# GOSPELS

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## PARALLEL COLUMNS

WITH

## THE VERSIONS

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#### ARRANGED, WITH PREFACE AND NOTES,

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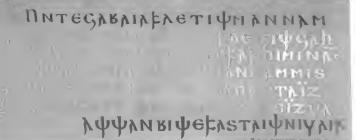
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THE Scriptures contain the revelation of God's will to man,—God's word addressed to all mankind. As the Scriptures are Truth, the closer we adhere to them, the nearer we are to Truth. But the nearest approach we can make to the inspired originals, is in faithful translations, as they express the sense with the greatest brevity and precision. Hence good translations afford the best helps for obtaining a true knowledge of the Scriptures, and different versions, by learned and religious men, must be the best and shortest commentaries. The same truths are there expressed in different words. Where some are too brief and obscure, others may be more full and clear, while together, being the same in sense, they mutually illustrate and confirm each other.

The present volume contains four translations of the Gospels. These translations were made by the leading men,-the intellectual aristocracy of their day. The first version is the Gothic by Ulphilas, in the 4th century. What vigour and decision of mind,-what a clear view of the future extension and influence of the Germanic race, must Ulphilas have had to induce him to translate the Scriptures into the vulgar tongue of his people, in an age when Greek and Latin were the only languages employed for literary purposes! Ulphilas deeply felt, from his own experience, that the power of the word of God to convince the understanding and to influence the conduct would be limited, unless it was not only preached, but read in the mother tongue, through which the best affections of the heart are most easily touched .- These remarks are equally applicable to the translation of the Gospels in the 8th or 10th century from the Vetus Italica into Anglo-Saxon, and to the Wyeliffe version of the whole Bible from the Vulgate into English in the 14th century, which was the dawn of that scriptural light that preceded the Reformation. In the 16th century, Tyndale presented the Gospel in a still clearer light by his translation of the New Testament from

the original Greek into English, so faithfully, that it is, in substance, our present authorized Version, which constantly uses the same phraseology and often employs the very same words.

These versions, extending from A.D. 360 to 1526, are not only of great value to Divines, but deeply interesting to the philologist, who is here supplied with ample specimens of the earliest German, and of the Anglo-Saxon, as well as early English. The first German comes down to us in the translation of Ulphilas, made about A.D. 360. Though the Anglo-Saxon Gospels were translated in 735 or before, and the version printed in this volume is from a MS. written about A.D. 995, yet we have an earlier record of Anglo-Saxon writing, in the Laws of Ethelbert, king of Kent. From the Title of these Laws, we learn that "they were established in the days of Augustine\*," that is, between A.D. 597, when Ethelbert was baptised, and the death of Augustine in 604. The most probable date is 599. From this time to the present, we have our written Laws; and we are told that Bede, just before his death in 735, had finished the translation of St. John's Gospel into his native tongue, called English [Englise] in the early Laws. The Germans have the first written specimen of a Germanic language in Ulphilas, and we the next specimen in our Anglo-Saxon Laws, and at a later date in the Gospels. The English philologist will now be able to trace many words and phrases from the present time, 1865, to the translation of Tyndale in 1526, of Wycliffe in 1389, of the Saxon about 995, and of the Gothic about 360, a space of more than 1500 years. The Gothie is a language of Low German origin†, as well as the Anglo-Saxon and English, we are, therefore, not surprised to find many phrases apparently identical in Gothic, in Anglo-Saxon, and in modern English.

GOTHIC.		Anglo-Saxon.
In bokom Psalmo.	In the book of Psalms.	On tham Sealme. Lk. xx. 42.
Ik im thata daur.	I am the door.	Ic com geat. Jn. x. 9.
Langai wheilai.	For a long while.	Langre tide. Lk. xviii. 4.
Nauh leitila wheila.	Now a little while.	Gyt sume hwile‡. Jn. vii. 33.
Whis brothar.	Whose brother.	Hwæs bróthor. Lk. xx. 28.
Kaurno whaiteis.	A corn of wheat.	Hwatene eorn. Jn. xii. 24.

\* Da domas, de Æbelbirht cyning ásette, on Augustinus dæge.-Thorpe's Ancient Laws and Institutes, 8vo. 1840, vol. i. p. 2.

+ Professor Max Müller's Survey of Languages, 2nd Edn. 8vo. 1855, p. 63; and his Science of Language, Lecture V. p. 175. ‡ Yet some while or time.

GOTHIC.		Anglo Saxon.
Hardu-hairtei.	Hardness of heart.	Heortan heardness. Mk. x. 5.
-Hardu ist thata waurd.	Hard is that word.	Heard is theos sprác*. Jn. vi. 60.
Sibun brothryus.	Seven brothers.	Seofon gebróthru. Lk. xx. 29.
Wheitos swe snaiws.	White as snow.	Swá hwite swá snáw. Mk. ix. 3.
Yuka auhsne.	Yokes of oxen.	An getýme oxena†. Lk. xiv. 19.
Wha ist namo thein ?	What is thy name?	Hwat is thin nama ? Lk. viii. 30.
Galeiks ist mann.	He is like a man.	He ys gelie men. Lk. vi. 48.

THE GOTHIC translation of Ulphilas is the first, in date and importance, which claims attention in a brief notice of these four versions, and of their celebrated translators.

The heathen Goths settled in Dacia, on the north-west of the Black Sea, at an early period. While resident there they became Christians, and before the Council of Nice in A.D. 325, the Christian Goths were so numerous as to elect their own Bishop, Theophilus, whose signature appears in the records of that Council. The most eelebrated of their Bishops was Ulphilas<sup>‡</sup>, born in A.D. 318 amongst the Goths in Dacia. His eminent talents, learning, and benevolence gave him unbounded influence over his countrymen. It, therefore, became a proverb among the Goths, "Whatever is done by Ulphilas, is well done." This favourable impression prepares us to hear of his consecration, at the age of 30, as Bishop § of the Goths in A.D. 348 by Eusebius Bishop of Nicomedia. He continued to discharge his episcopal duties with great fidelity for forty years, and in A. D. 388 went to Constantinople to promote the interest of his Church, where he died at the age of 70. Ulphilas wrote in Latin, Greek, and Gothic, and was full of energy in the practical application of his learning. No difficulty or literary labour deterred him when he had in view the cherished desire of his heart, the translation of the New Testament from the original Greek, and part of the Old from the Septuagint into Gothic, that every one of his countrymen might read the word of God in his own tongue. It is most likely that this great literary work was completed before A.D. 360; because, as a faithful and zealous preacher of the Gospel, anxious for the instruction and edification of the people, he had been accustomed to translate into their own language

\* Hard is this speech. + Literally A team of oxen.

<sup>‡</sup> Some eminent Germans write the name Ulfilas, Ulfila, Wulfila, &c. As I have not seen the name so written in any original document, the old orthography is retained. See other reasons in Origin of Eng. and Germanic Lang. vii. § 7, p. 115, note \*.

§ Waitz, Ueber das Leben und die Lehre des Ulfila. Svo. Hanover, 1840.

the passages of the Scriptures which he quoted. Ulphilas drew the water of life from the pure fountain, and delivered it to his people uncontaminated. He imbibed the doctrines of the Gospel at the fountain head, the original Greek, and preached those doctrines to the Goths in their own nervous and expressive Germanic tongue.

Ulphilas had always taken the greatest interest in the welfare of the Goths. When, in the year 376, he saw they were grievously oppressed by the Huns, he hesitated not to implore the protection of the Emperor Valens, and pleaded their cause with such success, that the province of Mœsia was assigned to them. Their innumerable tribes then passed over the Danube into Mœsia, now Servia and Bulgaria: it was from the residence of these Visigoths, or West Goths in Mœsia that they have been called Mœso-Goths, and their language Mœso-Gothie.

Zealous Arians have always been anxious to claim Ulphilas, as belonging to them. Valens and his Arian bishops would naturally use all their influence with Ulphilas, and he would be disposed to concede as much as possible for the sake of peace and the welfare of his people. Further, as a man of principle, he could not go. In the strife, contention, and bitter persecution of the times, it is difficult to arrive at the exact truth. We know that Ulphilas was not only a man of great learning, but of honest principles, and practical wisdom; he was, therefore, with his cautious and judicious antecedents-his early and extensive knowledge of the Scriptures-not very likely to fall into fatal errors. We are certain of this, that so far as the translation of Ulphilas has been recovered, there is not a trace of Arianism to be found. On the contrary, in passages clearly unfavourable to the doctrine of Arius, Ulphilas has honestly and plainly given the literal meaning of the Greek. The chief point in which we are now concerned, is this. that those who read the Gothic version of Ulphilas are not likely to be led into error, as it is a faithful representation of the Greek. This was the opinion of the learned Junius and Dr. Marshall, the first editors of the Gothic Gospels, and of Cardinal Mai, and the great body of learned men in the past age, as well as the present.

Codex Argenteus. — We gladly leave this subject to speak of the principal MS. and the chief editions of the Gothie Gospels. The most celebrated MS. is *The Codex Argenteus*, or Silver Book, so called from being transmitted to us in letters of a silvery hue, though the letters of a few words in the beginning of each paragraph are in gold. I once thought with

Ihre, Meerman\*, and others, that the words of this splendid Codex were not written on the vellum, which is of a reddish purple colour, but that each word was formed letter after letter by metallic characters heated, and then impressed on silver or gold leaf which was made to adhere to the vellum by some glutinous substance, in the manner that bookbinders now letter and ornament the backs of books. On showing the facsimile to Henry Latham, Esq., M.A., of Brasenose College, and of the Oxford University Press, he observed the letters were not so uniform as they would be if made by the impression of metallie characters, and suggested that the form of cach letter was more probably drawn with some glutinous preparation, and the silver or gold leaf pressed upon it. On looking minutely at our accurate facsimile, I saw variations which could not have occurred if metallic letters had been used. The word at the end of the third line of our facsimile is abbreviated, to make it accord with the preceding line. In the 10th line of Dr. Uppström's larger facsimile, to prevent a confused junction of the long stem of  $\psi$  with the long stem of atual in the preceding line, the top of atual is bent to the left in such a manner as could only be done by a pen or pencil.

Being anxious to obtain the most accurate information, even as to the colour of this invaluable MS., I wrote to Professor Uppström. Not receiving an answer with that promptitude, which his liberality and kindness of heart always induced him to give, I presumed he had not received my letter, and wrote again. The answer came, not from the learned editor of the Codex Argenteus, but from a mutual friend, A. Diedrich Wackerbarth, whom I had known long ago, as graduating in honours at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge. I may add that he has proved himself to be one of our best Teutonic scholars by his accurate and spirited translation of Beowulf, from the Anglo-Saxon into English verse, published in 1849. His letter gives the last sad tidings of one of Sweden's most learned men, and contains so minute a description of the MS. that I feel assured my readers will thank me for introducing the substance of it.

#### "Uppsala, May 6th, 1865.

"Your two letters were unfortunately too late to reach Professor Uppström. Our good friend died on the 21st of January last. His death was very unexpeeted, and was caused by inflammation of the lungs. Your letter of the 6th ult. was accordingly placed in the hands of the Professor of Ancient Northern Literature, Prof. Säve, who went, in company with me, to the library two or three days ago, where I endeavoured by mixing water-colours to get a few approximations to the colour of the vellum of the Codex Argenteus. Since

\* Origin of Eng. and Germanic Lang. vii. § 10, p. 116.

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then your second letter has arrived, that of the 28th ult. Professor Säve is at the present moment exceedingly busy; but, being desirous not to keep you waiting for an answer, he this morning requested me to go up to the library, re-examine the Codex with reference to your questions, and make my report accordingly. This I have done and herewith communicate the result."-After an unsuccessful attempt to give the colour with greater precision, he sent me five specimens of the purple shades of the vellum taken from five different parts of the Codex. Our facsimile is the medium colour. My friend then proceeds,-"The vellum is still somewhat glossy. The colour varies very greatly in different parts of the Codex, in some parts indeed it may be said to have disappeared altogether or very nearly so, whereas in others it is even slightly darker than the darkest of my imitations, and has much the appearance of ripe mulberries. The leaves seem to have been coloured on one side only, the colour of the back of the sheet being that of the front showing through. Calling the highly coloured side of a sheet the front, and the other side the back, the leaves seem to have been so arranged that fronts are turned to fronts and backs to backs, so as to present uniformity of colour on both pages of the same opening of the book.

"I now turn to your other question, namely the probability of Ihre's conjecture that the letters are stamped; or, in other words, that the book is in fact printed, only letter by letter instead of sheet by sheet. To this conjecture I cannot assent, and I may add that Professor Uppström held the same opinion as myself, so does also Prof. Säve. The Codex is certainly very beautifully written and the letters are remarkably uniform, but strictly uniform they are not. . . The breadth of the letter N is usually about  $4\frac{1}{2}$  millimetres : similarly the letter  $\mathbf{n}$ : when the writer has been a little pressed for room the  $\mathbf{n}$  and  $\mathbf{N}$ are reduced in breadth each to about  $3\frac{1}{2}$  millimetres. Now had the writer formed his letters by means of a stamp, he could only have contracted the spaces between the letters, not the letters themselves, unless indeed we suppose he had several stamps of different breadths for each letter, which I do not think It appears then, that the Codex has not been formed by stamping probable. the letters but is throughout manuscript : a most beautiful and uniform manuscript it must have been, worthy of the pen of Brother Sintram of St. Gall himself, but written, not stamped.

"Another circumstance, which I think may be worth mentioning, is the following: On comparing Uppström's facsimile page with the original, I observe that in the Codex the tail of the silver  $\mathcal{G}$ , which forms the first letter of the r2th line, goes quite over the arc of the golden  $\Pi$ , which begins the next following line. From this I presume we may infer, that the gilding was done before the silvering.

"1 may mention that the upper part of the  $\Psi$  is not unfrequently slightly bent to the left, as in the example cited by you, even when there is no letter with which it would otherwise interfere. Indeed all the letters, though quite sufficiently uniform to present to the eye that regularity which constitutes so important a portion of what we call beauty in writing, present, when examined with a magnifying glass and a fine scale, differences of form and dimensions greater than I think would exist had they been formed with a stamp.

"Prof. Uppström, during his last journey in Italy, carefully collated the MSS. in the Ambrosian and Vatican Libraries as well as that of Wolfenbüttel. These he prepared for the press and had even just commenced printing when death put an end to his labours. The work will however not be lost to the world, as it has been placed in able hands. In fact, it will be edited by Prof. Säve.

"I may add that the Codex has evidently been ruled throughout with double lines for writing : single lines would have been sufficient for stamping."

The Codex Argenteus, containing fragments of the four Gospels, is supposed to be the work of Italians in their own country at the close of the fifth century, or the beginning of the sixth. The only MS. in exactly the same style. of writing, is the celebrated Gallican Psalter\* now in the Abbey of St. Germain des Près. It is of the sixth century and is said to have belonged to St. Germain, Bishop of Paris, who died May 28, 576. The vellum is stained of a purple-violet colour, and the writing is in silver letters, and a few particular words in gold. This description would serve for the Codex Argenteus, the vellum of which, however, is purple, exactly as in our facsimile, of a reddish rather than a violet tint.

The Codex Argenteus was preserved for many centuries in the monastery of Werden on the river Rhur, in Westphalia. In the 17th century it was transmitted for safety to Prague; but, Count Königsmark taking that city in 1648, the Codex Argenteus came into the possession of the Swedes, who deposited it in the Library at Stockholm. Vossius in 1655, when visiting Sweden, became possessed of it, and brought it to Holland. Puffendorf, as he travelled through Holland in 1662, found it in the custody of Vossius, and purchased it for Count de la Gardie; who, after having it bound in silver, presented it to the Royal Library at Uppsala, where it is still preserved.

I. This imperfect copy of the Four Gospels, beginning Matt. v. 15, was first printed from a beautiful facsimile made by Derrer; and, with the Gothic Glossary of Junius, published by Junius and Marshall, in 2 vols. 4to., at

<sup>\*</sup> A most beautiful facsimile of this MS. was published by Count Bastard, 1843, in his splendid and expensive work on this subject. Another is given, with a minute description of Plate CX. vol. i. p. 296 in Universal Palæography, by M. J. B. Silvestre, translated from the French and edited by Sir Frederic Madden: Folio Plates, and descriptions in 2 vols. 8vo. H. G. Bohn, London, 1850. I am indebted for the sight of these facsimiles to Professor J. O. Westwood, M.A., F.L.S., author of the very beautiful work, Palæographia Sacra Pictoria, &c.

Dordrecht, 1665. There are two columns in each page, the Gothie on the left column, and the Anglo-Saxon on the right; both in their original characters, the types for which were east in Holland, at the expense of Junius. The same book, apparently published with new titles, and a reprint of the first sheet in Vol. II, the Glossary by Junius, appeared again at Amsterdam in 1684.

II. Stiernhielm, a Swede, republished Ulphilas, with additions, entitled,— Evangelia ab Ulphila Gothice translata, eum versionibus Sueo-Gothicâ Norrænâ seu Islandicâ, et Vulgatâ Latinâ, *Stockholmice*, 4to. 1671. *Sometimes there is bound up with it*—Glossarium Ulphila-Gothicum per F. Junium, nunc Suco-Gothica auctum, etc. per Georg. Stiernhielm, *ib*. 1670.

III. The Gothie Gospels were again prepared for the Press by Dr. Eric Benzelius, and published by Lye, 4to. Oxford, 1750, with a Latin translation, and notes below the Gothie : a short Gothic Grammar, written by Lye, is pre-fixed. This handsome 4to. of the Clarendon Press was printed with the type which Junius had presented to the University of Oxford after it had been used at Dordrecht in the Edition of 1665.

**IV.** A learned Swede, Ihre, a native of Uppsala, and afterwards professor, favoured the literati in 1753 with his remarks upon the editions of Junius, Stiernhielm, and Lye. He had constant access to the Codex, and his criticisms and remarks upon the editors' deviations from it are very valuable. All Professor Ihre's treatises on the Gothie version, and other tracts connected with the subject, were published under the following title : J. ab Ihre scripta versionem Ulphilanam et linguam Mœso Gothieam illustrantia, edita ab Anton. Frid. Büsching, Berolini, 4to. 1773.

V. The Codex was again prepared and printed in Roman characters without accents, after the corrected text of lhre, with a literal interlinear Latin translation, and a more free Latin version in the margin, with a Grammar and Glossary by F. K. Fulda. The Glossary revised and the text corrected by W. F. H. Reinwald, published by J. C. Zahn, Weissenfels and Leipsic, 4to. 1805.

**VI.** A commentary on parts of the Gospel of St. John, with the following title : — Skeireins Aiwaggelyons thairh Iohannen. — Auslegung des Evangelii Johannis in gothischer Sprache von H. F. Massmann, Doctor der Philosophie, Professor der älteren deutschen Sprache etc. 4to. München, 1834. — It contains an account of the manuscript, p. ix-xvii :— the Commentary in Gothic, printed in facsimile types, p. 3-34 :— the same Gothic text, in Roman and Italie type accented, in one column, and a literal Latin version in the other, with notes at the foot, p. 37-52 :—an account of the MS. and a short notice of Ulphilas and the Goths, p. 53-118 :—a complete Glossary of the Gothic words with explanations in Latin, and the Greek equivalents, p. 121-182 :—a facsimile of Skeireins, and other MSS. p. 183.

VII. Ulfilas :---Veteris et Novi Testamenti versionis Gothicæ fragmenta, quæ supersunt, ad fidem codd. castigata, Latinitate donata, adnotatione critica instructa, cum Glossario et Grammatica linguæ Gothicæ, conjunctis curis ediderunt H. C. de Gabelentz et Dr. J. Læbe. Lipsiæ, apud F. A. Brockhaus, 1836 et 1846.—This is a very valuable work in 2 vols. 4to. Vol. I. contains Prolegomena, p. ix-xxvii : the Gothic text of the Gospels and Epistles, as far as they have been discovered, with fragments of the Old Testament, printed in Roman type, without accents ; below is a Latin translation, and under this are very useful notes in Latin, in 2 cols. small type, p. 1-359.—Vol. II. contains Vorwort, p. vi-xi : Skeir. p. xii-xvi : Calend. Goth. p. xvii, xviii : Gloss. p. 1-214 : Griechisch-gothisches Wörterbuch, p. 215-241 : Gram. der Goth. p. 1-298.

VIII. Ulphilas von Gaugengigl: Vol. I. Sprachlehre und Wörterbuch: Vol. II. Gothic New Testament, 2 vols. in 1, royal 8vo., with a plate of Gothic Alphabets. *Passau*, 1849.

IX. Uppström's Codex Argenteus, 4to. 1854–1857: v. Notes, p. 570, Matt. i. 21 ; xi. 10.

X. Massmann's Ulfilas<sup>\*</sup>, Stuttgart, 1857, 1 vol. Svo. The Gothic text is printed entirely in Roman letters, of a good legible size, and fills the left hand pages. Parts of the Septuagint and of the original Greek text and the Vulgate Latin Version, both in smaller type than the Gothic, fill the right hand pages. They are in two columns, and the verses, both of the Greek and Latin, are parallel with the Gothic. The Gothic text is accented according to the system introduced by the celebrated Professor, Dr. James Grimm. Many very valuable notes, a Glossary, and a brief Gothic Grammar are appended to the Text. It is a most useful and comprehensive book, containing, in one moderate Svo. volume, the whole of the Gothic translation of the Old and New Testaments hitherto discovered, and all that is known on the subject.

XI. Ulfila oder die uns erhaltenen Denkmäler der Gothischen Sprache. Text, Grammatik und Wörterbuch. Bearbeitet und herausgegeben von Friedrich Ludwig Stamm, Pastor zu St. Ludgeri, in Helmstedt. *Paderborn*, 1858.—A plain, good sized, readable text, in Roman type, without accents. The **p** is used.

ANGLO-SAXON.—Before Gregory the Great planted Christianity in England by his missionaries, the energetic and warlike Anglo-Saxons had searcely any facilities for intellectual improvement. A gradual preparation for the public reception of the Christian faith had been made by the marriage of Ethelbert, king of Kent, with Bertha, a Frankish princess. Bertha and her attendants continued their Christian worship in England, under the direction of the Bishop who accompanied her from France. The exemplary conduct of the Queen impressed the mind of Ethelbert and his court with a favourable opinion of Chris-

\* The exact title of this scholarlike and most handy book is given in the Gothic notes on Matt. i. 21, p. 570.

tianity. The way being opened by Bertha, Ethelbert in A.D. 597 gave a friendly reception to Augustine, the leader of the Christian messengers of peace, and assigned them a residence in Canterbury. As Christian doctrines and discipline expand the mind, and produce a love of learning and intellectual pursuits, these results were seen by the establishment of the first school in Kent by Ethelbert, and by his written Laws, as well as by the thirst for knowledge raised among his subjects. Those, who applied themselves to literature, manifested the strength of their intellectual powers, by a success which could not have been expected, and can scarcely be surpassed. That within a hundred years after the dawn of Christianity and literature upon the Anglo-Saxons, two such men as Bede and Bonifacius should have arisen, the one from the most northerly and the other from the southerly part of England,—from Durham and Devonshire,—is an adequate proof that the previous absence of literary knowledge did not arise from the want of intellect, but of opportunity for its cultivation. Bede had a European reputation as a Scholar, and Bonifacius as a Christian Missionary. Bonifacius, a native Saxon, and like all the Angles and Saxons of Germanic origin, speaking a Germanic dialect, was a most successful herald of peace to his kindred race on the Continent. His talents, and his heart glowing with benevolence and Christian zeal, made him the missionary Bishop over the numerous tribes to whom he had preached with such success, that he is said to have been the means of converting to the Christian faith more than a hundred thousand Germans.——Bede was born in 672, and died in 735. His works were spread over Europe, and so highly esteemed, that his Ecclesiastical History, written in Latin, was printed about the year 1474, among the early works that issued from the German press. It was translated into Anglo-Saxon by King Alfred, and is still a well-known and popular book, though tinged with the credulity of the age in which it was written. Bede was a diligent student and translator of the Seriptures, as will soon appear; but, we must first observe, that among the many books sent by Gregory the Great to Augustine, two copies of the Gospels in Latin, of the same size, and written in the same Roman uncials, are now extant. After being safely kept in the Bibliotheea Gregoriana in St. Augustine's Abbey, Canterbury, Archbishop Parker, at the dissolution of religious houses, took charge of these precious MSS.; one of these he presented, with his other MSS. and books, to the Library of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, where it still remains in perfect safety. The other copy

we know from the following entry in the margin fol. 2a, "Robertus Cotton Cuningtonensis 1602," was among the manuscript treasures of Sir Robert Cotton. It is now in the safe custody of the Bodleian, Oxford. This Oxford Codex appears, from its history, as well as from its internal evidence, to have been the original from which numerous copies were made and spread over England as far north as the residence of Bede in the Monastery of Wearmouth, Durham. The internal evidence is this, that all the Anglo-Saxon MSS. have the large interpolation given in the note upon Matt. xx. 28, with others which will shortly be mentioned. This MS. of the Gospels, sent by Gregory the Great, is not the Vulgate, but the old Latin Version, the Vetus Italica, in constant use till the time of Jerome, who guided by it, finished his Vulgate translation of the Gospels in A.D. 384. As the Anglo-Saxon Version was made from the Vetus Italica, it may be useful in ascertaining the readings of this oldest Latin Version. We may cite one or two examples more in proof that the Anglo-Saxon was from the Vetus Italica, and not from the Vulgate of Jerome.

In St. Matt. xxvii. 32, the Vulgate has Invenerunt hominem Cyrenæum, and omits venientem obviam illis. The Anglo-Saxon is word for word from the Vetus Italica, as will be seen below. In this instance the Anglo-Saxon was evidently translated from the Vetus Italica.

Invenerunt hominem Cyrenæum, venientem obviam illis. Vet. Ital.

Đá gemétton hig ænne Cyreniscne man, cumende hcom togénes. Ang.-Sax.

A clause is also omitted in the Vulgate of St. Matt. xxiv. 41, when it is both in the Vetus Italica and Anglo-Saxon.

Duo in lecto, unus assumetur, et unus relinquetur. Vet. Ital. Twegen beob on bedde, án byb genumen, and ódter byb læfed. Ang.-Sax.

Sometimes a word is different in the Vulgate and in the Italic Version, and the Anglo-Saxon then follows the Italic, as in St. Luke xv. 8.

Et evertit domum. Vet. Ital. And äwent hyre hús. Ang.-Sax. Et everrit domum. Vulg.

The Vetus Italica sometimes omits a whole verse, and the same omission is observed in the Codex Augustinius and in the Anglo-Saxon, when it is contained in the Vulgate, as in St. Matt. xxiii. 14. This affords further evidence, that the Anglo-Saxon was translated from the Vetus Italica, and also that the Bodleian Codex Augustinius is the Italic, and not the Vulgate Version. See the note upon Matt. xxiii. 14, p. 577. It is then an interesting fact, that we still possess, in the Bodleian, one of the copies which Gregory the Great sent to England,—that it is not a copy of the Vulgate, but of the Vetus Italica, and that it may be the very copy from which the Anglo-Saxon Version was made.

We are not certain as to the names of those patriotic Anglo-Saxons, who devoted their time, talents, and learning to the translating of the Scriptures into Anglo-Saxon, that they might be read by the people, and in their churches; but we have an indisputable evidence in the Rubrics, printed in our notes from the MS. that they were constantly read in Anglo-Saxon churches, as the rubrical directions declare what part of the Scriptures was appointed for successive seasons. We have no more knowledge of the exact date when the Gospels were first translated into Anglo-Saxon, than we have of the translators. We are. however, assured by Cuthbert\*, a pupil of the learned Venerable Bede, the glory of the Anglo-Saxon Church, that he was finishing his transthe glory of the Anglo-Saxon Church, that he was finishing his trans-lation of St. John's Gospel immediately before his death on the 27th of May, 735. As St. John is the last of the Gospels, the three pre-ceding had most likely been previously translated. Cuthbert describes the last day of Bede's life with Christian simplicity and feeling. When the morning dawned he told us to write diligently what we had begun. This being done, one of us said,—There is yet, beloved Master, one chapter wanting; will it be unpleasant to be asked any more questions? He answered, Not at all. Take your pen and write with speed.—He did so. At the ninth hour he said to me, I have some valuables in my little chect i fitch them that I may distribute my small presents. my little chest; fetch them that I may distribute my small presents. He addressed each and exhorted to prayer. We wept. In the evening when his pupil said, Dear Master, one sentence is still wanting. Write it quickly, exclaimed Bede. When it was finished, he said, Support me while I go to the holy place, where I can pray to my Father. When he was placed there he repeated the Gloria Patri, and expired in the effort.'

We have no satisfactory evidence to prove that this was the first translation of the Gospels, nor that Bede's version has come down to us. The Scriptures, in their own tongue, were revered by the Anglo-Saxons, for Alfred the Great placed the Commandments at the head of his Laws, and incorporated many passages from the Gospels. Subsequent translators would naturally avail themselves of the versions made by their predecessors, and write them in the orthography, the language, and the style of the time in which they lived. From these

\* Smith's Bede, p. 793.

distinguishing features, the age of a MS. may be ascertained with tolerable accuracy. Sometimes persons and places are named, which aid in fixing the date.

Anglo-Saxon MSS. of the Gospels.——Our Anglo-Saxon text\* is based upon the MS. No. CXL. in Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, denoted by B; and the MS. Ii. 2. 11. in the University Library, Cambridge, designated by C; collated with Cot. or the Cotton Otho C. I. the MS. in the British Museum, and with the Hatton MS. No. 38 in the Bodleian, Oxford, referred to in the notes, by the signature H, compared with Rl. or the MS. of nearly the same form and date I. A. XIV. in the Royal Library, British Museum:—collated also with the Oxford MS. in the Bodleian No. 441, to which a reference is made in the notes by O.—Also Rush. or the Rushworth Gloss, in the Bodleian, No. 3946; and the Lindisfarne in the British Museum, Nero D. IV.

The value of these MSS. and the text formed upon their authority will be best ascertained from a short account of each, chiefly in the alphabetical order of the letters by which they are designated.

I. B. is described in Wanley's Catal. p. 116, and by Nasmith, p. 213; it is said to be copied from an older MS. before the Conquest. I think between A.D. 990 and 1030. Many vowels are accented. At the end of St. Matthew's Gospel is the following note, written in the same form of letter as the MS. but of a somewhat later date :--Ego Ælfricus scripsi hunc librum in Monasterio Badonio, et dedi Brihtwoldo Preposito<sup>†</sup>.--Dr. Marshall, speaking of this MS. in 1664, says,--Hunc Codicem et Oxoniensem, rarius reperi ab invicem dissentientes ; superioremque cos vetustatem spirare existimo. (p. 490.)

II. C. denotes the MS. of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels, in the University of Cambridge, marked Ii. 2. 11. This MS. in small folio, written in a good clear hand about the time of the  $\ddagger$  Norman Conquest, if not earlier, is very valuable for its accuracy in grammatical forms, and orthography as adopted in the best West-Saxon; and because it is the only copy which has the Rubrics complete, and written in the same hand and just after the other parts of the MS. Many vowels are accented. In 1704, when Wanley wrote his Catalogus Historico-Criticus Manuscriptorum Septentrionalium, the leaf, containing the following note, stood among the waste leaves at the beginning of this MS. : it is now (1865) placed at the end§:—Hunc textum Euangeliorum dedit Leofricus

\* See Anglo-Saxon Notes, p. 574, col. 1. The Anglo-Saxon text.

+ See Anglo-Saxon Notes upon Matt. xxviii. 20w. ‡ Wanley's Catal. p. 152.

§ I might merely state the fact, but I may add, that Mr. Bradshaw of King's College, who has the care of the MSS. and examines them most minutely, is satisfied, from the size and the cutting of the parchment, with other concurring circumstances, that, when the MS. was originally written, this was the last leaf; he has, therefore, restored it to what, he is assured, was its first position.

episcopus ecclesiæ Sancti Petri Apostoli in Exonia ad utilitatem successorum suorum. Then immediately follows in the same Anglo-Saxon hand as the Codex, but of a little later date,—Das boe Leofric biscop gef Sancto Petro and eallum his æftergengum into Exancestre Gode mid to denienne.

At the foot of a waste leaf, placed before the MS. is this note:—Hune Codicem Evangeliorum Gregorius Dodde, Decanus Ecclesiæ Exoniensis, eum assensu fratrum suorum Canonicorum dono dedit Matthæo Cantuariensi Archiepiscopo, qui illum in hane novam formam redigi et ornari euravit. 1566.

On the upper margin of page 1 of this MS. is written in the bold, clear hand of Archbishop Parker,-" Matthæus Cantuar: 1574." At the foot of this page in the same clear hand, "Continet pag. 401," i. e. The entire MS. contains The Gospels occupy p. 1-343 .- Pseudo-Evangelium Nichodemi, p. 401 pp. 344-383, published by Thwaites at the end of his Heptateuchus in 8vo. 1698 .--Nathanis Judai Legatio Fabulosa ad Tiberium Casarem, p. 383-401. All the 401 pages of the MS. are written in the same bold and distinct Anglo-Saxon hand. The Rubries are in faded, dark red letters of the same form as the MS., but written after the text was finished, as they often extend far into the margin, the latter words being placed at the end of one or more consecutive lines of the MS. : for example in Matt. xi., MS. p. 37, line 14-17. The letters of the Rubrics were most likely formed, when the Capital letters were coloured. The Gospels are divided into paragraphs, denoted by large plain Capital letters of different colours, some of which, especially the green and light blue, are as bright as if recently coloured. There is generally, but not always, a Rubrie at the head of each paragraph. Three or four paragraphs are often included in a Chapter; and the chapters of our modern versions sometimes begin in the middle or other parts of the paragraphs of this MS., in which there was not originally the least indication of such a division.

III. This is what remains of the once fine MS. written on vellum before the Norman Conquest, and denoted by Cot. because it is in the Cotton Library, British Museum, Otho C. I. A minute description is given of it by Wanley in A. D. 1704<sup>\*</sup>, when it was in a perfect state from Matt. xxvii. 6. It was so much injured by the fire, which destroyed many of Sir Robert Cotton's MSS. on the 23rd of Oct. 1731, that, what was defective only as far as Matt. xxvii. 6 before that calamity, afterwards looked like a charred mass. Planta, in his Catalogue of the Cotton MSS., describes it as "once consisting of 290 leaves, but now (1802) so much burnt and contracted as to render the binding of it impracticable." It was fortunately kept in a case; and what was found impracticable by Mr. Planta, has been effected under the careful superintendence of Sir Frederie Madden, by whose judicious arrangements many MSS. have been restored, and made accessible to the public. The smallest part of this burnt mass has been carefully mounted on thick folio paper, which is cut away

\* Catal. p. 211, 212.

in the middle to fit the injured vellum, and made fast by transparent paper, gummed to the edges of the paper and the vellum; the MS. can, therefore, be easily read on both sides. It is now bound in two large folio vols. Sir Frederic Madden tells us—that twenty-five folios are lost since Wanley described it. The first small fragment of this MS. now remaining is from folio 26, which Sir F. Madden has marked as part of St. Mark vii. 22. Such a note deserves the best thanks of all who consult the MS. as it saves much of their time. The fragments increase a little in size from folio 26 to 38. St. Luke is nearly complete, and occupies fol. 39-93. St. John fills fol. 95-135, and is nearly perfect, especially in the latter part. There are not any rubrical directions, and only a few badly formed capital letters of a dingy red colour in this MS. The accents are neither numerous nor carefully applied.

IV. H. The Hatton MS. No. 38 in the Bodleian\*, Oxford, is the size of a large 8vo. and written on vellum, in a very uniform and beautiful, but late hand, about the time of Henry II. The letters are so uniform, upright, and near together, as to appear like printing in facsimile types. It formerly belonged to the Rev. John Parker, son of Matthew Parker, Archbishop of Canterbury, who wrote his name in red chalk, "Iohēs parker," on the verso and top of the first fly-leaf. Wanley tells us that the missing leaf Lk. xvi. was neatly written and inserted by Mr. Parker. The four Gospels are arranged not in the usual order, but St. Matt. is placed after St. Luke; thus, Mark, Luke, Matthew, and John. The only Rubric in Anglo-Saxon is this at the beginning of St. John,—Her onginþ dæt god spell de Johannes se godspellere gewrat on Pathmos dam eiglande.—The accents are few, and capriciously applied.

**V.** This MS. denoted by Rl. is in the Royal Library, British Museum, I. A. XIV. It is very similar to the Hatton in the 8vo. size, but a little smaller. The writing is somewhat earlier in date, and less regular than the Hatton. The Rubries are very few, and of a brighter red than the Hatton. There are scarcely any accents ; yet Ysaac is found in fol. 33, 5. The four Gospels are placed in this order,-Mark, Matthew, Luke, and John.-St. Mark begins, Initium Sci Euangelii secundum Marcum. Her ys Godspelles angin, Halendes Cristes Godes sune, swa awriten is on þas witegan bec Isaiam .- Her onginð Matheus boc has halga Godspelleres.-Begins, Soblice wel is to understanden p æfter Matheus gerecednysse her his oncneornysse boe Hælendes Cristes Dauides suna .- St. Luke, Nu we willað her eow areccen Lucas boc ðæs halgan Godspelleres .- Begins, Fordam de wytodlice manega bohte pare pinge wace ge endebyrden de on us gefylde sint, swa us betahten ha he hit of frimde gesawon, and čare spræce je nas wæron .- Then follows the Rubric to St. John precisely as in the Hatton MS .- This Royal MS. belonged to St. Augustine's Abbey +, Canterbury. It was also in possession of Thomas Cranmer, Archbishop of Canterbury, whose name is written on the upper margin of the first leaf.

\* Wanley's Catal. p. 76.

+ Ibid. p. 181.

VI. O. The Oxford MS. in the Bodleian, No. 441, is closely allied to the best MSS. B, C, and Cot.; namely to I, II, and III.—This Oxford MS. of the four Anglo-Saxon Gospels is in small folio, written before the Norman Conquest\*, in a fine bold Anglo-Saxon character, and has some vowels accented. The Rubrics are written in a small and recent hand, between the paragraphs; or, for want of room, in the margin. The first six leaves of St. Mark, fol. 57-62, fol. 90, fol. 131, and fol. 150, also the last three leaves of St. John, fol. 192-194, are written in a small and recent hand upon new parchment, with few accents. — The first edition of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels by John Foxe, in 1571, was printed from this Oxford MS. No. 441. It was also the basis of the edition by Junius and Márshall in 1665.

VII. The Latin of the Lindisfarme Gospels, or the Durham Book, is said to have been written about A.D. 687 by Eadfrith, a monk, and the interlinear and verbal Anglo-Saxon Gloss, by Aldred a Priest, between 946 and 968. Both Eadfrith and Aldred became Bishops of Durham. It is one of our finest MSS.

VIII. The Latin of the Rushworth Gospels appears to be written about the end of the 7th century; and the interlinear and verbal Anglo-Saxon Gloss of the 10th. The first three Gospels have been published by the Surtees Society. St. Matthew, edited by the Rev. Joseph Stevenson, M.A., 8vo. 1854. St. Mark in 1861, and St. Luke in 1863, both edited by Geo. Waring, Esq., M.A.

Printed editions .-- I. The Anglo-Saxon Gospels were first printed, at the suggestion and expense of Matthew Parker, Archbishop of Canterbury, under the care of John Foxe, the Martyrologist, with this title :-- "The Gospels of the fower Euangelistes translated in the olde Saxons tyme out of Latin into the vulgare toung of the Saxons, newly collected out of Auncient Monumentes of the sayd Saxous, and now published for testimonie of the same at London. Printed by John Daye dwelling ouer Aldersgate. 1571. Cum Privilegio Regive Maiestatis per Decennium." The text is in the clear and readable Anglo-Saxon type, used by Daye in Ælfric's "Sermon on Easter day," 15677, the first book printed in Anglo-Saxon. The Anglo-Saxon occupies two-thirds the width of the page, and the remaining third is filled with the English Version of the Bishops' Bible in small old English. Foxe wrote the long dedication to Queen Elizabeth. The chief object for the publication of these Gospels is thus stated in the Preface :--- "We have published especially to this end, that the said boke imprinted thus in the Saxons letters, may remaine in the Church as a profitable example, and president of olde antiquitie, to the more confirmation of your gratious proceedinges now in the Church agreable to the same. Wherin as we have to see how much we are beholden to the reuerend and learned father in God. Matthew Archbishop of Cant. a cheefe and a famous trauailler in thys Church of England, by whose industrious diligence and learned labours, this booke,

\* Wanley, p. 64.

+ See Origin of Eng. and Ger. Languages, iii. 9, page 18, note \*.

with others moe, hath bene collected and searched out of the *Saxons* Monumētes : so likewise haue we to vnderstand and conceaue, by the edition hereof, how the religion presently taught and professed in the Church at thys present, is no new reformation of thinges lately begonne, which were not before, but rather a reduction of the Church to the Pristine state of olde conformitie, which once it had." (p. 9.)

II. A much improved edition of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels\* was published, with the Gothic by Junius and Marshall, in 1665, with the following ample title,—Quatuor D. N. Jesu Christi Euangeliorum Versiones perantique due, Gothica seil. et Anglo-Saxonica: quarum illam ex celeberrimo Codice Argenteo nunc primum depromsit Franciscus Junius, Francisci filius. Hanc autem ex Codicibus MSS. collatis emendatiùs recudi curavit Thomas Mareschallus, Anglus: cujus etiam Observationes in utramque Versionem subnectuntur.—Accessit et Glossarium Gothicum: cui præmittitur Alphabetum Gothicum, Runicum, etc. operâ ejusdem Francisci Junii.—Dordrechti. Typis et sumptibus Junianis.— Excudebant Henricus et Joannes Essæi, Urbis Typographi Ordinarii. CI010CLXV.

III. A very neat and handy edition of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels appeared in 12mo, London 1842, with this title—Da Halgan Godspel on Englise.—The Anglo-Saxon Version of the holy Gospels, edited from the original manuscripts, by Benjamin Thorpe, F.S.A. London, Rivington : Oxford, Parker : 1842.

One peculiar feature of the Anglo-Saxon version may be noticed, before we speak of the next translation. Those terms, which are adopted in other versions from the Hebrew, Greek, and Latin, are generally translated by indigenous Anglo-Saxon compounds, so descriptive as to be intelligible to every reader. A very few examples will be sufficient to show this principle, and the compositive power of the Anglo-Saxon language. For Centurion they used hundred-man, similar to the Lat. Centurio :—Disciple, leorning-cniht, a learning youth :—Dropsy, a man with the dropsy was called wæter-seoc-man :—Parable, bigspel, a near example :—Repentance, dæd-bót, an amends-deed :—Resurrection, ǽrist, a rising again :—Sabbath, reste-dæg, a day of rest :—Scribe, bóc-ere, bóc-wer, a book man :— Synagogue, gesamnung, a congregation :— Treasury, gold-hórd, gold-hoard.

**WYCLIFFE**.—Till the discovery of printing in the 15th century, the Holy Scriptures and other writings could only be published, or made generally known, by Lectures and by the slow process of manuscripts. Between forty and fifty years, Wycliffe was more or less closely connected with the University of Oxford. As Tutor, Head of

\* See Description of this vol. in Gothic, p. vii. No. I.

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a College, and Professor of Divinity, he had great facilities for making the Gospel generally known. In addition to the members of noble families, and men educated for lay professions, those especially preparing for the Church attended his Lectures, and were educated under his superintendence; taking with them into every parish throughout the whole country, the learning and impressions they had received in the University, giving lectures upon his principles, and often becoming his willing agents in transcribing his works. The important part, taken by Wycliffe in preparing for the Reformation by the translation of the Scriptures, will be best seen by a short notice of the chief incidents of his life.

John Wyeliffe is said to have been born in 1324 at a small village of that name, near Richmond, in Yorkshire; and, at the age of sixteen, to have become one of the first members of Qucen's College, founded in 1340. He was a fellow of Merton College in 13.56. With much natural talent, unwearied assiduity, and a facility in acquiring knowledge, this diligent and unobtrusive student gained in the University great reputation for his learning, and faithful friends by his decision of character, combined with kindness of heart and unassuming manners. He was deservedly popular, and was much attached to Oxford for the literary facilities and the uninterrupted quietude which he could not find anywhere so perfect as in the University. During more than twenty years he gratified his insatiable desire for knowledge on all subjects, never neglecting to devote a specified time for reading the Bible, making all other knowledge subservient to the great object he ever kept in view, a thorough knowledge of the Scriptures. He read the Latin Fathers with great care, and studied Aristotle, the profound reasoner of the Greeks. As the Greek language and literature were little known and almost forgotten in England before the taking of Constantinople by the Turks in A.D. 1453, when the Greeks fled for refuge to other countries, where they introduced and interpreted the ancient Greek authors, Wyeliffe had not the means of acquiring a knowledge of Greek. He could, therefore, study Aristotle only in the Latin translations and commentaries. Even with such inadequate assistance he became a most subtle reasoner, and an unrivalled disputant, able to encounter the intricacies of scholastic divinity. His great opponent, the Chronicler Knighton, admits that, while Wycliffe was generally esteemed a most eminent theologian, he had no equal in the employment of the scholastic art of disputation.

About the year 1360, circumstances occurred which called forth

Wycliffe's extraordinary talents. Oxford was so celebrated as a seat of learning in the reign of Henry III. that an immense number of students came to the University from all parts of England and from the Continent. Anthony Wood, in his Annals\*, tells us they amounted to thirty thousand. When all allowance is made for this almost incredible estimate of the students by one of Oxford's most partial friends, it at least indicates the popularity of the University. Bv the undue influence of the mendicant Friars, the younger students were tempted to leave the Colleges for the Convent, till they are said to have been reduced to six thousand. The Church of Rome, to revive the monastic institutions, established the four orders of Mendicants, the Augustines, Carmelites, Dominicans and Franciscans. The first establishment of the Dominicans was at Oxford in 1221. With other privileges, the Popes had allowed the Friars the liberty of superintending education. They had their own exempt jurisdiction; and, in their un-remitted endeavours to gain converts by trespassing on the statutes of the University, they were involved in continual disputes with the Chancellor and Scholars. The University and the Church suffered so much by this interference, that a Convocation was assembled, and a decree passed, that no youth, under the age of eighteen, should be received by the Friars into their orders. The contest became so warm and exasperating, that Wycliffe entered into the defence of his beloved University with such zeal, energy and success, as to confound the Friars. They could not resist his plain and honest reasoning. He overwhelmed them by his arguments and learning, and brought them into popular disgrace by his pamphlets on the "able beggary" absurdly advocated by the Friars.

The whole University was gratified by this display of Wycliffe's energy, talents and learning; and, in testimony of respect and gratitude, elected him Warden or Master of Balliol College or Hall, as it was then called. In the early part of 1361, he was presented by his College to the valuable Rectory of Fillingham in Lincolnshire, which he afterwards exchanged for Ludgershall in Buckinghamshire, that he might be within a few miles of his numerous friends in the University. In the year 1365 Simon de Islip, Archbishop of Canterbury, appointed him Warden of Canterbury Hall, now occupied by the Canterbury Quadrangle of Christ Church. In 1367 he defended Edward III. in refusing to pay Pope Urban the tribute which had been claimed ever since it was exacted from the weak King John. Wycliffe wrote with such ability, and used

\* Vol. i. p. 206; Baber, p. 11.

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such convincing arguments, as to prove, beyond any future doubt, the illegality of the claim. The See of Rome was silent but indignant, " looking upon Wyeliffe with a jealous eye, as the cause of the defeat. In England this defence increased the fame of its author, and procured for him the favourable regard of the Duke of Lancaster and both Houses of Parliament. Edward III. had previously made him one of his Chaplains.

In 1372 Wyeliffe was gratified by obtaining the chief desire of his heart, the election to the Professorship of Divinity. His whole life had been spent in preparing himself for the faithful discharge of the duties devolving on the Divinity Professor. Being elevated to a Professorship, which enabled him to diffuse with authority that light which had already beamed on his own mind, he used great judgment in his lectures and in the theological discussions over which he presided. His experience taught him that deep-rooted principles and old customs must be treated with a gentle hand. His heart was filled with piety towards God and love to man, which were always manifested by his unaffected simplicity of manner, in language as plain and expressive as it was elegant. His lectures always attracted a large audience, as he was ever more desirous of correcting error by the statement of truth, than by direct and personal attacks. When he had felt his way, and had obtained numerous supporters in the University, the majority of whom read and studied the Scriptures not only critically but practically; with such friends, he threw off all reserve and spoke of vital religion, the religion of the heart with its practical results, and the best means of promoting them amongst the people. His lectures and sermons were full of the Scriptures, forming short treatises on Divinity, worthy of the He entertained a deep conviction, that the only way Oxford Professor. of promoting vital and practical religion in the mass of the population, was by giving them the Word of God in their own tongue. He had, therefore, for some time been engaged in translating the Scriptures into English, from the Latin Vulgate, the authorised version of the Church of that day. Many of his most able and faithful friends assisted him in this holy work. While he was increasing in Christian knowledge, and imparting it to the common people, as well as to those numerous students of the University who attended his Lectures for the acquisition of that scriptural knowledge, which would enable them to discharge faithfully the duties of parish Priests throughout the whole land,—his reputation, his piety and worldly prosperity went hand in hand. His past services to the crown were rewarded in 1374, by his being presented

to the valuable Rectory of Lutterworth. As eeclesiastics were generally the best educated men of that time, and therefore well prepared to assist in state affairs, Wycliffe was employed by the Government as a Diplomatist in several embassies. The See of Rome could not forget the rebuke and victory of Wycliffe. Though silent, Rome was ever watchful for an opportunity of crushing the successful opponent. Wycliffe and his friends went on, with great zeal and energy, in their work of translating and disseminating the Scriptures. As his knowledge of revelation increased, and his view of divine truth was cleared, he manifested greater decision and fully declared his religious opinions. When his friends, who had supported him from motives of state policy, saw that his governing principle was scriptural truth, they forsook him. The See of Rome seized the opportunity, and annoyed and persecuted him; but opposition could not retard his work.

This brief notice must not be lengthened by entering into details : it is only necessary to state, that Courtney, Arehbishop of Canterbury, under the influence of the Church of Rome, with the aid of the Aristocracy and the sanction of the timid Richard II., brought a bill into the House of Lords to arrest Wycliffe and his followers, "and hold them in "strong prison till they justify themselves according to the law and " reason of Holy Church \*." As soon as the Bill had passed the Lords, Courtney endeavoured to carry it into effect. The House of Commons remonstrated upon its illegality, not having passed their house. The Chancellor of the University excused himself by declaring, that his own life and the peace of the University would be endangered, if Wycliffe were taken. To allay the fury of the storm, Wycliffe thought it prudent, in Nov. 1382, to retire to the country. But persecution was so severe and unrelenting, that he was compelled to descend from what had been his throne-his professorial chair, and to leave the University for ever. He sought retirement at Lutterworth, where, despite all opposition and persecution, he fearlessly wrote in defence of his doctrines, and proceeded in his work of completing and revising the translation of the Scriptures, till his death, on the last day of Dec. 1384.

The bitter feeling and hostility of the See of Rome did not end with Wycliffe's death, but by a decree of the Council of Constance his remains were disinterred in 1428, then burnt and the ashes cast into the Swift, a streamlet which runs by Lutterworth<sup>+</sup>. But Wycliffe lives, and ever

<sup>\*</sup> Gibson's Codex Jur. Eccles. Anglican. p. 399.

<sup>+</sup> See Life of Wycliffe by Foxe, 1610: Lewis, 1720: Baber, 1810: Le Bas, 1823: Tytler, 1826: Vaughan, 1845.

will live in the hearts and affections of the Anglo-Saxon race, as the first translator of the whole of the Scriptures into English.

As Oxford was the chief scene of Wycliffe's literary enjoyment and fame, the home of his heart, a retreat which he always sought with pleasure and left with regret, it is gratifying to know that Oxford has raised an imperishable monument to Wycliffe's memory by publishing, at its own expense, the splendid edition in 4 vols. 4to. of

"The Holy Bible, containing the Old and New Testaments, with the Apocryphal Books, in the earliest English Versions made from the Latin Vulgate by John Wycliffe and his Followers; edited by the Rev. Josiah Forshall, F.R.S. etc., late Fellow of Exeter College, and Sir Frederic Madden, K.H. F.R.S. etc., Keeper of the MSS. in the British Museum. Oxford, at the University Press 1850."

This is one of the best, most laborious, and accurate editions of any early English author I have ever seen. The editors have examined and described 170 MSS., and selected and most carefully printed two of the best in parallel columns, the first written before 1390, and the second before 1420. The Prologues and every available and desirable information have been given. A very excellent and ample Glossary is appended to the 4th vol. Altogether, this edition is the work of sound and ripe scholars,—an honour to the University of Oxford and their press, as well as to the literary veterans, the editors. All must aeknowledge with them, that "they have spared neither time nor pains to render their work complete;" especially when it is known, that "A considerable portion of their time, during nearly twenty-two years, has been spent in accomplishing their task."—*Pref.* p. xxxviii.

Our text of Wyeliffe's Gospels is founded upon the first version given in this Oxford edition of 1850, collated with the original MS. in the Bodleian, No. 369 of the Douce Collection. This MS. is written on vellum, in large fol. 2 cols. ff. 486 [429 bis], consisting of two distinct MSS., both imperfect. The first is written with marginal corrections throughout, in three different hands, all before 1390\*. The second part of the volume, from fol. 251 to the end, containing the Text of our Gospels, is written about the same time as the former, that is before 1390, say the preceding year 1389, the date I have adopted. A facsimile of this MS., Matt. vi. 14, 15, is given in the plate facing the Title. Sir F. Madden says, in Pref. p. xxi., that "the version described.... is to a greater or less degree the work of Wyeliffe ; that it is the earliest translation of the whole Bible in the English language, admits of no reasonable doubt."

\* Sir F. Madden's Pref. p. l. No. 87.

Editions of Wycliffe.—The numbers I. II. and III. were from the text before 1420, adopted as the later text in the Oxford edition of 1850.

I. The New Testament of Wycliffe was first printed in folio, London 1731, by the Rev. John Lewis, Minister of Margate, Kent, with a short Glossary or Explanation of the old and obsolete words in Dr. Wycliffe's Translation. The text was taken from two MSS., one of which was his own [now, 1850, Sir F. Madden states, in the Bodleian, Gough, Eccl. Top. 5] and the other the property of Sir Edward Deering, Bart., now, 1850, of the Very Rev. Wm. Conybeare, dean of Llandaff.

**II.** The Rev. Henry Baber, M. A., republished in 4to., London 1810, a reprint of the preceding with the following additions, which are very valuable, and deserve the attention of every scholar. "A short memoir of the Life, Opinions and Writings of Dr. Wycliffe : an historical account of the Saxon and English versions of the Scriptures which have been made previous to the fifteenth Century. The Glossary of Lewis at the end of the vol. is corrected and considerably enlarged." (p. v.)

III. The New Testament in the same version as that published by the Rev. John Lewis was again published in 1841, from a MS. then belonging to H.R.H. the Duke of Sussex, [now, 1850, in the collection of the earl of Ashburnham,] by Messrs. Bagster, in the English Hexapla, 4to. Lond. 1841.

IV. When the 4to. edition of 1850 was commenced, Sir F. Madden says,— Pref. p. i. note <sup>a</sup>,—" No part of the earlier of the two versions before 1390 had ever been printed, with the exception of the Song of Solomon, given by Dr. Adam Clarke in his commentary on the Bible, [8 vols. 4to. Lond. 1810-25,] from a MS. in his own library," [now Brit. Mus. Eg. 618, 619].

**V.** In 1848, the New Testament in the earlier version, was printed by Mr. Lea Wilson, from a MS. in his own possession, [now, 1850, in the hands of the earl of Ashburnham,] under the title *The New Testament in English*, translated by John Wycliffe, circa MCCCLXXX. etc. 4to. Lond.

**TYNDALE.**—The mind cannot be fettered by man, however powerful. We yearn for freedom of heart and soul. All the gifts of God are as free as the light of the sun. So is the light of his divine revelation free to all. By the light of the divine word man sees and knows the truth, and the truth makes him free\*. Free from the thraldom of evil—and to do good. His freedom is not for selfishness, dissension and strife, but for order, harmony and truth. At particular times, we see a man raised up, whose love for truth is so great, that it frees him from all fear of evil and even from the fear of *death*, when put in competition

\* "Ye shall know the truth, and  $[\dot{\eta} \, \dot{a}\lambda\dot{\eta}\theta\epsilon_i a \, \dot{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon_{\theta}\theta\epsilon_{\theta}\omega\sigma\epsilon_i \, \dot{\nu}\mu\hat{a}s]$  the truth shall make you free." St. John viii. 32.

with truth. Such was William Tyndale, as will be seen by a few particulars of his life. William Tyndale, the second of three sons of John Tyndale of Hunt's Court, in the parish of North Nibley, in Gloucestershire, is said to have been born there about the year 1484. He descended from Hugh Baron de Tyndale. At an early age he was sent to Oxford. John Foxe tells us, Wm. Tyndale "was brought up from a child in the University of Oxford, where he by long continuance grew up and inereased, as well in the knowledge of tongues and other liberal arts; as specially in the knowledge of the Scriptures, whereunto his mind was singularly addicted; insomuch that he read privily to certain students and fellows of Magdalen College some parcel of divinity. His manners and conversation were such that all, who knew him, reputed and esteemed him to be a man of most virtuous disposition and of life unspotted. Thus he in the University of Oxford, increasing more and more in learning, and proceeding in degrees of the schools, spying his time, removed from thence to the University of Cambridge." He probably went to Cambridge with the view of profiting by the instruction of Erasmus, who lectured on the Greek language in that University, from 1509 till the beginning of 1514. At Cambridge he formed an acquaintance with a young and diligent student, John Frith, who afterwards assisted him in his translation of the New Testament. It must have been about 1518, in his thirty-fourth year, when, as Foxe tells us, Tyndale "had made his abode a certain space now further ripened in the knowledge of God's word, leaving that University also, he resorted to one Maister Welch, a knight of Gloucestershire, and was there schoolmaister to his children, and in good favour with his maister." This was Sir John Welch, of Little Sodbury, at whose house Tyndale held many disputes on religious subjects with the clerical dignitaries of the neighbourhood, who frequented Sir John's table. This brought him into so much danger, that he deemed it prudent to leave the country and go to London.

It is difficult to fix the time of his ordination; we only know that, after preaching at St. Dunstan's in the West the same earnest and practical sermons delivered in the country, he attempted to obtain the patronage of Tonstall, Bishop of London, by sending his translation of the Attie Greek Orator, Isocrates. He was unsuccessful, as the Bishop's palace was full; but an eminent merchant, Humfrey Monmouth, a favourer of Luther, admitted him into his house; and when Tyndale "understode at the laste, not only that there was no rowme in my lorde of london's palace to translate the new testament, but also that there was no place to do it in all englonde," [Prol. to Pentateuch, 1530,] he determined to go to Germany. His friend Monmouth settled upon him an annuity of ten pounds, about  $\pounds$ 150 of our money, and paid his passage that he might live abroad and finish his translation of the New Testament from Greek into English. He is said to have gone to Wittenberg to confer with Luther, who published in 1522 his first edition of his New Testament in German. Tyndale and his friend John Frith were driven from place to place, till at last they settled in the free imperial city of Worms on the Rhine, where Tyndale's first edition of the New Testament was printed at the end of 1525 or in the early part of 1526, in very small octavo.

The beautiful facsimile edition of Mr. Francis Fry, F.S.A., has been noticed and the full title given in the notes on Tyndale's translation\*. He has taken so much pains to acquire accurate information, as to the printer, the place and the date of this first edition of Tyndale's New Testament, that I gladly refer to his satisfactory introduction, illustrated by facsimiles. I have only room for a very brief summary. Peter Schöffer on becoming a Lutheran, found it necessary to leave Mayence, and to settle in the free city of Worms in 1512. Fourteen works printed by Schöffer from 1518 to 1529, seven of which have the imprint Worms, have been carefully compared with the capital letters, the three sizes of type, the woodcut of St. Paul, and the numerals used in the New Testament of Tyndale, and they perfectly accord. Not only the type, but the length of the lines and their number in each page, are exactly the same in the two German editions of the Prophets as in Tyndale's Testament. The water-marks in the paper are also the same. If then the same type, the length and the number of lines in a page, the same woodcut and water-mark are found in the other works of Schöffer, printed at Worms, as in Tyndale's New Testament of 1526, can there be any reasonable doubt that it was printed at Worms by Peter Schöffer, corroborated as this inference is by the Lutheran profession of Schöffer, and the residence of Tyndale at Worms ? There is not any date in the Testament; but, as Cochlæus caused Tyndale to flee to Worms in the middle of 1525, and the Testament was printed there immediately after, we may conclude it was published by the end of that year, or the beginning of the next, as it was sold in Oxford "before the 7th of Feb. 1526†."

There is an imperfect copy of Tyndale's New Testament of 1526 in the Library of St. Paul's Cathedral. The only copy known to exist, perfect from the beginning of St. Matt. to the end of Revelation, is in the Baptist's College, Bristol. Of this Bristol copy, Mr. Fry has taken a very correct facsimile, which was made on tracing paper, transferred to stone, and printed. The

<sup>\*</sup> Notes, p. 584. + Anderson's Annals of the English Bible, vol. i. p. 93.

whole lithographic impression consists of one hundred and seventy-seven copies, of which twenty-six are in 4to.

Our gratitude is due to the free city of Worms, for the protection of Tyndale, while printing the first edition of his New Testament. In England's days of darkness and persecution, on the false plea of religion, which, when pure, and under the mild and sympathizing influence of the Gospel, abhors tyranny, we are deeply indebted to Hamburg and other free cities of Germany; and, in after times of still greater gloom, to Holland and Switzerland for their friendly reception and protection of our refugee countrymen, when their lives were imperilled at home, for conscientiously adhering to those truths which they had learned from the Scriptures. In these free cities and states, our countrymen were received as brethren, with honour,-their talents and learning acknowledged, and their works printed and published. Though Tyndale had the reputation of being well versed in modern as well as ancient languages, we should not have known the extent of his lingual acquirements, nor whether the first impression of his New Testament was large or small, if the following facts in the year 1526 had not been recorded, by the friendly hand of a foreigner, in the diary of Spalatinus, secretary of Frederic, the elector of Saxony, and supporter of Luther. Von Busche, Professor of Hebrew in the University of Marburg, a personal friend of Tyndale, "told us that six thousand copies of the New Testament in the English language had been printed at Worms; and that this translation had been made by an Englishman, sojourning there with two other natives of England, who was so skilled in seven languages, Hebrew, Greek, Latin, Italian, Spanish, English, and German, that whichever he might be speaking, you would think it to be his native tongue\*."

The quarto translation with notes, partly printed at Cologne, was finished at Worms in 1526, as well as the very small octavo already described. The Dutch booksellers found such ready sale for Tyndale's translation, that they issued several editions, without any correction or supervision of the translator, who is supposed to have gone to Hamburg after 1526 to obtain the best Hebrew criticism, from the learned Jews in that eity, and to correct what he had translated of the Old Testament by the original Hebrew. There he met with Miles Coverdale, who assisted him in translating the five books of Moses into English, printed

<sup>\*</sup> Schelhornii Amœnitates Literariæ, tom. iv. p. 431. Excerpta quædam e diario Geo. Spalatini.

by the Hamburg press in 1530. Tyndale's English version of Jonah issued from the same press in 1531. We next hear of Tyndale at Antwerp, where he found a faithful friend in Thomas Poyntz, an English merchant, who cordially received him into his house. While residing in this respected family, besides preaching to the English residents, he most carefully revised his translation of the New Testament, and in 1534, after the lapse of eight years, published it with this title:—

The Newe Testament, dylygently corrected and compared with the Greke by Willyam Tindale : and fynesshed in the yere of oure Lorde God anno M.D. and XXXIIII. in the moneth of Nouember.—Then follows. "W. T. vnto the Reader. Here thou hast (moost deare reader) the New Testament, or covenaunt made wyth us of God in Christes bloude. Which I have looked over agayne (now at the last), with all dylygence, and compared it vnto the Greke, and have weded-oute of it many fautes, which lacke of helpe at the begynninge and oversyght dyd sowe therin."

Tyndale's translation of the Scriptures had been denounced by public authority in England; and, by an imperial decree promulgated at the diet of Augsburg in 1530, persons accused of heresy could be seized and cast into prison. Those who opposed the reading of the Scriptures in the language of the people were euraged when they saw the increased supply of the English version; and, availing themselves of the imperial decree, they employed secret influence and agency for the capture of Tyndale. Henry Philips was sent to Antwerp, who, under the guise of friendship, inveigled him from the house of Poyntz in August 1535, and then delivered him into the hands of the officers, sent to apprehend him as a denounced heretic. Tyndale was at once conveyed to the Castle of Vilvoord, about eighteen miles from Antwerp. Though great efforts were made for his liberation, they were all ineffectual; for, after being confined in prison more than a year, he was brought to trial; and " at last," says Foxe, "he was condemned by virtue of the Emperor's decree, made in the assembly at Augsburg; and upon the same brought forth to the place of execution; was there tied to a stake; and then first strangled by the hangman, and afterward with fire consumed, in the morning [\* of October 6th], at the town of Vilvoord, in the year 1536, when he was about the age of fifty-two. Thus much of William Tyndale, who, for his notable pains and travail, may be worthily called an apostle of England."

\* The date in Foxe's Calendar. See Walter's Biographical Notice, p. lxxiv, prefixed to the Works of Tyndale, 8vo. 1848.

Though Henry VIII did not appear to have any connection with carrying into effect this arbitrary, unjust and cruel decree, Tyndale earnestly and with a loud voice prayed at the stake-" Lord! open the King of England's eyes !"-The prayer of the dying martyr was heard; for, before the close of 1536, the first volume of the Holy Scriptures in English ever printed in this country, the folio edition of the \*New Testament, issued from the press of the king's own printer, with the name of William Tyndale on the title. Nay more, when what is generally called Matthew's Bible was published in 1537, the king gave his royal " Licence that the same may be sold, and read of every person, without "danger of any act, proclamation, or ordinance heretofore granted to "the contrary." This Bible received its designation from the name of Thomas Matthew being given on the title-page. It was chiefly a republication of Tyndale's version; but those parts of the Old Testament, which he did not live to translate, were taken from Coverdale's Bible of 1535. The New Testament of Tyndale had been in circulation for eleven years; and it was the best translation and popular, because the language was familiar to the people. Some of the Prologues and notes of Tyndale had been introduced into Matthew's Bible, and given offence and raised opposition. To remove these objections Archbishop Cranmer, with the king's sanction, proposed the publication of the whole Bible without note or comment. He had the translation of Tyndale copied, and sent in portions to the Bishops for their correction, and then to be returned to him for his final revision. This version was published in 1539, and is known as Cranmer's, or the Great Bible, the first that was authorized " to be sett up in summe convenyent place within the churche, whereat the parishners may rede yt." The Great Bible was the authorized version in the reign of Henry and Edward; and, after the death of Mary, it was authorized by Elizabeth, and continued in general use till superseded by the revised edition of 1568 under the superintendence of Archbishop Parker, assisted by the most learned Bishops, hence called The first rule, recommended by King James I. in the Bishops' Bible. the preparation of our present authorized version of 1611, was this,-"The ordinary Bible read in the Church, commonly called the Bishops' "Bible, to be followed, and as little altered as the original will permit." From this very brief detail, it appears that our present English Version was based upon the Bishops' Bible of 1568, and that upon Cranmer's of 1539, which was a new edition of Matthew's Bible of 1537, partly from Coverdale of 1535, but chiefly from Tyndale; in other words, that our

\* A copy is in the Bodleian.

present authorized translation is mainly that of Tyndale, made from the original Hebrew and Greek. It has stood the test of the severest criticism, from his last revision to the present time, without material alteration; because Tyndale, having a critical knowledge of Hebrew and Greek and deep Christian experience, caught the very spirit of the original, and gave the impression of it in plain, idiomatic English. His style is easy, correct and vigorous. His translation of the New Testament is a fine specimen of our language, in what may be called the first stage of maturity. It is the foundation of our standard translation, which is also the standard of our language. He avoids Latin derivatives, and generally uses indigenous words, the strong and expressive Saxon terms, known by all the people. In this respect our version happily follows Tyndale translates  $\tau \eta \nu$   $d\gamma d\pi \eta \nu$   $\tau o \hat{\nu} \Theta \epsilon o \hat{\nu}$ , Lk. xi. 42, the love of him. God, which our established version has adopted; but Wyeliffe has the charite of God, from the Vulgate charitatem Dei. Our translators seldom depart from Tyndale, but when they do, in a particular word, the spirit of the passage is often lost; for instance, in 1 Cor. xiii. 13, Tyndale has, -Nowe abideth fayth, hope and love, even these thre; but the chefe of these is love  $[\eta \, dy d\pi \eta]$ . Love is divine affection in the soul, for God is love [ότι δ Θεος ἀγάπη ἐστίν]. Faith in the Saviour is the foundation of good works, hope raises the superstructure, and love completes and crowns it in eternity. Faith works by love, and love is the fulfilling of the law  $[\pi\lambda\eta\rho\omega\mu a \ v\delta\mu\sigma v \ \eta \ d\gamma d\pi\eta]$ . The perfection of a good work is, that it springs from love. Every Christian knows this to be his ruling principle. We have an illustration of it in filial love. How different is the feeling and conduct of an affectionate child from that of a servant! The child, influenced by love, is unwearied in attention, and the only hope is an increase of *mutual affection*; while the servant's constraining principle is naturally the hope of material wages. Thus, while Christian love is the constraining principle of action here, and the fulfilling of the law, when our present *faith* is lost in sight, and *hope* in enjoyment, this  $d\gamma d\pi \eta$ will continue, and increase throughout eternity .- Now, if this be the literal and true meaning of St. Paul's Greek, let love be substituted for charity, wherever it occurs in I Cor. xiii., as it is in Tyndale 1526, followed by Coverdale 1535, Matthew 1537, Archbishop Cranmer 1539, and Parker 1568,-and there can be little doubt that love is more in accordance with the scope of the chapter than charity, and that Tyndale's last clause,-the chefe of these is love, is far better than the Vulgate major horum est charitas, or than Wycliffe's,-the moost of thes is charite, or even than our version, - the greatest of these is charity.

Before I close my Preface, I must have the pleasure of alluding to the friendly assistance I have received in the preparation and printing of these Gospels. First, and most of all, I am deeply indebted to George Waring, Esq., M.A., of Trinity College, Cambridge, and Magdalen Hall, Oxford, whose contributions to Anglo-Saxon philology as editor, for the Surtees Society, of the Lindisfarne and Rushworth Glosses, are already before the public. Many years ago the text of the Gothie and Anglo-Saxon Gospels had been very carefully transcribed, and the Anglo-Saxon collated with the oldest and best MSS. The final revision had been long deferred in consequence of other pressing engagements and failing sight, till all impediments were removed in the early part of 1864 by my friend, who made an arrangement with the Publisher to take the responsibility of preparing my transcript for the press, and seeing it accurately printed :----of harmonizing the division of verses. and the punctuation of the Gothie, Anglo-Saxon, and the translation of Tyndale with Wyeliffe and our authorized version : and of regulating, as far as possible, the accents, which indicate the long sound of the Anglo-Saxon vowels over which they are placed. The accent on diphthongs is here omitted, except when found in the MSS., as it was not employed by Dr. Grimm and others to denote the length of the vowel, but merely to indicate the etymological origin of the accented vowel. Every accent in the Anglo-Saxon text, therefore, denotes the long sound of the vowel over which it is placed, and the diphthongs eo, ea, etc. are accented exactly as in B. or in C.

As the simplicity of Anglo-Saxon accentuation has frequently been overlooked, or involved in a complicated system, it will tend to remove false impressions, and to make the matter clear, by recollecting that the Anglo-Saxons only used one accent, which always indicated the long sound of the vowel over which it was placed. Our complicated system of English vowels arose from the Norman scribes, who first confused the Anglo-Saxon accents, and then attempted to supply their place by a multiplicity of vowels, which we have adopted, as will be seen by the following examples :- Cwen a cween, fet feet, ges geese, etc. :- Die a dike, lie like, lim lime, win wine, etc. :- Boe a book, for fore, before, god good, gos a goose, etc. :- Đủ thou, hủ how, hús a house, mús a mouse, etc. :- Brýd a bride, fýr fire, mýs mice. In all these instances the Anglo-Saxon is quite plain and consistent, expressing the same sound by the same accented vowel, while the English employs different vowels for the same purpose, as in eween, geese ;-good, goose, fore ;-thou, how, house, and mouse, The greatest complication of vowels is seen in our expression of the long open sound of o, heard in no and bone. We use oe, oa, and o with a silent final e.

while the Anglo-Saxons, in all cases, merely accented the  $\hat{a}$ , as,—D $\hat{a}$  *a* doe, f $\hat{a}$  *a* foe, t $\hat{a}$  *a* toe, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}$  *t a boat*,  $\hat{a}c$  *an* oak, f $\hat{a}m$  *f oam*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a s t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a t one*, *etc.*—B $\hat{a}n$  *a bone*, st $\hat{a}n$  *a t one*, *t one, <i>t one*, *t one*, *t one*, *t one, <i>t one,* 

I believe Mr. Waring has exerted himself to the uttermost to fulfil his engagement, and I have devoted a far longer time to the work than I anticipated would be at my disposal. Neither labour nor expense has been spared, when either could be profitably employed to benefit the work. I have, therefore, not only willingly assisted in preparing the MS. for the press, collated the B text with the C, but I have carefully read over every proof twice and the revise once, after being read in the same manner by Mr. Waring, and by a friend; every sheet has, therefore, been carefully read over at least nine times.

Mr. Waring suggested and superintended the placing of b and d, or the hard and soft sound of our modern th, as they are used in all parts of England at the present day. Though in our numerous provincial Dialects almost every letter has a diversity of sounds, I believe there is greater uniformity in the hard and soft sound of our th,-the Anglo-Saxon b and d,-than in any other letters. As the true archaism of our good old English and its nervous energy are retained in the provincial Dialects of our Island\*, I have no doubt the original and genuine hard and soft sounds of the Anglo-Saxon b and d have been transmitted to us by the secluded peasantry of our rural districts, and confirmed by those educated in our Universities and towns. The only way then of recovering the right sound of b and d, and of correctly applying these characters in writing and printing Anglo-Saxon, is to adopt the true English sound of these letters. If the two distinct sounds of our modern th have been faithfully conveyed to us, we only ascend to Anglo-Saxon times and re-adopt their rational system by using their two distinct characters for these two distinct sounds. The Norman scribes could not distinguish between the hard and soft sound of b and d; they therefore, in writing Anglo-Saxon, confounded them, using the one or the other without any apparent distinction. Some scribes only employed & or d, which is the same letter

<sup>\*</sup> See Origin of the English and Germanic Languages, part iii. § 19, p. 26.

in a modified form, as in the Rushworth Gloss, which discards the use of  $\flat$  altogether in St. Mark, Luke, and John. Hence the *th* for both sounds in modern English, to the confusion of foreigners. Our present printed Anglo-Saxon text, indicating the true, the distinct hard and soft sound of *th* by  $\flat$  and  $\eth$ , will be a great assistance to foreigners, in showing the correct pronunciation of *th*, in English words cognate with the Anglo-Saxon.

The hard, sharp, or acute sound of the English th in th in and sooth, is represented by the Anglo-Saxon  $\mathfrak{P}$  and  $\mathfrak{p}$ ; the soft, flat, or grave sound of TH in THine and sooTHe is represented by  $\mathfrak{D}$ ,  $\mathfrak{d}$  or  $\mathfrak{d}$ .

For ascertaining the hard and soft sound of *th*, equally applicable to English and Anglo-Saxon, are given the following general

#### Rules.

I. The hard, sharp or acute p or p, is used in the beginning of all words, not pronominal, as pincan to think, pin thin.

a. And at the end of radical and inflectional terminations, as bach a bath, clab cloth, sop sooth, bincp thinketh. Except wid with, etc.

b. And sometimes when th is preceded or followed by a consonant, as emblenean to think about; épnes easiness; pritig thirty.

II. The soft, flat or grave Đ, đ or ð is used in the beginning of all pronouns and of all words derived from pronouns, as dæt THat; de THe; dæslie like THis, danonne THence, dærdar THere.

a. Also often between two vowels, as badu barns, badian to barne, cládum with elornes.

These Rules are in perfect accordance with those given in our best works on orthoepy.

In the printing department, we have had the most willing assistance and co-operation from all engaged in the work at the University Press, to whom our thanks are due.

To the Master of Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, Dr. Pulling, to the Rev. Henry Octavius Coxe, M. A., Librarian, and to the Assistant-Librarians of the Bodleian, Oxford, I am greatly indebted, for the most ready and friendly assistance, in the consultation and use of MSS. under their care. Though I had carefully collated the whole of the Bene't, or Corpus MS. of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels, with my own copy, in 1832, and examined it again in 1841, I have frequently had to corsult it since 1850. While the stringent regulations, made by Archbishop Parker, for the preservation of the MSS. and printed books left to Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, have been observed, the Master, Dr. Pulling, and the Fellows of the College, have had the happy art

#### xxxii

of giving every facility, in so friendly a manner as to avoid the least appearance of conferring a favour. The same may be said of Dr. Guest, Master of Caius College, who has most kindly removed doubts by consulting the MS. My best and most willing acknowledgments are due to the Rev. J. E. B. Mayor, M.A., Librarian of the University of Cambridge, and to Henry Bradshaw, Esq., M.A., Fellow of King's College, for their ready assistance in procuring a Grace of the Senate to take out of the Library one of their treasures, the MS. of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels. I have, therefore, had the great advantage of the unrestrained possession and use of this MS. for reference, during the time the Anglo-Saxon text has been passing through the Oxford University Press.

Oxford ; June 27th, 1865.

J. B.

#### THE CHIEF CONTRACTIONS.

a, after a number, denotes the right hand page, recto; and b, the left hand Dage, verso.

a indicates the first word in a verse, b=2, c=3, d=4 etc. to z=26; ab denote words 1 and 2, cd=3 and 4: a-d denote the words from 1 to 4, both inclusive : dd indicate a double alphabet, i. e. 26 letters of one alphabet, and d=4 of the next. or 26 + 4 = 30, the number of the word in the verse. Thus, in Notes, p. 571, col. 2. 15e=chap. v. verse 15; e=5, the fifth word in verse 15,

Arg. or Arg. v. Cod. Arg. A.S. Anglo-Saxon, B The Bene't or Corp. Christi MS. v. Pref. p. xiii. § l. b. v. a. b, v. a.

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C The Cambridge MS. v. Pref. p. xiii. 6 ii.

- Cast. Mai. Count Castiglione and Angelo Mai, v. Notes, p. 571: v. 3 and vii. 28e.
- Cod. Arg. Codex Argenteus, v. Pref. p. iv-ix. Cod. Ang. Codex Augustinius Bodl. D.
- 2, 11, Col. Column.

- Corp. Corpus Christi Coll. Camb. v. B. Cot. Cotton, v. Pref. p. xiv. § iii,
- D. 2. 11, v. Cod. Aug.

etc. or etc. et cætera. Fol. or fol. folio or leaf.

3=g, gh and y.

Gab. Löb. Gabelentz and Löbe, v. Prof. p. viii. § vii. Grk. Greek.

H. or Hat. The Hatton MS.v. Pref. p. xv. i.e. id est. Jn. St. John's Gospel. Lk. St. Luke. Mass. Massman, v. Pref. p. ix. § x. Mk. St. Mark, Mt. St. Matthew. O, The Oxford MS. v. Pref. p. xvi. ( vi. Rl. Royal MS. v. Pref. p. xv. § v. Rush. or Rushw. Rushworth, v. Pref. p. xvi. Skeir, Skeireins, v. Pref. p. viii. ( vi. Upps. Uppström's Cod. Arg. 4to. Uppsala 1854-1857, v. Notes, p. 570. Upps. Frag. Goth. v. Notes, p. 570. v. vide, see. Vet. Ital. The Old Italic Version, v. Pref. p. vi. w. wanted or omitted in MSS.

#### THE GOTHIC FACSIMILE A.\*

·MA·пыте следельнакатифилинаMD.UNTEYABAIAFLETIPMANNAMsiremittitishominibus MISSADEDINS ΪΖΕ, ΑΓLΕΤΙΦΟΛΗ MISSADEDINS ΪΖΕ, ΑΓLΕΤΙΡ ΥΑΗ eorum, remittit transgressiones et <mark>ΪΖΥΙ SΛΤΤΛΪΖΥΛΚ SΛΠΕΛΚΗΙΜΙΝΑ.</mark> IZWIS ATTA IZWAR SA UFAR HIMINAM. vobis pater vester ó super coelis. **ϊψςλελινιλελετιψΜλννλΜΜΙSΪ** μ**ΥΑΒΑΙ ΝΙ ΑFLETIμ**MANNAM MIS-Autem si non remittitishominibustrans-SADEDINS ÏZE, NI ÞAU ATTA ÏZ gressiones eorum, neque pater ves-ΥλκλελετιψΜISSAdedINSïzγλWAR AFLETIPMISSADEDINSterremittittransgressionesvest-·ME· KSS: ΥΑΛΥΝΡΙΛΕΙΛΕΕΥΝΤΥΙΛΙΚ ROS. APPAN BIPE FASTAIP, NI WAIR-tras. Autem quum jejunatis, non fia-ME. xlv. tras. Matt. vi. 14-16, v. Alphabet, p. xxxvi.

ANGLO-SAXON, THE BENET OR CORP. MS. B.+

nunze ac alyr ur or yrele roblice; Picodlice zyr cost-nunge, ac alys us of yfele soblice. Witodlice gyf temp-tation, but loose us from evil. Amen. Verily, if ze ronzyrað mannū hyna rynna þon ron zyrb ge forgive men their sins, then forgiveth copen re heorenlica ræden eow eowre gyltas. your ‡ heavenly father you, your guilt. Gyr ze roð lice ne ronzyrað mannū. ne eower fæ-Gyf ge sodlice ne forgyfad mannum, ne eower fæ-If ye soothly forgive not men, neither your fader ne forgyfd eow eowre synna. ther forgiveth you, your sins. {<sup>Matt. vi. 13-15.</sup>

on cortnunze ac alyr ur or yrele. rollice pitodlice costnunge, ac alys us of yfele. sodlice. Witodlice on 5e konzikad mannu heopa rynna bonne zir ron forgifað gif mannum heora synna, þonne ge forre heorenlica ræden eop zired coppe copen JILheofenlica fæder eow eowre gifeđ gileower se Jir ze rodlice ne ropzirad mannu. ne eopen Tar. gif sodlice ne forgifad tas. ge mannum, eower ne tægeb ng kob 22,42 gob gobbg lånug. Đỷy 5ể býpað gebyrađ \*\* ne forgyfd eow eowre synna. fæder Đys Matt. vi. 13-15, v. Pref. p. xiii. § ii.

### WYCLIFFE. D.

yuel amen. þat is so be it / forsoþe 3if 3ee shulen for3eue to men her synnys: & 3oure heuenly fadir. shal for3eue to 3ou 3oure trespassis / so bely 3if 3ee shulen for3eue not to men: neiþ 3oure fadir shal for3eue to 3ou 3oure synnes. But when 3ee Matt. vi. 13-16. Pref. p. xxii.

#### TYNDALE. E.

tempta-eion. but delyvre vs ffrom yvell / Amen. For ād yff yeshall forgeve other men there treaspases / youre father ī hevē shal also forgeve you. but ād
ye wyll not forgeve men there trespases / nomoz re shall youre father forgeve youre treaspases.

Moreovre when ye faste / be not sad as the y<sup>z</sup> pocryts are. For they disfigure there faces / that hit myght apere vnto men that they faste. Vere<sup>z</sup> ly y say vnto you / they have there rewarde. But thou / whē thou fastest / anoynte thyneheed / ād

\* v. Facsimile facing the Title; and Preface, p. vi. vii.
+ v. Notes, p. 574, col. I; and Preface, p. xiii.
‡ Verbally, the beavenly Father of you.
|| The Cambridge MS.: v. Preface, p. xiii. § ii. The verbal English of C is given in the preceding example, marked B.
\*\* The Rubric:
v. the entire Rubric, in Notes, p. 575, col. I. Matt. vi. 16a. The literal English of this Rubric is, This belongeth to the head of the fast on Wednesday.

Matt. vi. 13-17.

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Notes on the Gothic Alphabet.

<sup>1</sup> The Gothic alphabet is evidently formed from the Greek. It was first used by Ulphilas about A.D. 360. See Facsimile, and Preface, p. iii.

<sup>2</sup> Most of the Gothic letters have the same sound as their English representatives; but, as in Greek so in Gothic, g has always a hard sound, as in give; and g before another g, or before k, has the sound of n: thus, Lk. i. 11, aggilus, an angel, is pronounced angilus, as the Grk.  $a\gamma\gamma\epsilon\lambda\sigmas$ : Lk. v. 21, bagkyan, to think, is pronounced thankyan.

<sup>8</sup> Is represented by our q sounded as kw, thus gens a wife, Lk. i. 18, is pronounced kweens.

<sup>4</sup> Our indefinite *tb* would have been used, but the A.S.  $\flat$  was necessary to distinguish  $\psi$  from th as separate letters in such words as athaitands, Lk. vii. 19.

<sup>5</sup> As ya yea, yuk a yoke.
<sup>6</sup> As oy between two consonants.

<sup>7</sup> The hard *cb* as the Grk.  $\chi$ .

<sup>8</sup> As in wheila *while*, whan *when*; hw could not be used, as hw occur as separate letters in hwssopo, pronounced *hoyssopo*, Skeir. p. 179.

<sup>9</sup> I	$\Lambda = 1$	<b>1</b> :	КŅ	$= 2\mathrm{I}$ :	<b>ΝΓ</b> =
53:	КUI	<b>1</b> =	<b>1</b> 88 :	<b>⊧</b> λ:	<b>Z</b> = 537.

Notes on the Anglo-Saxon Alphabet.
Eng. AngSax. Eng. AngSax. Vowels. Vowels. Vowels.
Vowels. Vowels. Vowels.
$\int a as a in man.$ [o as o in cock.
a at in main. e of a so in coke.
fe as e in met. ló as oo in cook.
$b_{a} \begin{cases} a \text{ as } a \text{ in main.} \\ ae^{b} as ai \text{ in main.} \\ e \text{ se } e \text{ in met.} \end{cases} \begin{cases} v \text{ as } o \text{ in cock.} \\ i \text{ as } o \text{ in cock.} \\ o \text{ se } e \text{ as } e \text{ in met.} \end{cases} \begin{cases} v \text{ as } o \text{ in cock.} \\ o \text{ as } o \text{ on cock.} \\ v \text{ as } e \text{ an met.} \end{cases} \begin{cases} v \text{ as } u \text{ in full.} \\ u \text{ as } u \text{ in full.} \\ u \text{ as } u \text{ in full.} \end{cases}$
le as ee in meet. Uu as ou in foul.
$\begin{array}{l} \text{i}  \text{i}  \text{i}  \text{i}  \text{i}  \text{win.} \\ \text{i}  \text{a}  \text{i}  \text{i}  \text{i}  \text{wine.} \\ \text{i}  \text{as } i  \text{in } \text{wine.} \end{array}  \begin{array}{l} \text{g } \text{y}  \text{as } y  \text{in } \text{lyfab.} \\ \text{y}  \text{as } y  \text{in } \text{lyfab.} \\ \text{y}  \text{as } y  \text{in } \text{lyfab.} \end{array}$
'li as i in wine. " (ý as y in lýf life.
1 D, d, & have the sound of th in thine
and soothe. See p. xxxii.
k p, b have the sound of th in thin
and sooth. See p. xxxii.

Note — The accent, in Anglo-Saxon, indicates the long vowels [see notes b-gand p. xxx] and must not be confounded with syllabic emphasis, or the stress of the voice, which falls upon the chief syllable in a word. This emphasis, in Gothic and Anglo-Saxon, is always upon the first radical syllable of a word, and never upon prefixes, such as a, be, ge, etc. ANGLO-SAXON.

ANGLO-SAZON.								
Form	Sound							
ΆA	a	А	a <sup>b</sup>					
В	b	В	b					
ĽС	с	C	с					
B EC Dð	б	D	d					
EE	ee	$\mathbf{E}$	$e^{c}$					
FF	F	$\mathbf{F}$	f					
БG	5 h	G	g					
Нb	ĥ	$\mathbf{H}$	ĥ					
Ι	ι	I	$\mathbf{i}^{\mathrm{d}}$					
ĸ	ι Κ l	Κ	k					
L	l	$\mathbf{L}$	1					
I K L M M	m n o p q pp	М	$\mathbf{m}$					
NN	n	Ν	$\mathbf{n}$					
0	0	0	0 <sup>e</sup>					
p	p	Ρ	p					
Q	q	Q	$\mathbf{q}$					
R	pp	R	r					
SZ	r	$\mathbf{S}$	$\mathbf{S}$					
NN O P Q R S S T T	r z u p.p	N O P Q R S T U	t					
U	u	U	u <sup>f</sup>					
ũ VF	p.p	W	W					
X	x	Х	х					
X ウ Z ズ	Ϋ́S	X Y Z	y <sup>g</sup> z					
ZZ	z		$\mathbf{Z}$					
ÆX Ðð	Ϋ́Υ <i>z</i> ďði	Ai	ai <sup>b</sup>					
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### THE

# FOUR GOSPELS.

### GOTHIC: ANGLO-SAXON: WYCLIFFE:

AIWAGGELYO þairh MAPPAIU, MARKU, LUKAN, yah **IOHANNEN**:

Translated from THE GREEK, by ULPHILAS, Bishop of THE MOESO-GOTHS, between A. D. 348 and 388. about A. D. 360.

DA FEOWER CRISTES BÉC, on Engliseum gereorde:

Translated from the VETUS ITALICA,

and printed chiefly from a MS. written between A. D. 990 and A. D. 1050;

> probably about A. D. 995.

тне GOSPEL of MATHEU, MARK, LUKE, and JOON in Englische:

Translated from the LATIN VULGATE, bv JOHN WYCLIFFE, and printed from a manuscript, written about A. D. 1389.

### TYNDALE:

тне GOSPELL  $\mathbf{of}$ S. MATHEW, S. MARKE, S. LUKE, and S. IHON :

Translated from THE GREEK, by WILLIAM TYNDALE. and printed from the first edition. published in A. D. 1526.

#### HÉR ONGINNEÞ

### AIWAGGELYO<sup>+</sup>

#### þairh

### MAPPAIU

Is wanting till Chapter V, 15: except a few verses and fragments of verses, the sources of which are indicated in the notes<sup>†</sup>.

<sup>†</sup>Refers to the Chapter and Verse of the Notes at the end of the Volume, belonging to that Version, and the Word of the Verse after which the t stands.

### **ĐÆT GÓDSPELL<sup>†</sup>**

#### ÆFTER

### MATHEUS GERECEDNYSSE.

CHAP. I. I Hér is on encorisse bóc Hálendes Cristes, Dauides suna, Abrahames suna.

2 Sóplice Abraham gestrýnde Isaac. Isaac gestrýnde Iacob. Iacob gestrýnde Iudam and his gebróðra.

3 Iudas gestrýnde Phares and Zaram, of dam wife de wæs genemned Thamar. Phares gestrýnde Esroni. Esrom gestrýnde Aram.

4 Aram gestrýnde Aminadab. Aminadab gestrýnde Naason. Naason gestrýnde Salmon.

5 Salmon gestrýnde Booz, of đam wífe Raab. Booz gestrýnde Obeth, of đam wífe Ruth. Obeth gestrýnde Iesse.

6 Iesse gestrýnde đone cyning Dauid. Dauid cyning gestrýnde Salomon, of đam wife đe wæs Urias wif.

7 Salomon gestrýnde Roboam. Roboas gestrýnde Abiam. Abia gestrýnde Asa.

8 Asa gestrýnde Iosaphath. Iosaphath gestrýndeIoram. Ioras gestrýnde Oziam.

9 Ozias gestrýnde Ioatham. Ioatham gestrýnde Aehaz. Aehaz gestrýnde Ezechiam.

10 Ezechias gestrýnde Mannasen. Mannases gestrýnde Amon. Amon gestrýnde Iosiam.

11 Iosias gestrýnde Iechoniam and his gebróðru, on Babilonis geleorednysse.

12 And æfter Babilonys geleorednysse, Iechonias gestrýnde Salathiel. Salathiel gestrýnde Zorobabel. HEERE BIGYNNETH

### THE GOSPEL

 $\mathbf{OF}$ 

### MATHEU.

CHAP. I. I The boke of generacioun of Jhesu Crist, the sone of Dauyd, the sone of Abraham.

2 Abraham gendride<sup>†</sup> Ysaac. Ysaac forsothe bigate Jacob. Jacob forsothe bigate Judas and his bretheren.

3 Judas forsothe bigate Phares and Zaram, of Thamar. Phares forsothe bigate Esrom. Esrom forsothe bigate Aram.

4 Aram forsothe bigate Amynadab. Amynadab forsothe bigate Nason. Nason forsothe bigate Salmon.

5 Salmon forsothe bigate Booz, of Raab. Booz forsothe bigate Obeth, of Ruth. Obeth forsothe bigate Gesse.

6 Jesse forsothe bigate Dauith the kyng. Dauith forsothe kyng bigate Salomon, of that womman that was Uries wyf.

7 Salomon forsothe bigate Roboam. Roboam forsothe bigat Abias. Abias forsothe bigate Asa.

8 Asa forsothe bigate Josophat. Josophat forsothe bigate Joram. Joram forsothe bigate Osias.

9 Osias forsothe bigate Joathan. Joathan forsothe bigate Achaz. Achaz forsothe bigate Ezechie.

10 Ezechie forsothe bigate Manasses. Manasses forsothe bigate Amon. Amon forsothe bigate Josias.

11 Josias forsothe bigate Jechonyas and his bretheren, in to transmigracyoun of Babiloyne.

12 And after the transmygracyoun of Babiloyne, Jechonias bigate Salatiel. Salatiel forsothe bigate Zorobabel.

### GOSPELL

#### OF

### S. MATHEW.

CHAP. I. I TYS is the boke off the generacion off Jhesus Christ, the sonne of David, the sonne also of Abraham.

2 Abraham begat Isaac. Isaac begat Jacob. Jacob begat Judas and hys brethren.

3 Judas begat Phares and Zaram, off Thamar. Phares begat Esrom. Esrom begat Aram.

4 Aram begat Aminadab. Aminadab begat Naasson. Naasson begat Salmon.

5 Salmon begat Boos, of Rahab. Boos begat Obed, of Ruth. Obed begat Jesse.

6 Jesse begat David the kynge. David the kynge begat Solomon, of her that was the wyfe of Ury.

7 Solomon begat Roboam. Roboam begat Abia. Abia begat Asa.

8 Asa begat Josaphat. Josaphat begat Joram. Joram begat Osias.

9 Osias begat Joatham. Joatham begat Achas. Achas begat Ezechias.

10 Ezechias begat Manasses. Manasses begat Amon. Amon begat Josias.

I Josias begat Jechonias and hys brethren, aboute the tyme of the captivete of Babilon.

12 After they wer ledd captive to Babilon, Jechonias begat Salathiel. Salathiel begat Zorobabel. GOTHIC, 360.

13 Zorobabel gestrýnde Abiud. Abiud gestrýnde Eliachim. Eliachim gestrýnde Azor.

14 Azor gestrýnde Sadoe. Sadoe gestrýnde Achim. Achim gestrýnde Eliud.

15 Eliud gestrýnde Eleazar. Eleazar gestrýnde Mathan. Mathan gestrýnde Iacob.

16 Iacob gestrýnde Ioseph, Marian wer, of dære wæs ácenned se Hælend, de is genemned Crist.

17 Eornostlice calle encoressa fram Abrahame oft Dauid synd feowertyne encoressa, and fram Dauide oft Babilonis geleorednysse feowertyne encoressa, and fram Babilonis geleorednesse oft Crist feowertyne encoressa<sup>†</sup>.

18 Sóplice dus wæs Cristes encores. Dá dæs Hælendes módor, Maria, wæs Iosepe beweddod, ær hi to somne becomun, heo wæs gemét on innode hæbbende of dam Hálegan Gáste.

19 Sóplice Iosep, hyre wer, đá he wæs rihtwis, and nolde hi gewidmærsian, he wolde hi dihlice forlætan.

20 Him đá sóþlice dás þing þencendum, Drihtnes engel on swefnum ætýwde, and him to cwæþ, Iosep, Dauides sunu, nelle dú ondrædan Marian, dine gemæeecan, to onfönne ; dæt on hyre ácenned ys hyt ys of dam Hálgan Gáste.

21 Witodlice heo eenþ sunu, and đú nemst hys naman Hálend : He sóþlice hys fole hál gedéþ fram hyra synnum.

22 Sóplice eal dys wæs geworden, dæt gefylled wære, dæt fram Drihtne geeweden wæs þurh done witegan.

23 Sóplice ! seo fænne hæfp on innode, and heo cenp sunu, and hi nemnap his naman Emanuhel, dæt ys gereht on úre gepeode, God mid us.

24 Đá árás Iosep of swefene, and dyde swá Drihtnes engel him bebead, and he onféng hys gemæccean ;

25 And he ne grétte hi, [od dæt]<sup>†</sup> heo cende hyre frum-cennedan sunu, and nemde hys naman Hælend.<sup>†</sup>

21 . . . ïþ gabairiþ sunu, yah haitais namo ïs Ïesu :† 13 Zorobabel forsothe begate Abyut. Abyut forsothe bygate Eliachim. Eliachym forsothe bigate Asor.

14 Asor forsothe bigate Sadoe. Sadoe forsothe bygate Achym. Achym forsothe bygate Elyut.

15 Elyut forsothe bygate Eleasar. Eleasar forsothe bigate Mathan. Mathan forsothe bigate Jacob.

16 Jacob forsothe bigate Joseph, the husbond of Marie, of whiche *Marie* Jesus is born, that is clepid Crist.

17 And so alle generaciouns from Abraham til to Dauith *ben* fourtene generaciouns, and fro Dauith vnto transmygracioun of Babiloyne *ben* fourtene generaciouns, and from the transmygracioun of Babiloyne vnto Crist *ben* fourtene generaciouns.

18 Forsoth the generacioun of Crist was thus. Whane Marie, his modir, was spousid to Joseph, bifore that thei shulden come to gidre, she is foundun hauynge in the wombe of the Holy Gost.

19 Joseph forsothe, hir husbond, when he was iust man,<sup>†</sup> and wolde not pupliche<sup>†</sup> hir, wolde priuyly forsake hire.

20 Sothely hym thenkynge these thingus, lo! the angel of the Lord aperide in sleepe<sup>†</sup> to hym, sayinge, Joseph, the sone of Dauyd, nyl thou drede to take Marie, thi wyf; forsothe that thing that is born in hire is of the Holy Goost.

21 Sothely she shal bere a sone, and thou shalt clepe his name Jesus ; for he shal make his peple saif fro her synnes.

22 Forsothe al this thing was don, that it shulde be fulfillid, that thing that was seid by a prophete, seiynge,

23 Loo! a virgyne shal haue in wombe, and she shal bere a sone, and his name shal be clepid Emanuel, that is interpretid,<sup>†</sup> God with us.

24 Sothely Joseph rysynge vp fro sleep, did as the angel of the Lord comaundide hym, and toke his wijf;

25 And he knewe hir nat, til she had boren hir first bygoten sone, and clepide his name Jhesus.

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13 Zorobabel begat Abiud. Abiud begat Eliachim. Eliachim begat Azor.

14 Azor begat Sadoc. Sadoc begat Achin. Achin begat Eliud.

15 Eliud begat Eleasar. Eleasar begat Matthan. Matthan begat Jacob.

16 Jacob begat Joseph, the husbande off Mary, of whome was boren that Jhesus, which is called Christ.

17 All the generacions from Abraham to David are fowretene generacions, and from David vnto the captivete of Babilon are fowrtene generacions, and from the captivete of Babilon vnto Christ are also fowrtene generacions.

18 The byrthe off Christe was on thys wyse. When hys mother, Mary, was maryed vnto Joseph, before they cam to dwell togedder, she was founde with chylde by the Holy Goost.

19 Then her husbande, Joseph, beinge a parfect man, and loth to defame her, was mynded to put her awaye secretly.

20 Whill he thus thought, behold ! the angell of the Lord apered vnto him in slepe, sainge, Joseph, the sonne of David, feare not to take vnto the Mary, thy wyfe ; for that which is conceaved in her is of the Holy Goost.

21 She shall brynge forthe a sonne, and thon shalt call his name Jesus; for he shall save his people from theire synnes.

22 All thys was done to fulfill that which was spoken of the lorde be the prophet, saynge,

23 Beholde! a mayde shalle with chylde, and shall brynge forthe a sonne, and they shall call his name Emanuel, which is as moche to saye be interpretacion, as God with vs.

24 Joseph as sone as he awoke out of slepe, did as the angell off the Lorde bade him, and toke hys wyfe vnto hym;

25 And knewe her not, tyll she had brought forth her fyrst sonne, and called hys name Jesus.

CHAP. II. I Eornustlice dá se Hælend ácenned wæs on Iudeisere Bethleem, on dæs cyninges dagum Herodes, dá comon da tungol-wítegan fram east-dæle to Hierusalem,

2 And cwædon, Hwær ys se, Iudea cyning de accuned ys? sóþlice we gesawon hys steorran on east-dæle, and we comon us him to ge-eadmédenne.

3 Đả Herodes đặc tgchýrde đá wearp he gedréfed, and cal Hierosolim-waru mid him.

4 And đá gegaderode Herodes ealle ealdras đæra sacerda, and folces writeras, and áxode, hwær Crist ácenned wære.

5 Đá sắdon hi him, On Iudeiscere Bethlem; witodlice đus ys áwriten þurh đone witegan,

6 And đú, Bethleem, Iudea land, witodlice ne eart đú læst on Iuda ealdrum; of đé forþ-gæp se here-toga, se đe recp mín fole Israhel.

7 Herodes đá clypode on sunderspráce đa tungel-wítegan, and befran hi georne hwænne se steorra him æteowde. 8 And he åsende hi to Bethlem, and đus cwæþ, Faraþ, and áxiaþ geornlice be đam cilde, and đonne ge hyt gemétaþ, cýdaþ eft me, đæt ic cume and me to him gebidde.

9 Đá hi đæt gebod gehýrdon, đá férdon hí. And sóplice ! se steorra, đe hi on east-dæle gesawon, him befóran férde, oð he stód ofer, dær dæt cild wæs.

10 Sóþlíce dá, da tungel-witegan done steorran gesáwon, [hig]<sup>†</sup> fægenodon swýde myelum gefean.

11 And ganggende into đam húse, hí gemétton đæt eild mid Marian, hys méder; and hí áþénedon hí, and hí to him gebædon. And hí untýndon hyra goldhordas, and him lác brohton, đæt wæs gold, and récels, and myrre.

12 And hi áféngon andsware on swefnum, dæt hi eft to Herode ne hwyrfdon, ac hi on óðerne weg on hyra rice férdon.<sup>†</sup>

13 Đá hi đá férdon, đá ætýwde Drihtnes

### II. 1–13.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

CHAP. II. I Therfore when Jhesus was born in Bethlem of Juda, in the days of kyng Herode, loo ! kyngis<sup>†</sup> camen fro the eest to Jerusalem,

2 Sayinge, Wher is he, that is borun kyng of Jewis? forsothe we han seyn his sterre in the estc, and we comen for to wirshipe hym.

3 Sothely kyng Herode herynge is trublid, and al Jerusalem with him.

4 And he, gedrynge to gidre alle the princis of prestis, and scribis of the peple, enquiride of hem, wher Crist shulde be borun.

5 And thei seiden to hym, In Bethlem of Juda; for so it is writen bi a prophete,

6 And thou, Bethlem, the lond of Juda, thou art nat the leste in the princis of Juda; for of thee a duk shal gon out, that shal gouerne my peple of Yrael.

7 Than Herode, priuyli the kyngis elepid to hym, bisily lernyde of hem the tyme of the sterre that apperide to hem. 8 And he, sendynge hem in to Bethlem, saide, Go 3ee, and axe 3ee bisily of the chyld, and whan 3ee han founden, telle a3ein to me, that and Y cummynge wirshipe hym.

9 The whiche, when thei hadden herde the kyng, wenten awey. And loo! the sterre, the whiche thei sayen in este, wente bifore hem, til that it cummynge stood aboue, wher the child was.

10 Forsothe thei, seeynge the sterre, ioyeden with a ful grete ioye.

11 And thei, entrynge the hous, founden the child with Marie, his modir; and thei fallynge doun worshipiden hym. And her tresours opnyd, thei offreden to hym jiftis, gold, encense, and merre.

12 And answer taken in sleep, that thei shulden not turne azein to Herode, thei ben turned by an other wey in to her cuntree.

13 And when thei hadden gon awey,

#### TYNDALE, 1526.

CHAP. II. I WHEN JESUS was borne in Bethleem a toune of Jury, in the tyme of king Herode, beholde! there cam wyse men from the est to Jerusalem,

2 Saynge, Where is he, that is borne kynge of the Jues? we have sene his starre in the est, and are come to worship hym.

3 Herode the kynge after he hadd herde thys was troubled, and all Jerusalem with hym.

4 And he sent for all the chefe prestes, and scribes off the people, and demaunded off them, where Christ shulde be borne.

5 They sayde vnto hym, In Bethleem a toune of Jury; for thus it is written be the prophet,

6 And thou, Bethleem, in the londe of Jury, shalt not be the leest as perteyninge to the princes of Juda; for out of the shal come a captaine, whych shall govern my people Israhel.

7 Then Herod prevely called the wyse men, and dyligently enquyred of them the tyme of the starre that appered.

8 And sent them to Bethleem, saynge, When ye be come thyder, searche dyligentily for the childe, and when ye have founde hym, bringe me worde, that Y maye come and worshippe hym also.

9 When they had herde the kynge, they departed. And lo! the starre, whych they sawe in the este, went before them, vntyll it cam and stod over the place, where the chylde was.

10 When they sawe the starre, they were marveylously gladd.

11 And entred into the house, and founde the childe with Mary, hys mother; and kneled doune and worshipped hym. And opened there treaseures, and offred unto him gyftes, gold, franckynsence, and myr.

12 And after they were warned in ther slepe, that they shulde not go ageyne to Herod, they retourned into ther awne countre another way.

13 After that they were departed, lo !

engel Iosepe on swefnum, and dus ewæþ, Arís, and nim dæt eild and his módor, and fleoh on Egypta-land, and beo dær, od dæt ic dé seege; toweard ys, dæt Herodes séeþ dæt eild, to forspillenne.

14 He árás đá, and nam đæt cild and his módor on niht, and férde on Egyptum,

15 And wæs dær oð Herodes forþ-siþ; dæt wære gefylled, dæt de fram Drihtne gecweden wæs þurh done witegan, Of Egyptum ic minne sunu geclypode.

16 Đá wæs Herodes swýđe gebolgen, forđam đe he bepæht wæs fram dam tungel-witegum; and he åsende đá and ofslóh ealle đa cild, đe on Bethleem wæron, and on eallum hyre gemærum, fram twý-wintrum cilde and binnan đam, æfter dære tide đe he ge-áxode fram đam tungel-witegum.

17 Đá wæs gefylled, dæt gecweden wæs þurh Hieremiam, done witegan,

18 Stefn wæs on héhnysse gehýred, wóp and mycel þotorung, Rachel weop hyre bearn, and heo nolde beon gefréfred, forðam ðe hí næron.<sup>†</sup>

19 Sóplice dá Herodes wæs forþfaren, witodlice! on swefne Drihtnes engel ætýwde Iosepe on Egyptum,

20 And dus cwæþ, Aris, and nim dæt cild and his módor, and far on Israhela land ; nú synd forþfarene de dæs cildes sáwle sóhton.

21 He árás đá, and onféng đæt cild and his módor, and com on Israhela land.

22 Đá he gehýrde đæt Archelaus rixode on Iudea þeode, for đæne Herodem, he ondréd dyder to farende. And, on swefnum gemynegod, he férde on Galileisce dælas;

23 And he com đá and eardode on đære ceastre, de is genemned Nazareth, đæt wære gefylled, dæt gecweden wæs þurh done witegan, Fordam de he Nazarenise byþ genemned.<sup>†</sup> loo! the aungel of the Lord apperide in sleep to Joseph, sayynge, Ryse vp, and take the child and his modir, and flee in to Egipt, and be thou there, til that I seye to thee; sothely it is to cume, that Herode seeke the child, for to lese hym.

14 The whiche *Joseph*, rysynge vp, toke the chijld and his modir by ny<sub>3</sub>te, and wente into Egipt,

15 And was there til to the deth of Erode; that it shuld be fulfillid, that thing that was said of the Lord by the prophete, sayinge, Fro Egypt Y haue elepide my sone.

16 Thanne Erode seeynge that he was scorned<sup>†</sup> of the kyngis, was gretely wroth; and he sendynge slew; alle the children, that weren in Bethlem, and in alle the eendis of it, fro two 3eer age and with ynne, after the tyme that he hadde sou;t out of the kyngis.

17 Than it was fulfillide, that thing that was said by Jeremye, the prophete, sayinge,

18 A voice is herd an heeze, weepynge and myche weilynge, Rachel weepynge hir sonys, and she wolde not be comfortid, for thei ben not.

19 Sothely Erode dead, loo! the angel of the Lord apeeride in sleep to Joseph in Egipt,

20 Sayinge, Ryse vp, and take the childe and his modir, and go in to the lond of Yrael; for thei that souzten the lijf of the chyld ben dead.

21 The whiche *Joseph*, rysynge vp, toke the child and his modir, and cam in to the lond of Yrael.

22 Forsothe he heerynge that Archelaus regnede in Jude for Eroude, his fadir, dred for to go thidir. And he, monestid in sleep, wente in to the parties of Galilee ;

23 And he cummynge dwelte in a citee, that is clepid Nazareth, that it shulde be fulfillid, that thing that is said by prophetis, For whi he shal be clepid of Nazareth.

the angell of the Lorde apered to Joseph in his slepe, saynge, Aryse, and take the childe and his mother, and flye in to Egipte, and abyde there, tyll Y bringe the worde; for Herod wyll seke the chylde, to destroye hym.

14 Then he arose, and toke the chylde and his mother by night, and departed in to Egipte,

15 And was there vnto the deeth of Herod ; to fulfill that which was spoken of the Lorde by the prophet, which sayeth, Out of Egipte have Y called my soune.

16 Then Herod perceavynge that he was mooeked off the wyse men, was exeeedynge wroth; and sent forth and slue all the chyldren, that were in Bethleem, and in all the eostes there of, as many as were two yere old and vnder, accordynge to the tyme which he had diligently searched oute of the wyse men.

17 Then was fulfilled that which was spoken be the prophet, Jeremi, saynge,

18 On the hilles was a voyce herde, mournynge wepynge and greate lamentacion, Rachel wepynge ffor her chyldren, and wolde nott be comforted, because they were not.

19 When Herod was deed, lo ! an angell off the Lorde apered vnto Joseph in Egipte,

20 Saynge, Arise, and take the chylde and his mother, and go in to the londe of Israhel; for they are deed which sought the ehyldes deeth.

21 Then he arose vp, and toke the chylde and his mother, and cam into the londe of Israhel.

22 But when he herde that Archelaus did raygne in Jury in the roume off hys father, Herode, he was afrayde to goo thether. Notwithstondynge, after he was warned in his slepe, he tourned a syde into the parties off Galile ;

23 And went and dwelt in a cite called Nazareth, to ffulfill that which was spoken be the prophetes, He shalbe called of Nazareth.

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3 Stibna wopyandins ïn auþidai, Manweid wig Frauyins ; raihtos waurkeiþ staigos ïs. †

7 . . . Kuni nadre, whas gataiknida ïzwis pliuhan faura þamma anawairþin hatiza ?†

8 Waurkyaiþ nu akran wairþata ïdreigos. †

9 Yah ni [þuggkyaiþ] qiþan in izwis, Attan aigum Abraham ; qiþa auk izwis, þatei mag Guþ us stainam þaim urraisyan barna Abrahama. †

 10 Aþþan yu so aqizi at waurtim bagme ligiþ ; all nu bagme unbairandane akran god, usmaitada, yah in fon galagyada.<sup>†</sup>

11 Îk allis ïzwis daupya ïn watin, [du idreigai]; ïþ sa afar mis gagganda swinpoza mis ïst, þizei ïk ni ïm wairþs [skohans bairan]; sah [þan] ïzwis daupeiþ in Ahmin Weihamma [yah funin].<sup>†</sup> CHAP. III. I On dam dagum com Iohannes se Fnlluhtere, and bodude on dam wéstene Iudeæ,

2 And cwæþ, Dóþ dæd-bóte, sóþlice gencalæceþ heofona rice.

3 Đis ys se, be đam đe gecweden ys purh Esaiam, đone witegan, Clypiendes stefn wæs on wéstene, Gegearwiaþ Drihtnes weg; dóþ his síðas rihte.

4 Se Iohannes witodlice hæfde reaf of olfenda hærum, and fellenne gyrdel embe hys lendenu ; and hys mete wæs gærstapan, and wudu hunig.

5 Đá férde to him Hierosolim-waru, and eal Iudea þeod, and eal đæt rice wið geondam Iordanen;

6 And hi wiéron gefullode on Iordane fram him, and hi andettan hyra synna.

7 Sóplice đá he geséh manega đæra Sunder-hálgena, and đæra Riht-wisendra to his fulluhte cumende, he cwæþ to him, Lá næddrena cyn, hwá geswútelode eow to fleonne fram đam toweardan yrre ?

8 Eornostlice dóp médemne weastm đæra dæd-bóte,

9 And ne cwedaþ betwux eow, We habbaþ Abraham us to fæder ; sóþlice ie seege cow, dæt God ys swá mihtig dæt he mæg of dysum stánum áweccean Abrahames bearn.

10 Eallunga ys seo æx to dæra treowa wurtrumum ásett ; cornustlice æle treow de gódne wæstm ne bringþ, byþ forcorfen, and on fýr áworpen.

11 Wîtodlice ic eow fullige on wætere, to dæd-bóte; se de æfter me towerd ys he ys strengra donne ic, dæs geseý neom ic wyrde to berenne; he eow fullaþ on Hálgum Gáste and on fýre.

12 Dæs fann ys on his handa, and he áfeormaþ his þyrscel-flóre, and he gegaderaþ his hwæte on his bern ; da ceafu he forbærnþ on unádwæseendlícum fýre.<sup>†</sup>

13 Đá com se Hælend fram Galilea to Iordane to Iohanne, đæt he hine fullode.

14 Iohannes da soplice forbead him,

10

CHAP. III. I In thilke days came Joon Baptist, prechynge in the desert of Jude,

2 Sayinge, Do 3e penaunce, for the kyngdom of heuens shal nei3.<sup>†</sup>

3 Forsothe this is he, of whom it is said by Ysaye, the prophete, A voice of a cryinge in desert, Make 3e redy the wayes of the Lord; make 3e ri3tful the pathes of hym.

4 Forsothe that ilk Joon hadde cloth of the heeris of cameylis, and a girdil of skyn aboute his leendis; sothely his mete weren locustis, and hony of the wode.

5 Thanne Jerusalem wente out to hym, and al Jude, and al the cuntre aboute Jordan;

6 And thei weren cristenyd of hym in Jordan, knowlechynge there synnes.

7 Sothely he seeynge many of Pharisees and of Saducese commynge to his bapteme, saide to hem, Generaciouns of eddris, who shewide to 30u for to flee fro wrath to cumme ?

8 Therfore do 3ee worthi fruytis of penaunce,

9 And nyl 3e say with ynne 300, We han the fadir Abraham ; sothely Y saye to 300, for whi God is mi3ti to reyse vp of these stonys the sonys of Abraham.

to For now the axe is putt to the rote of the tree; sothely euery tree that makith nat good fruyt, shal be kitt doun, and shal be sent in to fijr.

11 Forsothe Y cristene 30u in water, in to penaunce; forsothe he that is to cumme after me is strenger than Y, whos shon Y am not worthi to bere; he shal baptise<sup>†</sup> 30w in the Holy Goost and fijr.

12 Whos wynwing cloth<sup>+</sup> in his hond, and he shal fully clense his corne floore, and shal gedre his corne in to his berne; but chaffis he shal brenne with fyr unquenchable.<sup>+</sup>

13 Thanne Jhesus came fro Galilee in to Jordan to Joon, for to be cristned of hym.

14 Soothly Joon forbeed hym, sayinge,

CHAP. III. I In those dayes Jhon the Baptiser cam, and preached in the wildernes off Jury,

2 Saynge, Repent, the kyngdome of heven is at honde.

3 This is he, of whom it is spoken be the prophet, Esay, which sayeth, The voyce off a cryer in wyldernes, Prepare the Lordes way; and make hys pathes strayght.

4 This Jhon had hys garment off camels heer, and a gerdell off a skynne aboute his loynes; hys meate was locustes, and wylde hony.

5 Then went oute to hym Jerusalem, and all Jury, and all the region rounde aboute Jordan;

6 And were baptised of hym in Jordan, knoledging their synnes.

7 When he sawe many off the Pharises and off the Saduces come to hys baptism, he sayde vnto them, O generacion of vipers, who hath taught you to fle from the vengeaunce to come ?

8 Brynge forth therefore the frutes belongynge to repentaunce.

9 And se that ye ons thinke not to saye in yourselves, We have Abraham to oure father; for I say vnto you, that God is able off these stones to rayse vp chyldren vnto Abraham.

to Even nowe is the ax put vnto the rote of the trees; soo that every tree which bringeth not fforthe goode frute, shalbe hewne doune, and cast into the fyre.

II I baptise you in water, in token of repentaunce; but he that cometh after me is myghtier then I, whose shues I am not worthy to beare; he shal baptise you with the Holy Gost and with fyre.

12 Which hath also his fan in his hond, and will pourge his floore, and gadre the wheet into his garner; and will burne the chaffe with everlastynge fyre.

13 Then cam Jesus from Galile into Jordan to Jhon, for to be baptised off hym.

14 But Jhon fforbade hym, saynge, I

and ewæþ, Ic seeal fram dé beon gefullod, and cymst dú to me?

15 Đá andswarode se Hælend him and cwæþ, Læt nú, dus une gedafenaþ ealle rihtwisnesse gefyllan. Dá forlét he hine.

16 Sóplice đá se Hælend gefullod wæs, hrædlice he ástáh of đam wætere; and him wurdon đær rihte heofenas ontýnede, and he geseah Godes Gást niðerstigende swá swá culfran, and wunigende ofer hyne;

17 And sóplice ! đá com stefn of heofenum, and đus ewæþ, Hór is mín se gecorena sunu, on đam me gelicode.<sup>†</sup>

CHAP. IV. 1 Đá wæs se Hælend gelæd fram Gåste on westen, dæt he wære fram deofle costud.

2 And đá đá he fæste feowurtig daga and feowurtig nihta, đá ongan hyne syddan hingrian.

3 And đá genealéhte se costnigend,† and cwæþ, Gyf đú Godes sunnu sý, cweþ đæt đás stánas to hláfe gewurðon.

4 Đá andswarode se Hælend, Hit ys áwriten, Ne leofaþ se man be hláfe ánum, ac be æleon worde de of Godes múþe gæþ.

5 Dá gebrohte se deofol hine on đa hálgan ceastre, and ásette hine ofer đæs temples healmesse, and ewæþ to him,

6 Gyf đú Godes sunu eart, ásend để đonne nyđer ; sóplice hit ys áwriten, Đạt he his englum bebead be đé, đạt hig đé on hyra handum beron, đe-læs đe đin fót æt stáne ætsporne.

7 Đấ cwæp se Hálend eft to him, Hit ys áwriten, Ne costna đú Drihten dinne God.

8 Eft se deofol hine genam and lædde hine on swide healine múnt, and æteowde him calle middan-cardes rieu, and hyra wuldor;

9 And ewæþ to him, Ealle dás ie sylle dé, gyf dú feallende to me ge-eadmétst.

10 [Danuh] imma lesus qab ... gamelid

10 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Gang

4 . . Ni bi hlaib ainana libaid manna, ak bi all waurde . . . . \*

5 . . . yah gasatida ina ana giblin alhs, yah qaþ du imma,<sup>+</sup>

6 Yabai sunus siyais Gups, wairp puk dalap; gamelid ïst auk, þatei aggilum seinaim anabiudiþ bi þuk, yah ana handum þuk ufhaband, ei whan ni gastagqyais by staina fotu þeinana.<sup>†</sup>

7 . . . Ni fraisais Frauyan Guþ þeinana.†

## 12

I owe for to be cristned of thee, and thou commest to me?

15 Forsothe Jhesus answeringe saide to hym, Suffre now, for so it becummeth vs for to fulfille all ri<sub>5</sub>twisnesse. Than *Joon* leete hym.<sup>†</sup>

16 Forsothe Jhesus cristened stei; vp anoon fro the water; and loo! heuens ben opened to hym, and he say the Spirit of God cummynge doun as a culuer, and cummynge vpon hym;

17 And loo! a voice fro heuenes, sayinge, This is my byloued sone, in the whiche Y haue plesid to me.

CHAP. IV. I Thanne Jhesus was led in to desert of a spirit, that he shulde be temptid of the deuel.

2 And whanne he hadde fastid fourty days and fourety nijtis, afterward he hungride.

3 And the tempter cummynge ni3, saide to hym, 3if thou be Goddis sone, say that these stoons be maad looues.

4 The whiche answerynge said to hym, It is wryten, A man lyueth not in breed aloon, bot in euery word that cometh forth fro the mouthe of God.

5 Thanne the deuyl toke hym in to an hooly citee, and sette hym on the pynacle of the temple, and saide to hym, 6 3 if thou be Goddis sone, sende thee doun; sothely it is wryten, For to his aungels he comaundide of thee, and thei shulden take thee in hoondis, lest perauenture thou hurte thi fote at a stoon.

7 Eftsone Jhesus saith to hym, It is writen, Thou shalt not tempte the Lord thi God.

8 Effsone the deuel toke hym in to a ful heez hill, and shewide to hym alle the rewmys of the world, and the glorie of hem ;

9 And saide to hym, Alle these thingis Y shal zeue to thee, zif thou fallynge doun shalt worshipe me.

10 Than Jhesus saide to hym, Go,

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ought to be baptysed off the, and commest thou too me?

15 Jesus answered and sayde to hym, Lett hyt be so nowe, for thus hit becommeth us to fulfyll all rightewesnes. Then he suffred hym.

16 And Jesus as sone as he was baptised cam strayght out of the water; and lo! heven was open vnto hym, and he sawe the Spirite of God descende lyke a dove, and lyght vppon hym;

17 And lo! there cam a voice from heven, sayng, Thys ys my deare sonne, in whom is my delyte.

CHAP. IV. I Then was Jesus ledd awaye of the spirite in to a desert, to be tempted of the devyll.

2 And when he had fasted fourtye dayes and fourtye nyghtes, att the last he was an hungred.

3 Then came vntyll hym the tempter, and sayde, Yff thou be the sonne of God, commande that these stones be made bred.

4 He answered and sayde, Yt is wrytten, Man shall nott live only by breede, but by every worde that proceadeth out off the mouth off God.

5 Then the devyll tooke him vpp in to the holy cite, and set hym on a pynacle of the temple, and sayd vnto hym,

6 Yf thou be the sonne of God, cast thysylfe doune; for hit ys wrytten, He shall geve his angels charge over the, and with there handes the shall stey the vpp, that thou dashe not thy fote agaynst a stone.

7 Jesus sayde to hym, Hit ys wrytten also, Thou shalt not tempte thy Lorde God.

8 The devyll toke hym up agayne and ledde hym in to an excedynge hye mountayne, and shewed hym al the kyngdomes of the worlde, and the beauty of them;

9 And sayde vnto hym, All these will I geve the, iff thou wilt faull doune and worship me.

10 Then sayde Jesus vnto hym, Avoyd

ist, [Auk] Frauyan Guþ þeinana ïnweitais, yah ïmma ainamma fullafahyais. †

17 . . . Ïdreigoþ, atnewhida sik þiudangardi himine. †

18 ... Wharbonds þan faur marein Galeilaias, gasawh twans broþruns, Seimona, [saei heitada] Paitrus, yalı Andraian, broþar ïs, wairpandans nati ïn marein; wesun auk fiskyans.

19 Yah qaþ im [lesus], Hiryats afar mis, yah gatauya igqis nutans manne.<sup>+</sup>

20 [Ïþ þai] sunsaiw afletandans þo natya, laistidedun afar ïmma.

21 Yah ünngaggans framis yainþro, gasawh [anþarans twans broþruns,] Iakobu þana Zaibaidaiaus, yah Iohannen, broþar ïs, ïn skipa [miþ Zaibaidaiau, attin seinamma, manwyandans natya [seina], yah haihait ïns.

22 Ip pai sunsaiw afletandans pata skip yah attan seinana, [laistidedun] afar "mma." đú sceocca onbæc ; sóþlice hit ys áwriten, To Drihtne đinum Gode đú đé ge-eađmétsþ, and him ánum þeowast.

11 Đá forlét se deofol hine ; and englas genealæhton, and him þénodon.<sup>†</sup>

12 Sóplice đá se Hælend gchýrde đæt Iohannes belæwed wæs, đá férde he to Galileam.

13 And forlætenre dære ceastre Nazareth, he com, and eardode on Capharnaum, on dam sæ-gemærum, on endum Zabulon and Neptalim,

14 Dæt wære gefylled, dæt de gecweden wæs þurh Esaiam, done witegan,

15 <sup>†</sup>[Zabulones eorþu and Neptalimes eorþe, sæs weg ofer Iordane, dara þeoda Galilea,]

16 Peoda-fole de on þýstrum sæt geseah mycel leoht, and sittendum on gearde deaþes sceade, is leoht up-åsprungen.

17 Syđđan ongan se Hælend bodian, and eweđan, Dóp dæd-bóte, sóplice heofona rice genealæcp.<sup>†</sup>

18 Đá se Hælend code wið đa Galileiscean sæ, he geséh twegen gebróðru, Simonem, se wæs genemned Petrus, and Andream, his bróðor, sendende hyra nett on ða sæ ; sóþlice hí wæron fisceras.

19 And he sæde him, Cumab æfter me, and ic dô dæt gyt beob manna fisceras.

20 And hi đær rihte forléton hyra net, and him fyligdon.

21 And đá he đanon code, he geséh twegen óðre gebróðru, Iacobum Zebedei, and Ioannem, his bróður, on scype mid hyra fæder, Zebedeo, remigende hyra net, and he clypode hi.

22 Hi đá sóna forléton hyra nett and hyra fæder, and him fyligdon.<sup>†</sup>

23 And đá beférde se Hælend ealle Galileam, lærende on hyra gesomnungum, and he wæs bodiende gódspel dæs rices, and hælende ælee adle, and ælee untrumnysse on dam folce.

24 And đá férde his hlisa into calle Syriam; and hi brohton him calle yfelSathanas ; forsothe it is wrytin, Thou shalt worshipe the Lord thi God, and to hym alone thou shalt serue.

11 Than the deuel lafte hym; and loo! aungelis camen nize, and serueden to hym.

12 Sothely whanne Jhesus hadde herde that Joon was taken, he wente into Galilee.

13 And the cite of Nazaret laft, he came, and dwelte in the citee of Caphernaum, beside the see, in the eendis of Zabulon and Neptalym,

14 That it shulde be fulfillid, that thing that was said by Ysay, the prophete,

15 The lond of Zabulon and the lond of Neptalym, the weye of the see ouer Jordan, of Galilee of hethene men,

16 The peple that dwelte in derknessis say grete lizt, and men sittynge in the cuntree of shadew of deth, lizt is sprunge to hem.

17 Fro thennus Jhesus bygan for to preche, and say, Do 3e penaunce, forsothe the kyngdom of heuens shal cume nize.

18 Sothely Jhesus, walkynge bisidis the see of Galilee, say two bretheren, Symon, that is clepid Petre, and Andrew, his brother, sendynge nett in to the see ; forsothe thei weren fisheris.

19 And he saide to hem, Come 3e after me, and I shal make 30u to be maad fisheris of men.

20 And anon her nettis forsakyn, they sueden hym.

21 And he goynge forth fro that place, say tweyn other bretheren, Jamys of Zebedee, and Joon, his brother, in the ship with Zebedee, her fadir, makynge a3cin<sup>+</sup> her nettis, and he clepide hem.

22 Sothely anoon the nettis forsaken and the fadir, thei sueden hym.

 $\cdot$  23 And Jhesus enuyraunyde al Galilee, techynge in the synagogis of hem, and prechynge the gospel of kyngdam, and helynge al sorow,<sup>†</sup> and al sekenesse in the peple.

24 And his opynyoun<sup>†</sup> wente in to al Syrie ; and thei offriden to hym alle *men*  Satan ; for it is written, Thou shalt worshyp thy Lorde God, and hym only shalt thou serve.

11 Then the dyvell left hym; and lo! the angels cam, and ministred vnto hym.

12 When Jesus had herde that Jhon was taken, he departed in to Galile.

13 And left Nazareth, and went, and dweltc in Capernaum, which is a cite apon the see, in the coostes off Zabulon and Neptalim,

14 To ffulfill that whiche was spoken be Esay, the prophet, saynge,

15 Beholde the londe of Zabulon and Neptalim, the waye of the see beyonde Jordan, Galile off the Gentyls,

16 The people which sat in dercknes sawe greate lyght, and to them which sate in the region and shadowe of deeth, lyght is spronge.

17 From thatt tyme Jesus began to preache, and to say, Repent, for the kingdome of heven is at honde.

18 As Jesus walked by the see off Galile, he sawe two brethren, Simon, which was called Peter, and Andrew, his brother, castynge a neet into the see; for they were fisshers.

19 And he sayde unto them, Folowe me, and I will make you fisshers of men.

20 And they strayght waye left there nettes, and followed hym.

21 And he went forthe from thence, and sawe other twoo brethren, James the sonne of Zebede, and Jhon, his brother, in the shippe with Zebede, their father, mendynge their nettes, and called them.

22 And they with out taryinge lefte the shyp and their father, and folowed hym.

23 And Jesus went aboute all Galile, teachyng yn their sinagoges, and preachynge the gospell of the kyngdome, and healinge all manner of sicknes, and all manner dyseases amonge the people.

24 And hys flame spreed abroode through oute all Siria ; and they brought

hæbbende missenlieum ådlum, and or tintregum gegripene, and da de deofelsecenyssa hæfdon, and monod-scoce, and laman; and he da gehælde.

25 And him fyligdon mycele menigu fram Galilea, and fram Decapoli, and fram Hierusalem, and fram Iudea, and fram begeondan Iordanen.<sup>†</sup>

CHAP. V. I Sóplice đá se Hælend gesêh đa menigu, he ástáh ou đone múnt ; and đá he sæt, đá genealæhton his leorning-enihtas to him.

2 And he ontýnde his múþ, and lærde hi, and ewæþ,

3 Eadige synd † da gastliean þearfan, forđam hyra ys heofena rice.

5 Eadige synd da liþan, forðam de hi corþan águn.

4 Eadige synd đa đe nú wépaþ, forðam đe hi beop gefréfrede.<sup>†</sup>

6 Eadige synd da de for rihtwisnesse hingriab and byrstab, fordam de hi beob gefyllede.

7 Eadige synd da mild-heortan, fordam de hi mild-heortnysse begytab.

8 Eadige synd da claen-heortan, forđam đe hi God gescop.

9 Eadige synd da gesybsuman, fordam de hi beob Godes bearn genemnede.

10 Eadige synd da de ehtnysse poliap for rihtwisnysse, fordam de hyra ys heofonan riee.

11 Eadige synd ge, donne hi wyriab eow, and chtap cow, and seegeap zele yfel ongén eow leogende, for me,-

12 Geblissiap and gefægniap, fordam đe eower méd ys myeel on heofonum; swá hi ehtun da witegan de befóran eow wæron.

13 Ge synd eorpan sealt; gyf dæt. 13 [Yus siyuþ] salt [airþos]; ïþ yasealt áwyrþ, on dam de hit gesylt biþ? bai salt baud wairpip, whe gasupoda ? \*. . Hit ne mæg syddan to nåhte, búton

3 Audagai þai unledans ahmin, unte [ïze] ïst þiudangardi himine.†

8 Audagai pai hrainyahairtans, unte pai Gup gasaiwhand.<sup>†</sup>

3

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hauynge yuele, takyn with dyners sorowis and tourmentis, and hem that hadden deuelis, and lunatijk men, and men in palsie, and he helide hem.

25 And there sueden hym many cumpanyes of Galilee, and of Decapoly, and of Jerusalem, and of Judec, and of bejonde Jordan.

CHAP. V. I Jhesus forsothe, seynge cumpanyes, wente vp in to an hill; and when he hadde sete, his disciplis camen nize to hym.

2 And he, openynge his mouthe, taujte to hem, sayinge,

3 Blessid be the pore in spirit, for the kingdam in heuenes is heren.

5 Blessid be mylde men, for thei shuln welde the eerthe.

4 Blessid be thei that mournen, for thei shuln be comfortid.<sup>+</sup>

6 Blessid be thei that hungren and thristen riztwisnesse, for thei shuln ben fulfillid.

7 Blessid be mercyful men, for thei shuln gete mercye.

8 Blessid be thei that ben of clene herte, for thei shuln see God.

9 Blessid be pesible men, for thei shuln be clepid the sonys of God.

10 Blessid be thei that suffren persecucioun for riztwisnesse, for the kyngdam of heuenes is herun.

11 Jee shulen be blessid, when men shulen curse 300, and shulen pursue 300, and shulen say al yuel azeins 300 leezing, for me.

12 Ioye 3ee with yn forth, and glade 3ee with out forth, for 3oure meede is plenteuouse in heucnes; forsothe so thei han pursued and prophetis that weren before 30u.

13 Jee ben salt of the erthe ; that jif the salt shal vanyshe awey, wherynne shal it be saltid? To no thing it is vnto hym all sieke people, that were taken with divers diseases and gripinges, and them that were possessed with devils, and those which were lunatyke, and those that had the palscy, and he healed them.

25 And there followed hym a greate nombre off people from Galile, and from the ten cites, and from Jerusalem, and from Jury, and from the regions that lye beyonde Jordan.

CHAP. V. I When he sawe the people, he went vp into a mountayne; and when he was set, his disciples cam vnto hym.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 And he openned his mought, and taught them, saynge,

3 Blessed are the poore in sprete, for theirs is the kyngdome off heven.

4 Blessed are they that morne, for they shalbe comforted.

5 Blessed are the meke, for they shall inheret the erth.

6 Blessed are they which honger and thurst for rightewesnes, for they shall filled.

7 Blessed are the mercifull, for they shall obteyne mercy.

8 Blessed are the pure in herte, for they shall se God.

9 Blessed are the mayntcyners of peace, for they shalbe called the chyldren of God.

10 Blessed are they which suffre persecucion for rightewesnes sake, for theirs ys the kyngdome off heven.

11 Blessed are ye, when men shall revyle you, and persecute you, and shall falsly say all manner of yvell saynges agaynst you, ffor my sake.

12 Reioyce, and be glad, for greate is youre rewarde in heven; for so persecuted they the prophets which were before youre dayes.

 $J_3$  Ye are the salt of the erthe; but and if the salt be once vnsavery, what can be salted ther with? It is thence16 Swa liuhtyai liuhaþ izwar in andwairþya manne, ei gasaiwhaina izwara goda waurstwa, yah hauhyaina attan izwarana þana in himinam.

17 Ni hugyaiþ ei qemyau gatairan witoþ, aiþþau praufetuns; ni qam gatairan, ak usfullyan.

18 Amen auk qiþa ïzwis, und þatei usleiþiþ himins yah airþa, yota ains, aiþþau ains striks, ni usleiþiþ af witoda, unte allata wairþiþ.

19 İþ saei nu gatairiþ aina anabusne pizo minnistono, yah laisyai swa mans, minnista haitada in þiudangardyai himine; iþ sæi tauyiþ, yah laisyai swa, sah mikils haitada in þiudangardyai himine.

20 Qiþa auk ïzwis, þatei nibai managizo wairþiþ ïzwaraizos garaihteins þau þize bokarye yah Fareisaic, ni þau qimiþ in þiudangardyai himine.

21 Hausidedup patei qipan ist paim airizam, Ni maurpryais ; ip saei maurpreip, skula wairpip stauai.

22 Aþþan ik qiþa izwis, þatei whazuh modags broþr seinamma sware, skula wairþiþ stauai ; iþ saei qiþiþ broþr seinamma, Raka, skula wairþiþ gaqumþai ; aþþan saei qiþiþ, Dwala, skula wairþiþ in gaiainnan funins.

23 Yabai nu bairðis aibr þein du hunslastada, yah yainar gamuneis, þatei broþar þeins habaiþ wha bi þuk,

24 Aflet yainar þo giba þeina in andwairþya hunslastadis, yah gagg faurþis gasibyon broþr þeinanma, yah biþe atgaggands atbair þo giba þeina. đæt hit sý út-áworpen, and sý fram mannum fortreden.

14 Ge synd middan-eardes leoht; ne mæg seo ceaster beon behýd de byp uppan múnt áset;

15 Ne hi ne ælaþ hyra leoht-fæt, and hit under eyfe settaþ, ac ofer candel-stæf, dæt hit onlihte callum dam de on dam húse synd.

16 Śwá onlihte eower leoht befóran mannum, đæt hi geseon eowre gódan weorc, and wuldrian eowerne fæder de on heofonum ys.<sup>†</sup>

17 Nelle ge wénan dæt ic come towurpan da ŵ, odde da witegan; nc com ic ná towurpan, ac gefyllan.

18 Sópes on cornost ic seege eow, árdam de gewite heofon and eorpe, án i, odde án prica, ne gewit fram dære æ, ærdam calle þing gewurdan.

19 Eornostlice se de towyrpp án of dysum læstum bebodum, and da men swá lárp, se byp læst genemned on heofonan rice; sóplice se de hit dép, and lárp, se bip mycel genemned on heofonan rice.<sup>†</sup>

20 Sóplice ic seege cow, búton eower rihtwisnys máre sý donne dæra writera and Sundor-hålgena, ne gá ge on heofonan rice.

21 Ge gehýrdon đæt gecweden wæs on ealdum tídum, Ne ofsleh đú; se de ofslihp, se byp dóme seyldig.

22 Ic secge cow, sóplice đæt æle đe yrsaþ hys bréđer, byþ dóme seyldig; sóplice, se de segþ hys bréđer, Đú áwordena, he biþ geþeahte scyldig; se de segþ, Đú stunta, se byþ seyldig helle fýres.

23 Eornostlice gyf đú bringst đine lác to weofode, and đú đær geþenegst, đæt đin bróđor hæfþ ænig þing ágén đé,

24 Lốt đer đine lác befóran đam altáre, and gang ấr and gesybsuma wiđ đinne bróđer, and đonne cum đú syđđan and bring đine lác.<sup>†</sup>

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worth ouer, no bot that it be sent out, and defoulid of men.

14 3e ben lizt of the world; a citee putt on an hill may nat be hid;

15 Nether *men* tendyn a lanterne, and putten it vndir a busshel, but on a candilstike, that it 3eue li3t to alle that ben in the hous.

16 So shyyne 30ure li3t before men, that thei see 30ure good werkis, and glorifie 30ure fadir that is in heuens.

17 Nyle 3e gesse <sup>†</sup> that Y came to vndo<sup>†</sup> the lawe, or the prophetis ; I came not to vndo the lawe, but to fulfille.

18 Forsothe I say to 300 trewthe, til heuen and erthe passe, oon  $i^{\dagger}$ , or titil, shal nat passe fro the lawe, til alle thing is be don.

19 Therfore he that vndoth<sup>+</sup> oon of these leste maundementis, and techith thus men, shal be clepid the leste in the rewme of heuenes; forsothe this that doth, and techith, shal be clepid grete in the kyngdame of heuenes.

20 Forsothe Y say to 500, no but 3if 300re riztwisnesse shal be more plenteuouse than of scribis and Pharisees, 3ee shulen not entrein to kyngdam of heuenes. 21 Jee han herde that it is said to olde men, Thou shal nat slea; forsothe he that sleeth, shal be gylty of dome.

22 But I say to 300, that euereche that is wrothe to his brother, shal be gylty of dome; forsothe, he that shal say to his brother, Racha<sup>†</sup>, shal be gylty of counseile; sothly he that shal say, Fool<sup>†</sup>, shal be gylti of the fijr of helle.

23 Therfore 3if thou offrist thi 3ift at the auter, and there shalt bythenke, that thi brother hath sum what a3eins thee,

24 Leeue there thi i fit before the auter, and go first for to be recounseilid<sup>†</sup> to thi brother, and thanne thou cummynge shalt offre thi i fite.

for the goode for nothynge, but to be cast oute at the dores, and that men treade it vnder fete.

14 Ye are the light of the worlde; a cite that is set on an hill cannot be hid;

15 Nether do men lyght a candell, and put it vnder a busshell, but on a candelstick, and it lighteth all them which are in the housse.

16 Se that youre light so shyne before men, that they maye se youre good workes, and glorify youre father which is in heven.

17 Ye shall not thynke that I am come to disanull the lawe, or the prophets; no I am nott come to disanull them, but to fulfyll them.

18 For truly I saye vnto you, till heven and erth perisshe, one iott, or one tytle, of the lawe shall not scape, tyll all be fulfilled.

19 Whosoever breaketh one of these lest comaundmentes, and shall teache men so, he shalbe called the leest in the kyngdome off heven ; but whosoever shall observe, and teache them, that persone shalbe called greate in the kyngdome off heven.

20 For I saye vnto you, except youre rightewesnes excede the rightewesnes off the scribes and Pharises, ye cannot entre into the kyngdome off heven.

21 Ye have herde howe it was sayd vnto them off the olde tyme, Thou shalt not kyll; whosoever shall kyll, shalbe in daunger of iudgement.

22 But I say vnto you, whosoever his angre with hys brother, shalbe in daunger off iudgement; whosoever shall saye vnto his brother, Racha, shalbe in daunger off a counsell; but whosoever shall saye vnto his brother, Thou fole, shalbe in daunger off hell fyre.

23 Therfore when thou offerest thy gyfte att the altre, and there remembrest, that thy brother hath eny thynge agaynst the,

24 Leve there thyne offrynge before the altre, and go thy waye first and reconcile thy silfe to thy brother, and then come and offre thy gyfite.

19

### GOTHIC, 360.

25 Siyais wailahugyands andastauïn peinamma sprauto, und þatei ïs ïn wiga miþ ïmma, ïbai whan atgibai þuk sa andastaua stauïn, yah sa staua þuk atgibai andbahta, yah ïn karkara galagyaza.

26 Amen qiba bus, Ni usgaggis yain-Jro, unte usgibis bana minnistan kintu.

27 Hausideduþ þatei qiþan ist, Ni horinos.

28 Aþþan ik qiþa izwis, þatei whazuh saei saiwhiþ qinon du luston izos, yu gahorinoda izai in hairtin seinannna.

29 Îþ yabai augo þein þata taihswo marzyai þuk, usstigg<sup>+</sup> ïta, yah wairp af þus; batizo ïst auk þus, ei fraqistnai ains liþiwe þeinaize, yah ni allata leik þein gadriusai ïn gaiainnan.

30 Yah yabai taihswo þeina handus marzyai þuk, afmait þo, yah wairp af þus; batizo ïst auk þus, ei fraqistnai ains liþiwe þeinaize, yah ni allata leik þein gadriusai ïn gaiainnan.

31 Qiþanuh þan ïst, þatei whazuh saci afletai qen, gibai ïzai afstassais bokos.

32 Ïþ ïk qiþa ïzwis, þatei whazuh saei atletiþ qen seina, ïnuh fairina kalkinassaus, tauyiþ þo horinon, yah sa ïze afsatida lingaiþ, horinoþ.

33 Aftra hausideduþ, þatei qiþan ïst þaim airizam, Ni ufarswarais, ïþ usgibais Frauyin aiþans þeinans.

34 Aþþan ik qiþa izwis, ni swaran allis ; ni bi himina, unte stols ist Guþs ;

35 Nih bi airþai, unte fotubaurd ist fotiwe is; nih bi lairusaulwmai, unte baurgs ist þis mikilins þiudanis;

36 Nih bi haubida þeinamma swarais, unte ni magt ain tagl wheit, aiþþau swart gatauyan ;

37 Siyaib-pan waurd ïzwar, Ya, ya ; Ne, ne ; ïþ þata managizo þaim, us þamma ubilin ïst. 25 Beo đú onbúgende đinum wiđerwinnan hrađe, đa hwile đe đú eart on wege mid him, đe-læs đe đin wiđerwinna đé sylle đam déman, and se déma đé sylle đam jéne, and đú sý on ewertern send.

26 Sópes ic seege dé, Ne gæst dú danone, ær dú ágylde done ýtemestan feorplinge.

27 Ge gehýrdon đæt on ealdum ewydum geeweden wæs, Ne unriht-hæme đú.

28 Sóþlice ie secge eow, ðæt ælc ðæra ðe wif gesyhþ and hyre gewilnaþ, callunga ðæt se gesyngaþ on hys heortan.

29 Gyf din swýðre eage dé áswíeie, áhola hit út, and áwurp hyt fram dé ; sóþlíce dé ys betere, dæt án dinra lima forwurde, donne cal din lichama sí on helle ásend.

30 And gyf địn swiðre hand để áswiee, áccorf hi of, and áwurp hi fram để; witodlice để ys betere, đæt án địnra lima forwurđe, đonne eal đin lichama fare to helle.<sup>†</sup>

31 Sóplice hit ys geeweden, Swâ hwyle swâ his wif forlêt, he sylle hyre hyra hiw-gedâles bôe.

32 Ic seege cow to sópum, dæt æle de his wif forlæt, búton forlegenysse pingum, he dép dæt heo unriht-hæmp, and se unriht-hæmp, de forlætene æfter him genimp.

33 Eft ge gehýrdon, đæt geeweden wæs on ealdum cwydum, Ne forswere đú, sóþlíce Drihtne đú ágyltst đine áþas.

34 Ic seege cow sóplice, đæt ge eallunga ne swerion ; ne purh heofon, fordam de heo ys Godes prym-setl ;

35 Ne þurh eorþau, forðam ðe heo ys hys fót-scamul; ne þurh Hierusalem, forðam ðe heo ys mæres cynineges cester;

36 Ne đú ne swere þurh din heafod, forðam de dú ne miht ænne loce gedón hwitne, oðde blacne ;

37 Sóplice si cower spræc, Hyt ys, hyt ys; Hyt nys, hyt nys; sóplice gyf dær måre byþ, dæt biþ of yfele. 25 Be thou consentynge to thin aduersarie soon, the whijle thou art in the way with hym, lest perauenture thin aduersarie take thee to the domesman, and the domesman take thee to the mynystre, and thou be sente in to prisoun.

26 Trewely I say to thee, Thou shalt not go thennes, til thou 3elde the last ferthing.

27 3e han herd for it was said to olde men, Thou shalt nat do lecherye.

28 Forsothe Y say to 30u, for why every man that seeth a womman for to coueite hire, now he hath do lecherie by hire in his herte.

29 That jif thi rijt eije sclaundre thee, pulle it out, and east it fro thee; for it speedith to thee, that oon of thi membris perishe, than al thi body go in to helle.

30 And 3if thi ri3t hond sclaundre thee, kitt it awey, and cast it fro thee; for it spedith to thee, that oon of thi membris perishe, than that al thi body go in to helle.

31 Forsothe it is said, Who euere shal leeue his wyf, zeue he to hir a libel.<sup>†</sup>

32 Sothely Y say to 300, that every man that shal leeve his wyf, outaken cause of fornicacioun, he makith hire do lecherie, and he that weddith the forsaken wijf, doth auoutrie.

33 Efte soonys zee han herd, that it was said to olde men, Thou shalt not forswere, sothely to the Lord thou shalt zeeld thin oethis.

34 Forsothe Y say to 30u, to nat swere on al manere ; neither by heuene, for it is the trone of God ;

35 Nether by the erthe, for it is the stole of his feet; neither by Jerusalem, for it is the citec of a greet kyng;

36 Neither thou shalt swere by thin heued, for thou maist not make oon heer whyt, or blak ;

37 But be 30ure word 3ea, 3ea; Nay, nay; forsothe that that is more than this, is of yuel. 25 Agre with thine adversary at once, whyles thou arte in the waye with hym, lest thine adversary delyvre the to the iudge, and the iudge delivre the to the minister, and then thou be east in to preson.

26 I say unto the verely, Thou shalt not come out thence, till thou have payed the vtmost farthinge.

27 Ye have herde howe yt was sayde to them off olde tyme, Thou shalt nott committ advoutrie.

28 But I say vnto you, that whosoever eyeth a wyfe lustynge affter her, hathe committed advoutrie with her alredy in his hert.

29 Wherfore yf thy right eye offende the, plucke hym out, and caste him from the; better hit is for the, that one of thy membres perisshe, then that thy whole body shuld be caste in to hell.

30 Also yf thy right honde offend the, eut hym off, and easte hym from the; better hyt ys, that one off thy membrés perisshe, then that all thy body shulde be easte in to hell.

31 Hit ys sayd, Whosoever put awaye his wyfe, let hym geve her a testymonyall of her devorcement.

32 But I say vnto you, whosoever put awaye hys wyfe, except hyt be for fornication, causeth her to breake matrimony, and whosoever maryeth her that is divorsed, breketh wedlocke.

33 Agayne ye have herde, howe it was sayd to them off olde tyme, Thou shalt not forswere thy silfe, but shaltt performe thyne othe to God.

34 But I say vnto you, swere not at all; nether by heven, for hit ys Goddes scate;

35 Nor yet by the erth, for it ys hys fote stole; nether by Jerusalem, for hit ys the eite of the grete kynge;

36 Nether shalt thou sweare by thy heed, because thou canst not make one heer whyte, or blacke;

37 But your communication shalle Ye, ye; Nay, nay; for what soever is more than that, cometh off yvell.

38 Hausideduþ þatei qiþan ïst, Augo und augin, yah tunþu und tunþau.

39 Îþ ïk qiþa ïzwis, ni andstandan allis þamma unselyin; ak yabai whas þuk stautai bi taihswon þeina kinnu, wandei ïmma yah þo anþara ;

40 Yah þamma wilyandin miþ þus staua, yah paida þeina niman, aflet ïmma yah wastya ;

41 Yah yabai whas buk ananaubyai rasta aina, gaggais mib imma twos.

42 Pamma bidyandin þuk gibais, yah þamma wilyandin af þus leiwhan sis ni uswandyais.

43 Hausideduþ þatei qiþan ist, Friyos newhundyan þeinana, yah fiais fiand þeinana.<sup>†</sup>

44 Aþþan ïk qiþa ïzwis, friyoþ fiyands ïzwarans, þiuþyaiþ þans wrikandans ïzwis, waila tauyaiþ þaim hatyandam ïzwis, yah bidyaiþ bi þans usþriutandans ïzwis ;

45 Ei wairþaiþ sunyus attins izwaris þis in himinam, unte sunnon seina urranneiþ ana ubilans yah godans, yah rigneiþ ana garaihtans yah ana inwindans.

46 Yabai auk friyoþ þans friyondans izwis ainans, who mizdono habaiþ? niu yah þai þiudo þata samo tauyand?

47 Yah yabai goleiþ þans friyonds izwarans þatainei, whe managizo tauyiþ? niu yah motaryos þata samo tauyand.

48 Siyaiþ nu yus fullatoyai, swaswe atta ïzwar sa ïn himinam fullatoyis ïst.

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CHAP. VI. 1 Atsaiwhip, armaion ïzwara ni tauyan ïn andwairþya manne, du saiwhan ïm, aiþþau laun ni habaiþ fram attin ïzwarannna þamma ïn himinam.

2 þan nu tauyais armaion, ni haurnyais faura þus, swaswe þai lintans tauyand in gaqumþim yah in garunsim, ei hauhyaindau fram mannam; amen qiþa izwis, andnemun mizdon seina. 38 Ge gehýrdon † đæt gecweden wæs, Eage for eage, and tóþ for téþ.

30 Sóplice ic secge eow, ne winne ge ongén da de cow yfel dóp; ac gyf hwá dé slea on din swýdre wenge, gegearwa him dæt óder;

40 And đam đe wylle on dóme wiđ để flitan, and niman đine tunecan, lất him tổ đinne wæfels ;

41 And swá hwá swá đé genýt þúsend stapa, gá mid him óðre twá þúsend.

42 Syle dam de dé bidde, and dam de [wylle]<sup>†</sup> æt de borgian ne wyrn dú him.<sup>†</sup>

43 Ge gehýrdon đæt geeweden wæs, Lufa đinne nextan, and hata đinne feoud.

44 Sóplice ic secge cow, lufiap cowre fýnd, and dóp wel dam de eow yfel dóp, and gebiddap for cowre eliteras, and tælendum eow ;

45 Đæt ge sin eowres fæder bearn de on heofonum ys, se de déþ dæt his sunne up-áspringþ ofer da gódan and ofer da yfelan, and he læt rinan ofer da rihtwisan and ofer da unrihtwisan.

46 Gyf ge sóþlice da lufiaþ de eow lufiaþ, hwylce méde habbaþ ge ? hú ne dóþ mánfulle swá ?

47 And gyf ge đæt án dóþ đæt ge eowre gebróđra wylcumiaþ, hwæt dó ge máre? hú ne dóþ hæðene swá?

48 Eornustlice beop fulfremede, swá eower heofonlica fæder is fullfremed.

CHAP. VI. I Begýmaþ, dæt ge ne dón cowre rihtwisnesse beföran mannum, dæt ge sin geherede fram him, elles næbbe ge méde mid cowrum fæder de on heofonum ys.

2 Eornustlice donne dú díne ælmessan sylle, ne bláwe man býman befóran dé, swá liceteras dóþ on gesomnungum and on wieum, dæt hí sin ge-árwurþode fram mannum ; sóþ ie seege eow, hí onféngon hyra méde.

#### V. 38.-VI. 2.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

38 3ee han herde that it is said, Eize for eize, toth for toth.

39 But Y say to 300, to nat agein stonde yuel; but 3if any shal smyte thee in the rist cheeke, 3eue to hym and the tother;

40 And to hym that wole stryue with thee in dome, and take awey thi coote, leeue thou to hym and thin ouer clothe ;

41 And who euere constrayneth there a thousand pacis, go thou with hym other tweyne.

42 Forsothe 3 if to hym that axith of thee, and turne thou nat awey fro hym that wol borwe of thee.

43 Jee han herd that it is said, Thou shalt loue thin neizbore, and hate thin enny.

44 But Y say to you, lone yee youre enmyes, do yee wel to hem that haten you, and preye yee for *men* pursuynge, and falsly chalengynge you ;

45 That see be the sonys of source fadir that is in heuenes, that makith his sune to springe vp vpon good and yuel *men*, and rayneth vpon iuste men and vniuste men.

46 For jif je louen hem that louen jou, what meed shul jee haue ? whether and puplicans don nat this thing ?

47 And 3if 3ee greten<sup>†</sup> 30ure bretheren oonly, what more ouer shul 3ee don ? whether and paynymmys don nat this thing ?

48 Therfore be zee parfit, as and zoure heuenly fadir is parfit.

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CHAP. VI. I Take 3ee hede, lest 3e don 3our ristwisnesse before men, that 3ee be seen of hem, ellis 3e shule nat han meed at 3oure fadir that is in heuenes.

2 Therfore when thou dost almesse, nyle thou synge byfore thee in a trumpe, as ypocritis don in synagogis and streetis, that thei ben maad worshipful of men; forsothe Y saye to 30u, thei han resceyued her meede. 38 Ye have herde howe it ys sayd, An eye for an eye, a tothe for a tothe.

39 But I saye vnto you, that ye withstond not wronge; but yf a man geve the a blowe on thy right cheke, tourne to him the othre;

40 And yff eny man will sue the at the lawe, and take thy coote from the, lett hym have thy cloocke also ;

41 And whosoever wyll compell the to goo a myle, goo wyth him twayne.

42 Geve to him that axeth, and from him that wolde borowe tourne not awaye.

43 Ye have herde howe it is sayde, Thou shalt love thyne neghbour, and hate thine enemy.

44 But Y saye vnto you, love youre enemies, blesse them that coursse you, do good to them that hate you, praye ffor them which doo you wronge, and persecute you;

45 That ye maye be the ehyldren of youre hevenly father, for he maketh his sunne to aryse on the yvell and on the good, and sendeth his reyne on the iuste and on the iniuste.

46 For yf ye shall love them which love you, what rewarde shall ye have ? doo not the publicans even so ?

47 And if ye be frendly to youre brethren onli, what singuler thynge doo ye? doo nott the publicans lykewyse?

48 Ye shall therfore be perfecte, even as youre hevenly father is perfecte.

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CHAP. VI. I Take hede to youre almes, that ye geve it not in the syght of men to the intent that ye wolde be sene off them, or els ye gett no rewarde off youre father in heven.

<sup>2</sup> Whensoever therfore thou gevest thine almes, thou shalt not make a trompet to be blowne before the, as the ypocrites do in the synagoges and in the stretes, ffor to be preysed off men; verily I say vnto you, they have there rewarde. 3 Ïþ þuk tauyandan armaion, ni witi hleidumei þeina wha tauyiþ taihswo þeina,

4 Ei siyai so armahairtiba beina ïn fulhsuya, yah atta beins saei saiwhib ïn fulhsnya, usgibib bus ïn bairhtein.

5 Yah þan bidyaiþ, ni siyaiþ swaswe þai liutans, unte friyond in gaqumþim yah waihstam plapyo standandans bidyan, ci gaumyaindau mannam; amen qiþa izwis, þatei haband mizdon seina.

6 Ïþ þu þan bidyais, gagg in heþyon þeina, yah galukands haurdai þeinai, bidei du attin þeinamma þamma in fulhsuya, yah atta þeins saci saiwhiþ in fulhsnya, usgibiþ þus in bairhtein.

7 Bidyandansub-ban ni filuwaurdyaib, swaswe bai biudo, bugkeib im auk ei in filuwaurdein seinai andhausyaindan.

8 Ni galeikop nu paim, wait auk atta izwar pizci yus paurbup, faurpizci yus bidyaip ina.

9 Swa nu bidyaiþ yus, Atta unsar þu in himinam, weihnai namo þein;

10 Qimai piudinassus peins; wairpai wilya peins swe in himina yah ana airpai;

11 Hlaif unsarana þana sinteinan gif uns himma daga ;

12 Yah aflet uns þatei skulans siyaima, swaswe yah weis afletam þaim skulam unsaraim;

13 Yah ni briggais uns ïn fraistubnyai, ak lausei uns af þamma ubilin; unte þeina ïst þiudangardi, yah mahts, yah wulþus ïn aiwins, Amen.

14 Unte yabai afletiþ mannam missadedins ïze, afletiþ yah ïzwis atta ïzwar sa ufar himinam.

15 İþyabai ni afletiþ mannam missadedins ïze, ni þau atta ïzwar afletiþ missadedins ïzwaros.

16 Aþþan biþe fastaiþ, ni wairþaiþ swaswe þai liutans gaurai, frawardyand auk andwairþya seina, ei gasaiwbaindau mannam fastandans; amen qiþa ïzwis, þatei andnemun mizdon seina.

17 lþ þu fastands, salbo haubiþ þein, yah ludya þeina þwah, 3 Sóþlice donne dú dine ælmessan dó, nyte din wynstre hwæt dó din swýðre,

4 Đæt đin ælmesse sý on diglum, and đin fæder hit ágylt đć, se đe gesyhþ on diglum.

5 And donne ge eow gebiddon, ne beo ge swylce liecteras, da lufiaþ dæt hig gebiddon hi standende on gesomnungum and stræta hyrnum, dæt men hig geseon ; sóþ ie secge eow, hi onféngon hyra méde.

6 Đú sóplice đonne đú đć gebidde, gang into đinum bed-elyfan, and đinre dura belocenre, bide đinne fæder on dihlum, and đin fæder đe gesyhp on dihlum, hyt ágylt đć.

7 Sóplice donne ge cow gebiddon nellon<sup>†</sup> ge sprecan fela, swá swá hædene, hig wénap dæt hi sin gehýrede on hyra menigfealdan spræce.

8 Nellen ge eornostlice him ge-efenlæean, soplice eower fæder wat hwæt eow pearf ys, ærdam de ge hyne biddap.

9 Eornustlice gebiddaþ eow đus, Fæder úre đú đe cart on heofonum, si đín nama gehálgod ;

10 To-becume đin rice; gewurde đin willa on eorþan swá swá on heofonum;

11 U'rne dæghwamlican hláf syle us to-dæg;

12 And forgyf us úre gyltas, swá swá we forgyfaþ úrum gyltendum ;

13 And ne gelæd đú us on costnunge ac álýs us of yfele.

. . . . Sóplice.

14 Witodlice gyf ge forgyfab mannum hyra synna, donne forgyfb cower se heofenlica fæder eow cowre gyltas.

15 Gyf ge sóþlice ne forgyfaþ mannum, ne cower fæder ne forgyfþ cow cowre synna.<sup>†</sup>

16 Sóplice donne ge fæston, nellon ge wesan swylce lease-licceteras, hig fornymaþ hyra ansýna, dæt hig æteowun mannum fæstende ; sóplice ic seege cow, dæt hig onféngon hyra méde.

17 Đủ sóplice đonne đủ fæste, smýra đin heafod, and þweah đine ansýne,

#### VI. 3-17.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

3 But thee doynge almesse, knowe nat the left hond what thi rist hond doth,

4 That thi almes be in hidlis, and thi fadir that *seeth* in hidlis, shal 3clde to thee.

5 And when 5e shuln preye, 5ee shuln nat be as ypocritis, the whiche stondynge louen to preye in synagogis and corners of streetis, that thei be seen of men; trewly Y say to 30n, thei han resseyued her meede.

6 But whan thou shalt preye, entre in to thi couche, and the dore schet, preye thi fadir in hidlis, and thi fadir that seeth in hidlis, shal zeelde to thee.

7 Sothely preyinge nyle 3ee speke moche, as hethen men don, for thei gessen that thei ben herd in theire moche speche.

8 Therfore nyl 3e be maad liche to hem, for 30ure fadir woot what is need to 30u, before that 3e axen hym.

9 Forsothe thus 3e shulen preyen, Oure fadir that art in heuenes, halwid be thi name;

10 Thi kyngdom cumme to; be thi wille don as in heuen and in erthe;

11 Jif to vs this day oure breed ouer other substaunce ;

12 And forzeue to vs oure dettis, as we forzeue to oure dettours ;

13 And leede vs nat in to temptacioun, but delyuere vs fro yuel. Amen.<sup>†</sup>

14 Forsothe 3if 3ee shulen forzene to men her synnys, and 3oure heuenly fadir shal forzene to 3ou 3oure trespassis.

15 Sothely 3if 3ee shulen forzeue not to men, neither 30ure fadir shal forzeue to 30u 30ure synnes.

16 But when zee fasten, nyl ze be maad as ypocritis sorweful, for thei putten her facis out of kyndly termys, that thei seme fastynge to men; trewly Y say to zou, thei han resseyued her meede.

17 But whan thou fastist, anoynte thin hede, and washe thi face,

3 But when thou doest thine almes, let not thy lyfte hond knowe what thy righte hand doth,

4 That thyne almos may be secret, and thy father which seith in secret, shall rewarde the openly.

5 And when thou prayest, thou shalt nott be as the ypocrites are, for they love to stond and praye in the synagogges and in corners of the stretes, because they wolde be sene of men; vereley I saye vnto you, they have there rewarde.

6 But when thou prayest, entre into thy chamber, and shutt thy dore to the, and praye to thy father which ys in secret, and thy father which seith in secret, shal rewarde the openly.

7 But when ye praye bable not moche, as the gentyls do, for they thincke that they shalbe herde for there moche bablynges sake.

8 Be ye not lyke them there fore, for youre father knoweth wherof ye have neade, before ye axe off him.

9 After thys maner there fore praye ye, O oure father which arte in heven, halowed be thy name ;

10 Let thy kingdom come; thy wyll be fulfilled as well in erth as hit ys in heven;

11 Geve vs this daye oure dayly breade;

12 And forgeve vs oure treaspases, even as we forgeve them which treaspas vs ;

13 Leede vs not into temptacion, but delyvre vs ffrom yvell. Amen.

14 For and yff ye shall forgeve other men there treaspases, youre father in heven shal also forgeve you.

15 But and ye wyll not forgeve men there trespases, no more shall youre father forgeve youre treaspases.

16 Moreovre when ye faste, be not sad as the yprocrites are, for they disfigure there faces, that hit myght apere vnto men that they faste; verely Y say vnto you, they have there rewarde.

17 But thou when thou fastest, annoynte thyne heed, and washe thy face, 18 Ei ni gasaiwhaizau mannam fastands, ak attin þeinamma þamma ïn fulhsnya, yah atta þeins saei saiwhiþ ïn fulhsnya, usgibiþ þus.

19 Ni huzdyaiþ izwis huzda ana airþai, þarei malo yah nidwa frawardeiþ, yah þarei þiubos ufgraband yah hlifand;

20 Ïþ huzdyaiþ izwis huzda in himina, þarei nih malo nih nidwa frawardeiþ, yah þarei þiubos ni ufgraband, nih stiland.

21 Parei auk ïst huzd ïzwar, þaruh ïst yah hairto ïzwar.

22 Lukarn leikis ïst augo ; yabai nu augo þein ainfalþ ïst, allata leik þein liuhadein wairþiþ ;

23 Ïþ yabai augo þein unsel ist, allata leik þein riqizein wairþiþ. Yabai nu liuhaþ þata in þus riqiz ist, þata riqiz whan filu?

24 Ni manna mag twaim frauyam skalkinon, unte yabai fiyaiþ ainana, yah anþarana friyoþ ; aiþþau ainamma ufhauseiþ, ïþ anþaramma frakann. Ni maguþ Guþa skalkinon yah mammonin.<sup>†</sup>

25 Duþþe qiþa ïzwis, ni maurnaiþ saiwalai ïzwarai, wha matyaiþ yah wha drigkaiþ; nih leika ïzwaramma, whe wasyaiþ. Niu saiwala mais ïst fodeinai, yah leik wastyom ?

26 Ïnsaiwhiþ du fuglam himinis, þei ni saiand, nih sneiþand, nih lisand in banstins; yah atta izwar sa ufar himinam fodeiþ ins. Niu yus mais wulþrizans siyuþ þaim?

27 Ib whas izwara maurnands mag anaaukan ana wahstu seinana aleina aina?

28 Yah bi wastyos wha saurgaip? Gakunnaiþ blomans haiþyos, whaiwa wahsyand. Nih arbaidyand, nih spinnand ;

29 Qiþuh þan ïzwis, þatei nih Saulaumon in allamma wulþau seinamma gawasida sik swe ains þize.

30 Yah þande þata hawi haiþyos, himma daga wisando, yah gistradagis in auhn 18 Đæt đú ne sý gesewen fram mannum fæstende, ac dinum fæder de ys on dýglum, and din fæder de gesyhþ on dýglum, hyt ágylt dé.

19 Nellen ge gold-hordian eów goldhordas on eorþan, dær óm and moþþe hit fornimþ, and dær þeofas hit delfaþ and forstelaþ;

20 Gold-hordiaþ ców sóþlice gold-hordas on heofenan, dær nádor óm ne moþþe hit ne fornimþ, and dar þeofas hit ne delfaþ, ne ne forstelaþ.

21 Witodlice đær đin gold-hord is, đær is đin heorte.

22 Dines lichaman leohtfæt is đin eage; gyf đin eage biþ ánfcald, eall đin lichama biþ beorht;

23 Gif din eage sóplice bip mánfull, eall din lichama byp pýsterfull. Eornustlice gyf dæt leoht de on dé is synt pýstru, hú mycle beop da þýstru ?†

<sup>2</sup>4 Ne mæg nán mán twẩm hláfordum þeowian, odde he sóþlice ænne hataþ, and óderne lufaþ; odde he biþ ánum gehýrsum, and ódrum ungchýrsum. Ne mágon ge Gode þeowian and woruldwelan.

25 Fordam ic seege eow, dæt ge ne sin ymbhýdige eowre sáwle, hwæt ge cton; ne cowrum lichaman, mid hwam ge sýn ymbscrýdde. Hú nys seo sáwl sélre donne mete, and eower lichama betera donne dæt reaf?

26 Behealdab heofonan fuglas, fordam de hig ne sáwab, ne hig ne rípab, ne hig ne gadriab on berne; and cower heofonlica fæder hig fét. Hú ne synt ge sélran donne hig ?

27 Hwyle cower mæg sóflice gepencan dæt he ge-eacnige áne elne to hys anlienesse?

28 And to hwi synt ge ymbhýdige be reáfe ? Besceawiaþ æcyres lilian, hú hig weaxaþ. Ne swincaþ hig, ne hig ne spinnaþ ;

29 Ie seege eow sóplice, dæt furdon Salomon on eallum hys wuldre næs oferwrigen swá swá án of dyson.

30 Soplice gyf æcyres weod, dæt de to-dæg is, and bip to-morgen on ofen 18 That thou be nat seen fastynge to men, but to thi fadir that is in hidlis, and thi fadir that seeth in hidlis, shal 3celde to thee.

19 Nyle 3e tresoure to 300 tresours in erthe, wher rust and mou3the distruyeth, and wher theeues deluen out and stelen;

20 But tresoure 3ee to 300 tresouris in heuene, wher neither rust ne mou3the distruyeth, and wher theues deluen nat out,<sup>+</sup> ne stelen.

21 Forsothe wher thi tresour is, there and thin herte is.

22 The lanterne of thi body is thin e3e; 3if thin eize be symple, al thi body shal be liztful;

23 Bot 3if thyn eize be weyward, al thi body shal be derkful. Therfore 3if the list that is in thee be derknessis, how grete shulen thilk derknessis be?

24 No man may serve to two lordis, forsothe ethir he shal haat the toon, and loue the tother; other he shal susteyn the toon, and dispise the tothir. 5e mown nat serve to God and richessis.

25 Therfore Y say to 30u, that 3e ben nat besie to 30ure lijf, what 3e shulen ete; othir to 30ure body, with what 3e shuln be clothid. Wher 30ure lijf is nat more than mete, and the body more than clothe ?

26 Beholde 3e the fleesinge foulis of the eir, for thei sowen nat, ne repyn, neither gadren in to bernys; and 30ure fadir of heuen fedith hem. Wher 3e ben nat more worthi than thei ?

27 Sothely who of 30u thenkinge may putte to to his stature oo cubite ?

28 And of clothing what ben 3e besye? Beholde 3e the lilies of the feelde, how thei wexen. Thei traueilen nat, nether spynnen;

29 Trewly I say to 30u, for whi neither Salamon in al his glorie was keuerid as oon of thes.

30 For 3if God clothith thus the heye of the feeld, that to day is, and to morwe

18 That it appere nott vnto men howe that thou fastest, but vnto thy father which is in secrete, and thy father which seith in secret, shall rewarde the openly.

TYNDALE, 1526.

19 Gaddre not treasure together on erth, where rust and mothes corrupte, and where theves breake through and steale;

20 But gaddre ye treasure togedder in heven, where nether rust nor mothes corrupte, and wher theves nether breake vp, nor yet steale.

21 For whearcsoever youre treasure ys, there are youre hertes also.

22 The light off thy body is thyne eye; wherfore if thyne eye be single, all thy body ys full of light;

23 But and if thyne eye be wycked, then is all thy body full of derekues. Wherefore yf the light that is in the be dereknes, howe greate ys that dereknes?

24 No man can serve two masters, for other he shall hate the one, and love the other; or els he shall lene the one, and despise the other. Ye can nott serve God and mammon.

25 Therefore I saye vnto you, be not carefull for youre lyfe, what ye shall eate, or what ye shall dryncke; nor yet for youre boddy, what rayment ye shall weare. Ys not the lyfe more worth then meate, and the boddy more off value then rayment?

26 Beholde the foules of the aier, for they sowe not, neder reepe, nor yet cary into the barnes; and yett youre hevenly father fedeth them. Are ye not better then they ?

27 Whiche off you though he toke tought therefore could put one cubit vnto his stature?

28 And why care ye then for rayment? Beholde the lyles off the felde, howe thy growe. They labour not, nether spynn;

29 And yet for all that I saie vnto you, that even Solomon in all his royalte was nott arayed lyke vnto one of these.

30 Wherfore yf God so clothe the grasse, which ys to daye in the felde, and

galagiþ, Guþ swa wasyiþ, whaiwa mais izwis leitil galaubyandans ?

31 Ni maurnaiþ nu, qiþandans, Wha matyam ? aiþþau, Wha drigkam ? aiþþau, Whe wasyaima ?

32 All auk þata þiudos sokyand; waituh þan atta ïzwar sa ufar himinam þatei þaurbuþ. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MATT.

ásend, God scrýt, calá ge gchwædes geleafan, đam mycle má he scrýt eow?

31 Nellen ge eornustliee beon ymbhýdige, dus ewedende, Hwæt ete we? odde, Hwæt drince we? odde, Mid hwam beo we oferwrogene?

32 Sóplice calle đás þing þeoda séceaþ; witodlice cower fæder wát dæt ge ealra dyssa þinga beþurfon.

33 Eornustlice séceap árest Godes rice and hys ribtwisnesse, and calle dás ping cow beop dær-to ge-eacnode.

34 Ne beo ge ná hogiende ymb đa morgenlican neode, sóplice se morgenlica dæg caraþ ymb hyne sylfne; æghwyle dæg hæfþ genóh on hys ågenum ymbhogan.

<sup>†</sup>CHAP VII. 1 Nellen ge déman, dæt ge ne sýn fordémede ;

2 Witodlice dam ylean dome de ge domab, eow bib gedomed, and on dam ylean gemete de ge metab, eow byb gemeten.

3 To hwi gesihst đú đæt mot on đines bróđor égan, and đú ne gesyhst đone beam on đinum ágenum eagan ?

4 Odde húmeta ewyst dú to dínum bréder, Bródur, þafa dæt ie út-ádó dæt mot of dínum eagan, donne se beam biþ on dinum ágenum eagan ?

5 Lá đú liccetere, ádó ærest út done beam of dinum ágenum eagan, and beháwa donne dæt dú út-ádó dæt mot of dines bróður eagan.

6 Nellen ge syllan dæt hålige húndum, ne ge ne wurpen eowre mere-grotu tofóran eowrum swýnon, de-læs hig mid hyra fótum hig fortredon, and hig donne ongean gewende eow toslýton.<sup>+</sup>

7 Biddah, and eow bih gescald; seeeah, and ge hit findah; enuciah, and eow bih ontfined.

8 Witodlice cele dera de bit, he onfehp; and se de séce, he hyt fint; and dam enuciendum bip ontyned.

 $\mathbf{28}$ 

#### VI.31.—VII.8.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

is sente in to the fourneyse, how moche more 30u of litil feith ?

31 Therfore nyl 5e be bisie, sayinge, What shulen we ete? or, What shulen we drynke? or, With what thing shulen we be keuered?

32 Forsothe heithen men sechen alle these thingis ; trewly 30ure fadir wote that 3e han need to alle these thingis.

33 Therfore seke zee first the kyngdam of God aud his riztwisnesse, and alle these thingis shulen be cast to zou.

34 Therfore nyle 3e be besie in to the morwe, for the morew day shal be besie to it self; sothely it sufficith to the day his malice.

Снар. VII. I Nyle 3e deme, that 3e be nat demyd;

2 For in what dome ze demen, ze shulen ben demyd, and in what mesure ze meten, it shal be meten to zou.

3 But what seest thou a festu<sup>†</sup> in the eize of thi brother, and thou seest nat a beme in thin owne eize?

4 Or what maner saist thou to thi brother, Brother, suffre that I caste out a festu fro thin eize, and loo! a beme is in thin owne eize?

5 Ypocrite, cast out first a beme of thin eize, and than thou shalt see for to cast out a festu of the eize of thi brother.

6 Nyl 3e 3eue holy thing to houndis, nether sende 3e 3our margaritis<sup>†</sup> before swyne, lest perauenture thei defouien hem with theire feet, and lest *houndis* turned to gidre al to-breke 3ou.

7 Axe 3e, and it shal be 30uen to 30u; seke 3e, and 3e shulen fynde; knocke 3e, and it shal be opnyd to 30u.

8 For each that axith, takith; and he that seehith, fyndith; and it shal be. opnyde to a man knokynge.

to morowe shalbe cast into the fournace, shall he not moche more do the same vnto you, o ye off lytle fayth ?

31 Therfore take no thought, saynge, What shall we eate ? or, What shall we dryncke ? or, Wherewith shall we be clothed ?

32 Aftre all these thynges seke the gentyls; for youre hevenly father knoweth that ye have neade off all these thynges.

33 But rather seke ye fyrst the kyngdom off heven and the rightewesnes ther of, and all these thynges shalbe ministred vnto you.

34 Care not therfore for the daye foloynge, for the daye foloynge shall care for yt sylfe; eche dayes trouble ys sufficient for the same silfe day.

CHAP. VII. I Iudge not, lest ye be iudged;

2 For as yeiudge, so shall ye be indged, and with what mesur ye mete, with the same shall it be mesurd to you agayne.

3 Why seist thou a moote in thy brothers eye, and percevest not the beame that ys in thyne awne eye?

4 Or why sayest thou to thy brother, Suffre me to plucke oute a moote oute off thyne eye, and behold ! a beame is in thyne awne eye ?

5 Ypocryte, first cast oute the beame oute of thyne awne eye, and then shalte thou se clearly to plucke oute the moote oute off thy brothers eye.

6 Geve not that which is holy to dogges, nether cast ye youre pearles before swyne, lest they treade them vnder their fete, and the other tourne agayne and all to rent you.

7 Axe, and it shalbe geven you; seke, and ye shall fynd; knocke, and it shalbe opened vnto you.

8 For whoseever axeth, receaveth; and he that seketh, fyndeth; and to hym that knocketh it shalbe opened. 12

yah yus tauyaiþ ïm, þata auk ïst witaþ yah prauteteis.

13 Ïnngaggaiþ þairh aggwu daur ; unte braid daur, yah rums wigs sa brigganda in fralustai, yah managai sind þai inngaleiþandans þairh þata.

14 Whan aggwu bata daur, yah braihans wigs, sa brigganda in libainai, yah fawai sind bai bigitandans bana.

15 Atsaiwhiþ sweþauh faura liugnapraufetum, þaim izei qimand at izwis in wastyom lambe, iþ innaþro sind wulfos wilwandans;

16 Bi akranam ïze ufkunnaiþ ïns. Íbai lisanda of þaurnum weinabasya, aiþþau af wigadeinom smakkans ?

17 Swa all bagme godaize akrana goda gatauyiþ ; ïþ sa ubila bagms akrana ubila gatauyiþ.

18 Ni mag bagms þiuþeigs akrana ubila gatauyan, nih bagms ubils akrana þiuþeiga gatauyan.

19 All bagme ni tauyandane akran god, usmaitada, yah in fon atlagyada.

20 Pannu bi akranam ïze ufkunnaiþ ïns.

21 Ni whazuh saci qipip mis, Frauya, Frauya, ïnngaleipip ïn piudangardya himine ; ak sa tauyands wilyan attins meinis pis ïn himinam.

22 Managai qipand mis in yainamma daga,Frauya,Frauya, niu peinamma namin praufetidedum, yah peinamma namin unhulpons uswaurpum, yah peinamma namin mahtins mikilos gatawidedum? 9 Hwyle man is of eow, gyf his sunu hyne bit hlâfes, sylst đủ him stán ?

10 Odde gyf he bytt fisces, sylst dú him næddran ?

11 Eornustlice nú ge, đe yfele synt, cunnun góde sylena cowrum bearnum syllan, mycle má cower fæder de on heofenum ys syleþ gód dam de hyne biddaþ?

12 Éornustlice calle da þing, de ge wyllen dæt men eow dón, dóþ ge him dæt sylfe, dæt ys sóþlice æ and witegena bebod.

13 Gangaþ inn þurh dæt nearwe geat; forðon de dæt geat is swýðe wid, and se weg is swiðe rúm de to forspillednesse gelæt, and swýðe manega synt de þurh done weg faraþ.

14 Ealá hú neara and hú angsum is đæt geat, and se weg, đe to life gelædt, and swýðe feawa synt de đone weg findon.<sup>†</sup>

15 Warniab eow fram leasum witegum, da cumab to eow on secapa gegyrelum, ac hig beob innane reafigende wulfas;

16 Fram hyra wæstmun ge hi undergytaþ. Cwyst đú gaderaþ man winberian of þornum, odde fie-æppla of þyrneinum ?

17 Swá ále gód treow byrþ góde wæstmas; and ále yfel treow byrþ yfele wæstmas.

18 Ne mæg dæt góde treow beran yfle wæstmas, ne dæt yfele treow góde wæstmas.

19 Æle treow de ne byrþ gódne wæstm, sý hyt foreorfen, and on fýr áworpen.

20 Witodlice be hyra wæstmum ge hig onenáwaþ.

21 Ne gấp ále đæra on heofena rice, đe ewyp to me, Drihten, Drihten; ac se đe wyrcp mines fæder willan đe on heofenum is, se gấp on heofena rice.

22 Manege ewedaþ on dam dæge to me, Drihten, Drihten, hú ne witegode we on dinum naman, and on dinum naman we út-áwurpon deoflu, and on dinum naman we worhton mycle mihta?

30

9 Other who of 50u is a man, whom 3if his sone axe breed, wher he shal dresse to hym a stoon ?

10 Other 3 if he shal axe a fishe, wher he shal dresse to hym a serpent?

11 Therfore 3if 3e, when 3e ben yuel men, han knowen for to 3eue good thingus 30uen to 30ure sonys, hou myche more 30ure fadir that is in heuenes shal 3eue good thingis to men axinge hym?

12 Therfore alle thingis, what ever thing is zee wolen that men don to zou, and ze do to hem, for so the these thing is ben the lawe and prophetis.

13 Entre 5e bi the streyt 3ate; for the gate that ledith to perdicioun<sup>†</sup> is brode, and the weye large, and ther ben many that entren bi it.

14 How streit is the 3ate, and narewe the weye, that ledith to lijf, and there ben fewe that fynden it.

15 Perceyue 3e, and flee fro fals prophetis, the whiche cummen to 30u in clothingis of sheepis, bot wythynne thei ben rauyshynge wolues;

16 Of her fruytis 3e shulen knowe hem. Whether men gaderen grapis of thornys, or fijgis of breeris?

17 So every good tree makith good fruytis; sothely an yuel tree makith yuel fruytis.

18 A good tree may nat make yuel fruytis, nether an yuel tree make good fruytis.

19 Euery tree that makith nat good fruyt, shal be kitte doun, and shal be sent in to the fire.

20 Therfore of her fruytis zee shulen knowe hem.

21 Nat eche man that saith to me, Lord, Lord, shal entre into the kyngdam of heuenes; but he that doth the wille of my fadir that is in heuenes, he shal entre in to the kyngdam of heuenes.

22 Many shul say to me in that day, Lord, Lord, whether we han nat prophecied in thi name, and han cast out deuelis in thi name, and han don many vertues in thi name ? 9 Ys there eny man among you, which wolde proffer his sonne a stone, if he axed him breed?

to Or if he axed fysshe, wolde he proffer hyme a serpent ?

II Yff ye then, whiche are evyll, cann geve to youre chyldren good gyftes, howe moche moore shall youre father which ys in heven geve good thynges to them that axe off hym ?

12 Therfore, whatsoever ye wolde that men shulde do to you, even so do ye to them, this ys the lawe and the prophettes.

13 Enter in at the strayte gate; for wyde is the gate, and broade ys the waye thatt leadeth to destruction, and many there be which goo yn there att.

14 For strayte ys the gate, and narowe is the waye, that leadeth vnto lyfe, and feawe there be that fynde it.

15 Beware off falce prophettes, whiche come to you in shepes clothynge, but inwardly they are ravenynge wolves;

16 Ye shall knowe them by their frutes. Do men gaddre grapes off thornes, or figges of bryres ?

17 Even soo evry good tree bryngethe forthe good frute; butt a corrupte tree bryngethe forthe evyll frute.

18 A good tree cannott brynge forthe bad frute, nor yett a bad tree can brynge forthe good frute.

19 Every tree that bryngethe not forthe good frute, shalbe hewne doune, and cast into the fyre.

20 Wherfore by there frutes ye shall knowe them.

21 Not all they that say vnto me, Master, Master, shall enter into the kyngdome off heven; but he that fulfilleth my fathers will which ys in heven.

22 Many will saye to me yn that daye, Master, Master, have we nott in thy name prophesied, and in thy name have we not cast oute devyls, and in thy name have we nott done many miracles?

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23 Yah þan andhaita ïm, þatei ni whanhun kunþa ïzwis ; afleiþiþ fairra mis, yus waurkyandans unsibyana.

24 Whazuh nu saei hauseip waurda meina, yah tauyip po, galeiko ina waira frodamma, saei gatimrida razn sein ana staina.

25 Yah at'iddya dalap rign, yah qemun awhos, yah waiwoun windos, yah bistugqun bi pamma razna yainamma ; yah ni gadraus, unte gasulip was ana staina.

26 Yah whazuh saei hauseip waurda meina, yah ni tauyip po, galeikoda maun dwalamma, saei gatimrida razn sein ana malmin.

27 Yah ati'ddya dalap rign, yah qemun awhos, yah waiwoun windos, yah bistugqun bi yainamma razna; yah gadraus, yah was drus ïs mikils.

28 Yah warþ, þan ustauh Ïesus† þo waurda, biabridedun manageins ana laiseinai ïs ;

29 Was auk laisyands ïns, swe waldufni habands, yah ni swaswe bokaryos.

CHAP. VIII. 1 Dalaþ þan atgaggandin imma af fairgunya, laistidedun afar imma iumyons managos.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Yah sai! manna þrutsfill habands durinnands ïnwait ïna, qiþands, Frauya, yabai wileis, magt mik gahrainyan.

3 Yah ufrakyands handu, attaitok ïmma, qiþands, Wilyau, wairþ hrains. Yah suns hrain warþ þata þrutsfill ïs.

4 Yah qaþ imma lesus, Saiwh, ei mann ni qiþais; ak gagg, þuk silban ataugei gudyin, yah atbair giba þoei anabauþ Moses, du weitwodiþai im.

5 Afaruh þan þata innatgaggandin imma in Kafarnaum, duatiddya imma hundafaþs, bidyands ina,

6 Vah qiþands, Franya, þiumagus meins ligiþ in garda usliþa, harduba balwiþs. 23 Donne ewede ie to him, Dæt ie cow næfre ne cúde; gewitab fram me, ge de worhton unryhtwýsnesse.

24 Eornustlice «le dæra de dás mine word gehýrþ, and da wyrcþ, biþ gelie dam wisan were, se hys hús ofer stán getimbrode.

25 Đá com đær rén, and mycele flód, and đær bleowun windas, and åhruron on đæt hús ; and hyt ná ne feoll, sóþlice hit wæs ofer stán getimbrod.

26 And ælc dæra de gehýrþ dás mine word, and da ne wyrcþ, se biþ gelic dam dysigan men, de getimbrode hys hús ofer sand-ceosel.

27 Đá rinde hit, and đær comun flód, and bleowun windas, and áhruron on đæt hús; and đæt hús feoll, and hys hryre wæs mycel.<sup>†</sup>

28 Đá wæs geworden, đá se Hælend đás word ge-endode, đá wundrode đæt fole his láre ;

29 Sóplice he lærde, swylce he anweald hæfde, and ná swá swá hyra bóceras, and Sundor-hálgan.

CHAP. VIII. I Sóplice đá se Hælend<sup>†</sup> of đam múnte nyđer-ástáh, đá fyligdon hym mycle mænio.

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2 Đá genealæhte án hreofla to him, and hine to him ge-cadmédde, and dus cwæp, Drihten, gyf dú wylt, dú miht me geclænsian.

3 Đá ástrehte se Hælend hys hand, and hrepode hyne, and đus ewæþ, Ie wylle, beo geelænsod. And hys hreofla wæs hrædlice geelænsod.

4 Đá cwæp se Hælend to him, Warna đé, đæt đú hyt nænegum men ne seege ; ae gang, æteowe đé đam sacerde, and bring hym đa lác đe Moyses bebead, on hyra gecýðnesse.

5 Sóplice đá se Hælend incode on Capharnaum, đá gencalæhte hym án hundredes caldor, hyne biddende,

6 And dus ewædende, Drihten, min enapa lip on minum húse lama, and mid yfle gepread.

### VII. 23.-VIII. 6.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

23 And than Y shal knowliche to hem, For I knewe 300 neuer ; departe awey fro me, 3e that worchen wickidnesse.

24 Therfore eche man that herith these my wordis, and doth hem, shal be maad liche to a wijse man, that hath bildid his hous vpon a stoon.

25 And rayn came doun, and flodis camen, and wyndis blewen, and rusheden in to that hous; and it felle nat doun, for it was foundid on a stoon.

26 And every man that herith these my wordis, and doth hem nat, is liche to a man fool, that hath bildid his hous on gravel.<sup>+</sup>

27 And rayn came doun, and floodis camen, and wyndis blewen, and thei hurliden in to that hous; and it felle doun, and the fallyng doun therof was grete.

28 And it is maad, when Jhesus hadde eendid these wordis, the cumpanyes wondreden on his techyug;

29 Sothely he was techynge hem, as a man hauynge power, and nat as the scribis of hem, and Pharisces.

CHAP. VIII. I Forsothe when Jhesus hadde comen doun fro the hil, many cumpanyes folewiden hym.

2 And loo! a leprouse man cummynge worshipide hym, sayinge, Lord, jif thou wolt, thou maist make me clene.

3 And Jhesus, holdynge forthe the hond, touchide hym, sayinge, I wole, be thou maad clene. And anoon the lepre of hym was clensid.

4 And Jhesus saith to hym, See, say thou to no man; but go, shewe thee to prestis, and offre that gifte that Moyses comaundide, in to witnessing to hem.

5 Sothely when he hadde entride in to Capharnaum, centurio neizide to hym, preyinge hym,

6 And saide, Lord, my child lyeth in the hous sike on the palsie, and is yuel tourmentid. TYNDALE, 1526.

23 And then will I knowlege vnto them, That I never knewe them; depart from me, ye workers of iniquite.

24 Whosoever hearethe off me these saynges, and doethe the same, I wyll lyken hyme vnto a wyseman, which byllt his housse on a rocke.

25 And aboundance off rayne descended, and the fluddes cam, and the wynddes blewe, and bett vppon that same housse; and it was not over throwen, because it was grounded on the rocke.

26 And whosoever heareth of me these sainges, and doth not the same, shalbe lykened vnto a folysh man, which bilt his housse apon the sonde.

27 Andabundaunce of rayne descended, and the fluddes cam, and the wynddes blewe, and beet vppon that housse; and it was over throwen, and great was the fall off it.

28 And it cam to passe, that when Jesus had ended these saynges, the peple were astonnied at his doctryne ;

29 For he taught them, as one havynge power, and not as the scribes.

CHAP. VIII. I When Jesus was come downe from the mountayne, moch people folowed him.

2 And lo! there cam a lepre and worsheped him, saynge, Master, if thou wylt, thou canst make me clene.

3 He putt for the his hond, and touched him, saynge, I wyll, be clene. And immediatly his leprosy was clensed.

4 And Jesus said vnto him, Se, thou tell no man; but go, and shewe thysilf to the preste, and offer the gyfte that Moses commaunded to be offred, in witnes to them.

5 When Jesus was entred in to Capernaum, there cam vnto him a certayne Centurion, besechyng him,

6 And sayinge, Master, my servaunt lyeth sicke att home off the palsye, and is grevously payned. 7 Yah qaþ du ïmma Ïesus, Ïk qimands gahailya ïna.

8 Yah andhafyands sa hundafaþs qaþ, Frauya, ni ïm wairþs, ei uf hrot mein ïnngaggais; ak þatainei qiþ waurda, yah gahailniþ sa þiumagus meins.

9 Yah auk ik manua im habands uf waldufnya meinamma gadrauhtins; yah qipa du pamma, Gagg, yah gaggip; yah anparamma, Qim, yah qimip; yah du skalka meinamma, Tawei pata, yah tauyip.

10 Gahausyands þan Íesus sildaleikida, yah qaþ du þaim afarlaistyandam, Amen qiþa izwis, ni in Ísraela swalauda galaubein bigat.

11 Aþþan qiþa izwis, þatei managai fram urrunsa yah saggqa qimand, yah anakumbyand miþ Abrahama yah Ísaka yah Íakoba in þiudangardyai himine;

12 Îþ þai sunyus þiudangardyos uswairpanda in riqis þata hindumisto; yainar wairþiþ grets, yah krusts tunþiwe.

13 Yah qaþ Äesus þamma hundafada, Gagg, yah swaswe galaubides, wairþai þus. Yah gahailnoda sa þiumagus ïs in yainai wheilai.

14 Yah qimands lesns in garda Paitraus, yah gasawh swaihron is ligandein in heitom.

15 Yah attaitok handau ïzos, yah aflailot ïya so heito; yah urrais, yah andbahtida ïmma.

16 At andanahtya jan waurjanamma, atberun du imma daimonaryans managans, yah uswarp jans ahmans waurda, yah allans jans ubil habandans gahailida;

17 Ei usfullnodedi, jata gamelido jairh Esaïan, praufetu, qijandan, Sa unmahtins unsaros usnam, yah sauhtins usbar.

18 Gasaiwhands þan Íesus managans hiuhmans bi sik, haihait galeiþan siponyans hindar marein.

19 Yah duatgaggands ains bokareis, qaþ du ïmma, Laisari, laistya þuk, þiswhaduh þadei gaggis. 7 Đả cwæp se Hálend to him, Ic cume, and hyne gehále.

8 Đả and swarode se hundredes caldor and đus ewæþ, Drihten, ne eom ic wyrde, đæt đủ ingange under mine þecene ; ac eweþ đin án word, and min enapa biþ gehæled.

9 Sóplice ic com man under anwealde geset, and ic hæbbe þegnas under me; and ic cwede to dysum, Gang, and he gáþ; and ic cwede to ódrum, Cum, and he cymþ; to minum þeowe, Wyre dis, and he wyreþ.

10 Witodlice di se Hølend, dis gehýrde, då wundrode he, and ewæþ to dam de hym fyligdon, Sóþ ic seege cow, ne . gemétte ic swá mycelne geleafan on Israhel.

11 To sópum ic seege cow, đæt manige cumaþ fram cast-dæle and westdæle, and wuniaþ mid Abrahame and Isahace and Iacobe on heofena rice;

12 Witodlice discs rices bearn beop áworpene on da ýtemestan þýstro; dær biþ wóp, and tóþa gristbitung.

13 And se Hælend ewæþ to dam hundrydes ealdre, Gá, and gewurde dé, swá swá dú gelýfdest. And se enapa wæs gehæled on dære tide.<sup>†</sup>

14 Dá se Hælend com on Petres húse, dá geseah he hys swegre licgende, and hriþigende.

15 And he æthrån hyre hand, and se fefor hig forlét ; đá árás heo, and þénode him.

16 Sóplice đá hyt æfen wæs, hig brohton him manege deofol-seoce, and he út-ádræfde da unelænan gástas mid hys worde, and he calle gehælde da yfelhæbbendan;

17 Dæt wŵre gefylled, dæt de geeweden is þurh Esáiam, done witegan, dus ewedende, He onféng úre untrumnessa, and he ábær úre ádla.

18 Dá geseah se Hælend mycle menigeo ymbútan hyne, đá hét he hig faran ofer done múpan.<sup>†</sup>

19 Đá genealathte him án bócere, and ewæþ, Láreow, ic fylige đć, swá hwæder swá dú færst. VIII. 7-19.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

7 And Jhesus saith to hym, I shal cume, and shal hele hym.

8 And centurio answerynge saith to hym, Lord, I am not worthi, that thou entre vndir my roof; but oonly say bi word, and my child shal be helid.

9 For whi and I am a man ordeynd vnder power, hauynge vndir me knijtis; and I say to this, Go, and he goth; and to an other, Come thou, and he cometh; and to my seruaunt, Do thou this thing, and he doth.

10 Sothely Jhesus, heerynge these thingis, wondride, and saide to men suynge hym, Trewly I saye to 500, I fonde nat so grete feith in Yrael.

11 Sothely Y say to 300, that manye shulen come fro the est and west, and shulen rest with Abraham and Ysaac and Jacob in the kyngdam of heuenes;

12 Forsothe the sonys of the rewne shulen be cast out in to vttremest derknessis; there shal be weepynge, and beetynge togidre of teeth.

13 And Jhesus saide to centurio, Go, and as thou hast bileened, be it don to thee. And the child was helid fro that houre.

14 And when Jhesus hadde comen in to the hous of Symond Petre, he say his wynes moder liggynge, and shakun with fcueris.

15 And he touchide hir hond, and the feuer lefte hir; and she roose, and seruyde hem.

16 Sothely whan the euenyng was maad, thei brouzte to hym many hauynge deuelys, and he castide out spiritis by word, and helide alle hauynge yuel;

17 That it shulde be fulfillid, that thing that was said by Ysaie, the prophete, sayinge, He toke oure infirmytees, and bere oure sykenessis.

18 Sothely Jhesus seeynge many cumpanyes about hym, bad *his disciplis* go ouer the water.

19 And oo scribe<sup>†</sup> commynge to, saide to hym, Maistre, I shal sue thee, whidir euer thou shalt go. TYNDALE, 1526. 35

7 And Jesus sayd vnto him, I wyll come, and cure him.

8 The Centurion answered and saide, Syr, I am not worthy, that thon shuldest com vnder the rofe of my housse; but speake the worde only, and my servaunt shalbe healed.

9 For Y also my selfe am a man vndre power, and have sowdeeres vndrc me; and Y saye to one, Go, and he goeth; and to anothre, Come, and he cometh; and to my servaunt, Do this, and he doeth it.

10 When Jesus herde these saynges, he marveyled, and said to them that folowed him, Verely Y say vnto you, I have not founde so great fayth, no, not in Israell.

**II** I say therfore vnto you, that many shall come from the eest and weest, and shall rest with Abraham Ysaac and Jacob in the kyngdom of heven;

12 And the children of the kingdom shalbe cast out in to the vtmoost dercknes; there shalbe wepinge, and gnasshing of tethe.

13 Then Jesus said vnto the Centurion, Go thy waye, and as thou hast beleued, so be it vnto the. And his servaunt was healed that same houre.

14 And Jesus went into Peters housse, and sawe his wyves mother lyinge sicke of a fevre.

15 And he thouched her hande, and the fevre leeft her; and she arose, and ministred vnto them.

16 When the even was come, they brought vnto him many that were possessed with devylles, and he cast out the spirites with a worde, and healed all that were sicke ;

17 To fulfill that whiche was spoken by Esay, the prophet, sainge, He toke on him onre infirmytes, and bare oure sicknesses.

18 When Jesus saw moche people about him, he commaunded to go over the water.

19 And there cam a scribe, and said vnto him, Master, I woll folowe the, whythersumever thou goest. 20 Yah qaþ du ïmma Ïesus, Fauhons grobos aigun, yah fuglos himinis sitlans, ïþ sunus mans ni habaiþ whar haubiþ sein anahnaiwyai.

21 Anþaruh þan siponye is qaþ du imma, Frauya, uslaubei mis frumist galeiþan, yah gafilhan attan meinana.

22 Îþ lesus qaþ du ïmma, Laistei afar mis, yalı let þans dauþans filhan seinans dauþans.

23 Yah innatgaggandin imma in skip, afariddyedun imma siponyos is.

24 Yah sai! wegs mikils warp in marein, swaswe pata skip gahulip wairpan fram wegim ; ïp is saislep.

25 Yah duatgaggandans siponyos ïs, urraisidedun ïna, qiþandans, Frauya, nasei unsis ; fraqistnam.

26 Yah qab du ïm Ïesus, Wha faurhteib leitil galaubyandans? Danuh urreisands gasok windam yah marein, yah warb wis mikil.

27 Ïþ þai mans sildaleikidedun, qiþandans, Whileiks ïst sa, ei yah windos yah marei ufhausyand ïmma ?

28 Yah qimandin imma hindar marein in gauya Gairgaisaine, gamotidedun imma twai daimonaryos, us hlaiwasnom rinnandans, sleidyai filu, swaswe ni mahta manua usleipan þairh þana wig yainana.

29 Yah sai! hropidedun, qiþandans, Wha uns yah þus, lesu, sunau Guþs? qamt her faur mel balwyan unsis?

30 Wasuh þan fairra im hairda sweine managaize haldana.

31 Ïþ þo skohsla bedun ïna, qiḥandans, Yabai uswairpis uns, uslaubei uns galeiþan ïn þo hairda sweine.

32 Yah qaþ du ïm, Gaggiþ. <sup>†</sup>þ eis usgaggandans galiþun ïn hairda sweine; yah sai! run gawaurhtedun sis alla so hairda aud driuson ïn marein, yah gadauþnodedun ïn watnam.

33 İþ þai haldandans gaþlauhun, yah galeiþandans gataihun in baurg all bi þans daimonaryans.

34 Yah sai! alla so baurgs usïddya

20 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Foxas habbaþ holu, and heofenan fuglas nest, sóþlice mannes sunu næfþ hwær he hys heafod áhylde.

21 Đá cwæþ to him óðer of hys leorning-enihtum, Drihten, álýfe me árest to farenne, and bebyrigean minne fæder.

22 Đá cwæþ sẽ Hælend to him, Fylig me, and læt deade bebyrigean hyra deadan.<sup>†</sup>

23 And he ástáh on seyp, and hys leorning-enyhtas hym fyligdon.

24 Đấ wearþ mycel styrung geworden on đære sá, swá đạt đạt scyp wearþ ofergoten mid ýðum ; witodlice he slép.

25 And hig genealæhton, and hý áweliton hyne, dus cwedende, Drihten, hæle us ; we móton forwurdan.

26 Đá cwæþ he to him, To hwi synt ge forhte ge lytles geleafan? Đá árás he and bebead dam winde and dære sæ, and dær wearþ geworden mycel smyltness.

27 Gewissliee da men wundrodun, and dus cwédon, Hwæt is des, dæt windas and sé him hýrsumiaþ?

28 Đả se Hælend còm ofer đone múpan on Gerasenisera rice, đả urnon him togénes twegen đe hældon deofol-seocnesse, of byrgenum útgangende, đa wæron swide réđe, swa đæt nån man ne mihte faran þurh done weg.

29 And hig hrýmdon, and cwædon, Lá! Hælend, Godes sunu, hwæt ys dé and us gemæne? come dú hider ær tide us to preagenne?

30 Dær wæs sóþliee unfeorran swýna heord manegra manna læswiende.

31 Da deofta sóplice hyne bædon, dus ewedende, Gyf dú us út-ádrifst, ásende us on das swína heorde.

32 Đá ewæp he to hym, Faraþ. And hig đá útgangende férdon on đa swín; and đær rihte férde call seo heord myclum onræse niwel on đa sæ, and hig wurdon deade on đam wætere.

33 Da hyrdas witodliee flugon, and comun on da ceastre, and eýddon ealle dás þing, and be dam de da deofulseoenyssa hæfdon.

34 Dá eode call seo ceaster-waru to-

20 And Jhesus said to hym, Foxis han dichis,<sup>†</sup> and briddis of the eir *han* nestis, but mannes sone hath nat wher he reste his heued.

21 Sotheli an other of his disciplis saide to hym, Lord, suffre me go first, and birye my fadir.

22 Forsothe Jhesus saide to hym, Sue thou me, and late dede men birye her dead men.

23 And Jhesu steyinge vp in to a litel ship, his disciplis sueden hym.

24 And loo! a grete steryng was maad in the see, so that the litil ship was hilid with wawis; but he slepte.

25 And his disciplis camen ni; to hym, and raysiden hym, sayinge, Lord, saue vs; we perishen.

26 And Jhesus seith to hem, What ben 3ee of litil feith agast? Thanne he rysynge comaundide to the wyndis and the see, and a grete pesiblenesse is maad.

27 Forsothe men wondreden, sayinge, What manere *man* is *he* this, for the wyndis and the see obeishen to hym?

28 And whan Jhesus hadde comen ouer the water in to the cuntre of men of Genazereth, twey men hauynge deuelis runnen to hym, goynge out fro birielis, ful feerse,<sup>†</sup> so that no man mizte passe by that wey.

29 And loo! thei erieden, sayinge, What to vs and to thee, Jhesu, the sone of God? hast thou comen hidir before the tyme for to tourmente vs?

30 Sothely a floc<sup>+</sup> of many hoggis lesewynge was nat fer from hem.

31 But the deuelis preyeden him, seyinge, 3if thou castist out vs hennes, sende vs in to the droue of hoggis.

32 And he saith to hem, Go zee. And thei goynge out wente in to the hoggis; and loo! in a greet bire al the droue wente heedlynge in to the see, and thei ben dead in watris.

33 Forsothe the hirdes fledden awey, and cummynge in to the citee, tolden alle these thingis, and of hem that hadden the fendis.

34 And loo! al the citee wente azeinis

TYNDALE, 1526.

20 And Jesus said vnto him, The foxes have holes, and the bryd of the aier have nestes, but the sonne of the man hath not where on to leve his hecde.

21 Anothre that was one of hys disciples seyd vnto him, Master, suffre me fyrst to go, and burye my father.

22 But Jesus said vnto him, Folowe me, and let the deed burie their deed.

23 And he entred in to a shyppe, and his disciples followed him.

24 And lo! there arose a greate storme in the see, in so moche that the shippe was hyd with waves; and he was aslepe.

25 And his disciples cam vnto him, and awocke hym, sayinge, Master, save vs ; we perishe.

26 And he said vnto them, Why are ye fearfull o ye endewed with lytell faithe ? Then he arose and rebuked the wyndes and the see, and there folowed a greate calme.

27 And men marveyled, and said, What man is this, that bothe wyndes and see obey hym?

28 And when he was come to the other syde in to the countre off the Gergesens, there met him two possessed of devylles, which cam out off the graves, and were out off measure fearce, so that no man myght go by that waye.

29 And lo! they eryed out, saynge, O Jesu, the sonne off God, what have we to do with thee? art thou come hyther to torment vs before the tyme be come?

30 There was a good waye off from them a greate heerd of swyne fedinge.

31 Then the devyles besought him, saynge, If thou cast vs out, suffre vs to go oure waye into the heerd of swyne.

32 And he said vnto them, Go youre wayes. Then went they out and departed into the heerd of swyne; and lo! all the heerd of swyne was caryed with violence hedlinge into the see, and perisshed in the water.

<sup>33</sup> Then the heerdmen fleed, and went there ways into the cite, and tolde every thinge, and what had fortuned vnto them that were possessed of the devyls.

34 And lo! all the cite cam out, and

wiþra Íesu ; yah gasaiwhandans ïna, bedun ei usliþi hindar markos ïze.

CHAP. IX. 1 Yah atsteigands ïn skip, ufarlaiþ, yah qam ïn seinai baurg.

2 Panuh atberun du ïmma uslipan, ana ligra ligandan. Yah gasaiwhands Ïesus galaubein ïze, qap du pamma uslipin, Prafstei þuk, barnilo; afletanda þus frawaurhteis þeinos.

3 Paruh sumai pize bokarye qepun in sis silbam, Sa wayamercip.

4 Yah witands lesus þos mitonins ize, qaþ, Duwhe yus mitoþ ubila in hairtam izwaraim ?

5 Whaþar ïst raihtis azetizo qiþan, Afletanda þus frawaurhteis, þau qiþan, Urreis, yah gagg?

6 Aþþan ei witeiþ, þatei waldufni habaiþ sa sunus mans ana airþai afleitan frawaurhtins, þanuh qaþ du þamma usliþin, Urreisands; nim þana ligr þeinana, yah gagg in gard þeinana.

7 Yah urreisands, galaiþ in gard seinana.

8. Gasaiwhandeins þan manageins, ohtedun sildaleikyandans, yah mikilidedun Guþ, þana gibandan waldufni swaleikata mannam.

9 Yah þairhleiþands Íesus yainþro, gasawh mannan sitandan at motai, Maþþaiu haitanana. Yah qaþ du ïmma, Laistei afar mis. Yah usstandands, ïddya afar ïmma.

10 Yah warb, bibe is anakumbida in garda, yah sai! managai motaryos yah frawaurhtai qimandans mibanakumbidedun Iesua yah siponyam is.

11 Yah gaumyandans Fareisaicis qeþun du þaim siponyam ïs, Duwhe miþ motaryam yah frawaurhtaim matyiþ sa laisarcis ïzwar ?

12 Ìþ İesus gahausyands, qaþ du im, Ni þaurbun hailai lekeis, ak þai unhaili habandans.

13 Abban gaggaib ganimib wha siyai,

geanes dam Hælende; and da da hig hyne gesawun, da bædon hig hyne, dæt he férde fram heora gemærum.

<sup>†</sup>CHAP. IX. I Đá ástáh he on seyp, and ofer-seglode, and com on his ceastre.

2 Đá brohton hig hym ænne laman, on bedde liegende. Đá geseah se Hælend hyra geleafan, and cwæþ to đam laman, Lá beárn, gelýfe đć; beoþ đine synna forgifene.

3 Đầ cwấdon<sup>†</sup> sume đa bốceras him betwinan, Đes sprych bysmor-spráce.

4 Đá se Hælend geseah hyra gepane, đá ewæp he, To hwi þence ge yfel on eowrum heortum?

5 Hwæt is eadeliere to ewedenne, Đế beoþ forgyfene đine synna, odde to cwedanne, Aris, and gấ?

6 Đæt ge sóplice witon, đæt mannes sunu hæfþ anweald on eorþan synna to forgyfenne, đá ewæþ he to dam laman, Aris; nym din bedd, and gang on din hús.

7 And he árás, and férde to hys húse.

8 Sóplice đá đá seo mænigeo đis gesáwon đá ondrédon hig hym, and wuldrodon God, đe sealde swylene anweald mannum.<sup>†</sup>

9 Đá se Hælend đanon férde, he geseah ænne man sittende æt toll-sceamule, đæs nama wæs Matheus. And he evæþ to him, Fylig me. And he árás, and fyligde him.

10 And hyt wæs geworden, đá he sæt innan húse, đá eomun manega mánfulle and synfulle and sæton mid dam Hælende and mid hys leorning-enyhtum.

11 Đấ đa Sundor-hálgan đæt gcsáwon đá cwædon hig to hys leorning-enyhtum, Hwi yt eower láreow mid mánfullum and synfullum?

12 And se Hælend cwæþ dis gehýrende, Nys hálum læces nán þearf, ac seocum.

13 Gáp sóplice and leornigeap hwæt is,

## IX. 1-13.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

Jhesu, metynge hym; and hym seen, thei preiden hym, that he shulde passe fro her coostis.

CHAP. IX. I And Jhesus, goyng vp in to a boot, passide ouer the water, and came in to his citee.

2 And loo! thei offreden to hym a man syke in palsie, liggynge in a bed. Forsothe Jhesus, seeynge the feith of hem, saide to the man sike in palsie, Sone, haue thou trust; thi synnes ben forgeuen to thee.

3 And lo! sum of the seribis said with ynne hem self, This blasfemeth.

4 And when Jhesus hadde seen her thouztis, he said, Wherto thenken ze yuel thing is in zour hertis?

5 What is ligter to saye, Thi synnes ben forgeuen to thee, other to saye, Ryse thou, and walke?

6 Forsothe that 5e wite, that mannes sone hath power to forseue synnes in erthe, thanne he saide to thilke man in palsie, Ryse vp; take thi bed, and go in to thin house.

7 And he roose, and wente in to his house.

8 Sothely the companyes seeynge dredden, and glorifieden God, that 3aue siche power to men.

9 And when Jhesus passide thennis, he sei; a man sittynge in a tolbothe, Matheu by name. And he saide to hym, Sue thou me. And he, rysynge, folowide hym.

10 And it is don, hym sittynge at the mete in the house, loo! many puplicanys and synneful men cummynge saten at the mete with Jhesu and his disciplis.

11 And Pharisees seeynge saiden to his disciplis, Whi etith 30ure maister with puplicanys and synful men?

12 And Jhesus herynge saide, A leche is nat nede to men that faren wel, but to men hauynge yuel.

13 Sothely 3ee goynge lerne what it is,

met Jesus; and when they sawe him, they besought him to departe out off there costtes.

CHAP. IX. I And he entred into the shippe, and passed over, and cam into his awne cite.

2 And lo! they brought vnto him a man sicke off the palsey, lyinge in his bed. And when Jesus sawe there faith, he said to the secke off the palsey, Sonne, be off good chere; thy sinnes are foryeven the.

3 And lo! certeyne of the scribes said in them selves, He blasphemeth.

4 And when Jesus sawe there thoughtes, he said, Wherfore thinke ye evyll in your herttes ?

5 Whether ys esyer to saye, Thi sinnes ar foryeven the, or to saye, Arise, and walke?

6 That ye may knowe, that the sonne of man hathe power to foryeve synnes in erth, then sayd he vnto the sicke of the palsey, Aryse; take vppe thi beed, and go home to thyne housse.

7 And he arose, and departed to his housse.

8 The people that sawe it marveylled, and glorified God, which had geven suche power to men.

9 And as Jesus passed forth from thence, he sawe a man sytt at the receyte off custume, named Matheu. And said to him, Folowe me. And he arose, and folowed him.

10 And hit cam to passe, thatt Jesus satt at meate in his housse, and lo! many publicans and synners cam and satt downe also with Jesus and his disciples.

11 When the Pharyses had perceaved that they sayd vnto hys disciples, Why eateth youre master with publicans and synners?

12 When Jesus herde that he sayde vnto them, The whole neade not the visicion, but they thatt are sicke.

13 Goo and learne what that meaneth,

39

Armahairtipa wilyau, yah ni hunsl ; nippan qam, lapon uswaurhtans, ak frawaurhtans.

14 Panuh atïddyedun siponyos Ïohannes, qiþandans, Duwhe weis yah Fareisaieis fastam filu, ïþ þai siponyos þeinai ni fastand ?

15 Yah qaþ du ïm Ïesus, İbai magun sunyus bruþfadis qainon, und þata wheilos þei miþ ïm ïst bruþfaþs? Íþ atgaggand† dagos, þan afnimada af ïm sa bruþfaþs, yah þan fastand.

16 Aþþan ni whashun lagyiþ du plata fanan þarihis ana snagan fairnyana ; unte afnimiþ fullon af þamma suagin, yah wairsiza gataura wairþiþ.

17 Niþ-þan giutand wein niuyata in balgins fairnyans, aiþþau distaurnand balgeis, biþeh þan yah wein usgutniþ, yah balgeis fraqistnand. Ak giutand wein yuggata in balgins niuyans, yah bayoþum gabairgada.

18 Mippanei ïs rodida pata du ïm, paruh reiks ains qimands, ïnwait ïna, qipands patei, Dauhtar meina nu gaswalt; akei qimands, atlagei handu peina ana ïya, yah libaip.

19 Yah urreisands Iesus iddya afar imma, yah siponyos is.

20 Yah sai! qino bloparinnandei .*ib*. wintruns, duatgaggandei aftaro, attaitok skauta wastyos ïs.

21 Qaþuh auk in sis, Yabai þatainei atteka wastyai is, ganisa.

22 Ïþ Ïcsus gawandyands sik, yah gasaiwhands þo, qaþ, Þrafstei þuk, dauhtar; galaubeins þeina ganasida þuk. Yah ganas so qino fram þizai wheilai yainai.

23 Yah qimands lesus in garda bis reikis, yah gasaiwhands swiglyans, yah haurnyans haurnyandans, yah managein auhyondein,

24 Qaþ du ïm, Afleiþiþ, unte ni gaswalt so mawi, ak slepiþ. Vah bihlohun ïna. Ic wylle mild-heortnesse, næs onsægdnesse; sóþlice ne com ic, rihtwise to geeigeanne, ac da synnfullan.<sup>†</sup>

14 Đá genealáchton Iohannes leorningenihtas to hym, and đus<sup>+</sup> ewádon, Hwi fæste we and đa Sundor-hálgan gelómlice, sóplice đine leorning-enihtas ne fæstaþ?

15 Ánd se Hælend cwæþ to him, Cweđe ge secolun đæs brýdguman cnihtas wépan, da hwîle de se brýdguma mid hym byþ ? Sóþlice da dagas cumaþ, dæt se brýdguma byþ áfyrred fram hym, and donne on dam dagum<sup>+</sup> hig fæstaþ.

16 Ne dép witodliee nán man niwes eládes seyp on cald reaf ; he to-brych hys stede on dam reafe, and se slite bip de wyrsa.

17 Ne hig ne dóþ niwe win on calde bytta, gyf hi dóþ, da bytta beoþ tobrocene, and dæt win ágoten, and da bytta forwurdaþ. Ac hig dóþ niwe win on niwe bytta, and ægder byþ gehealden.†

18 Đá he<sup>†</sup> đás þing to him spræc, dá genealæhte án ealdor, and ge-eadmédde hyne to him, dus ewedende, Drihten, min dóhtor is dead; ac cum, and sete dine hand uppan hig, and heo lyfaþ.

19 And se Hælend árás aud fyligde hym, and hys leorning-enihtas.

20 And đả án wif đe þolode blód-ryne twelf gear, genealéhte wiðæftan, and æthrán hys reafes fnæd.

21 Heo cwæþ sóþlice on hyre móde, For án ic beo hál, gyf ic hys reafes æthríne.

22 And se Hælend bewende hyne, and hig geseah, and ewæþ, Gelýf, dóhtor ; đin geleafa đé gehælde. And dæt wif wæs gehæled on dære tide.

23 And đá se Hælend com into đæs ealdres healle, and geseah hwistleras, and hlýdende menigeo,

24 He ewæþ, Gáþ heonun, nys dys mæden dead, sóþlice ac heo slæpþ. And hig tældon hyne.

40

Y wole mercye, and nat sacrifice ; forsothe Y came, nat to clepe rigtful men, bot synful men.

14 Thanne the disciplis of Joon camen nize to hym, sayinge, Whi we and Pharisees fasten ofte, but thi disciplis fasten nat?

15 And Jhesus saide to hem, Whether the sonys of the spouse<sup>†</sup> mow weilen,<sup>†</sup> how longe the spouse is with hem? Sothely days shulen come, when the spouse shal be taken awey fro hem, and thanne thei shulen faste.

16 Sothely no man sendith ynne a medlynge of rudee<sup>†</sup> elothe in to an olde clothe ; sothely he takith awey the plente of it fro the clothe, and a wors kittyng is maad.

17 Nether men senden newe wijne in to olde botelis,<sup>†</sup> ellis the wijn vessels ben broken, and the wijn is shed out, and the wijn vessellis perishen. But men senden newe wijn iu to newe wijn vessellis, and bothe ben kept.

18 Jhesu spekynge these thingis to hem, loo! oo prince came to, and worshipid hym, sayinge, Lord, my dou;tir is now dead; but cume thou, and put thin hond vpon hire, and she shal lyue.

19 And Jhesus rysynge suede hym, and his disciplis.

20 And loo! a womman that suffride the flix<sup>†</sup> of blood twelue 3eer, cam to byhynde, and touchide the hemme of his clothe.

21 Sothely she saide with yune hir self, 3if I touche oonly the clothis of hym, I shal be saaf.

22 And Jhesus turnyde, and seeynge hir, saide, Douzter, haue thou trust; thi faith hath made thee saaf. And the womman was maad saaf fro that houre.

23 And when Jhesus came in to the hous of the prince, and see; mynstrelis, and the companye makynge noyse,

24 He saidc, Go 3e awey, for the wenche is nat dead, but slepith. And thei scornyden hym. I have pleasure in mercy, and not in offerynge; for I am not come to call the rightewes, but the sinners to repentaunce.

14 Then cam the desciples of Jhon to hym, saynge, Why do we and the Farises fast ofte, but thy disciples fast not?

15 And Jesus sayde vnto them, Can the weddynge chyldren morne, as longe as the bridegrom is with them? The tym will come, when the brydgrome shalbe tacken awaye from them, and then shall they faste.

16 Noo man peech an olde garment with a peec off newe cloothe; for then tacketh he away the peec agayne from the garment, and the rent ys made worsse.

17 Nether do men put newe wyne into olde vessels, for then the vessels breake, and the wyne runneth oute, and the uessels perysshe. But they powre newe wyne into newe vessels, and so are both saved togedder.

18 Whyls he thus spake vnto them, lo! there cam a certayne ruler, and worshipped hyme, saynge, My doghter is deed all redy; bnt com, and lay thy honde on her, and she shall live.

19 And Jesus arose and folowed hym, with hys disciples.

20 And beholde ! a woman which was diseased with an issue of bloud xij yeres, cam behynde hym, and toched the hem off hys vesture.

21 For she sayd in her silfe, Yff I maye toche but even his vesture only, I shal be safe.

22 Jesus tourned hym about, and behelde her, saynge, Doughter, be off goode comforte; thy fayth hath made the safe. And she was made whole even that same houre.

23 And when Jesus cam into the rulers housse, and sawe the minstrels, and the people wondrynge,

24 He sayde vnto them, Get you hence, for the mayde is not deed, but slepeth. And they leughe hym to scorne. 25 Panuh þan usdribana warþ so managei, atgaggands ïnn, habaida handu ïzos; yah urrais so mawi.

26 Yah usïddya meriþa so and alla yaina airþa.

27 Yah wharbondin Ïesua yainpro, laistidedun afar ïmma twai blindans, hropyandans, yah qipandans, Armai uggkis, sunau Daweidis.

28 Qimandin þan ïn garda, duatïddyedun ïmma þai blindans; yah qaþ ïm Íesus, Gaulaubyats, þatei magyau þata tauyan? Qeþun du ïmma, Yai, Frauya.

29 Panuh attaitok augam ize, qiþands, Bi galaubeinai iggqarai wairþai iggqis.

30 Yah usluknodedun ïm augona. Yah ïnagida ïns Ïesus, qiþands, Saiwhats, ei manna ni witi.

31 Îþ eis usgaggandans, usmeridedun ïna ïn allai airþai yainai.

32 Panuh biþe ut usïddyedun eis, sai ! atberun ïmma mannan baudana, daimonari.

33 Yah bipe usdribans warp unhulpo, rodida sa dumba. Yah sildaleikidedun manageins, qipandans, Ni aiw swa uskunp was in Israela.

34 Îþ Fareisaieis qeþun, În fauramaþlya unhulþono usdreibiþ unhulþons.

35 Yah bitauh İcsus baurgs allos yah haimos, laisyands ïn gaqumþim ïze, yah meryands aiwaggelyon þiudangardyos, yah hailyands allos sauhtins, yah alla unhailya.

36 Gasaiwhands þan þos manageins, infeinoda in ize; unte wesun afdanidai, yah frawaurpanai swe lamba ni habandona hairdeis.

37 Panuh qaþ du siponyam seinaim, Asans raihtis managa, ïþ waurstwyans fawai.

38 Bidyiþ nu frauyan asanais, ei ussandyai waurstwyans ïn asan seina. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MATT.

25 And đá he đa menigeo út-ádráf, he eode† in, and nam hyre hand ; and đæt mæden árás.

26 And đes hlisa sprang ofer call đæt land.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

27 Đá se Hælend đanun fór, đá fyligdun hym twegyn blinde, hrýmynde, and eweđende, Lá Dáuides sunu, gemiltsa unc.

28 Sóplice đá he hám com, đa blindan genealæhton to him; and se Hælend cwæþ to him, Gelýfe gyt, đæt ic inc mæg gehælan ? Hig cwædon to him, Witodlice, Drihten.

29 Đá æthrán he hyra eagena, cwcđynde, Sý inc æftyr incrun gcleafan.

30 And hyra eagan wærun ontýnede. And se Hælynd bebead him, cwedende, Warniaþ, dæt ge hyt nánum men ne secgeon.

31 Hig söhlice útgangynde, gewidmærsudun hyne ofer call dæt land.

32 Đá hig wæron sóþlice út-ágáne, hig brohton him dumbne man, se wæs deofol-seoc.

33 And út-ádryfenum đam deofle, se dumba spræc. And đa menigeo wundredon, cweđende, Næfre ætýwde swyle on Israhela folce.

34 Sóplice da Sundor-hálgan ewædon, On deofla ealdre he drifp út deoflu.

35 And se Hælend ymbför ealle burga and ceastra, lærende on hyra gesomnungum, and bodiende rices gódspell, and hælende ælec ådle, and ælec untrumnesse.

36 He gemiltsude sóplice dære menigeo, då he hi gesealı; fordan hig wærun gedrehte, and licgende swá swá seeap de hyrde nabbaþ.

37 Đấ hẹ sắde hys leorning-cnihtun, Witodlice micel rip ys, and feawa wyrhtyna.

38 Biddaþ dæs ripes hlåford, dæt he sende wyrhtan to hys ripe.

42

25 And when the cumpanyc was east out, he entride in, and held hir honde; and the wenche roose vp.

26 And this fame wente out in to al the londe.

27 And Jhesu passynge thennes, twey blynde men sueden hym, eryinge, and sayinge, Thou sone of Dauith, haue mercy of vs.

28 Sothely when thei came home, the blynde men camen ni; to hym; and Jhesus saith to hem, What wole 3e, that I do to 300? And thei seiden, Lord, that oure ee3en ben opnyd. And Jhesus saide, Bileeue 3e, that I may do this thing to 300? And thei sayn, Sothely,<sup>†</sup> Lord.

29 Than he touchide her eezen, sayinge, Vp zour feith be it don to zou.

30 And the eesen of bothe ben opnyde. And Jhesus thretynyde to hem, sayinge, See see, that no man wite.

31 But thei goynge out, defameden hym thorw; al that lond.

32 Sothely thei gon out, loo! thei offriden to hym a man doumb, hauynge a deuel.

33 And whan the deuel was cast out, the doumbe man spac. And the cumpanyes wondreden, sayinge, It aperede neuere so in Yrael.

34 But the Pharisees saiden, In the prince of deuelis he eastith out deuelis.

35 And Jhesus compaside aboute alle citees and castels, teehynge in synagogis of hem, and prechynge the gospel of kyngdam, and helynge al languyshynge<sup>+</sup>, and al siknesse.

36 Forsothe Jhesus, siynge cumpanyes, hadde rewthe of hem; for thei weren traueilid, and liggynge as sheep nat hauynge a sheperde.

37 Thanne he saide to his disciplis, Sothely *there is* moche rype corne, but fewe werkmen.

38 Therfore preye 3e the lord of the rijpe corn, that he sende workmen into his rijp corn.

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TYNDALE, 1526.

25 As sone as the people wer put forthe a dorcs, he went in, and toke her by the hond; and the mayde arose.

26 And this was noysed through out all the londe.

27 And as Jesus departed thence, two blynde men folowed hym, crying, and sayng, O thou sonne of David, have mercy on vs.

28 And when he was come into the housse, the blynd cam to hym; and Jesus sayde vnto them, Beleve ye, that I am able to do thys? They sayde vnto hyme, Ye, Master.

29 Then touched he their eyes, sayng, Acordynge to youre faythe be it vnto you.

30 And their eyes wer opened. And he chaurged them, sayng, Se, that no man knowe of it.

31 But they as sone as they were departed, spreed abroade hys name through oute all the londe.

32 As they went out, beholde! they brought to hym a domne man, possessed of a devyll.

33 And as sone as the devyll was east oute, the domne spake. And the people merveled, saynge, It never soo appered in Israhel.

3.4 Butt the Pharises sayde, He casteth oute devyls by the power of the chefe devyll.

35 And Jesus went about all the cites and tounes, teachynge in their sinagoages, and preachyng the gospell off the kyngdome, and healinge all maner sicknes, and desease amonge the people.

36 But when he sawe the people, he hadd pite on them; because they were pined awaye, and scattered abroade even as shepe havynge no shepheerd.

37 Then sayde he to hys disciples, The hervest is greate, but the laborers ar feawe.

38 Wherfore praye the harvest lorde, to sende forthe labourers into hys harvest.

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Chap.	Χ.	1	$\mathbf{Y}$ ah		athaitands				þans	
twalif si	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•

CHAP. X. I And to somne geeigydum hys twelf leorning-enihtun, he sealde him unclænra gåsta anweald, dæt hig ådryfon hig út, and hældun ådle, and ælee untrumnysse.

2 Dis synt sóplice dæra twelf Apostola naman; se forma ys, Simon, de ys genemned Petrus, and Andreas, hys bródor; Iacobus Zebedei, and Iohannes, hys bródur;

3 Philippus, and Bartholomeus; Thomas, and Matheus Publicanus; and Iacobus Alphei, and Taddeus;

4 Simon Chananeus, and Iudas Searioth, de hyne belæwde.

5 Đấs twelf sẽ Hứlynd sende, him bebeodende, and cwedende, Ne fare ge on þeoda weg, and ne gấ ge innan Samaritana ceastre ;

6 Ac gáþ má to đam sceapum đe forwurdun Israela hiw-rædene.

7 Se Hælend cwæp to hys leorningenihtun, Gåp and bodiap, cwcdende, dæt heofoua rice genealæch ;

8 Hælaþ untrume, áwecceaþ deade, elænsiaþ hreofle, drífaþ út deoflu; ge onféngun to-gyfe, syllaþ to-gyfe.

9 Næbbe ge gold, ne scolfer, ne feoh on eowrum bigyrdlum,

10 Ne codd on wege, ne twá tunecan, ne geseý, ne gyrde; sóplice se wyrhta ys wyrde hys metys.

11 On swá hwylce burh, odde ceastre, swá ge ingáþ, áhsiaþ hwá si wyrde on dære, and wuniaþ dær, od ge út-gán.

12 Donne ge ingán sóþlice on dæt hús, grétaþ hit, eweðende, Sý syb disnm húse. 13 And gyf dæt hús witodlice wyrðe biþ, eower syb eymeþ ofer hyt ; gyf hyt sóþlice wyrðe ne byþ, eowur syb byþ to cow geeyrred.

14 And swá hwá swá eow ne underfehþ, ne eowre spræca ne gehýrþ, donne ge út-gán of dam húse, odde of dære ceastere, ásceacaþ dæt dust of cowrum fótum.

15 Sóplice ic eow seege, acumendliere

## X. 1-15.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

CHAP. X. I And the twelue disciplis elepid to gidre, he zaue to hem power of vnclene spiritis, that thei shulde casten hem out, and that thei shulden heele al ache, and al siknesse.

2 These ben the names of twelue apostelis; the first, Symoun, that is clepid Petre, and Andrew, his brother;

3 Philip, and Bartilmew; Jamys of Zebedee, and Joon, his brother; Thomas, and Matheu puplican; and James Alphei, and Thadee;

4 Symount Canane, and Judas Scarioth, the whiche betraiede Crist.

5 Jhesus sente these twelue, comaundynge to hem, and sayinge, Goth 3e nat into the wey of heithen men, and entre 3e nat in to the citees of Samarietanys;

6 But rather goth to the sheep of the hous of Yrael, that perishiden.

7 Sothely 3ee goynge preche, sayinge, for the kyngdam of heuenes shal neize;

8 Hele 3e seke men, vpreyse 3ee dead men, clense 3e meselis, cast 3e out deuelis; frely 3e han taken, frely 3eue 3e.

9 Nyl 3e welden gold, nether syluer, ne money in 30ure girdlis,

10 Not a scripe in the weye, nether two cootis. nether shoon, nether 3 cerd; for a workman is worthi his mete.

11 In to whateuer citee, or castel, 3e shulen entre, axeth who therinne is worthi, and there dwelle 3e, til that 3e gon out.

12 Forsothe 3e entrynge in to an house, grete 3e<sup>+</sup> it, sayinge, Pees to this hous.

13 And sothely 3if that ilk hous be worthi, 30ure pees shal cume on it; forsothe 3if that house be nat worthy, 30ure pees shall turne a3ein to 30u.

14 And who euere shall nat resceyue 30u, nether heer 30ure wordis, 3ee goynge forth fro that hous,<sup>†</sup> smytith awey the dust fro 30ure feet.

15 Trewly I say to zou, it shall be

CHAP. X. I And he called his xij disciples vnto him, and gave them power over all vnclene sprites, to cast them oute, and to heale all maner of sicknesses, and all maner off deseases.

2 The names of the xij apostles are these; the fyrst, Simon, which ys called Peter, and Andrew, his brother;

3 James the sonne off Zebede, and Jhon, his brother; Philip, and Bartlemew; Thomas, and Mathew the publican; James the sonne off Alphe, and Lebbeus, otherwyse called Taddeus;

4 Simon off Cane, and Judas Iscarioth, which also betrayed hym.

5 These xij sent Jesus, and commaunded them, saynge, Goo nott into the wayes thatt leade to the gentyls, and into the cites off the Samaritans enter ye nott;

6 But go rather to the lost shepe off the housse of Israhel.

7 Go and preach, sayng, that the kyngdome off heven ys at hande ;

8 Heale the sicke, clense the lepers, rayse the deed, caste oute the devils; frely ye have received, frely geve agayne.

9 Posses nott golde, nor silver, nor brasse yn youre gerdels,

10 Nor yet scrip towardes your iorney, nether two cotes, nether shues, nor yet a rod; for the workman is worthy to have his meate.

11 Into whatsoever cite, or toune, ye shall com, enquyre who ys worthy yn it, and there abyde, till ye goo thence.

12 And when ye come into an housse, grete the same.

13 And yff the housse be worthy, youre peace shall come apon the same; but yf it be not worthy, youre peace shall rctourne to you agayne.

14 And whosoever shall nott receave you, nor will heare youre preachynge, when ye departe oute off that housse, or that eite, shake of the duste of youre fete.

15 Truely I say vnto you, it shalbe

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MATT.

byþ Sodoma lande and Gomorra on dómes dæg, donne dære ceastre.<sup>†</sup>

16 Nú! ic cow sende swá secap gemang wulfas; bcoþ eornustlice gleawe swá næddran, and bilwyte swá culfran.

17 Warniab eow sóblice fram mannum, hig syllab eow sóblice on gemótum, and swingab eow on hyra gesonnungum;

18 And ge beob geliédde to démum, and to cynyngum for me, to hyra dóme, and beodun.

19 Donne belæwaþ hig and<sup>†</sup> syllaþ eow, ne þence ge, hú odde hwæt ge spreeun, eow byþ geseald sóþlice on dære tide, hwæt ge spreeun ;

20 Ne synt ge ná de dær spreeaþ, ac cowres fæder gást, de sprych on cow.

21 Sóplice bróður sylþ hys bróður to deaþe, and fæder hys sunu, and bearn árisaþ ongén magas, and to deaþe hi fordóþ.

22 And ge beop on hatunge callum mannum, for minum naman ; sóplice se purhwunap oct ende, se byp hál.

23 Donne hi eow ehtab on dysse byrig, fleob on ódre; and donne hi on dære eow ehtab, fleob on da þryddan. Sóblice ie eow seege, ne befarab ge Israhela burga, árdan de mannes sunu cume.

24 Nys se leorning-eniht ofer hys láreow, ne peow ofer hys hláford ;

25 Genóh byþ sóþliee dam leorningenihte, dæt he sý swylee hys láreow, and þeow swylee hys hláford. Gyf hi dæs hiredes fæder Belzebub elypedun, mycle swýður hig cow elypiaþ?

26 Eornustlice ne ondræde ge hig;<sup>†</sup> nys sóplice nán þing dýhle, dæt ne wurde geswútelod; ne nán dihle þing, dæt ne wurde geopenod.

27 Dæt ie eow seege on þýstrum, seegaþ hyt on leohte ; and dæt ge on eare gehýraþ, bodiaþ uppan hrófum.

28 And ne ondræde ge da de cowyrne

23

. . . . þizai baurg, þliuhaiþ in anþara. Amen auk qiþa izwis, ei ni ustiuhiþ baurgs Ísraelis, unte qimiþ sa sunus mans.

24 Nist siponeis ufar laisarya, nih skalks ufar frauyin seinamma ;

25 Ganah siponi, ei wairþai swe laisareis ïs, yah skalks swe frauya ïs. Yabai gardawaldand Baiailzaibul haihaitun, und whan filu mais þans ïnnakundans ïs ?

26 Ni nunn ogeiþ izwis ins ; ni waiht auk ist gahuliþ, þatei ni andhulyaidau ; yah fulgin, þatei ni ufkunnaidau.

27 Patei qiþa izwis in riqiza, qiþaiþ in liuhada; yah þatei in auso gahauseiþ, meryaiþ ana hrotam.

28 Yah ni ogeiþ izwis þans usqimand-

more suffreable to the lond of men of Sodom and Gomor in the day of iugement, than to that eitee.

16 Loo! I sende 50u as sheep in to the mydil of wolues; therfore be 5e war<sup>†</sup> as serpentis, and symple as downes.

17 Forsothe be 3e war of men, for thei shuln taken 30u in counseilis, and thei shuln bete 30u in there synagogis ;

18 And to presidentis,<sup>‡</sup> and to kyngis 3e shulen be led for me, in to witnessynge to hem, and hethen men.

19 But whenne thei shulen take<sup>†</sup> 30u, nyl 3e thenke, how or what thing 3ee speeken, forsothe it shal be 30uen to 30u in that hour, what 3e shuln speke ;

20 For it ben nat 5e that speken, but the spirit of 50ure fadir, that spekith in 30u.

21 Sothely the brother shal take the brother in to deth, and the fadir the sone, and the sonys shulen ryse azeins fadir and modir, and shulen tourmente hem bi deth.

22 And 5e shulen be in hate to alle men, for my name; forsothe he that shall dwelle stille in to the eende, this shal be saaf.

23 Sothely whenne thei shulen pursue 300 in this citee, flee 3e in to an other. Trewly I saye to 300, 3e shulen nat eende the citees of Yrael, til that mannes sone eume.

24 The disciple is nat aboue the maistre, ne the seruaunt aboue his lord ;

25 It is ynow to the disciple, that he be as his maistre, and to the seruaunt as his lord. 3if thei han clepid the husbonde man<sup>†</sup> Belzebub, hou myche more his housholde meynee ?

26 Therfore drede 3e nat hem; for no thing is couerid,<sup>†</sup> that shal nat be shewid; and no thing is preuy, that shal nat be wist.

27 That thing that Y say to 30u in decenessis, saye 3ee in the list; and preche 3e vpon housis, that thing that 3ee heere in ere.

28 And nyl 3e dreede hem that sleen

easier for the londe off Zodoma and Gomora in the daye off iudgement, then for that eite.

16 Lo! I sende you forthe as shepe amonge wolves; be ye therfore wyse as serpentes, and innocent as doves.

17 Beware off men, for they shall deliver you vp to the counseils, and shall scourge you in there sinagogges;

18 And ye shall be brought to the heed ruelers, and kynges for my sake, in witnes to them, and to the gentyls.

19 But when they put you vp, take no thought, howe or what ye shall speake, for yt shall be geven you even in that same houre, what ye shall saye;

20 For it is not ye that speke, but the sprete of your father, which speaketh in you.

21 The brother shall betraye the brother to deeth, and the father the sonne, and the chyldren shall aryse agynste their fathers and mothers, and shall put them to deethe.

22 And ye shall be hated off all men, for my name; but whosoever shall continew vnto the ende, shalbe saved.

23 When they persecute you in wone eite, flye in to another. I tell you for a treuth, ye shal nott fynysshe all the eites of Israhel, tyll the sonne of man be come.

24 The disciple ys nott above hys master, nor yet the servaunt above his lorde;

25 It is ynough for the disciple, to be as hys master ys, and that the servaunt be as his lorde ys. Yf they have called the lorde off the housse Beelzebub, howe moche more shall they call them of his householde so ?

26 Feare them nott therefore; there is no thinge so close, that shall not be openned; and no thinge so hyd, that shall not be knowen.

27 What I tell you in dereknes, that speake ye in lyght; and what ye heare in the eare, that preache ye on the housse toppes.

28 And feare ye nott them which kyll

ans leika batainei; ïþ saiwalai ni magandans usqiman; ïþ ogeiþ mais þana magandan yah saiwalai yah leika fraqistyan in gaiainnan.

29 Niu twai sparwans assaryau bugyanda? yah ains ïze ni gadriusiþ ana airþa ïnuh attins ïzwaris wilyan.

30 Aþþan izwara yah tagla haubidis alla garaþana sind.

31 Ni nunu ogeiþ; managaim sparwam batizans siyuþ yus.

32 Sawhazuh nu saei andhaitip mis in andwairpya manne, andhaita yah ik imma in andwairpya attins meinis saei in himinam ist.

33 İþ þiswhanoh saei afaikiþ mik in andwairþya manne, afaika yah ik ina in andwairþya attius meinis þis saei in himinam ist.

34 Nih ahyaiþ, þatei qemyau lagyan gawairþi ana airþa; ni qam lagyan gawairþi, ak hairu.

35 Qam auk skaidan mannan wiþra attan ïs, yah dauhtar wiþra aiþein ïzos, yah bruþ wiþra swaihron ïzos ;

36 Yah fiyands mans ïnnakundai ïs.

37 Saei friyoþ attan aiþþau aiþein ufar mik, nist meina wairþs. Yah saei friyoþ sunu aiþþau daultar ufar mik, nist meina wairþs.

38 Yah saei ni nimiþ galgan scinana, yah laistyai afar nis, nist meina wairþs.

39 Saei bigitiþ saiwala seina, fraqisteiþ ïzai ; yah saei fraqisteiþ saiwalai seinai ïn meina, bigitiþ þo.

40 Sa andnimands ïzwis, mik andnimiþ; yah sa mik andnimands, andnimiþ þana sandyandan mik.

41 Sa andninnands praufetu in namin praufetaus, mizdon praufetis nimiþ. Yah sa andnimands garaihtana in namin garaihtis, mizdon garaihtis nimiþ.

42 Yah saci gadragkeiþ ainana þize minnistane stikla kaldis watins þatainei ïn namin siponeis, amen qiþa ïzwis, ei ni fraqisteiþ mizdon seinai. hichaman ofsleaþ; ne mágon hig sóþlice da sáwle ofslean; ac ondrædaþ má done, de mæg sáwle and lichaman fordón on helle.

29 Hú ne beeýpaþ hig twegen spearwan to peninge? and án of dam ne befylþ on corþan bútan eowrun fæder.

30 And sciplice calle cowres heafdes loccas synt getealde.

31 Ne ondræde ge; ge synt selran donne manega spearwan.\*

32 Ælene eornustlice de me cýþ befóran mannum, ic cýde hyne befóran minum fæder de on heofonum ys.

33 Se de me widsæch befóran mannum, and ie widsace hyne befóran mínum fæder de on heofenum ys.

34 Ne wêne ge, dæt ie come sybbe on corpan to sendanne; ne com ie sybbe to sendanne, ac swurd.

35 Ie com sóplice mann asyndrian ongén hys fæder, and dóhtur ongén hyre módur, and snóre ongén hyre swegre ;

36 And mannes fynd hys gehúsan.\*

37 Se Hælend cwæb to hys leorningenihtum, Se de lufab fæder odde mödor må donne me, nys he me wyrde. And se de lufab sunu odde dóhtor swýdur donne me, nys he me wyrde.

38 And se de ne nimp hys cwylminge, and fyligp me, nys he me wyrde.

39 Se de gemét hys sáwle, se forspilþ hig; and se de forspilþ hys sáwle for me, he gemét hî.

40 Se de eow underfehb, he underfehb me ; and se de me underfehb, he underfehb done de me sende.

41 Se de underfehb witegan on witegan naman, he onfehb witygan méde. And se de underfehb rihtwisne on rihtwises naman, he onfehb rihtwises méde.

42 And swá hwyle swá sylþ ánne drine cealdes wæteres ánum dyssa lytylra manna on leorning-enihtes naman, sóþ ie seege eow, ne ámyrþ he hys méde.

### X. 29-42.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

the body; trewly thei mowen nat slea the soule; bot rather dreede 5e hym, that may lese soule and body in to helle.

29 Whether twey sparwis ben not sold for an halpeny? and oon of hem shal nat falle on the erthe withouten soure fadir.

30 Forsothe alle the heeris of 30ure heued be noumbrid.

31 Therfore nyle 3e drede; 3e ben better than many sparwis.

32 Therfore every man that shal knowleehe me before men, and I shal knowleehe hym byfore my fadir that is in heuenes.

33 Sothely he that shal denye me bifore men, and I shall denize hym before my fadir whiche is in heuenes.

34 Nyl 3ce deme, that I cam to sende pees in to erthe; I cam not to sende pees in to erthe, but sword.

35 Sothely Y eam to departe a man azeins his fadir, and the douzter azeinys hire modir, and the sonys wyf azeins the wyues, or husbondis, modir;

36 And the enmyes of a man ben his homly meynee.

37 He that loueth fadir or modir more than mc, is nat worthi of me. And he that loueth sone or douzter ouer me, is nat worthi of me.

 $_{38}$  And he that takith nat his crosse, and such me, is not worthi *of* mc.

39 He that fyndith his soule<sup>†</sup>, shal leese it; and he that lesith his soule<sup>†</sup> for me, shal fynde it.

40 He that resseyueth 300, resceyueth me; and he that resceyueth mc, resceyueth hym that sente me.

41 And he that resceyueth a prophete in the name of a prophete, shal take the mede of a prophete. And he that resceyueth a just man in the name of a just man, shal take the meede of a just man.

42 And who euer jueth drynke to oon of these leste a cuppe of cold water oonly in the name of a disciple, trewly I saye to 50u, he shal nat leese his mede. the body; and be nott able to kyll the soule; but rather feare him, which is able to destroye bothe soule and body in hell.

TYNDALE, 1526.

29 Are nott two sparowes solde for a farthinge? and none of them dothe lyght on the grounde with out youre father.

30 And nowe are all the heeres of youre heedes numbred.

31 Fearc ye not therfore; ye are off more value then many sparrowes.

32 Who soever therfore knowlegeth me before men, him will I knowledge before my father in heven.

33 But whosoever shall denye me before men, him will I also denye before my father which ys in heven.

34 Thynke not, that Y am come to sende peace in to the erth; I cam nott to send peace, but a swearde.

35 For Y am come to sett a man att varyaunce ageynst hys father, and the doughter ageynst her mother, and the doughterelawe ageinst her motherelawe;

36 And a mannes fooes shall they of his owne housholde.

37 He that lovith hys father or mother more then me, is not worthy of me. And he that loveth his sonne or doughter more then me, is not mete for me.

38 And he that taketh nott his crosse, and foloweth me, ys nott mete for me.

39 He that fyndeth his lyfe, shall lose it; and he that losith hys lyfe for my sake, shall fynde it.

40 He that receavith you, receavith me; and he that receavith me, receavith him that sent me.

41 He that receavith a prophet in the name of a prophet, shall receave a prophetes rewarde. And he that receavith a rightcous man in the name of a righteous man, shall receave the reward of a righteous man.

42 And whosoever shall geve vnto won of these lytle wonnes to drinke a cuppe of colde water only in the name of a diseiple, I tel you of a tructh, he shall not lose his rewarde. CHAP. XI. I Yah warp, bipe usfullida lesus, anabiudands paim twalif siponyam seinaim, ushof sik yainpro du laisyan yah meryan and baurgs ize.

2 Ìþ Ïohannes gahausyands in karkarai waurstwa Christaus, insandyands bi siponyam seinaim,

3 Qaþ du ïmma, Þu ïs sa qimanda, þau anþarizuh beidaima ?

4 Yah andhafyands Ïesus, qaþ du ïm, Gaggandans gateihiþ Iohanne þatei gahauseiþ yah gasaiwhiþ.

5 Blindai ussaiwhand, yah haltai gaggand, þrutsfillai hrainyai wairþand, yah baudai gahausyand, yah dauþai urreisand, yah unledai wailameryanda.

6 Yah audags ïst whazuh, saei ni gamarzyada ïn mis.

7 Åt þaim þan afgaggandam, dugann Íesus qiþan þaim manageim bi Íohannen, Wha usïddyeduþ ana auþida saiwhan? raus fram winda wagidata?

8 Akei wha usïddyeduþ saiwhan ? mannan hnasqyaim wastyom gawasidana ? Sai ! þaiei hnasqyaim wasidai sind ïn gardim þiudane sind.

9 Akei wha usïddyeduþ saiwhan? praufetu ? Yai, qiþa ïzwis, yah managizo praufetau.

10 Sa ïst auk, bi þanei gameliþ ïst, Sai! ïk ïnsandya aggilu meinana† faura þus, saci gamanweiþ wig þeinana faura þus.

11 Amen qiþa ïzwis, ni urrais in baurim qinono maiza lohanne þamma Daupyandin ; iþ sa minniza in þiudangardyai himine, maiza ünma ist.

12 Framuh þan þaim dagam Íohannis þis Daupyandins und hita þindangardi himine anamahtyada, yah anamahtyandans frawilwand þo.

13 Allai auk praufeteis yah witop und Iohanne fauragehun.

14 Yah yabai wildedeiþ miþniman, sa ist Helias saei skulda qiman.

15 Saci habai au[sona† hausyandona, ga]hausya[i]. CHAP. XI. I And hyt wæs geworden, dá se Hælynd dys ge-endude, hys twelf leorning-enilitum bebeodende, he fór danun dæt he lærde and bodude on hyra burgum.<sup>†</sup>

2 Đầ Iohannes on bendum gehýrde Cristes weorue, đầ sende he to him twegen hys leorning-enihta,

3 And ewæþ, Eart dú de to eumenne eart, odde we ódres sceolon ábidan ?

4 Se Hælend antswarude, and cwæp to him, Gåþ and cýðaþ Iohanne da þing de ge gehýrdon and gesáwon.

5 Blinde geseoþ, healte gáþ, hreofe synt ácliénsude, deafe gehýraþ, deade árísaþ, þearfan bodiaþ.

6 And eadig ys, se de ne swicap on me.

7 Đá hi út-codon, sóplice đá ongan se Haélynd seegan be Iohanne, and cwæp to dære menigeo, Hwi code ge út on wésten<sup>†</sup> geseon ? winde åwegyd hreod ?

8 Odde hwi eode ge út geseon ? mann hnescum gyrlum geserýdne ? Nú ! da de synt hnescum gyrlum geserýdde synt on cyninga húsum.

9 Ac hwæt eode ge út witegan geseon? Ic eow seege, eac máran donne witegan.

10 Des ys sóplice, be dam áwryten ys, Nú ! ic sende minne engyl befóran dine ansýne, se gegearwaþ dinne weg befóran dé.

11 Sóplite ie cow seege, ne árás betwyx wifa bearnum mára Iohanne Fulwihtere; sóplice se de læssa ys, ys on heofena rice him mára.

12 Sóplice fram Iohannes dagum Fulwihteres of dis heofena rice polap nead, and strece nimap dæt.

13 Sóplice ealle witegan and æ witegudun od Iohannes.

14 And gyf ge wyllab gelýfan, he ys Helias de to cumenne ys.

15 Se de earan hæbbe to gehýrynne, gehýre.

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# XI. 1-15.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

CHAP. XI. I And it is don, when Jhesus hadde cendid, he, comaundynge to his twelue disciplis, passide fro thennes for to preche and teche in the eitees of hem.

2 Forsothe when Joon in boondis hadde herd the werkis of Crist, he, sendynge two or three of his disciplis,

3 Seide to hym, Art thou he that art to cummynge, or we abiden an other?

4 And Jhesus answerynge, seide to hem, 3ee goynge telle a3ein to Joon the thingis that 3e han herde and seen.

5 Blynde men seen, crokid men wandren, mesels ben maad clene, deef men heeren, dead men risen azein, pore men ben taken to prechynge of the gospel.<sup>†</sup>

6 And he is blessid, that shal nat be sclaundrid in me.

7 Sothely hem goynge awey, Jhesus biganne for to seye of Joon to the cumpanyes, What thing wenten 3e out for to see in desert? whether a reede wawid with wynd?

8 But what thing wente 3e out for to seen? whether a man clothid with soft thingis? Loo! thei that ben clothid with softe thingis ben in housis of kyngis.

9 But what thing wenter 3e out for to se ? whether a prophete ? 3e, I seie to 30u, and more than a prophete.

10 For this is he, of whom it is writyn, Loo! I sende myne aungel before thi face, that shal make redy thi wey bifore thee.

11 Trewly I say to 30u, ther roose noon more than Joon Baptist amonge children of wommen; forsothe he that is lesse in the kyngdam of heuenes, is more than he.

12 Sothely fro the days of Joon Baptist til now the kyngdam of heuenes suffreth strengthe,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and violent men rauyshen it.

13 For alle prophetis and the lawe til Joon Baptist prophecieden;

14 And 3if 3e wolen resseyuen, he is Ely that is to cume.

15 He that hath eeris of heerynge, heere he.

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CHAP. XI. I And it cam to passe, when Jesus had ended his preceptes vnto his disciples, he departed thence to preache and teache in there eites.

2 When Jhon beinge in preson herde the workes of Christ, he sent two of his disciples,

3 And sayde vnto him, Arte thou he that shall come, or shall we loke for another?

4 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto them, Go and shewe Jhon what ye have herde and sene.

5 The blind se, the halt goo, the lyppers ar clensed, the deef heare, the ded are reysed vp ageine, and the gospell is preachede to the povre.

6 And happy is he, thatt is noott hurte by me.

7 Even as they departed, Jesus began to speake vnto the people of Jhon, What went ye for to se in the wyldernes? went ye out to se a rede waveringe with the wynde?

8 Oder what went ye out for to se? went ye to se a man clothed in soofte rayment? Beholde! they that weare soofte clothing are in kynges howses.

9 Butt what went ye oute for to se? went ye outt to se a prophet? Ye, I saye vnto you, and more then a prophet.

10 For this is he, off whom it is wrytten, Beholde! I sende my messenger before thy face, which shall prepare thy waye before the.

I Verely Y saye vnto you, amonge the chyldren off women arose there not a gretter then Jhon Baptist; not with stondinge he that ys lesse in the kyngdom off heven, ys gretter then he.

12 From the tyme off Jhon Baptist hytherto the kyngdom of heven suffreth violence, and they that make vyolence pull it vnto them.

<sup>13</sup> For all the prophetes and the lawe prophesyed vnto to tyme of Jhon ;

14 Also yf ye wyll receave it, thys ys Helyas which shuld come.

15 He that hath eares to heare, let him here.

16 [We nu galeiko] þata ku[ni ? Galeik ist barnam] sitandam [in garunsai, yah wopyan]dam anþar an] a[ris, yah qiþan]dam,

17 Swiglodedum ïzw[is, yah] ni plinsideduþ ; huf[um, yah] ni qainodeduþ.

18 Qam raihtis Ïohan[nes nih mat]yands nih drigkan[ds, yah qi]þand, Unhulþ[on habaiþ].

19 [Qam] sa sunus man[s matyands yah] drigkands, y[ah qiþand, Sai! man]na afetya, yah af[drug]kya, [mo]tarye friyonds yah frawaurhtaize. Yah uswaurhta gadomida warþ handugei fram barnam seinaim.

20 þanuh dugann ïdweitya[n] baurgim, ïn þaimei waurþun þos managistons mahteis ïs, [þatei ni ïdreigodedun] sik.

21 [Wai þus ! Kaurazein, wai þ]us ! Beþ-[saïdan ; unte ïþ wa]urþeina [ïn Tyre yah Seidon]e landa mah[teis þos waur]þanons ïn ïzwis, [airis þ]au ïn sakkau yah azgon [ïdreig]odedeina.

22 Śwepauh qi[ba ïzwis], Tyrim yah Seidonim [sutizo wa]irpip in daga stau-[os, pau ïzwi]s.

23 Yah þu, Kafarna[um, þu und hi]min ushauhida, [dalaþ und haly]a galeiþis. [Unte yabai in S]audaumyanı [wau]rþc-[ina m]ahteis, þos waurþanons in izwis, aiþþau eis weseina und hina dag.

24 Sweþauh qiþa ïzwis, þatei airþai Saudaumye sutizo wairþiþ in daga stauos, þan þus.

25 Inuh yainamma mela andhaf- . .

16 Sóplice hwam telle ic das eneorysse gelice? Heo ys gelie sittendum enapun on företige, da hrýmaþ to hyra efengelicon, and cwedaþ,

17 We sungun cow, and ge ne frieudun; we ewiddun, and ge ne weopun.

18 Sóplice Iohannes com ne etcnde ne drineende, and hi cwædun, He hæfp deofnl-seocnysse.

19 Mannes sunu com etende and dryneende, and hi ewedaþ, Hér ys ettul-man, and win-drincende, mánfulra and synfulra freond. And wisdóm ys gerihtwisud fram heora bearnum.<sup>†</sup>

20 Đá ongan he hyspan đa burga, on đam wárun gedóne manega hys mægena, forđam đe hi ne dydon dæd-bóte.

21 Wá đć! Corozaim, wá đć! Bethsaida; forđam gyf on Tyro and Sydone wárun gedóne đa mægnu đe gedóne synt on eow, gefyrn hi dydun dæd-bóte on hæran and on axan.

22 Deah ie seege ine, Tyro and Sydone byþ forgyfendlicur on dómes dæg, dønne eow.

23 And đú, Capharnaum, ewyst đú byst đú up-áhafen oð heofen ? Ac đú niðerfærst oð helle. Forðam gyf on Sodomum wæron gedóne ða mægnu, ðe gedóne synt on đé, witodlice hi wunedun oð dysne dæg.

24 Deah hwæðere ic secge cow, ðæt Sodom-wara lande byþ forgyfenliere on dómes dæg, ðonne dé.<sup>†</sup>

25 Se Hælynd ewæþ andswariende, Ie andytte dé, drihten heofenes and eorþan, dú de behýddyst dás þing fram wísum and gleawum, and onwruge da lytlingum ;

26 Swâ, fæder, fordam hyt wæs swâ gecwéme befóran dé.

27 Ealle bing me synt gesealde fram minum fædyr, and náu man ne can done sunu, bútum fædyr, ne nán mann ne can done fædyr, bútun sunu, and dam de se sunu wyle onwreon.

28 Cumab to me, ealle de swincab, and gesymede synt, and ie eow geblissige.

16 But to whom shal I gesse this generacioun lichy? It is lichi to ehildren sittynge in cheepynge, the whiche, cryinge to her peeris, seien,

17 We han sungen to 300, and 3e han nat lippid; we han mourned to 300, and 3e han nat weilid.

18 Sothely Joon cam neither etyinge ne drynkynge, and thei seien, He hath a deuel.

19 The sone of man came etynge and drynkynge, and thei seyen, Loo! a man deuourer,<sup>†</sup> and drynker of wyn, and frend of puplicanys and synful men. And wijsdam is iustified of her sonys.

20 Thanne Jhesus began for to seie repreue to citees, in whiche ful manye vertues of hym ben don, for thei diden nat penaunce.

21 Woo to thee! Corozaym, woo to thee! Bethsaida; for 3if the vertues that ben don in 30u hadden ben don in Tyre and Sydon, sum tyme thei hadden don penaunce in haire and asch.

22 Netheles I say, it shal be softer<sup>†</sup> to Tyre and Sydon than to 30u, in the day of dome.

23 And thou, Caphernaum, whether til in to heuen thou shalt be rerid vp? Thou shalt go down til into helle. For 3if the vertues that ben don in thee, hadden be don in Sodom, perauenture thei shulden han dwellid til vn to this day.

24 Netheles Y saye to 500, for to the lond of Sodom it shal be softer<sup>†</sup> in the day of dome, than to thee.

25 In the ilk tyme Jhesus answerynge saide, I knowleche to thee, fadir, lord of heuen and erthe, for thou hast hid these thingis fro wijse *men* and ware,<sup>†</sup> and hast shewid hem to litil men;

26 So, fadir, for whi so it was plesynge tofore thee.

27 Alle thing is ben taken to me of my fadir; and no man knewe the sone, no but the fadir, neither eny man knewe the fadir, no but the sone, and to whom the sone wolde shewe.

28 Alle 3e that traueilen, and ben chargid, come to me, and I shal refreshe<sup>†</sup> 30u.

16 But wheare vnto shall Y lyken this generacion ? It ys lyke vnto chyldren which syt in the markett, and call vnto there felowes, and saye,

17 We have pyped vnto you, and ye have not daunsed; we have morned vnto you, and ye have not sorowd.

18 For Jhon cam nether eatynge nor drinkinge, and they saye, He hath the devyll.

19 The sonne of man cam eatynge and drinkynge, and they saye, Beholde! a glutton, and a drynker of wync, and a frend vnto publicans and symmers. And wysdome ys instified off her chyldren.

20 Then began he to vpbraid the cites, in which most of his miracles were don, because they did not repent.

21 Wo be to the! Chorasin, wo be to the! Betzaida; for if the miracles which wer shewd in you had bene done in Tiyre and Sidon, they had repented longe agon in sack eloth and asshes.

22 Neverthelesse Y say to you, it shall be esier for Tyre and Sidon at the day of iudgment, then for you.

23 And thou, Capernaum, which art lift vp vnto heven, shalt be thrust doune to hell. Ffor if the miracles which have bene done in the, had bene shewed in Zodom, they had remayned to this daye.

2.4 Neverthelesse I say vnto you, it shall be easiar for Zodom in the day of iudgement, then for the.

25 Then Jesus answered and sayd, I prayse the, o father, lorde of heven and erth, because thou hast hid these thynges from the wyse and prudent, and hast opened them vnto babes;

26 Even so, father, for so it pleased the.

27 All thynges are geven vnto me of my father; and no man knoweth the sonne, but the father, nether knoweth eny man the father, save the sonne, and he to whome the sonne will open hym.

28 Come vnto me, all ye that labour, and ar laden, and Y will ese you.

29 Nimaþ min gcoe ofer eow, and leorniaþ æt me, forðam ic eom bilwite and eadmód on heortan; and ge gemétaþ reste cowrum sáwlum.

30 Söblice min geoc ys wynsum, and min byrdyn ys leoht.

CHAP. XII.<sup>†</sup> I Se Hálynd fór on restedæge ofyr ægyras ; sóþlice hys leorningenihtas hingryde, and hig ongunnun pluccian da ear, and etan.

2 Sóplice đá đa Sundor-hálgan đæt gesáwon, hi ewædon to him, Nú! đine leorning-enihtas dóp đæt him álýfyd nys reste-dagum to dónne.

3 And he ewæp to him, Ne rædde ge hwæt Dauid dyde, đá hyne hingrede, and đa đe mid hym wærun?

4 Hú he incode on Godes hús, and æt đa offring-hláfas, đe nærun him álýfede to etynne, ne đam đe mid him wærun, bútun đam sacerdum ánum ?

5 Odde ne rædde ge on dære æ, dæt da saeerdas on resté-dagum on dam temple gewemmaþ done reste-dæg, and synt bútan leahtre ?

6 Ic seege sóplice cow, dæt des ys mærra donne dæt tempel.

7 Gyf ge sóplice wistun, hwæt ys, Ie wylle mild-heortnesse, and ná onsægdnysse, ne genydrude ge æfre unscyldige.

8 Sóplice mannes sunu ys eac restedæges hláfurd.

9 Dá se Hælend đanun fór, he com into hyra gesomnunge.

10 Đấ wæs đær án man se hæfde forseruncene hand. And hi áhsudon hyne, đus cweđende, Ys hyt álýfed to hælenne on reste-dagum? đæt hi wréhton hyne.

17 He sæde him sóþlice, Hwylc man ys of eow de hæbbe án sceap, and gyf dæt áfylþ reste-dagum on pytt, hú ne nimþ he dæt, and hefþ hyt upp ?

12 Witodlice miele má mann ys sceápe

29 Take 3e my 30c vpon 30u, and lerne ze of me, for I am mylde and meeke in herte; and ze shulen fynde reste in zoure soulis.

30 For my 30c is swete,<sup>†</sup> and my charge lizt.†

CHAP. XII. I In that tyme Jhesus wente by cornys on the sabot day; forsothe his disciplis, hungrynge, bigunnen to pluc eris of corn, and to ete.

2 Sothely Pharisees seeynge, seiden to hym, Loo! thi disciplis don that thing that is not leeful to hem to do in sabothis.

3 And he seide to hem, Whether ze han nat rad, what Dauith didde, when he hungride, and thei that weren with hym ?

4 Hou he entride in to the hous of God, and ete loonis of proposicioun,<sup>†</sup> the whiche *loouis* was nat leeful to hym to eet, nether to hem that weren with hym, no but to prestis only?

5 Or whether ze han nat rad in the lawe, for in sabothis prestis in the temple defoulen the sabothis, and thei ben with outen grete synne?

6 Sothely Y saye to 30u, for this is more than the temple.

7 Forsothe 3if 3e wisten, what it is, I wole mercy, and nat sacrifice, ze shulden neuer han condempnyd innocentis.

8 Trewly mannys sone is, the, lord of the sabot.

9 And whenne he passide thennus, he came in to the synagoge of hem.

10 And loo! a man hauynge a drye And thei axiden hym, sayinge, hond. 3if it is leeful to heele in the sabot? that thei shulden acuse hym.

11 Sothely he seide to hem, Who shal be a man of you, that hath oo sheep, and zif it shal falle down in to a dike in the sabotis, whether he shal nat holde, and lift it vp?

12 Hou moche more is a man betre

TYNDALE, 1526. 29 Take my yoke on you, and lerne of me, for Y am meke and loly in herte;

30 For my yoke is easy, and my burden is light.

and ye shall fynde ese vnto youre soules.

CHAP. XII. I In that tyme went Jesus on the sabot day thorow the corn ; and his disciples wer anhongred, and began to plucke the eares off coorne, and to eate.

2 When the Pharises had sene that, they sayde vnto him, Behold ! thy diseiples do that which is not lawfull to do apon the saboth day.

3 He sayde vnto them, Have ye nott reed, whatt David did, when he was anhoungered, and they also which were with hym?

4 Howe he entred into the housse of God, and ate the halowed loves, whiche wernot lawfull ffor hym to eate, nether ffor them which were with hym, but only for the prestes?

5 Or have ye not reed in the lawe, howe that the prestes in the temple breake the saboth daye, and yet are blamlesse?

6 But I saye vnto you, that here is one greater then the temple.

7 Wherfore if ye had wist, what this saynge meneth, I requyre mercy, and not sacrifice, ye wold never have condemned inocentes.

8 For the sonne off man is lord even off the saboth daye.

9 And he departed thence, and went into their sinagogge.

10 And beholde! there was a man whiche had his hande dryed vp. And they axed hym, saynge, Ys yt lawfull to heale apon the saboth daye? because they myght acuse him.

II And he sayde vnto them, Whyche ys he a monge you, iff he had a shepe, fallen into a pitt on the saboth daye, that wolde not take hym, and lyft hym out?

12 And howe moche ys a man better

betera ? Wîtodlice hyt ys álýfed on restedagum wel to dónne.

13 Đá cwæþ he to đam menn, Aþene đine hand. And he hí áþenede ; and heo wæs hál geworden swá seo óðer.<sup>†</sup>

14 Đa Sunder-hálgan eodun đá út sóþlice, and worhton geþeaht ongén hyne, hú hi hyne forspildon.

15 Se Hælend söplice dæt wiste, and férde danon ; and him fyligdon mycel mænigeo, and he hælde hig calle.

16 And bebead him, đæt hig hyt nánum men ne sædon ;

17 Dæt wære gefylled, dæt de gecweden wæs þurh Isaíam, done witegan, dus ewedende,

18 Hér is min enapa, done ic geccas, min gecorena, on dam wel-gelicode minre sáwle ; ic ásette minne gást ofer hyue, and dóm he bodaþ þeodum.

19 Ne flit he, ne he ne hrýmþ, ne nán man ne gelýrþ hys stemme on strætom.

20 To-ewysed hreod he ne forbrytt, and smeocende flex he ne ádwæseþ, ærðam ðe he áworpe dóm to sige;

21 And on hys naman þeoda gehyhtaþ.†

22 Đá wæs him broht án deofol-seoe man, se wæs blind and dumb; and he hyne hælde, swá đæt he spræc, and geseah.

23 And da menigeo ealle wundrudon, and ewrédon, Cwede we is des Dauides sunu ?

24 Sóplice đá đa Sundor-hálgan đis gehýrdon, đá cwædon hig, Ne ádrifþ des deoflu út, búton þurh Belzebub, deofla caldre.

25 Se Hælend söplice wiste hyra gepancas, and ewæp to him, Æle rice de byp twýræde on him sylfum, byp to-worpen, and æle ceaster, odde hús, de byp widerweard ongén hyt sylf, hyt ne stent. 26 And gyf se deoful ádrifþ út done deoful, hig beop to-dælede ; hú mæg donne hys rice standan ?

27 And gyf ie þurh Belzebub ádrife út

# XII. 13-27.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

than a sheep ? And so it is leeful to do good in the sabot.

13 Thanne he seide to the man, Streeche forth thin hond. And he streizte forth; and it is restorid to helthe as the tother.

14 Forsothe Pharisees goynge out, maden a counsel azeins hym, hou thei shulden leese hym.

15 Sothely Jhesus witynge, wente awey thennes; and many sueden hym, and he helide hem alle.

 $\tau 6$  And he comaundide to hem, that thei shulden nat make hym opyn;<sup>+</sup>

17 That that thing shulde be fulfilled, that was said by Ysay, the prophete, seyinge,

18 Loo! my chosen child, whom I haue chosen, my derlyng, in whom it hath wel plesid to my soule; I shal putte my spirit on hym, and he shal telle dome to heithen men.

19 He shal nat stryue, ne crye, nether eny man shal here his voice in stretis.

20 He shal nat breke to gidre a schaken reed, and he shal nat quenche smokynge flax, til that he cast out dome to victorie;

21 And hethen men shulen hope in his name.

22 Thanne a blynd man and doumb, hauynge a deucl, was offrid vp to hym; and he helide hym, so that he spac, and say.

23 And alle the cumpanyes wondreden, and saiden, Wher this be the sone of Dauith?

24 But the Pharisees, herynge, seiden, He this castith not out feendis, no but in Belzabub, prince of fendis.

25 Sothely Jhesus, witynge her thouztis, seide to hem, Eche kyngdam departid azeins hym self, shal be desolat,<sup>†</sup> and eche citee, or hous, departid azeins it self, shal nat stonde.

26 And 3if Sathanas easith out Sathanas, he is departid ageins hym self; therfore hou shal his kyngdam stonde?

27 And 3if I in Belzabub cast out

then a shepe? Wherfore it ys lefull to do a good dede on the saboth daye.

13 Then sayde he to the man, Stretch forth thy hand. And he stretched it forthe; and yt was agayne made even as whole as the other.

14 Then the Faryses went forthe, and toke counsell agaynst hym, howe they myght destroye hym.

15 When Jesus knewe that, he departed thence; and moche people folowed him, and he healed them all.

16 And charged them, that they shulde not make him knowne;

17 To fulfyll that which was spoken by Esay, the prophet, which sayeth,

18 Beholde! my sonne, whom I have chosen, my derlinge, in whom my soule hath had delite; I wyll put my sprete on him, and he shall shewe iudgement to te gentyls.

19 He shall not stryve, he shall not crye, nether shall eny man heare hys voyce in te streetes.

20 A brosed rede shall he not breacke, and flaxe that begynneth to burne he shall not quenche, tyll he sende forth indgement vnto victory;

21 And in hys name shall the gentyls truste.

22 Then was brought to hym, won possessed with a devyll, whych was both blynde and domne; and he healed him, insomuch that he which was blynd and domne both spake, and sawe.

23 And all the people were amased, and sayde, Ys not this the sonne of David ?

2.4 When the Pharises herde that, they sayde, He dryveth the devyls no nother wise oute, but by the helppe off Belsebub, the chefe of the devylls.

25 But Jesus knewe their thoughtes, and sayde to them, Every kyngdom devided with in it sylfe, shalbe desolate, nether shall eny cite, or housholde, devyded ayenst it sylfe, contynue.

26 So if Satan cast out Satan, then ys he devyded ayenst him sylfe; howe shall then hys kyngdom endure?

27 Allso yf Y by the helppe of Belze-

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. ST. MATT.

deoffa, þurh hwæne ádrifaþ eowre bearn ? Forðam hig sylfe beoþ eowre déman.

28 Gyf ic sóplice on Godes Gáste áwurpe deoflu, witodlice on cow beeymp Godes rice.

29 Ođđe hú mæg man ingán on stranges hús, and hys fata hyne bereafian, búton he gebinde ærest done strangan, and donne hys hús bereafige ?<sup>†</sup>

30 Se de nys mid me, he is ongén me; and se de ne gaderap mid me, he to-wyrpp.

31 Fordam ic seege cow, æle synn and bysmur-spræe byþ forgyfen mannum, sóþlice dæs Hálgan Gástes bysmurspræe ne byþ forgyfen.

32 And swâ hwyle swâ ewyþ word ongén mannes sunu, him byþ forgyfen ; se de sóþlice ewyþ ongén Háligne Gást, ne byþ hyt hym forgyfen, ne on disse worulde, ne on dære toweardan.

33 Odde wyrceab gód treow, and hys weastm gódne; odde wyrceab yfel treow, and hys wæstm yfelne; wítodlice be dam weastmme byb dæt treow onenáwen.

34 Lá ge nædrena cynryn, hú mágon ge gód sprecan, donne ge synt yfele? Sól·lice of dære heortan willan se múp spicp.

35 Gód mann sóplice of gódum goldhorde bringp gód forp, and yfel mann of yfelum gold-horde bringp yfel forp.

36 Sóplice ic scege cow, đæt æle idel word de menn sprecaþ, hi ágyldaþ gescead be dam on dómes dæge;

37 Soplice of đinum wordum đú byst geryhtwisod, and of đinum wordum đú byst genyđerod.<sup>†</sup>

38 Đá andswarodun hym sume đa bóceras and đa Sundor-hálgan, đus cweđende, Láreow, we wyllaþ sum tácn of đé gescon.

39 He andswarode hym and cwæb, Yfel eneorys and forliger séch táen, and deuelis, in whom<sup>†</sup> 30ure sonys casten out? Therfore thei shulen ben 30ure domys men.

28 Forsothe 3if I in the Spirit of God caste out fendis, therfore the kyngdam of God is cummen in to 300.<sup>+</sup>

29 Ether hou may eny man entre in to the hous of a stronge man, and take awey his vesselis, no but first he shal bynde the stronge man, and than he shal rauyshe his hous?

30 He that is nat with me, is azeinus me; and he that gadrith nat to gidre with me, scatrith abrood.

31 Therfore Y seye to 30u, al synne and blasfemye shal be for30uen to men, but the spirit of blasfemye shal nat be for30uen.

32 And who euere shal seie a word azeins mannys sone, it shal be forzouen to hym; forsothe he that shall seye a word azeins the Holy Goost, it shal nat be forzouen to hym, nether in this world, ne in the tother.

33 Ether make 3e the tree good, and his fruyt good; ether make 3e the tree yuel, and his fruyt euyl; forsothe a tree is knowen of the fruyt.

34 3e generacioun of eddris, howe mowe 3e speke good thingis, when 3e ben yuel? Sothely the mouth spekith of the grete plente of the herte.

35 A good man brengith forth good thing is of good tresoure, and an yuel man bryngith forth yuel thing is of yuel tresour.

36 Forsothe Y seie to 30u, for whi of euery ydel word that men speken, thei shul 3elde resoun therof in the day of dome;

37 For of thi wordis thou shalt be instified, and of thi wordis thou shalt be dampnyd.

38 Thanne sume of the scribes and Pharisees answereden to hym, seyinge, Maistre, we wolden se a tokne of thee.

39 The whiche answerynge seith to hem, An iuel generacioun and auoutrere sekith a tokne, and tokne shal nat he bub cast out devyls, by whose helppe do youre children cast them out? Therfore thei shalbe youre indges.

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28 But if I cast out the devyls by the Sprete of God, then ys the kyngdom of God come on you.

29 Other howe can a man enter into a mighty mannes housse, and violently take awaye his godes, excepte he fyrst bynde the stronge man, and then spoyle hys housse?

30 He thatt ys not with me, ys agaynst me; and he that gaddereth not with me, scattereth abrode.

31 Wherfore I say vnto you, all maner off synne and blasphemy shalbe forgeven vnto men, but the blasphemy against the Holy Goost shall not be forgeven vnto men.

32 And whosoever speaketh a worde agaynst the sonne off man, it shalbe forgeven him; but whosoever speaketh agaynst the Holy Goost, yt shall not be fforgeven hym, no, nether in this worlde, nether in the worlde to come.

33 Other make the tree good, and his frute good also; or els make the tree evyll, and his frute evyll also; for the tree ys knowen by hys frute.

34 O generacion of vipers, howe can ye saye well, when ye youre selves are evyll? For of the aboundance of the hert the mouthe speaketh.

35 A good man oute of the good treasure of hys hert bryngeth forth good thynges, and an evyll man out off his evyll treasure bryngeth forthe evyll thinges.

36 But I say vnto you, that of every ydell worde that men shall have spoken, they shall geve a countes at the daye off iudgement;

37 For by thy wordes thou shalt be iustifyed, and by thy wordes thou shalt be condemned.

38 Then answered certayne off the seribes and off the Pharises, saynge, Master, we wolde fayne se a sygne of the.

39 He answered them saynge, The evyll and advoutrous generacion seketh a signe, but there shall no signe be

hyre ne biþ nán tácn geseald, búton Ionas tácn, dæs witegan.

40 Witodlice swá swá Ionas wæs on dæs hwæles innoþe þrý dagas and þreo niht, swá byþ mannes sunu on eorþan heortan þrý dagas and þreo niht.

41 Niniuetisee weras árisab on dóme mid dysse eneorysse, and hig genyderiab hig ; fordam de hig dydon dæd-bóte on Ionas bodunge, and des is mára donne Ionas.

42 Súþ-dæles ewén áríst on dóme mid disse eneorysse, and heo genyderap hig ; fordam de heo com fram landes gemærum, to gehýranne Salomones wisdóm and des is mára donne Salomon.

43 Sóplice donne se unclæna gást útfærþ fram menn, he gæþ geond drige stówa, sécende reste, and he ne gemét.

44 Donne cwyp he, Ic gecyrre on min hús, danon ic út-code. And cumende he gemét hyt æmtig, and geclænsod mid besmun, and gefrætwod.

45 Donne grép he, and him to-genimp seofun ódre gastas, wyrsan donne he; and ingangendé hig eardigeap dær. And donne wurdap dæs mannes ýtemestan wyrsan donne da ærran. And swa byp dysse wyrrestan eneorysse.

46 Đá he đás þing đá gyt spræc to đam mænegum, đá stód hys módor and his gebróðra dær úte, sécende spræcon to him.

47 Sóplice đá cwæp sum to him, Witodlice! đin módur and đine gebróðra standap hér úte, đé sécende.

48 And he andswarode hym seegendum, and ewæþ, Hwyle ys min módur ? and hwylce synt mine gebróðra ?

49 And he áþenude hys hand on his leorning-enihtas, and cwæþ, [Hér is min móder and míne gebróðru ;<sup>†</sup>]

50 Witodlice swá hwyle swá wyrep mines fæder willan de on heofenan is, he is min bróður, and min swustor, and módor. 30uen to it, no but the tokne of Jonas, the prophete.

40 For as Jonas was in the womb of a whall three days and three niztis, so mannus sone shal be in the herte of the erthe three days and three niztis.

41 Men of Nynyue shal ryse in dome with this generacioun, and shulen condempne it; for thei diden penaunce in the prechynge of Jonas, and loo! here is more than Jonas.

42 The queen of the south shal ryse in dome with this generation, and shal condempne it; for she came fro the eendis of the erthe, for to here the wisdam of Salomon, and loo! heere *is* more than Salomon.

43 Forsothe whan an vuclene spirit shal go out fro a man, he goth by drye places, seekynge reste, and he fyndyth nat.

44 Thanne he saith, I shal turne azein in to my hous, fro whennys Y came out. And he cummynge fyndith it voide, clensid with bismes, and maad faire.

45 Thanne he goth, and takith seven other spiritis with hym, worse than hym self; and thei entrynge yn dwellen there. And the last thingis of that man ben maad worse than the former. So it shal be and to this worst generacioun.

46 5it hym spekynge to the cumpanyes of peple, loo! his modir and his bretheren stoden with outeforth, seekyng for to speke to hym.

47 Sothely sum man saide to hym, Loo! thi modir and thi brethren stonden with outforth, seekynge thee.

48 And he, answerynge to the man seiynge to hym, seith, Who is my modir ? and who ben my brethren ?

49 And he holdynge forth his hond in to his disciples, seide, Loo! my modir and my bretheren;

50 Treuly whoeuer doth the wil of my fadir that is in heuenes, he is my brother, suster, and modir.

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geven to them, but the signe of the prophete, Ionas.

40 For as Ionas was thre days and thre nyghtes in the whales belly, soo shall the sonne of man be thre days and thre nightes in the hert of the erth.

41 The men of Ninivite shall rise at the day of iudgement with this nacion, and condemne them; for they repented at the preachynge of Jonas, and beholde! a greater then Jonos ys here.

42 The quene of the south shall ryse at the day of iudgement with this generacion, and shall condemne them; for she cam from the vtmost parties of the worlde, to heare the wisdome of Solomon, and behold! heare is a greater then Solomon.

43 When the vnclene sprete is gone out of a man, he walketh throughout dry places, seking reest, and fyndeth none.

44 Then he sayeth, I will retourne ageyne into my housse, from whence I cam oute. And when he is come he fyndeth the housse empty, and swepte, and garnisshed.

45 Then he goeth his waye, and taketh seven spretes, worsse then hym silfe; and so entre they in and dwell there. And the ende of that man is worsse then the beginnyng. Even so shall it be to this frowarde nacion.

46 Whill he yet talked to the people, beholde! hys moder and his brethren stode with out the dores, desyring to speake with him.

47 Then won said vnto him, Behold! thy moder and thy brethren stond without, desiringe to speke with the.

48 He answered, and sayd to him that tolde him, Who is my mother? or who are my brethren?

49 And he stretched forth his hond over his disciples, and sayd, Behold ! my mother and my brethren ;

50 For whosoever fulfilleth my fathers will whiche is in heven, he is my brother, my suster, and my mother.

CHAP. XIII. I On đam dæge dam Hælende út-gangendum of húse, he sæt wið da sæ.

2 And mycle mænigeo wæron gesamnode to hym, swa dæt he code on scyp and dær sæt; and call seo mænigeo stód on dam waroþe.

3 And he spræe to him fela on bigspellum, ewedende, Sóplice ! út-eode se sædere<sup>†</sup> hys sæd to säwenne.

4 And đá đá he seow, sume hig feollon wið weg, and fuglas comun, and wton da.

5 Sóplice sume feollon on stiénihte, dær hyt næfde mycle eorpan; and hrædlice up-sprungon, fordam de hig næfdon dære eorpan dýpan.

6 Sóplice up-sprungenre sunnan, hig ádrúwudon, and forseruncon, forðam ðe hig næfdon wyrtrum.

7 Sóplice sume feollon on pornas; and da pornas weoxon, and forprysmudon da.

8 Sume sóplice feollon on góde eorpan, and sealdon weastm ; sum hund-fealdne, sum sixtig-fealdne, sum prittig-fealdne.

9 Se de hæbbe earan to gehýrenne, gehýre.

10 And đá genealæhton his leorningenihtas and ewædon to hym, For hwig spycst đú to hym mid bigspellum ?

11 Đá andswarode he hym, Fordam de eow is geseald to witanne heofena rices gerýnu; and him nys ná geseald.

12 Sóplice dam de hæfp him byp geseald, and he hæfp ; sóplice se de næfp, and dæt de he hæfp him bip ætbroden.

13 Fordam ie spæe to him mid bigspellum, fordam de lociende hig ne gescop, and gehýrende hig ne gehýraþ, ne ne ongytaþ;

14 Dat on him sý gefylled Esaïas witegung, Of gehýrnysse ge gehýraþ, and ge ne ongytaþ; and lóciende ge gescoþ, and ge ne geseoþ;

15 Sóplice dises folces heorte is ahyrd, and hig hefelice mid earum gehýrdon, CHAP. XIII. I In that day Jhesus goynge out of the hous, sat besidis the see.

2 And manye cumpanyes of peple ben gedrid to hym, so that he steyinge vp in to a boot sat; and al the cumpanye stode in the brynke.

3 And he spak to hem many thing is in parablis, seivinge, Loo! he that sowith, goth out to sowe his seed.

4 And the while he soweth, sum felden byside the weye, and briddis of the eyre camen, and eeten hem.

5 Sothely other *seedis* felden into stoony placis, wher thei hadden nat moche erthe; and anoon thei ben sprungen vp, for thei hadde nat depnesse of erthe.

6 Sothely the summe sprung vp, thei swaliden,<sup>†</sup> and for thei hadden nat roote, thei drieden vp.

7 Forsothe other *seedis* felden amonge thornis; and the thornis wexen vp, and strangliden hem.

8 But other *seedis* felden in to good lond, and 3auen fruyt; sume an hundred fold, another sexti fold, another thritti fold.

9 He that hath eris of heerynge, heere he.

10 And disciplis cummynge to seiden to hym, Whi spekist thou in parablis to hem ?

11 The whiche answerynge seith to hem, For to 300 it is 300en for to knowe the mysterie<sup>†</sup> of the kyngdam of heuenes; but it is nat 300en to hem.

12 For it shal be zouen to hym that hath, and he shal have plentee; trewly who that hath nat, that thing that he is seen to haue shal be taken awey fro hym.

13 Therfore I speke to hem in parablis, for thei sceynge see nat, and thei heerynge heeren nat, nether vndirstonden;

14 That the prophecie of Ysay seiynge be fulfillid in hem, With heerynge 3e shulen heere, and 3ee shulen nat vnderstonde; and 3ee seeynge shulen see, and 3ee shulen nat see;

15 For the herte of this peple is enfattid, and thei herden greuously with CHAP. XIII. I The same daye went Jesus out off the housse, and sat by the see syde.

2 And moch people resorted vnto him, so gretly that he went and sat in a shyppe; and all the people stode on the shoore.

3 And he spake many thynges to them in similitudes, sayinge, Beholde! the sower wentt forth to sowe.

4 And as he sowed, some fell by the wayes syde, and the fowlles cam, and devoured it vppe.

5 Some fell apon stony grounde, where it had not moche erth; and a non it spronge vppe, because it had no depht off erth.

6 And when the sun was vppe, hitt cauth heet, and for lake off rotynge, wyddred awaye.

7 Some fell amonge thornes; and the thornes arose, and chooked it.

8 Parte fell in goode grunde, and broght forth good frute; some an hundred fold, some fifty fold, some thyrty folde.

9 Whosoever hath cares to heare, let him heare.

10 And hys disciples cam and sayde to him, Why speakest thou to them in parables?

<sup>1</sup> I He answered and sayde vnto them, Hit is geven vnto you to knowe the secrettes off the kyngdom of heven; but to them it is not geven.

12 For whosumever hath to him shall hit be geven, and he shall have aboundance; but whosoever hath not, from him shalbe takyn awaye even that same that he hath.

13 Therfore speake Y to them in similitudes, for though they se, they se not, and hearinge they heare not, nether vnderstonde;

14 And in them ys fulfylled the prophesy of Esay which prophesi sayth, With youre eares ye shall heare, and shall not vnderstonde; and with youre eyes ye shall se, and shall not perceave;

15 For this peoples hert ys wexed grosse, and their eares were dull of

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and hyra éagan beclýsdon, đe-læs hig æfre mid eagum geseon, and mid earum gehýron, and mid heortan ongyton, and sin gecyrrede, and ic hig gehæle.

16 Sóplice eadige synt eowre eagan fordam de hig geseop, and eowre earan fordam de hig gehýrap.

17 Sóplice on eornust ic eow seege, dæt manega witegan and rihtwise gewilnudon da þing to gesconne de ge gescop, and hig ne gesáwon, and gehýran da þing de ge gehýraþ, and hig ne gehýrdon.

18 Gehýre ge sóþlice dæs sáwendan bigspell.

19 Æ'le dæra de Godes wurd gehýrþ, and ne ongyt, donne cymþ deoful, and bereafaþ dæt on hys heortan ásáwen is; dæt is se de wid done weg ásáwen is.

20 Sóplice se de ofer done stán ásáwen is, dis is se de dæt Godes wurd gehýrp, and hrædlice dæt mid blisse onfehp.

21 Sóplice hyt næfp done wyrtrum on him, ac is hwilwendlic. Gewordenre gedréfednesse and ehtnesse for dam wurde, hrædlice hig beop ge-untreowsode.

22 Sóplice dæt de ásáwen is on þornum, dæt is se de dæt wurd gehýrþ, and dønne eornfullness disse worulde, and leasung dissa woruld-welena forþrysmiaþ dæt wurd, and hit is bútan weastme geworden.

23 Sóplice dæt de ásáwen wæs on dæt góde land, dæt is se de dæt wurd gehýrþ, and ongyt, and done weastm bringþ. And donne déþ sum hundfealdne, sum sixti-fealdne, sum þrittifealdne.

24 Hc relite him đá óđer bigspel, and đus ewæþ, Heofena rice is geworden dam men gelic, đe seow gód sæd on his æcyre.

25 Sóplice, đá đa men slépon, đá com his feonda sum, and ofer-seow hit mid coccele on middan đam hwæte, and férde đanon.

26 Sóplice đá seo wyrt weox, and done

eris, and thei han closid her eezen, that sum tyme thei see with cezen, and with eris heeren, and vndirstonden in herte, and thei ben to gidre turned, and I heele hem.

16 Forsothe zoure eezen that seen ben blessid, and zoure eris that heeren.

17 Forsothe I saye trewthe to 300, for many prophetis and iuste men coucitiden to see thoo thingus that 3ce seen, and thei saien nat, and to heeren thoo thingis that 3ce heeren, and thei herden nat.

18 Therfore heere 3e the parable of the sowynge man.

 $\tau_9$  Eche that heerith the word of rewme, and vndirstondith nat, the yuel spirit cometh, and rauyschith that that is sowyn in his herte; this is that is sowen besidis the weye.

20 Sothely he that is sowen on the stoon, this it is, that heerith the word of God, and anoon with ioye takith it.

21 Forsothe he hath nat roote in hym self, but it is temporal.<sup>†</sup> Forsothe tribulacioun and persecucioune maad for the word, anoon he is sclaundrid.

22 Bot he that is sowen in thornys, is this that herith the word, and the bysynesse of this world, and the falsnessis of ritchessis stranglith the word, and it is maad with outen fruyt.

23 Bot he that is sowen in to good lond, is this that herith the word, and vndirstondith, and bryngthe forth fruyt. And sothely sume makith an hundrefold, treuly another sixtyfold, forsothe another thrittifold.

24 Another parable Jhesus putte forth to hem, seyinge, The kyngdam of heuenes is maad liche to a man, that sew good seed in his feeld.

25 But, when men slepten, his enmye eame, and sew aboue dernel<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> in the midil of whete, and wente awey.

26 Sothely when the herbe hadde

herynge, and their eyes have they closed, lest they shulde se with their eyes, and heure with their eares, and shuld vnderstonde with their hertes, and shuldø tourne, that Y myght heale them.

TYNDALE, 1526.

16 But blessed are youre eyes for they se, and youre eares for they heare.

17 Verely Y say vnto you, that many prophetes and perfaicte men have desired to se tho thinges which ye se, and have not sene them, and to heare tho thinges which ye heare, and have not herde them.

18 Heare ye therfore the similitude off the sower.

19 When a man heareth the worde of the kingdom, and vnderstondeth it not, there cometh the evyll man, and catcheth awaye that which was sowne in hys hert ; and thys is he which was sowne by the waye syde.

20 But he that was sowne in the stony grunde, ys he, which heareth the worde of God, and anon with ioye receaveth itt.

21 Yet hath he no rottes in him selfe, and therefore he dureth but a season. For as sone as tribulation or persecucion aryseth because of the worde, by and by he falleth.

22 He that was sowne amonge thornes, ys he that heareth the worde off God, but the care off this worlde, and the dissaytfulnes off ryches choke the worde, and so ys he made vnfrutfull.

23 He which is sowne in the good grounde, ys he that heareth the worde, and vnderstondeth it, which also bereth frute. And bringeth forth, some an hundred folde, some fyfty folde, and some thyrty folde.

24 Another similitude put he forth vnto them, saynge, The kyngdom off heven ys lyke vnto a man, which sowed good seede in his felde.

<sup>25</sup> Butt, whyll men shlepte, ther cam his foo, and sowed tares amonge the wheate, and went his waye.

26 When the blade was spronge vp, and

weastm brohte, đá æteowde se coccel hine.

27 Đá codon đes hláfordes þeowas, and ewædon, Hláford, hú ne seow đú gód sæd on đinum æcere ? hwanon hæfde he coccel ?

28 Đá ewæp he, Đæt dyde unholdmann. Đá cwádon đa þeowas, Wylt đú we gáp, and gaderiaþ hig?

29 Đá cwæþ he, Nese, đe-læs ge done hwaite áwurtwalion donne ge done coecel gaderiaþ.

30 Látaþ ægðer weaxan oð rip-timan ; and on dam rip-timan ie seege dam riperum, Gadriaþ ærest done coccel, and bindaþ sceaf-mælum to forbærnenne, and gadriaþ done hwæte into minum berne.

31 He rehte him đá gyt óðer bigspel, dus ewcðende, Heofena rice is geworden gelic senepes corne, dæt seow se man on hys æcre.

32 Đæt is calra sæda læst, sóþlice donne hit wyxþ, hit is calra wyrta mæst, and hit wyrþ treow; swá dæt heofnan fuhlas cumaþ, and eardiaþ on his bogum.

33 He spræc to him óðer bigspel, and dus ewæþ, Heofena rice is gelie dam beorman, done dæt wif onféng, and behýdde on þrim gemetum melwes, od he wæs eall áhafen.

34 Ealle dás þing se Hælend spræc mid bigspellum to dam weredum, and nán þing ne spræc he bútan bigspellum,

35 Dæt wære gefylled dæs witegan cwyde, Ic átýne minne múþ mid bigspellum ; ic bodige digelnesse fram middan-eardes gesetednesse.

36 He forlét đá đa mænegeo, and com to his inne; and đá genealæhton to him his leorning-enihtas, and ewædon, Arece us đæt bigspell dæs hwætes and dæs cocceles. XIII. 27-36.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

growid, and maad fruyt, thanne the | dernel<sup>†</sup> apperiden.

27 Forsothe the seruauntis of the husbondeman comynge niz, seiden to hym, Lord, wher thou hast nat sowen good seed in thi feeld ? wher of than hath it dernel  $?^{\dagger}$ 

28 And he seith to hem, The man enmye hath don this thing. Trewly the seruauntis seiden to him, Wolt thou we go, and gedren hem?

29 And he saith, Nay, lest perauenture 3e gedrynge dernels<sup>†</sup> draw vp by the roote togidre with hem and the whete.

30 Suffre 3e hem bothe wexe til to rype corne; and in tyme of rype corn I shal seie to reperis, First gedre 3ee to gedre dernels,<sup>+</sup> and byndeth hem to gidre in knytchis<sup>+</sup> for to be brent, but gedere 3e whete in to my berne.

31 An other parable Jhesus putte forth to hem, seiynge, The kyngdam of heuenes is like to a corn of seneuey, the whiche a man takynge sewe in his feeld.

32 The whiche trewly is leest of alle seedis, but when it hath wexen, it is most of alle wortis, and is maad a tree; so that briddis of the eyre cummen, and dwellen in bowis<sup>+</sup> therof.

33 An other parable *Jhesus* spac to hem, The kyngdam of heuenes is lie to soure dow3, the whiche taken, a womman hidde in three mesuris of meele, til it were al sowrdowid.

34 Jhesus spac alle these thing is in parablis to the cumpanyes of peple, and he spac nat to hem with outen parablis,

35 That it shulde be fulfillid, that thing that is seid by the prophete, seyinge, I shal opyn my mouth in parablis; I shal bolke out<sup>†</sup> hid thingus fro makyng of the world.

36 Thanne the cumpanyes laft, he came into an hous; and his disciplis camen niz to hym, seiynge, Expoune to vs the parable of dernelis<sup>†</sup> of the feeld. TYNDALE, 1526.

had brought forth frute, then appered the tares also.

27 The servauntes cam to the householder, and sayde vnto him, Syr, sowedest not thou good seed in thy closse? from whence then hath it tares?

28 He sayde to them, The envious man hath done this. Then the servauntes sayde vnto hym, Wylt thou then that we go, and gader it?

29 And he sayde, Nay, lest whyll ye go aboute to wede out the tares ye plucke vppe also with them the wheate by the rottes.

30 Let bothe growe to gether tyll harvest come; and in time of harvest I wyll saye vnto my repers, Gadther ye fyrst the tares, and bynd them in sheves to be brent, but gadther the wheete in to my barne.

31 Another parable he putt for the vnto them, saynge, The kyngedom of heven ys lyke vnto a grayne of mustard seede, whych a man taketh and soweth in his felde.

32 Whych ys the leest of all seedes, but when it is growne, it is the greatest amonge yerbes, and is a tree; so that the bryddes of the aier come, and bylde in te brannches of it.

33 Anothere similitude sayde he to them, The kyngdome of heven ys lyke vnto leven, which a woman toke, and hyd in iij peckes off meele, tyll all was levended.

34 All these thynges spake Jesus vnto the people by similitudes, and withoute similitudes spake he nothinge to them,

35 To fulfyll, that which was spoken by the prophet, sayinge, I wyll open my mouth in similitudes; and wyll speake forth thinges whych have bene kepte secrete from the begynnynge off the worlde.

36 Then sent Jesus the people awaye, and cam to housse; and hys disciples cam vnto him, saynge, Declare vnto vs the similitude of the tarcs off the felde.

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37 Đấ andswarude he him, Se đe seow đạt góde sád se is mannes sunu;

38 Sóplice se æcyr is des middangeard ; dæt góde sæd, dæt synt dæs heofonlican rices bearn, se coccel synt sóplice da mánfullan bearn ;

39 Se unholda-man se de done coccel seow dæt is deoful ; sóplice dæt rip is worulde endung, da riperas synt englas.

40 Eornustlice swâ swâ se coecel byþ gegaderud, and mid fýre forbærned, swâ byþ on worulde endunge.

41 Mannes sunu sent his englas, and hi gadriab of his rice calle gedréfednesse, and da de unrihtwisnesse wyrecab;

42 And asendaþ hig on fýrcs ofen, dær byþ wóp and tóþa gristbitung.

43 Donne seinaþ da rihtwisan swá swá sunne, on hyra fæder rice. [Gehýre, se de caran to gehýranne hæfþ.<sup>†</sup>]

44 <sup>†</sup>Heofona rice is gelie gchýddum gold-horde on dam æcere, done bchýt se man de hine fint; and for his blysse gấp, and sylþ call dæt he áh, and gebigþ done æcer.

45 Eft is heofena rice gelie dam mangere, de sonte dæt gode meregrot ;

46 Đá he fúnde đæt án deorwyrðe meregrot, đá eode he, and scalde eall dæt he áhte, and bohte dæt meregrot.

47 Eft is heofena rice gelie ásendum nette on da sæ, and of ælcum fisceynne gadrigendum;

48 Đá hi đá đạt nett upp-âtugon, and sáton be đam strande, đá gecuron hig đa gódan on hyra fatu, đa yflan hig áwurpon út.

49 Swá byþ on disse worulde endunge. Ða englas faraþ, and ásyndriaþ da yfelan of dæra gódra midlene.

50 And aworpab hig on đas fýres ofen; đær byb wóp and tópa gristbitung.

51 Ongyte ge ealle dis ping ? Đả cwaidon hig, Witodlice we hit ongytap.

### XIII. 37-51.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

37 The whiche answerynge saith, He that sowith good seed is mannes sone;

38 Sothely the feld is the world; bot the good seed, these ben sonys of the kyngdam, dernels,<sup>†</sup> forsothe these ben yuel sonys;

39 But the enmye that soweth hem is the feend; but the ripe corn is the eendyng of the world, sothely the repers ben angelis.

40 Therfore as dernels ben gedrid to gidre, and brent in fijr, so it shal be in the eendyng of the world.

41 Mannes sone shal sende his angels, and thei shulden gedre of his rewme alle sclaundris, and hem that don wickidnesse;

42 And thei shulen sende hem into the chymney of fijr, there shal be weepynge and betynge togidre of teeth.

43 Thanne iust men shulen shyine as the sunne, in the rewme of her fadir. He that hath eris of heerynge, heere he.

44 The kyngdame of heuenes is lijk to tresour hid in a feeld, the whiche a man that fyndith, hidith; and for ioye of it he goth, and sellith alle thingis that hath, and bieth the ilk feeld.

45 Eftsones the kyngdam of heuenes is lie to a man marchaunt, seekyng good margarytis ;

46 Sothely oo preciouse margarite founden, he wente, and solde alle thingis that he hadde, and bouzte it.

47 Eft the kingdam of heuenes is lie to a nette sent in to the see, and of alle kynd of fishis gedrynge;

48 The whiche whan it was fulfillid, men ledynge out, and sittynge bysidis the brynke, cheesiden the good into her vessels, but thei senten out the yuel.

49 So it shal be in the eending of the world. Angelis shulen gon out, and shulen departe yuel men fro the mydil of iuste men.

50 And thei shulén sende hem into the chymney of fijr; there shall be weepynge and betynge togidre of teeth.

51 Han zee vnderstonden alle these thingis? Thei seien to hym, 3he.

37 Then answered he and sayde to them, He that soweth the good seed, ys the sonne of man;

38 The felde ys the worlde; the children off the kyngdom are the good seed, the evyll mans children are the tares;

39 But the enemy which soweth them is the devill; the harvest is the end of the world, and the repers be the angels.

40 For even as the tares are gaddred, and brent in the fyre, so shall it be in the ende off this worlde.

41 The sonne off man shall send forth his angels, and they shall gadther out off his kyngdom all thinges that do hurte, and all them which do iniquite;

42 And shall cast them into a furnes of fyre, there shalbe waylynge and gnasshyng off teth.

43 Then shall the iuste men shyne as bryght as the sun, in the kyngdom of their father. Wosoever hath eares to heare, let him heare.

44 Agayne the kyngdom off heven is lyke vnto treasure hidde in the felde, the which a man founde, and hidde it; and ffor ioy there of goeth, and selleth all that he hath, and byeth that felde.

45 Agayne the kyngdom off heven is lyke vnto a marchaunt, sekynge after good pearles;

46 Which when he had founde one precious pearle, wentt, and solde all that he had, and bought it.

47 Agayne the kyngdome off heven is lyke vnto a neet cast in to the see, that gadereth off all kyndes of fysshes;

48 Which when it is full, men drawe to londe, and sitt, and gadre the good in to their vessels, and caste the bad awaye.

40 So shall it be at the ende of the worlde. The angels shall come, and sever the bad from the good.

50 And shall cast them into a furnes of fyre; there shalbe waylinge and gnasshynge of teth.

<sup>5</sup>I Jesus sayde vnto them, Have ye vnderstonde all these thynges? They sayde, Ye, Syr.

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ANGLO-SAXON, 995. ST. MATT.

52 Đá stêde he him, Fordam is têle gelæred bócere on heofenan rice gelie dam hiredes ealdre, de forp-bringp of his gold-horde niwe ping and ealde.

53 And hit wæs geworden, đá se Hælend ge-endode dás bigspel, đá férde he danone.

54 And đá he com to his earde, he lærde hig on hyra gesamnungum, swå đæt hig wundredon, and cwædon, Hwanon ys dysum des wisdóm and dis mægen ?

55 Witodlice des is smiþes sunu ; hú ne hátte hys módor Maria? and hys bróðru, Iacob, and Ioseph, and Simon, and Iudas?

56 And hú ne synt calle hys swustra nid us? Hwanon synt dysum calle dás þing?

57 And hig wæron ge-untrýwsode on him. Dá sóplice sæde se Hælend him, Nys nán witega bútan wurpscype, búton on hys earde, and on hys húse.

58 And he ne worhte dær manega mægena, for hyra ungeleafulnysse.

CHAP. XIV. 1 On dære tide gehýrde Herodes se feorþan dæles ríca dæs Hælendes hlisan ;

2 And đá sæde he his enihtum, Des is Iohannes se Fulluhtere de ie beheafdode, he árás of deaþe, and forðan synd dás wundru gefremode on him.

3 Sóplice Herodes nam Iohannem, and geband hyne, and sette on ewertern for dam wife Herodiaden Philippes hys bröder.

4 Johannes him sæde, Nys dé álýfed hi to wife to hæbbenne.

5 And đá he hyne ofslean wolde, he ádréd him đæt fole; forðam ðe hig hæfdon hyne for ænne witegan.

6 Đá on Herodes gebyrd-dæge, tumbude dære Herodiadiscean dóhtur befóran him, and hit lícode Herode.

7 Đá behét he mid áþe hyre to syllenne, swá hwæt swá heo hyne bæde.

### XIII. 52.–XIV. 7.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

52 He seith to hem, Therfore euery wryter taugt in the kyngdam of henenes, is lie to an husbonde man, that bryngith forth of his tresour newe thing is and olde.

53 And it is don, whanne Jhesus hadde eendid these parables, he passide fro thennis.

54 And he, eummyuge in to his euntree, tau<sub>3</sub>t hem in her synagogis, so that thei wondriden, and seiden, Wherof to hym this wisdam and vertues ?

55 Wher is not this the sone of a smyth?<sup>†</sup> Wher his modir be not seid Marie? and his brethren, Jamys, and Joseph, and Symount, and Judas?

56 And his sistris, wher thei alle ben nat at vs? Therfore wherof to hym alle these thingis?

57 And so thei weren sclaundrid in hym. Forsothe Jhesus seide to hem, A prophete is nat with outen wirshipe, no but in his owne cuntree, and in his owne hous.

58 And he dide nat there manye vertues, for the vnbyleue of hem.

CHAP. XIV. I In that tyme Eroude tetrarcha<sup>†</sup> herde the fame of Jhesu;

2 And seide to his children, This is Jon Baptist, he hath risen fro dead, and therfore vertues worchen in hym.

3 Forsothe Eroude helde Joon, and bounde hym, and putte him in to prisoun for Erodias, the wif of his brother.

4 For Joon saide to hym, It is nat leful to thee for to haue hir.

5 And he willynge to slea hym, drede the peple; for thei hadden hym as a prophete.

6 Forsothe in the day of Eroudis birthe, the dougter of Erodias leepte in the mydil, and pleside to Eroude.

7 Wherfore with an ooth he byhiste for to seue to hir, what euer thinge she hadde axid of hym. 52 Then sayde he vnto them, Therfore every serybe which is coninge vnto the kyngdom of heven, is lyke an housholder, which bryngeth forth out of hys treasure thynges bothe newe and olde.

53 And hyt cam to passe, when Jesus had fynnesshed these similitudes, that he departed thence.

54 And cam into his awne countre, and taught in there synagogges, in so moche that they were astunyed, and saide, Whence cam all thys wysdon and power vnto him ?

55 Is not thys the carpenters sonne? Is not hys mother called Mary? and hys brethren be called, James, and Joses, and Symon, and Judas?

56 And are not hys systers all here with vs? Whence hath he all these thynges?

57 And they wer hurte by him. Then Jesus sayde vnto them, There is no prophet with out honoure, save in hys awne countre, and amonge his awne kynne.

58 And he dyd not many myracles there, for there vnbelefes sake.

CHAP. XIV. I In that tyme Herod the tetrarcha herde off the fame of Jesu;

2 And sayde vnto his servauntes, This is Jhon Baptist, he is risen agayne from decth, and therfore hys power ys so greate.

3 For Herod toke Jhon, and bounde hym, and put hym in preson ffor Herodias sake, hys brother Phips wyfe.

4 For Jhon sayde vnto hym, Hit ys not lawfull for the to have her.

5 And when he wold have put hym to decth, he feared the people; because they counted hym as a prophet.

6 When Herodes birth daye was come, the doughter off Herodias daunsed before them, and pleased Herod.

7 Wherfor he promysed with an oth that he wolde geve her, whatsoever she wolde axe.

8 Đá cwæþ heo, fram hyre méder gemyngod, Syle me on ánum disce Iohannes heafod dæs Fulluhteres.

9 Đá wæs se cyning ge-unrét, for đam áþe, and forðam đe him sæton  $\operatorname{mid}_{,^{\dagger}}$ .

. . . . . . . . . . . .

10 And he ásende đá, and behcafdode Iohannem on đam cwerterne.

11 And man brohte đá his heafod on ánum disce, and sealde dam mædene, and dæt mæden hyre møder.

12 And đá genealæhton his leorningcnihtas and námon hys lichaman, and bebyrgdon hyne; and comon and eýddon hyt đam Hælende.

13 Đá se Hælend đæt gehýrde, đá férde he đanon on-sundron on ánum seype. And đá đa gangendan mænigeo đæt gehýrdon, hig fyligdon him of đam burgum.

14 And đá he danon férde, he geséh mycele mænign, and he him gemýltsode, and gehælde da untruman.

15 Sóplice dá hyt was áfen geworden, him to genealáhton hys leorning-enihtas, and him to cwádon, Đeos stów ys wéste, and tíma ys forþ-ágán ; forlát đás manegeo, đæt hí faron into đás burga, and him mete biegean.

16 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Nabbaþ hi neode to farenne ; sylle ge him etan.

17 Đá andswarodun hig, We nabbaþ hér, búton fif hláfas and twegen fixas.

18 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Bringaþ me hider đa.

19 And đá he hết đa menegu ofer đạt gærs hí sittan, and he nam đa fif hláfas and twegen fixas, and beseah on đone heofon, and bletsiende, bræc đa hláfas, and sealde his leorning-enihtum; and hí đam folce.

20 And hi ácton ealle, and wáron gefyllede. And hi námou da láfa, twelf wylian fulle dæra gebrytsena.

21 Sóplice dæra etendra getæl wæs fif púsenda wera, bútan wifum and eildum.<sup>†</sup>

22 And đá sóna hét se Hælend his

XIV. 8-22.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

8 And she bifore monestid<sup>+</sup> of hir modir, seith, 3eue thou to me hidir the hed of Joon Baptist in a dische.

9 And the kyng was sorowful, but for the ooth, and for hem that secten to gidre at the mete, he comaundide to be zouen.

10 And he sente, and bihedide Joon in the prisoun.

11 And his heed is brougt to in a dische, and it is gouen to the whenche, and she bare it to hir modir.

12 And his disciplis cummynge to token his body, and biryeden it; and thei cummynge tolden to Jhesu.

13 The whiche thing when Jhesus hadde herd, he went fro thennus in to a boot, in to desert place besidis. And whenne the cumpanyes of peple hadden herd, thei folowiden hym and on the feet fro citees.

14 And Jhesus, goynge out, saw a greet multitude of peple, and hadde rewthe of hem, and heelide the sike men of hem.

15 Sothely the euenynge maad, his disciplis camen ni3 to him, seiynge, The place is desert, and the hour hath now passid ; leeue thou the cumpanyes of peple, that thei, goynge in to castels, bigge meetis to hem.

16 Forsothe Jhesus seide to hem, Thei han nat neede to go; zeue ze to hem for to ete.

17 Thei answeriden, We han nat here, no but fiue looues and two fishis.

18 The whiche seith to hem, Brynge zee hem hidir to me.

19 And when he hadde eomaundid the cumpanye for to sitte to mete on hay, fyue looues and two fishis taken, he byholdynge in to heuen, blesside, and brak, and 3aue to his disciplis; sothely the disciplis 3auen to the cumpanyes.

20 And alle eeten, and weren fulfillid. And thei token the relifis of broken gobetis, twelue cofyns ful.

21 Forsothe the noumbre of men etynge was fyue thousand of men, out taken wemmen and litel children.

22 And anon Jhesus compellide<sup>†</sup> the

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8 And she beinge informed of her mother before, sayde, Geve me here Jhon Baptistes heed in a platter.

9 And the kynge sorowed, neverthelesse for his othes sake, and for their sakes which sate also att the table, he comaunded yt to be geven her.

10 And sent, and behedded Jhon in the preson.

II And his heed was brought in a platter, and geven to the damsell, and she brought it to her mother.

12 And his disciples cam and toke vp his body, and buryed it; and went and tolde Jesus.

13 When Jesus had herde that, he departed thence by shippe, into a desert place out of the way. And when the people had herde therof, they folowed him afote out of there eites.

14 And Jesus went forth, and sawe moche people, and his herte dyde melte vppon them, and he healed off them those that were sicke.

15 When even was come, his disciples cam to him, saynge, This ys a deserte place, and the daye is spent; let the people departe, that they maye go in to the tounes, and bey them vytaylles.

16 But Jesus sayde vnto them, They have no neade to go awaye; geve ye them to eate.

17 Then sayde they vuto him, We have here but .v. loves and two fysshes.

18 He saide, Bringe them hydther to me.

19 And he comaunded the people to syt downe on the grasse, and toke the .v. loves and the .ij. fysshes, and loked vp to heven, and blessed, and brake, and gave the loves to his disciples; and the disciples gave them to the people.

20 And they all ate, and wer suffised. And they gadered vp of the gobbetes thatt remained, xij basketes full.

21 They that ate were in nombre about v. M. men, besyde wemen and children.

22 And strayght way Jesus made his

leorning-enihtas on seyp ástígan, and tofóran him faran ofer done múþan, oð dæt he da menegu forléte.

23 And đá he hig forlæten hæfde, he code on done múnt, and hyne dær ána gebæd. Sóplice då hyt æfen wæs, he wæs ána dær.

24 Witodlice wæs dæt scyp of dam ýþum totorfod, fordam de hyt wæs strang wind.

25 Đá com se Hælend embe đone feorpan han-créd to him, ofer đa sæ gangende.

26 Đá hi gesáwon đæt, hi wurdon gedrêfede ; and for đam ege elypodon, and ewædon đus, Sóplice hyt ys seinláe.

27 Đả spræc se Hálend, and cwæp, Habbaþ gcleafan, ic hyt com ; nellen ge eow ondrædan.

28 Đá andswarode him Petrus and ewæþ, Drihten, gyf đú hyt eart, hát me cuman to đé ofer đás wæteru.

29 Đá ewæþ he, Cum to me. Đá eode Petrus of đam seype, ofer đæt wæter đæt he to đam Hælende come.

30 Đá he geseah đone strangan wind, he him ondréd; đá he wearþ gedofen, he ewæþ, Drihten, gedó me hálne.

31 And đá hrædlice<sup>†</sup> . . . . . . . . . . . . he gefénge hyne, and đus cwæþ, Lá lytles geleafan, hwí twýnedest đú ?

32 And đá hí wæron on đam scype, geswac se wind.

33 Sóplice đa, đe on đam seype wáron, comon, and to him gebádon, and đus cwádon, Sóplice, đú eart Godes sunu.

34 And đá hig ofer-segelodon, hi comon on đæt land Genesareth.

35 And đá đæt fole hyne geeneow, hi sendon geond eall đæt land; and brohton to him calle untrume.

36 And hyne bædon, dæt hig húrupinga his reafes fnæd æt-hrinon; and swa hwylce his æthrinon wurdon håle.

# XIV. 23-36.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

disciplis for to go vp in to a boot, and go bifore hym ouer the see, til that he lefte the eumpanyes.

23 And the cumpanyes left, he steijide vp in to an hill aloone for to preye. Sothely the euenyng maad, he was there aloone.

24 Sothely the boot in the mydil see was throwen with wawis, forsothe the wynd was contrarie.

25 But in the fourthe wakyng of the ni<sub>3</sub>t, he came to hem walkynge aboue the see.

26 And thei, seeynge hym walkynge aboue the see, weren distourblid, seyinge, For it is a fantum ; and for drede thei cryeden.

27 And anoon Jhesus spac to hem, sayinge, Haue 3e trust, I am; nyl 3e dreede.

28 Sothely Petre answerynge seide, Lord, 3if thou art, comaunde me to cume to thee vpon the watris.

29 And he seith, Cume thou. And Petre goynge down fro the bote, walkide on the wateris for to cume to Jhesu.

30 Trewly he, seeynge a strong wynde, was aferde; and whan he bygan for to be drenchid, he cryede, seyinge, Lord, make me saaf.

31 And anoon Jhesus, holdynge forth the hond, cauzte hym, and seith to hym, Thou of litil feith, whi hast thou doutid ?

32 And whenne he hadde stied vp in to the boot, the wynde cesside.

33 Sothely thei, that weren in the boot, camen, and worshipiden hym, seyinge, Veryly, thou art Goddis sone.

34 And whenne he had passide ouer the see, thei camen in to the lond of Genesar.

35 And whenne men of that place hadden knowen hym, thei senten into al that cuntree; and thei offriden to hym al hauynge yuel.

36 And thei previden hym, that thei shulden touche ether the hem of the clothing of hym; and who euer touchiden ben maad saaf.

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desciples enter into a shippe, and to goo over before him, whill he sent the peple a way.

23 And as sone as he had sent the peple a way, he went vp into a mountayne alone to praye. And when nyght was come, he was there hym silf alone.

24 And the shippe was in the middes of the see, and was toost with waves, for it was a contrary wynde.

25 In the fourthe watche of the night, Jesus cam vnto them walkynge on the see.

26 And when hys disciples sawe him walkynge on the see, they were amased, sayinge, It is some spirite; and cryed out for feare.

27 And strength wave Jesus spake vnto them, saynge, Be of good cheare, it is Y; be not a frayed.

28 Peter answered and sayde, Master, and thou be he, bidde me come vnto the on the water.

29 And he sayde, Come. And when Peter was come doune out of the shyppe, he walked on the water to go to Jesus.

30 But, when he sawe a myghty winde, he was afrayed; and as he began to synke, he cryed, sayinge, Master, save mc.

31 And immediatly Jesus stretched forth his honde, and caught him, and saide to hym, O thou of lytell fayth, wherfore diddest thou dout?

32 And as soone as they were come in to the shippe, the winde ceassed.

33 Then they, that were in the shyppe, cam, and worshypped him, sayinge, Of a truth, thou arte the sonne off God.

34 And when they were come over, they went in to the londe of Genazareth.

35 And when the men of that place had knowledge of him, they sent out in to all that countre rounde about; and brought vnto him all that were sicke.

36 And besought him, that they myght touche the border of hys vesture only; and as many as touched hytt were made safe. GOTHIC, 360.

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CHAP. XV.<sup>†</sup> I Đá comon to him fram Hierusalem đa bóceras and Fariscisce, and ewródon,

2 Hwi forgýmaþ đine leorning-cnihtas úre yldrena lage? ne þweaþ hi hyra handa, donne hig mete þicgeaþ.

3 Đá andsworode he him and [cweb;<sup>†</sup>] Hwí forgýme ge Godes bebod for eowre lage?

4 Witodlice God cwæþ, Wurþa đinne fæder and módor, and se de wyrigþ hys fæder and módor, swelte se deaþe.

5 Sóplice ge ewedah, Swá hwyle swá segþ hys fæder and méder, Swá hwyle lác swá of me is, fremaþ dé ;

6 And ne weorpiab fæder and módor; and ge for náht dydon Godes bebod for eowre lage.

7 Lá licecteras, wel be cow witegode Isaias, se witega, đá he cwæþ,

8 Dis fole me mid welerum wcorþaþ,<sup>†</sup>. . . . . and hyra heorte is feorr fram me ;

9 Bútan intingan hig me wurþiaþ, and læraþ manna lára.

10 And he đá, đam menegum togædere geelypedum, đus ewæþ, Gehýraþ, and ongytaþ.

11 Ne besmit done mann, dæt on hys múþ gæþ; ac hyne besmit, dæt of hys múþe gæþ.

12 Đá genealæhton hys leorning-enihtas and cwædon, Wást đú, đæt đa Fariseiscean synt gedréfede, disum wurde gehýredum?

13 Đá andswarode he him, Æle plantung, đe mín heofenlíca fæder ne plantode, byþ áwurtwalod.

14 Látaþ hí; hig synt blinde, and blindra látteowas. Se blinda gyf he blindne lát, hig feallaþ begen on ænne pytt.

15 Đá andswarode him Petrus<sup>†</sup>..., Árece us dis bigspell. CHAP. XV. 1 Thanne scribis and Pharisees camen ni<sub>3</sub> to hym fro Jerusalem, seyinge,

2 Whi thi disciplis ouerpassen<sup>+</sup> the tradiciouns<sup>+</sup> of elder men ? for thei washen nat hondis, whenne thei etcn breed.

3 Sothely he answerynge seith to hem, And whi and 3e breken the maundement of God for 30ure tradicioun?

4 For whi God scide, Honoure thi fadir and thi modir, and he that cursith fadir or modir, dye he by deth.

5 But 3e seyn, Who cuere shal saye to fadir or modir, What euere 3ifte is of me, it shal profite to thee;

6 And he hath not worshipid his fadir or modir; and 3e han made the maundement of God voide<sup>†</sup> for 30ure tradicioun.

7 Ipocritis, Ysay, the prophete, propheciede wel of 30u, seyinge,

8 This peple honoureth me with lippis, forsothe her herte is fer fro me;

9 Trewly thei worshipen me with outen cause, techynge the doctrines and maundements of men.

10 And the cumpanyes of peple clepid to gidre to hym, he seide to hem, Heere 3e, and vnderstonde.

II Nat that thing that entrith in to the mouth, defoulith a man; but that thing that cummeth forth fro the mouth, defoulith a man.

12 Thanne his disciplis cummynge niz seiden to hym, Wost thou, that, this word herd, Pharisees ben sclaundrid?

13 And he answerynge seith, Euery plantynge, the whiche my fadir of heuen hath nat plantid, shal be drawen vp by the roote.

14 Suffre 3e hem ; thei ben blynde, and lederis of blynde men. Sothely 3if a blynd man 3eue ledynge to a blynd man, bothe fallen doun in to the diche.

15 Forsothe Petre answerynge saide to hym, Expoun to vs this parable.

CHAP. XV. I Then cam to Jesus scrybes and Pharises from Jerusalem, sayinge,

2 Why do thy disciples transgresse the tradicions of the seniours? for they wesshe not there hondes, when they cate breed.

3 He answered and sayde vnto them, Why do ye also transgresse the commaundment of God thorowe youre tradicions?

4 For God commaunded, sayinge, Honoure thy father and moder, and he that speaketh evyll ayeynst hys father or mother, shall suffer deeth.

5 But ye saie, Every man shall saie to his father or mother, Whatsoever thyng I offer, that same doeth profyt the ;

6 And so shal he not honoure hys father and mother; and thus have ye made that the commaundment of God is with out effecte through youre tradicions.

7 Yypocrites, wel prophesied off you, Esay, sayinge,

8 This people draweth nie vnto me with there mouthes, and honoureth me with their lippes, yet their hert is farre from me;

9 But in vaine thei worshippe me, teachinge doctrine which is nothing but mens precepts,

10 And he called the people vnto him, and saide to them, Heare, and vnderstonde.

II That which goeth in to the mough, defyleth not a man; but that which commeth out of the mough, defyleth the man.

12 Then cam his disciples and sayde vnto hym, Perceavest thou, howe that the Pharyses are offended, hearinge thys saynge?

 $r_3$  He answered and sayde, All plantes, which my hevenly father hath nott planted, shalbe plucked vppe by the rotes.

14 Lett them alone; they be the blynde ledders of the blynde. If the blynde leede the blinde, boothe shall fall in to the dyche.

15 Then answered Peter and sayd to him, Declare vnto vs thys parable.

16 Đá andswarode he him, And synt ge gyt bútan andgyte?

17 Ne ongyte ge, đæt call đæt on đone múþ gæþ, gæþ on đa wambe, and byþ on forþgang ásend ?

18 Sóplice đa ping đe of đam múpe gáp, cumap of đære heortan, and đa besmítap done mann.

19 Of dære heortan eumaþ yfle geþaneas, mann-slyhtas, unriht-hæmedu, forligru, stala,† lease gewitnyssa, tálliee word.

20 Dis synt da þing de done mann besmitaþ; ne besmit done mann, deah he unþwogenum handum ete.<sup>†</sup>

21 And đá férde se Hælend danon, on Tyrisce and Sidonisce endas.

22 And efne ! đá of đam Chananéiseum gemærum elypode sum wif, and ewæþ, Drihten, Dauides sunu, gemiltsa me; mín dóhtor ys yfle mid deofle gedréht.

23 Đấ ne ge-andswarode he hyre. Đấ genealáhton hys leorning-enihtas and him to cwádon, Forlát hig, forđam heo clypaþ æfter us.

24 Đấ andswarode he, Ne eom ic ásend, búton to đam sceapun đe forwurdon of Israhela húse.

25 Đá com heo, and hig to him gebæd, and đus ewæþ, Drihten, gefylst me.

26 Đá ewæþ he, Nys hit ná gód đæt man nime bearna hláf, and húndum worpe.

27 Đá ewæþ heo, Drihten, đæt ys sóþ; wítodlice da hwelpas etaþ of dam erunnun, de of hyra hláforda beodum feallaþ.

28 Đá andswarode Drihten hyre, Ealá! đú wíf, mycel ys đin geleafa ; gewurđe đé, ealswá đủ wylle. And đá of đære tide wæs hyre dóhtor hál geworden.

29 Đá sẽ Hắlend đanon fếrde, eft he com wið đa Galileiscean sæ. And ástáh on đone múnt, and đær sæt.

30 Đá genealæhton him to mycele menegu, mid him hæbbende manega XV. 16–30.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

16 And he seide, 3it and 3e ben without vnderstondyng?

17 Wher 3e vnderstonde nat, that al thing that entrith in to the mouth, goth in to the wombe, and is sent out in to the goyng awey?

18 But tho thingis that cummen forth fro the mouth, gon out of the herte, and tho thingus defoulen a man.

19 For of the herte gon out yuel thouztis, mansleayngis, auoutries, fornicaciouns, theftis, fals witnessis, blasfemyes.

20 These thingis it ben that defoulen a man; sothely for to ete with hondis vnwashen, defouleth not a man.

21 And Jhesus gon out fro thennys, wente into parties of Tyre and Sidon.

22 And loo! a womman of Canane gon out of the costis, cryede, seyinge to hym, Lord, the son of Dauid, haue mercye on me; my douzter is yuel traueilid of a deuyl.

23 The whiche answerid nat to hir o word. And his disciplis cummynge to preyeden hym, seyinge, Lecue thou hire, for she crieth after vs.

24 Forsothe he answerynge seith, I am nat sent, no but to the sheep of the hous of Yrael that perishiden.

25 Bot she came, and wirshipide hym, seyinge, Lord, help me.

26 The which answerynge seith, It is nat good for to take the breed of sonys, and sende to houndis.

27 And she seide, 3he, Lord; forwhi and the litel whelpis eten of the crummys, that fallen down fro the bord of her lordis.

28 Thanne Jhesus answeringe seith to hir, O ! thou womman, thi feith is grete; be it don to thee, as thou wolt. And hir douzter was heclid fro that hour.

29 And whenne Jhesus hadde passide thennes, he came bisidis the see of Galilee. And he steiynge in to an hyl, sat there.

30 And many eumpanyes camen niz to hym, hauynge with hem doumbe mcn

16 Then sayde Jesus, Are ye yett with outen vnderstondinge?

17 Perceave ye not, that whatsoever goeth in at the mouth, descendeth doune in to the bely, and ys cast out in to the draught?

18 Butt those thinges which procede out of the mought, come from the herte, and they dyffyle a man.

19 For out of the herte come evyll thoughtes, murder, breakyng of wcdlocke, whordom, theefte, falce witnesberynge, blasphemy.

20 These are the thinges which defyle a man; but to eate with vnwesshen hondes, defyleth nott a man.

21 And Jesus went thence, and departed in to the costes of Tire and Sidon. 22 And beholde ! a woman which was a Cananyte cam out of the same coostes, and cryed vnto him, saynge, Have mercy on me, Lorde, the sonne off Dauid ; my doughter is pytiously vexed with a devyll.

23 And he gave her never a worde to answer. Then cam to him his disciples and besought him, sayinge, Sende her awaye, for she foloeth vs cryinge.

24 He answered and sayde, I am not sent, but vnto the loost shepe of the housse of Israhel.

25 Then she cam, and worshypped him, sayinge, Master, sucker me.

26 He answered and saide, It is not good to take the childrens breed, and to cast it to whelpes.

27 She answered and saide, It is truthe; neverthe lesse the whelppes cate of the crommes, which fall from there masters table.

28 Then Jesus answered and sayde vnto her, O! woman, greate ys thy fayth; be hit to the, even as thou desyrest. And her doughter was made whole even at that same tyme.

29 Then Jesus went awaye from thence, and cam nye vnto the see of Galyle. And went vppe in to a mountayne, and sat doune there.

30 And moche people cam vnto hym, havinge with them halt, blinde, domne,

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MATT.

healte and blinde, and wanhale, and manega ôftre; and álêdon to hys fótum, and he gchælde đa,

31 Swá đæt đa mænegu wundredon, gesconde dumbe sprecende, healte gangende, blinde geseonde; and hig mærsodon Israhela God.<sup>†</sup>

32 Đá ewæþ se Hælend, togædere geelypedum his leorning-enihtum, Đisse menegu ie gemiltsige, forðam hig þrý dagas mid me wunodon, and hig nabbaþ hwæt hig eton; and ie hig nelle fæstende forlætan, de-læs hig on wege geteorian.

33 Đá cwádon hys leorning-enihtas, Hwar nime we swá fela hláfa on đis wéstene, đæt we gefyllan swá mycele mænegu?

34 Đá cwæþ he, Hú fela hláfa hæbbe ge? Đá cwædon hig, Scofon, and feawa fixa.

35 And he bebead đá đæt seo menegu sæte ofer dære corpan.

36 And he nam đá đa seofon hláfas, and đa fixas, and bræe, and sealde hys leorning-enihtum ; and hig sealdon đam folce.

37 And hig æton ealle, and wæron gefyllede, and dæt tokife wæs of dam gebrote, hig námon seofon wilian fulle.

38 Witodlice da dær æton wæron feower þúsend manna, bútan eildum and wifum.

39 And he forlet đá đa menegu, and eode on seyp, and com on đa endas Magedon.

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CHAP. XVI.<sup>+</sup> I And đá genealæhton him to Farisei and Sadneei and hyne costodon, and bædon dæt he him sum tåcen of heofone ætýwde.

2 Đá andswarode he him and ewæp, On æfen ge ewedap, To morgen hyt byp smylte weder, des heofon ys read ;

3 And on morgen ge cwedab, To dæg

# XV. 31.-XVI. 3.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

and crokid, feble and blynde, and many othir; and castiden hem down at his And he helide hem, feet.

31 So that the cumpanyes wondriden, seeynge doumbe men spekynge, and crokid goynge, blynd men sceynge ; and thei magnyfieden God of Yrael.

32 Sothely Jhesus, his disciplis gedered to gider, seide, I have rewthe of the cumpany of peple, for now the thridde day thei dwellen still with me, and thei han not thing whiche thei shulen ete; and Y wole nat leeue hem fastynge, lest thei failen in the weye.

33 And the disciplis seven to hym, Therfore wherof so many loouys to vs in desert, that we fulfille so grete a cumpanye of peple ?

many loouys han zee? And thei seiden, Sevene, and a few smalle fishis.

that thei shulde sitt to the mete vpon the erthe.

fishis, and doynge thonkyngis, brak, and zaue to his disciplis; and disciplis zauen to the peple.

37 And alle eten, and weren fulfillid. and thei token that that was ouer of relyues, seuene lepis fulle.

38 Forsothe thei that eten weren foure thousand of men, with outen litil ehildren and wemmen.

30 And, the cumpanye of peple laft, he styede vp in to a boot, and cam into the coostis of Magedan.

34 And Jhesus seith to hem, Hou

35 And he comaundide to the cumpany,

36 And he takynge seuen looues, and

TYNDALE, 1526.

maymed, and other many; and cast them doune at Jesus fete. And he healed them.

31 In so moche that the people wondred, to se the domne speake, the maymed whole, the halt to go, and the blinde to se; and they glorifyed the God of Israhel.

32 Jhesus called his disciples to him, and saide, I have compassion on the people, because they have contynued with me nowe iij dayes, and have nothinge to eate; and I wyll not let them departe fastinge, leste they perisshe in the wave.

33 And his disciples sayd vnto him, Whence shuld we get so moche breed in the wyldernes, as shulde suffyse so greate a multitude ?

34 And Jesus sayde vnto them, Howe many loves have ye? And they seyde, Seven, and a feawe fysshes.

35 And he commaunded the people, to syt doune on the grounde.

36 And toke the seven loves, and the fysshes, and gave thankes, and brake them, and gave to hys disciples; and his disciples gave them to the people.

37 And they all ate, and were suffysed, and they toke vppe of the broken meate that was lefte, vij basketes full.

38 They that ate were iiij M. men, besyde wemen and chyldren.

39 And he sent awaye the people, and toke shyppe, and cam in to the parties of Magdala.

CHAP. XVI. I And Pharisees and Saduceis temptynge him camen niz to hym, and preiden hym for to shewe to hem a tokene fro Leuene.

2 And he answerynge seith to hem, The eeuenynge maad, ze seien, It shal be cleer, for the heuene is lijk to reed ;

3 And the morwe, To day tempest, for

CHAP. XVI. I Then cam to hym the Pharises with the Saduces also and dyd tempte hym, desyringe that he wold shewe them some signe from heven.

2 He answered and sayde vnto them, Att even, ye saye, We shall have fayre wedder, and that because the skye ys reed;

3 In the morninge ye saye, To daye

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hyt byþ hreoh weder, deos lyft seinþ unwederlice. Nú eunne ge toenáwan heofones híw, witodlice ge ne mágon witan dæra tida tácnu.

4 Sco yfele encoryss and unryht-hæmende tacen séeþ ; and hyre ne byþ geseald, búton Ionas tacen, dæs witegan. And, him forlætenum, he férde.

5 And đá his leorning-enihtas comon ofer done múþan, hig forgéton dæt hig hláfas námon.

6 And đá sæde he, Gýmaþ, and warniaþ fram dam beorman Fariseorum and Saduceorum.

7 Đả þohton hig betwux him, and cwædon, Namon we hlafas mid us?

8 Đá se Hálend wiste hyra gehaneas, he ewæþ to him, Hwæt þence ge betwux eow lytles geleafan, dæt ge hláfas nabbaþ?

9 Ne understande ge gyt, ne ge ne gebenceab dæra fif blåfa and fif þúsend manna, and hú fela wyligena ge námon ?

10 Ne dæra scofon hlåfa and feower púsend manna, and hú fela wyligena ge námon?

11 Hwi ne ongyte ge gyt, dæt ie ne sæde be hlåfe, Warniaþ fram dam beorman Fariscorum and Saduceorum ?

12 Đả ongêton hig, đæt he ne sæde, warniaþ fram hlúfa beorman, ac fram láre Fariseorum and Saduceorum.†

13 Witodlice đá com se Hælend on đa dælas Cesareæ Philippi, and ahsode hys leorning-enihtas, Hwæne secgeaþ menn dæt sý mannes sunu ?

14 Đá cwádon hig, Sume Iohannem done Fulluhtere; sume Heliam; sume Hieremiam, odde án dæra witegena.<sup>†</sup>

15 Dá sæde he, II wæt secge ge dæt ie si ?

16 Đá andswarode him Petrus, Đú eart đæs lyfigendes Godes sunu.

17 Đá andswarode him se Hálend,

# XVI. 4-17.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

heuen shyneth heuy.<sup>†</sup> Therfore 3e han knowe to deme wisely the face of heuen, but 3e mowen not wite the tokenys of tymes.

4 The yuel generacioun and avowtrer sekith a tokne; and a tokene shal nat be 30uen to it, no but the tokne of Jonas, the prophete. And, hem forsaken, he wente awey.

5 And whenne his disciplis camen ouer the see, thei forzaten for to take loouys.

\*6 The whiche seide to hem, Beholde 3e, and beth war of the sourdow3 of Pharisees and Saducees.

7 And thei thou; ten amonge hem, seiynge, For we han nat taken loouys.

8 Forsothe Jhesus witynge seide to hem, What thenken 3e amonge 30u of litil feith, for 3e han nat loouys?

9 3it 3e vndirstonden nat, nether han mynde of fyue loouys in to fyue thousand of men, and hou many cofyns 3e token?

10 Trewly nether of seven loouys in to four thousand of men, and hou many lepis 3ee token?

11 Whi vndirstonden 3e nat, for I seide nat to 300 of breed, Be 3e war of sourdow3 of Pharisees and of Saducees?

12 Thanne thei vnderstoden, that he seide nat to be war of sourdow; of loouys, bote of the techynge of Pharisees and Saducees.

13 Sothely Jhesus came in to the parties of Cesarie of Philip, and axide his disciplis, seyinge, Whom seyn men to ben mannes sone ?

14 And thei seiden, Summe Joon Baptist; other forsothe Hely; but other Jeremye, or oon of the prophetis.

15 Jhesus seith to hem, Sothely whom seien ze me to be?

16 Symon Petre answerynge seide, Thou art Crist, the sone of God lyuynge.

17 Forsothe Jhesus answerynge seide

shalbe foule wedder, and that because the skye ys troubbelous and reed. 'O ye ypocrytes, ye can discerne the fassion of the skye, and can ye not discerne the sygnes of the tymes ?

4 The frowarde nacion and advoutrous seketh a sygne; there shall nonother sygne be geven vnto them, but the sygne off the prophet Jonas. So lefte he them, and departed.

5 And when his disciples were come to the other side of the water, they had forgotten to take breed with them.

6 Then Jesus sayd vnto them, Take hede, and beware of the leven of the Pharises and of the Saduces.

7 They thought a monge them selves, sayinge, We have brought no breed with vs.

8 When Jesus vnderstode that, he sayd vnto them, O ye of lytell fayth, why are youre mindes cumbred because ye have brought no breed ?

9 Do ye not yet perceave, nether remember those v lovesse when there were v M. men, and howe many baskettes toke ye vp ?

10 Nether the vij loves when there were iv M. and howe many baskettes toke ye vppe?

II Why perceave ye not then, that Y spake not vnto you of breed when I sayde, Beware off the leven of the Pharises and of the Saduces ?

12 Then vnderstode they, howe that he bad not them beware of the leven of breed, butt of the doetryne of the Pharises and of the Saduces.

13 When Jesus cam in to the coostes of the cite which is called Cesarca Philippi, he axed hys disciples, sayinge, Whom do men saye that I the sonne of man am?

14 They saidc, Some saye that thou arte Jhon Baptist; some Helyas; some Jeremias, or won of the prophetes.

15 He seyde vnto them, But whom saye ye that I am?

16 Symon Peter answered and sayde, Thou arte Crist, the sonne of the livynge God.

17 And Jesus answered and sayde to G 2

Eadig eart đú, Simon culfran bearn; fordam hit đé ne onwreah flæsc ne blód, ac min fæder de on heofenum ys.

18 And ic secge đé, đæt đú eart Petrus, and ofer disne stán ic timbrige mine cyricean, and helle gatu ne mágon ongén da.

19 And đé ie sylle heofona rices cægia; and swâ hwæt swâ đú ofer eorþan gebindst, đæt byþ on heofonum gebúnden; and swá hwæt swá đú unbindst ofer eorþan, đæt byþ unbúnden on heofonum.

20 Đá bebead se Hálend hys leorningcnihtum, đạt hig nánum menn ne sádon, đạt he wáre Hálend Crist.

21 Syddan he ongan swútelian hys leorning-enihtum, dæt he wolde faran to Hierusalem, and fela þinga þolian fram yldrum, and bócerum, and ealdor-mannum dæra sacerda ; and beon ofslegen, and dý þryddan dæge árísan.

22 And đá genam Petrus hyne on-sundron, and ewæp to him, Drihten, ne gewurde dæt.

23 Đá beseah he hyne, and ewæþ to Petre, Gang bæftan me, Satanas; wiðerræde đú eart me; forðam đú nást ða þing ðe synd Godes, ac ða ðe synt manna.<sup>†</sup>

24 Đá sæde se Hælend hys leorningcnihtum, Gyf hwa wylle fyligean me, wiðsace hyne sylfne, and nyme hys róde, and me fylige ;

25 Sóplice se de wyle hys sáwle hále gedón, he hig forspilþ; and se de wyle hig for me forspyllan, se hig fint.

26 Hwæt fremaþ ænegum menn, deah he ealne middan-eard gestrýne, gyf he hys sáwle forwyrd þolaþ? odde hwyle gewrixl sylþ se mann for hys sáwle?

27 Witodlice mannes sunu ys to cumenne on hys fæder wuldre, mid hys englum, and donne ágylt sighwylcum be hys ágenum weorce.<sup>†</sup>

28 Sóplice ic secge eow, sume synt hêr standende, đe deap ne onbyrigeap, ær to hym, Blessid art thou, Symon Bariona;<sup>†</sup> for flesh and blood shewide nat to thee, but my fadir that is in heuenes.

18 And Y seye to thee, for thou art Petre, and vpon this stoon I shal bilde my churche, and the 3 atis of helle shulen nat han mi3t<sup>†</sup> a3 eins it.

19 And to thee I shal zeue the keies of the kyngdam of heuenes; and what euer thou shalt bynde vpon erthe, shal be bounden and in heuenes; and what euer thou shalt vnbynde vpon erthe, shal be vnbounden and in heuenes.

20 Thanne he comaundide to his disciplis, that thei shulden seie to no man, that he was Crist.

21 Fro that tyme Jhesus bygan for to shewe to his disciplis, that it byhouith hym to go to Jerusalem, and suffre many thingus of the eldris, and scribis, and princis of prestis; and be sleyn, and the thridde day ryse vp azein.

22 And Petre, takynge hym to, began for to blame hym, seyinge, Fer be it fro thee, Lord; this thing shal not be to thee.

23 The whiche, turnyd, seide to Petre, Sathanas, go after me; thou art sclaundre to me; for thou sauerist nat<sup>+</sup> tho thingis that ben of God, but tho thingis that ben of men.

24 Thanne Jhesus seide to his disciplis, 3if eny man wole cume after me, denye he hym self, and take his crosse, and sue me;

25 For he that wole make his soule saaf,<sup>†</sup> shal lese it; forsothe he that shal lese his soule<sup>†</sup> for me, shal fynde it.

26 Sothely what profitith it to a man, 3if he wynne al the world, trewly he suffre peyrynge of his soule? or what chaungynge shal a man 3eue for his soule?

27 For mannes sone is to come in glorie of his fadir, with his angelis, and thanne he shal 3elde to every man aftir his workis.

28 Treuly I seie to 300, there ben summe of men stondynge heer, the TYNDALE, 1526.

him, Happy arte thou, Simon the sonne of Jonas; for fleshe and bloud have nott opened vnto the that, butt my father which is in heven.

18 And I saye also vnto the, that thou arte Peter, and apon this roocke I wyll bylde my congregacion, and the gates off hell shall nott prevayle a geynst it.

19 And I wyll geve vnto the the keyes of the kyngdom of heven; and whatsoever thou byndest vppon erth, yt shall be bounde in heven; and whatsoever thou lowsest on erthe, yt shalbe lowsed in heven.

20 Then he charged his disciples, that they shulde tell no man, that he was Jesus Christ.

21 From that tyme forth Jesus began to shewe vnto hys disciples, howe that he must go vnto Jerusalem, and suffer many thinges of the seniores, and of the hye prestes, and of the scribes; and must be killed, and ryse agayne the thirde daye.

22 Peter toke him a side, and began to rebuke hym, sayinge, Master, faver thy sylfe; this shall not come vnto the.

23 Then tourned he aboute, and sayde vnto Peter, Go after me, Satan; thou offendest me; because thou perceavest nott godly thynges, but worldly thinges.

24 Jesus then sayde to hys disciples, Yf eny man wyll folowe me, leet hym forsayke hym sylfe, and take hys crosse, and folowe me;

25 For who soever wyll save hys lyfe, shall loose yt ; and whosoever shall loose hys lyfe for my sake, shall fynde yt.

26 Whatt shall hit proffet a man, yf he shulde wyn all the whoole worlde, so he loose hys owne soule? or els what shall a man geve to redeme hys soule agayne with all?

27 For the sonne off man shall come in the glory of hys father, with hys angels, and then shall he rewarde every man accordinge to hys dedes.

28 Verely I saye vnto you, some there be a monge them that here stonde,

hig geseon mannes sunu cumendne on hys fæder rice.

CHAP. XVII. 1 And æfter six dagum nam se Hælend Petrum, and Iacobum, and Iohannem, hys bróðor, and lædde hig on-sundron on ænne heahne múnt,

2 And he wæs gehiwod befóran him. And his ansýn scean swá swá sunne; and hys reaf wæron swá hwite swá snáw.

3 And efne! đá ætýwde Moyses and Helias, mid him sprecende.

4 Đá ewæþ Petrus to him, Drihten, gód ys us hér to beonne. Gyf đú wylt, uton wyrcean hér þreo eardung-stówa; để áne, Moyse áne, and Helic áne.

5 Him đá gyt sprecendum, and sóþlice ! đá beorht wolen hig oferseean ; and đá efne ! com stefn of dam wolene, and cwæþ, Hér ys min leofa sunu, on dam me welgelicaþ ; gehýraþ hyne.

6 And đá hig đis gehýrdon hys leorning-enihtas, hig feollon on hyra ansýne, and hym swýđe ondrédon.

7 He genealéhte đá, and hig æt-hrán, and him to cwæþ, Arísaþ, and ne ondrædaþ eow.

8 Đấ hig hyra eagan upp-ấhófon, ne gesáwon hig nænne, búton đone Hælend sylfne.

9 And đá hig of đam múnte eodon, se Hælend hym bebead, and đus ewæþ, Nanum menn ne seegean ge đis, ær mannes sunu of deaþe árise.<sup>†</sup>

10 And đá áxodon hys leorning-enihtas hyne, Hwæt secgeaþ da bóceras, dæt gebyrige ærest cuman Heliam ?

11 Đá andswarode he hym, Witodlice Helias ys towcard, and he ge-edniwaþ ealle þing.

12 Sóplice ic eow seege, đæt Helias eom, and hig hyne ne geeneowon, ac hig dydon ymbe hyne, swá hwæt swá hig woldon; and swá ys mannes sunu eac fram him to þrówigenne.

#### XVII. 1-12.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

whiche shul nat taaste deth, til thei seen mannys sone cummynge in his kyngdom.

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CHAP. XVII. I And after sexe dayes Jhesus toke Petre, and Jamys, and Joon, his brother, and ledde hem asydis in to an hiz hill,

2 And was transfigured<sup>†</sup> bifore hem. And his face schoon as the sunne; forsothe his clothis were maad white as snow.

3 And lo ! Moyses and Helye apperiden to hem, spekynge with hym.

4 Sothely Petre answerynge seid to Jhesu, Lord, it is good vs to be here. Jif thou wolt, make we here three tabernaclis; to thee oon, to Moyses oon, and oon to Helie.

5 Jit hym spekynge, loo! a lizty cloude shadewid hem; and loo! a vois of the cloude, seyinge, This is my derworth sone, in whom I haue wel pleside to me; heere ze hym.

6 And the disciplis, heerynge, fellen down in to her facis, and dredden gretely.

7 And Jhesus came ni<sub>3</sub>, and touchide hem, and seide to hem, Ris vp, nyl 3e dreede.

8 Forsothe thei, rysynge vp her eizen, sawen no man, no but Jhesus aloon.

9 And, hem cummynge doun fro the mounteyn, Jhesus comaundide hem, seyinge, Saie 3e to no man the visioun, til mannes sone ryse azein fro dead.

10 And his disciplis axiden hym, seyinge, What therfore seyn scribis, that it behoueth Hely first come?

11 And he answerynge seith to hem, Forsothe Hely is to come, and he shal restore alle thingis.

12 Treuly Y seve to 300, that Hely is now comen, and thei knewen hym nat, but thei diden in hym, what euere thingis thei wolden; so and mannys sone is to suffre of hem. whych shall nott taste of deeth, tyll they shall have sene the sonne of man come in hys kyngdome.

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TYNDALE, 1526.

CHAP. XVII. I And affer vj dayes Jhesus toke Peter, and James, and Jhon, hys brother, and brought them vppe into an hye mountayne out of the waye,

2 And was transfygured before them. And hys face dyd shyne as the sun ; and hys clothes were as whyte as the light.

3 And beholde ! there appered vnto them Moses and Helyas, talkinge with him.

4 Then answered Peter and sayde to Jesus, Master, here is good beinge for vs. Yff thou wylt, leet vs make here iij tabernacles; won for the, and won for Moses, and won for Helyas.

5 Whyll he yet spake, beholde ! a bright cloude shadowed them ; and lo ! a voice out of the cloude sayde, This is my deare sonne, in whon I delite ; heare hym.

6 And when the disciples herde that, they fell flatt on there faces, and were soore afrayed.

7 And Jesus cam, and touched them, and sayde, Aryse, and be not a frayed.

8 Then lyfte they vppe their eyes, and sawe no man, but Jesus only.

9 And as they cam dounc from the mountayne, he charged them, sayinge, Se that ye shewe thys vysion to no man, tyll the sonne of man be rysen ageyne from deeth.

10 And hys disciples axed off him, sayinge, Why then saye the scribes, that Helias muste fyrst come?

11 Jesus answered and sayd vnto them, Helias shall fyrst come, and restore all thynges.

<sup>12</sup> And I saye vnto you, that Helias ys come alredy, and they knewe hym nott, butt have done vnto him, whatsoever they lusted ; in lyke wyse shall also the sonne of man suffre of them.

13 Đả ongêton hys leorning-enihtas, đươ he hyt sốde be Iohanne đam Fulluhtere.<sup>†</sup>

14 And đá he com to đære menegu, him to genealæhte sum mann, gebigedum encowum tofóran him, and ewæþ,

15 Drihten, gemiltsa mínum suna, forðam de he ys fylle-seoc, and yfel þolaþ, oft he fylþ on fýr, and gelómlice on wæter.

16 And ic brohte hyne to đinum leorning-enihtum, and hig ne mihton hyne gehælan.

17 Đá andswarode he him, Ealá ge ungeleaffulle and pwyre eneores; hú lange beo ie mid eow? hú lange forbere ie eow? Bringap hyne to me hider.

18 And đá preade se Hælend hyne, and se deofol hyne forlét ; and se cnapa wæs of dære tide gehæled.

19 Dá genealæhton hys leorning-enihtas him to, and him to cwædon diglice, Hwi ne myhte we hyne út-ádrifan ?

20 Đá cwæþ he, For hyra ungeleaffulnesse. Sóþlice on eornost ie eow secge, gyf ge hæfdon geleafan, swá senepes corn, and ge cwædon to dissum múnte, Far heonone, donne férde he ; and eow ne byþ ænig þing unmihtelic;

21 Sóplice dis cynn ne byþ út-ådryfen, búton þurh gebed and fæsten.

22 Đá hig wunedon on Galilea, đá ewæþ se Hælend, Mannes sunu ys to syllenne on manna handa ;

23 And hig ofsleab hyne, and he áríst on dam briddan dæge. Dá wurdon hig þearle ge-unrótsode.

24 And đá he com to Cafarnaum, đá genealáhton to Petre, đa đæt gafol námon, and đus ewádon, Eower láreow ne gylt he gafol?

25 Đá cweb he, Gyse he dép. And đá he com into đatu húse, đá ewæb se Hælend, Hwæt þinch đć, Symon ? Æt hwam nimab cyningas gafol oðde toll ? of hyra bearnum, hwæder de of fremedum ?

26 Đá cwæþ he, Of fremedum. Đá

XVII. 13-26.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

13 Thanne disciplis vndirstoden, that of Joon Baptist he hadde seid to hem.

14 And whanne he cam to the cumpanye of peple, a man cam to hym, foldid on knees byfore hym, seyinge,

15 Lord, have mercy on my sone; for he is lunatyke, and suffrith yuel, for why oft tymys he fallith in to the fijr, and oft tymys in to water.

16 And I offride hym to thi disciplis, and thei mysten nat hele hym.

17 Jhesus answerynge seith, A! thou generacioun vnbyleeful,<sup>†</sup> and weiward; hou longe shal I be with 500? hou longe shal I suffre 500? Brynge 3ee hym hidir to me.

18 And Jhesus blamyde hym, and the deuel wente out fro hym; and the child is helid fro that houre.

19 Thanne disciplis camen niz to Jhesu prinyly, and seiden to hym, Whi mizte nat we easten hym out ?

20 Jhesus seith to hem, For 30ure vnbyleue. Treuly I seie to 30u, 3if 3e shulen haue feith, as a corn of seneuey, 3e shulen seie to this hill, Passe thou hennus, and it shal passe; and no thing shal be impossible to 30u;

21 Forsothe this kynde is nat cast out, no but by preyinge and fastynge.

22 Treuly, hem lyuynge togidre in Galilee, Jhesus seide to hem, Mannes sone is to be bitraied in to the hondis of men;

23 And thei shulen slea hym, and the thridde day he shal ryse azein. And thei ben maad ful sory.

24 And whanne he came to Capharnaum, thei that token tribut, eamen to Petre, and seiden to hym, 30ure maister payeth nat tribute ?

25 And he seith, 3he. And whenne he had entrid in to an house, Jhesus came bifore hym, seyinge, Symount, what semeth to thee? Of whiche taken the kyngis of erthe tribut?<sup>†</sup> of her owne sonys, ether of alyenys?<sup>†</sup>

26 And he seide, Of other mennus

TYNDALE, 1526.

13 Then hys disciples perceaved, that he spake vnto them of Jhon Baptist.

14 And when they were come to the people, ther cam to hym a certayne man, and kneled doune to hym, saynge,

15 Master, have merey on my sonne; ffor he is franticke, and ys sore vexed, and oft tymes falleth into the fyre, and oft into the water.

16 And I brought him to thy disciples, and they could not heale him.

17 Jesus answered and sayde, O! generacion faythles, and eroked; howe longe shall I be with you? how longe shall Y suffre you? Bryng him hidder to me.

18 And Jhesus rebuked the devyll, and he cam out; and the child was healed even that same houre.

19 Then came hys disciples secretly, and sayde, Why could not we cast him out?

20 Jesus sayd vnto them, Because off youre vnbelfe. For I saye veryly vnto you, yff ye had faythe, as a grayne off musterd seed, ye shuld saye vnto this mountayne, Remeve hence to yonder place, and he shulde remeve; nether shuld eny thynge be vnpossyble for you to do;

21 But this kynde goeth not oute, butt by pryer and fastynge.

22 Whill they passed the tyme in Galile, Jesus sayde vnto them, The sonne off man shalbe betrayed into the hondes off men ;

23 And they shall kill hym, and the thyrd daye he shall ryse agayne. And they sorowed greatly.

24 When they were come to Capernaum, they that were wont to gadre poll money, cam to Peter, and sayde, Doth youre master paye tribute ?

25 He sayd, Ye. And when he was come into the housse, Jesus spake fyrst to hym, sayng, What thynkest thou Simon? Of whome do the kynges off the erth take tribute, or poll money? of their chyldren, or of straungers?

26 Peter sayde vnto hyme, Of straungers.

cwæþ he, Eornostlice da bearn synt frige.

27 Deah-hwædere dæt we hi ne geunrótsigeon, gang to dære sæ, and wurp dinne angel út, and nim done ærestan fise; and, hys múþ ge-opena, dú fintst ænne weeg on him; nim done, and syle for me and for dé.

CHAP. XVIII.<sup>†</sup> I On đære tíde genealæhton hys leorning-enihtas to dam Hælende, and ewædon, Hwá, wénst dú, ys yldra on heofena rice ?

2 And đá clypode se Hælend ænne lytling, and gesette on hyra midlen ;

3 And ewæþ, Sóþlice ic seege eow, búton ge beon gecyrrede, and gewordene swá swá lytlingas, ne gá ge on heofena ríce.

4 Swâ hwylc swâ hyne ge-eadmêt swâ des lytling, se ys mâra on heofena rice.

5 And swá hwyle swá ánne điliene lytling on minum naman onfehþ, se onfehþ me.

6 Sóplice se de beswich ánne of dyssum lytlingum, de on me gelýfah, betere him ys dæt án ewyrn-stán si to hys swyran geenytt, and si besenced on sæs grund.

7 Wá dysum middan-gearde, þurh swíedómas; neod ys, dæt swýedómas eumon; deah-hwædere wá dam menn de swýedóm þurh hyne cymþ.

8 Gyf đin hand ođđe đin fót để swicaþ, áccorf hyne of, and áwurp fram để. Betere để ys đæt đủ gá wanhâl, ođđe healt, to life, đonne đủ hæbbe twá handa and twegen fét and sý on éce fýr ásend.

9 And gyf đin eage để swieaþ, áhola hyt út, and áwurp hyt fram để. Betere để ys mid ánum eage on life to gánne, đonne đủ sĩ mid twám ásend on helle fýr. sonys. Jhesus seide to hym, Therfore sonys ben free.

27 Forsothe that we sclaundre nat hem, go thou to the see, and sende an hoke, and take the ilke fishe that first .cummeth vp; and, his mouth openyd, thou shalt fynde stater;<sup>†</sup> thou takyng it, zeue to hem for me and for thee.

CHAP. XVIII. I In that hour the disciplis camen nij to Jhesus, seiynge, Who, gessist thou, is more in the kyngdam of heuenes?

2 And Jhesus, clepynge to a litil child, putte hym in the mydil of hem;

3 And seide, I seie trewthe to 300, no but 3if 3e shulen be turnyd, and maad as litil children, 3e shulen nat entren in to the kyngdam of heuenes.

4 Therfore who euere shal meeke hym as this litil child, he is more in the kyngdam of heuenes.

5 And he that resceyueth oon siche litil in my name, resceyueth me.

6 Forsothe who shal sclaundre oon of these smale leste, that byleeuen in me, it spedith to hym that a myln stoon of assis be hanged in his neeke, and be drenchid in to the depnesse of the see.

7 Woo to the world, for sclaundris; treuly it is neede, that sclaundris come; netheles woo to the ilk man by whom a sclaundre cometh.

8 Forsothe 3 if thin hond or thi foot sclaundre thee, kitt it of, and kast awey fro thee. It is good to thee to entre in to lyf feble, other croked, than hauynge two hondis or two fect to be sent in to euclastynge fijr.

9 And 3if thin eize sclaundre thee, pulle it out, and cast awey fro thee. It is good to thee with oon eize to entre in to lyf, than hauynge two eizen to be sente in to fijr of helle. TYNDALE, 1526.

Then sayd Jesus vnto hym agane, Then are the ehyldren fre.

27 Neverthelesse lest we shulde offende them, goo to the see, and cast in thyne angle, and take the fysshe that fyrst cometh vp; and, when thou hast opened his mouthe, thou shalt fynde a pece of twelve pens; that take and paye for me and the.

CHAP. XVIII. I The same tyme the disciples cam vnto Jesus, sayng, Who is the greatest in the kyngdom off heven?

2 Jesus called a chylde vnto hym, and set hym in the middes of them;

3 And sayd, Verely I say vnto you, except ye tourne, and become as children, ye cannot enter into the kyngdom off heven.

4 Whosoever therfore shall submit him silfe as this chylde, he is the greatest in the kyngdom of heven.

5 And whosoever receaveth suche a chylde in my name, receaveth me.

6 But whosoever offend won of these lytell wons, which beleve in me, yt were better for hym that a millstone were hanged aboute his necke, and that he were drouned in the depth of the sec.

7 Wo be vnto the world, because of evill occasions; hit is necessary, that evyll occasions be geven; neverthelesse woo be to that man by whom evyll occasion commeth.

8 Wherefore yff thy honde or thy fote geve the an oceasion of evyll, cut hym of, and cast hym from the. Hit is better for the to enter into lyfe halt, or maymed, rather then thou shuldeste havynge two hondes or two fete be cast into everlastyng fyre.

9 And yf also thyne eye offende the, plucke him oute, and caste hym from the. It is better for the to enter into lyfe with one eye, then havyng two eyes to be cast into hell fyre. 10 Warniaþ, dæt ge ne oferhogian ænne of dysum lytlingum de gelýfaþ on me.<sup>+</sup>.

. . . . . . . . . . .

11 Sóplice mannes sunu com to gehælanne dæt forwearp.

12 Hwæt ys eow gepuht? Gyf hwylc mann hæfþ hund sceapa, and him losaþ án of dam, hú ne forlæt he da nigon and hund nigontig on dam múntum, and gæþ and sécþ dæt án de forwearþ?

13 And gyf hyt gelimply dæt he hyt fint, sóplice ic eow secge, dæt he swýdor geblissap for dam ánum donne ofer da nigon and hund nigontig de ná ne losedon.

14 Swá nys willa befóran eowrum fæder de on heofenum ys, dæt án forwurde of disum lytlingum.<sup>†</sup>

15 Sóplice gyf đin bróđor syngaþ wið đé, gá, and stýr him, betwux đé and him sylfum ; gyf he đé gchýrþ, đú gestaþelast đinne bróđor.

16 Gyf he de ne gchýrþ, nim donne gyt ænne odde twegen to dé, dæt æle word stande on twegra odde þreora gewittnysse.

17 Gyf he hig ne gchýrþ, sæge hyt geférrædene. Gyf he hig ne gehýrþ, si he dé swá swá hæðen and mánfull.

18 Sóplíce ic secge cow, swá hwylce swá ge gebíndaþ ofer eorþan, da beoþ gebúndene on heofonum ; and swá hwylce swá ge ofer eorþan unbíndaþ, da beoþ on heofonum unbúndene.

19 Eft ic eow seege, gyf twegen of cow geþwæriaþ ofer eorþan, be ælcum þinge de hig biddaþ, hit gewurþ him of mínum fæder de on heofonum ys.

20 Dær twegen odde þrý synt on mínum naman gegaderode, dær ic com on hyra midlene.

21 Đá genealæhte Petrus to him, and ewæþ, Drihten, gyf mín bróðor syngaþ wið me, mót ic him forgyfan? Oð seofon siðas? XVIII. 10-21.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

10 Se 3e, that 3e dispise nat oon of these litile. Trewly I seie to 30u, that the angelis of hem in henenes seen euermore the face of my fadir that is in heuenes.

II Forsothe mannys sone came for to saue that thing that perishide.

12 What semeth to 300? 3if ther weren to summan an hundrid sheep, and oon of hem shall erre, wher he shal nat leeue nynty and nyne in desert, and shal go for to seeke that that erride?

13 And if it befalle that he fynde it, trewly I seie to 300, for he shal ioye theron more than of nynty and nyne that erriden nat.

14 So it is nat will before youre fadir that is in heuenes, that oon of these litil perishe.

15 Forsoth 3 if thi brother shal synne in thee, go thou, and reproue hym,<sup>†</sup> bitwixe thee and hym aloone; 3 if he shal heere thee, thou hast wonnen thi brother.

16 Trewly 3 if he shal nat heere thee, take with thee oon or two, that euery word stonde in the mouthe of two or three witnessis.

17 That 3if he shal nat heere hem, seie thou to the chirche. Forsothe 3if he shal not heere the chirche, be hee to thee as an hethen and a puplicane.

18 I seie to 300 trewli, what enere thingis 3ce shulen bynde vpon erthe, tho shulen be bounden and in heuenes; and what enere thingis 3ce shulen vnbynde vpon erthe, tho shulen be vnbounden and in heuenes.

19 Effsoone I seie to 300, that 3if two of 300 shulen consente on the erthe, of euery thinge whateuer thei shulen axe, it shal be don to hem of my fadir that is in heuenes.

20 For where two or three shulen be gedrid in my name, ther I am in the midil of hem.

21 Thanne Petre, cummynge niz to hym, seide, Lord, hou ofte shal my brother synne in me, and I shal forzeue hym? Whether to seuen tymes? 10 Se, that ye despise not won of these litell wons. For I saye vnto you, thatt in heven their angels behold the face of my fader which ys in heven.

II Ye and the sonne of man is come to save that which is lost.

12 How thynke ye ? Yf a man had an hondred shepe, and one of them shuld goo astray, will he not leve nynty and nyne in the mountains, and go and seke that won which is gone astray ?

13 If it happen that he fynd him, veryly I say vnto you, he reioyseth more of that shepe then of the nynty and nyne which went not astray.

14 Even so hit is nott the wyll of youre father in heuen, that won off this lytell wons shulde perishe.

15 Moreover yf thy brother trespas ayenst the, go, and tell hym his faute, betwene hym and the alone; yf he heare the, thou hast wone thy brother.

16 But yf he heare the not, then take with the won or two, that in the mouth of two or thre witnesses all sainges maye stonde.

17 Yf he heare not them, tell hit vnto the congregacion. Yf he heare not the congregacion, take him as an hethen man and as a publican.

18 Verely I say vnto you, whatsoever ye bynde on erth, shalbe bounde in heven; and whatsoever ye lose on erth, shalbe losed in heven.

19 Agayn I say vnto you, that if two off you shall agre in erth, in eny maner thinge whatsoever they shall desyre, hit shalbe geven them of my fader which is in heven.

20 For where two or thre are gadered togedder in my name, there am I in the myddes off them.

21 Then cam Peter to hym, and sayde, Master, howe ofte shall my brother trespas ageynst me, and I shall foryeve hym? Shall I forgeve hym seven tymes?

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. ST. MATT.

22 Đá ewæþ se Hælend, Ne seege ie để, oð scofon siðas ; ac oð seofon hund scofontigon siðon.<sup>†</sup>

23 Fordam ys heofena rice anlie dam cyninge, de hys þeowas gerádegode.

24 And đá he đæt geråd sette, him wæs än broht, se him secolde tyn þúsend púnda.

25 And đá he næfde hwanon he hyt águlde, hyne hét hys hláford gesyllan, and hys wif, and hys cild, and call đæt he áhte. . . .

26 Đá ástrehte se þeow hyne, and ewæþ, Hláford, gehafa geþyld on me, and ie hyt dé eall ágylde.

27 Dá gemiltsode se hláford him, and forgeaf him done gylt.

28 Đá se þcowa út-eode, he gemétte hys efen-þeowan, se him sceolde án hund penega ; and he nam hyne đá, and forþrysmede hyne, and cwæþ, Ágyf dæt đủ me scealt.

29 And đá ástrehte hys efen-þeowa hyne and bæd hyne, and đus cwæþ, Geþyldega, and ic hyt đé eall ágyfe.

30 He đá nolde ; ac férde, and wearp hyne on cweartern, oð đæt he him eall ágefe.

31 Đá gesáwon hys efen-þeowas dæt, đá wurdon hig swýðe ge-unrótsode. And comon, and sædon hyra hláforde ealle đa dæde.

32 Đá clypode hys hláford hyne, and ewæþ to him, Ealá đú lyþra þeowa, callne đinne gylt ic dé forgeaf, forðam đe đú me bæde.

33 Hú ne gebyrede dé gemíltsian dinum efen-þeowan, swá swa ic dé gemíltsode?

34 Đá wæs se hláford yrre, and sealde hyne dam witnernm, od dæt he call águlde.

35 Swá déþ mín se heofonlica fæder, gyf ge of cowrum heortum cowrum bróðrum ne forgyfaþ. 22 Jhesus seith to hym, I seie nat to thee, til seuen sithis; but to seuenty sythis seuene sithis.

23 Therfore the kingdom of heuenes is lickened to a man kyng, that wolde putte resoun with his seruauntis.

24 And whanne he began for to putte resoun, oon was offrid to hym, that owjte to hym ten thousand talentis.

25 Trewly whanne he hadde nat wherof to 3elde, his lord comaundide hym to be sold, and his wif, and sonys, and alle thingis that he hadde, and to be payed.

26 Forsothe the ilk seruaunt, fallynge doun, preide hym, seyinge, Haue pacience in me, and alle thingis I shal zeelde to thee.

27 Sothely the lord of that seruaunt hauynge merey, leete hym,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and forzaue to hym the dette.

28 Trewly thilk seruaunt gon out, fonde oon of his euen seruauntis, that ouzte hym an hundrid pens; and he, holdynge hym, stranglide hym, seyinge, Jeld that thou owist.

29 And his even servaunt preiede hym, seyinge, Haue pacience in me, and alle thingis I shal quyte to thee.

30 Forsothe he wolde nat; but wente, and sent hym in to pryson, til that he paide al the dette.

3: Sothely his even servauntis, seeynge the thing is that weren don, gretely hadden sorowe. And thei camen, and tolden to her lord alle the thing is that weren don.

32 Thanne his lord clepide hym, and seide to hym, Weyward seruaunt, I for3af to thee al the dette, for thou preidist me.

33 Therfore wher it behouede nat and thee to have mercy on thi even servaunt, as I hadde mercy of thee?

34 And his lord wroth, tok hym to tourmenturs, til that he paiede al the dette.

35 So and my fadir of heuen shal do to 30u, 3if 3e forzeue nat euery man to his brother, of 30ure hertis. 22 Jesus sayd vnto hym, I saye nott vnto the, seven tymes; but seventy tymes seven tymes.

23 Therefore is the kyngdom off heven lykened vnto a certayne kynge, which wolde take a countes of his servauntes.

24 And when he had begune to reeken, won was browghte vnto hym, whiche ought hym ten thousande talenttes.

25 But when he had nought to paye, the lord commaunded him to be solde, and his wyfe, and his children, and all that he had, and payment to be made.

26 The servaunt fell doune, and besought hym, sainge, Syr, yeve me respyte, and I vyll paye hit every whit.

27 Then had the lorde pitie on the servaunt, and lowsed hym, and forgave hym the dett.

28 The same servaunt went out, and founde wone off his felowes, which ought hym an hundred pence; and leyed hondes on hym, and toke hym by the throote, sainge, Paye that thou owest.

29 And his felowe fell doune and besought hym, saynge, Have pacience with me, and I wyll paye the all.

30 And he wollde not; but went, and east hym into preson, tyll he shulde paye the dett.

<sup>31</sup> When his other felowes sawe what was done, they were very sory. And eam, and tolde vnto there lorde all that had happened.

32 Then the lorde called him, and sayde vnto hym, O evyll scrvaunt, Y forgave the all that dett, because thou praydest me.

33 Was it not mete also that thou shuldest have had compassion on thy folow, even as Y had pitie on the?

34 And his lorde was wrooth, and delyvered hym to the ioylers, tyll he shulde paye all that was due to hym.

 $_{35}$  So lyke wyse shall youre hevenly father do vnto you, yf ye wyll not forgeve with youre herttes, eache won to his brother there treaspases.

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GOTHIC, 360.

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. ST. MATT.

CHAP. XIX. I And đá se Hælend ge-endode dás spræca, he férde fram Galilea, and com on Iudeisce endas begeondan Iordanen.

2 And hym fyligdon mycele mænegu, and he hig gehælde dær.

3 Đá genealáhton him to Farisæi, hyne costnigende, and cwædon, Is álýfed ánegum menn hys wif to forlætenne, for ænegum þinge?

4 Da andswarode he him, Ne rædde ge, se de on fruman worhte, he worhte wæp-mann and wif-mann?

5 And cwæþ, Forðam se mann forlætt fæder and mödor, and hyne to hys wife geþeot; and beoþ twegen on ánum flæsce.

6 Witodlice ne synt hig twegen, ac án flæse. Ne getwæme nán mann da de God gesomnode.

7 Đá cwádon hig, Hwi hét Moyses, syllan hiw-gedáles bóc, and hig forláton?

8 Đá cwæþ he, Moyses, for cower heortan heardnesse, lýfde cow cower wif to forlætenne; sóþlice næs hyt on frymþe swá.

9 Sóplice ic seege eow, swá hwá swá forlætt hys wif, búton for forligere, and óðer fetaþ, se unryht-hæmþ; and se de forlætene æfter him nymþ, se unrihthæmþ.

10 Đá cwædon hys leoruing-enihtas, Gyf hyt swá ys đam menn mid hys wife, ne fremaþ nánum menn to wifienne.

11 Đá cwæþ he, Ne underfóþ ealle menn dis word ; ac dam de hyt geseald ys.

12 Sóplice synd belistnode, de of hyra módor innodum enmaþ; and eft synd belistnode, [da men de man belistnap, and eft<sup>†</sup> synd belistnode,] de hig sylfe belistnodon, for heofena rice. Undernyme se, de undernyman mæge.

13 Đá wáron him gebrohte lytlingas to, đæt he hys hand on hig ásette, and XIX. 1-13.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

CHAP. XIX. I And it is don, whenne Jhesus hadde eendide these wordis, he passide fro Galilee, and came in to the eendis of Judee ouer Jordan.

2 And manye cumpanyes of men sueden hym, and he helide hem there.

3 And Pharisees camen ni<sub>3</sub> to hym, temptynge hym, and seyinge, Wher it be leeful for a man for to leeue<sup>†</sup> his wijf, of what euer cause ?

4 The whiche answerynge seith to hem, Han nat 3ee rad, for he that made men at the bygynnynge, male and female he made hem?

5 And he seide, For this thing a man shal leeue fadir and modir, and he shal cleue<sup>†</sup> to his wif; and thei shulen be two in oo flesh.

6 And so thei ben nat now two, bot oo flesh. Therfore a man departe nat that thing that God enioynyde.<sup>†</sup>

7 Thei seven to hym, What thanne comaundide Moyses, to zeue a litil boke of forsakynge, and to leeue off?

8 And he seith to hem, For Moyses, at the hardnesse of 30ure herte, suffide 30u forsake 30ure wyues; forsothe at the begynnyng it was nat so.

9 Trewly I seie to 30u, that who euer lecueth his wif, no but for fornicacioun, and weddith an other, doth a vowtrie; and he that weddith the forsaken *wife*, doth avowtrie.

10 His disciplis seien to hym, 3if the cause of a man with a wijf is so, it speedith nat to wedde.

II The whiche seith to hem, Nat alle men taken this word ; but to which it is 30uen.

12 Sothely there ben geldyngis, the whiche ben thus born of the modris wombe; and there ben geldyngis, that ben maad of men, and there ben geldyngis, that han geldid hem self, for the kyngdam of heuenes. He that may take, take he.

13 Thanne litil children weren offrid vp to hym, that he shulde putte hondis CHAP. XIX. I And it folowed, when Jesus had fynysshed those sayinges, he gat hym from Galile, and cam in to the coostes off Iewry beyonde Jordan.

2 And moche people folowed hym, and he healed them theare.

3 Then can vnto hym the Pharises, to tempte hym, and sayde to hym, Ys hit lawfull for a man to put a waye his wyfe, for all manner off causes ?

4 He answered and sayde vnto them, Have ye not redde, howe that he which made man at the begynnynge, made them man and woman?

5 And saide, For thys thinge shall a man leve father and mother, and cleve vnto his wyfe; and they twane shalbe won flesse.

6 Wherfore nowe are they not twayne, but won fleshe. Let not man therefore put asunder that which God hath cuppled to gedder.

7 Then sayde they to hym, Why did Moses commaunde, to geve vnto her a testimoniall of divorsement, and to put her a waye?

8 He saide vnto them, Moses, because of the hardnes of yourc hertes, suffred you to put awaye youre wyfes; but from the begynnynge hit was nott so.

9 I saye therefore vnto you, whosoever putteth awaye his wyfe, except hit be for fornicacion, and maryeth another, breaked wedlocke; and whosoever marieth her which is divorsed, doeth commyt advoutry.

10 Then spake his disciples to hym, Yff the matter be so between man and wyfe, then is it not good to mary.

II He sayde vnto them, All men can not awaye with that saynge; but they to whom it is geven.

12 There are chaste, which were so borne out of the mothers belly; and there are chaste, which be made of men, and there be chaste, which have made them selves chaste, for the kyngdom off hevens sake. He that can take it, lett hym take it.

13 Then were brought to hym yonge chyldren, that he shulde put his hondes

hig gebletsode. Dá þreadon hys leorning-enihtas hig.

14 Đá cwæp se Hælend, Lætap đa lytlingas, and nelle ge hig forbeodan cuman to me; swylera ys heofena rice.

15 And đá he him hys handa on-ásette, đá férde he đanon.

16 And đá "genealáhte him án man to, and cwæþ, Lá góda láreow, hwæt gódes dó ic, đươ ic éce líf hæbbe ?

17 Đá cwæþ he, Hwæt áxast đú me be góde ? An God ys gód. Sóþlice gyf đú wylt on lif becuman, heald đa beboda.

18 Đá cwæb he, Hwylce? Đá cwæb se Hælend, Ne dö đủ mann-slyht, ne dö đủ unryht-hæmed, ne stel đú, ne sege đú leáse gewittnysse;

19 Wurþa ðinne fæder and módor, and lufa ðinne nehstan swá ðé sylfue.

20 Đá cwæþ se geonga, Eall đis ic geheold, hwæt ys me gyt wana?

21 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Gyf đú wylt beon fullfremed, gå, and becýp eall đæt đú álist, and syle hyt þearfum, and donne hæfst đú gold-hord on heofone; and cum, and folga me.

22 Đá se geonga mann gehýrde đis word, đá eode he áwcg unrót, sóplice he hæfde mycele æhta.

23 Witodlice se Hælend cwæb to hys leorning-enihtum, Söplice ie eow seege, dæt earfoblice se welega gæb on Godes rice.

24 And eft ic cow secge, đæt eadeliere byþ dam olfende to gánne þurh nædle eage, donne se welega on heofona ríce gá.

25 Đâ hys leorning-enihtas đis gehýrdon, hig wundrodun, and cwædon, Hwâ mæg dis gehealdan ?

26 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Uneađelic đæt ys mid mannum; ac calle þing synt mid Gode cađelice.<sup>†</sup> to hem, and preie. Sothely his disciplis blameden hem.

14 But Jhesus seith to hem, Suffre 3e litil childre cume to me, and nyl 3e forbede hem for to come to me; for of siche is the kyngdam of heuenes.

15 And whenne he hadde putte to hem hondis, he wente thennus.

16 And loo! oon, cummynge to, seith to hym, Good maister, what of good thing shal I do, that I haue euerlastynge lyf?

17 The which seith to hym, What axist thou me of good thing? There is oo good God. For 3if thou wolt entre in to lif, kepe the comaundementis.

18 He seith to hym, Whiche? Trewly Jhesus seide, Thou shalt nat do man sleaynge, thou shalt nat do avowtrie, thou shalt nat do thefte, thou shalt nat seye fals witnessinge;

19 Worshipe thi fadir and thi modir, and thou shalt looue thi neizbore as thi self.

20 The jung man seith to hym, I have kepte alle these thingis fro my jouthe, what jit failith to me?

21 Jhesus seith to hym, 5if thou wolt be perfit, go, and selle alle thingus that thou hast, and 3eue to pore men, and thou shalt haue tresour in heuene; and cum, sue thou me.

22 Forsothe whenne the 3ung man hadde herde these wordis, he wente awey sorwful, for he was hauynge many possessionns.

23 Forsothe Jhesus seide to his disciplis, I seie to 300 trewthe, for a riche man of hard shal entre in to the kyngdam of heuenes.

24 And effsone I seie to 300, it is ligter<sup>†</sup> a camel for to passe thorw3 a nedelis eige, than a riche man to entre into the kyngdam of heuenes.

25 Treuly these wordis herd, the disciplis wondriden gretely, seyinge, Who therfore may be saaf?

26 Forsothe Jhesus beholdynge seide to hem, Anentis men this thing is impossible; but anentis God alle thingis ben possible. on them, and praye. And his disciples rebuked them.

14 Jesus sayde vnto them, Suffre the chyldren, and forbid them not to come to me; ffor vnto suche belongeth the kingdome off heven.

15 And when he had put his hondes on them, he departed thence.

16 And beholde! won cam, and sayde vnto hym, Good master, what good thinge shall I do, that I maye have eternal lyfe?

17 He sayde vnto him, Why callest thou me good ? There is none good but won, and that is God. But and thou wilt entre in to lyfe, kepe the commaundmentes.

18 He sayde, Which ? And Jesus sayde, Thou shalt not kyll, thou shalt not breake wedloocke, thou shalt not steale, thou shalt nott beare falce witnes;

19 Honoure thy father and mother, and thou shalt love thyne neghbour as thy sylfe.

20 The yonge man sayde vnto him, I have observed all these thinges from my youth, what have Y more to do?

<sup>2</sup>1 Jesus sayde vnto him, Yf thou wylt be perfecte, goo, and sell that thou hast, and geve it to the povre, and thou shalt have treasure in heven; and come, and folowe me.

22 When the yonge man herde that sayinge, he went a waye morninge, for he had greate possessions.

23 Jesus sayde then vnto his disciples, Verely I saye vnto you, a ryche man shall with difficulte enter into the kyngdome of heven.

24 And moreover I saye vnto you, it is easier for a camell to go through the eye of a nedle, then for a ryche man to enter into the kingdome of heven.

25 When his disciples herde that, they were exceedingly amased, sayinge, Who then can be saved ?

26 Jesus behelde them and saide vnto them, With men this is vnpossyble; but with God all thinges are possyble. GOTHIC, 360.

27 Đá andswarode Petrus and ewæp, Nú! we forléton ealle ping, and folgodon đé; hwæt byp us to méde?

28 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Sóþ ic eow seege, dæt ge de me folgodon, on edeenninge donne mannes sunu sitt on hys mægen-þrymme, dæt ge sittaþ ofer twelf setl, démende twelf mægþa Israhel.

29 And éle đe forlét, for minum naman, hys hús, ođđe hys gebróđru, ođđe swustra, ođđe fæder, ođđe módor, ođđe wif, ođđe bearn, ođđe land, be hund-fealdon he onfehþ lean, and hæfþ éce líf.

30 Sóplice manega fyrmeste beoþ ýtemeste, and ýtemeste fyrmeste.

CHAP. XX.<sup>†</sup> I Sóplice heofona rice ys gelic dam hiredes ealdre, de on ærne mergen út-eode, áhýrian wyrhtan on hys win-geard.

2 Gewordenre gecwydrźdene đam wyrhtum, he sealde źdcon źnne penig wid hys dæges weoree, he ásende hig on hys win-geard.

3 And đá he út-eode embe undern-tide, he geseah óðre on stræte idele standan.

4 Đá cwæþ he, Gá ge on minne wingeard, and ie sylle eow đæt riht byþ. And hig đá fórdon.

5 Eft he út-eode embe da sixtan, and nigopan tide, and dyde dam swá gelice.

6 Đá embe đa endlyftan tide he útcode, and fúnde óđre standende ; and đa stêde he, Hwi stande ge hér calne dæg idele ?

7 Đá cwædon hig, Forðam ðe us nán man ne hýrode. Đá cwæþ he, And gá ge on míune win-geard.

8 Séplice đá hyt wæs téfen geworden, đá stde se win-geardes hláford hys geréfan, Clypa da wyrhtan, and ágyf hym

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XIX. 27.-XX. 8.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

27 Thanne Petre answerynge seide to hym, Loo! we han forsaken alle thingis, and we han sued thee; what therfore shal be to us?

28 Jhesus forsothe seide to hem, Trewly Y seye to 30u, that 3e that han forsaken alle thingis, and sued me, in regeneracioun<sup>†</sup> whenne mannes sone shall sitte in the sete of his mageste, and 3e shulen sitt on twelue setis,<sup>†</sup> demynge the twelue kynredis of Yrael.

29 And every man that shal forsake hous, or bretheren, or sistren, or fadir, or modir, or wif, or sonys, or feeldis, for my name, he shal take an hundrid fold, and shal welde evere lastynge lyf.

30 Forsothe many shulen be, the firste the laste, and the laste the firste.

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CHAP. XX. I The kyngdam of heuenes is lie to an husbond man, that wente out first erly,<sup>†</sup> to hyre workemen in to his vyne zerd.

2 Forsothe the couenaunt maad with workmen, of a peny for the day, he sente hem in to his vyne zerd.

3 And he, gon out about the thridde hour, say other stondynge ydil in the chepyng.

4 And he seide to hem, Go and zee in to my vyne zerd, and that that shal be riztful, I shal zeue to zou. Sotheli thei wenten forth.

5 Forsothe eftsoone he wente out aboute the sixte hour, and the nynethe, and dide on liche manere.

6 But aboute the elleuenthe houre he wente out, and foond other stondynge; and he seide to hem, What stonden 3e her ydil al day?

7 Thei seien to hym, For no man hath hirid us. He seith to hem, Go and 3e in to my vyne 3erd.

8 Forsothe whenne euenynge was maad, the lord of the vyne 3crd seith to his procuratour, Clepe the workmen, and 27 Then answered Peter and saide to him, Beholde! we have forsaken all, and have folowed the; what shall we have ther fore?

28 Jesus sayde vnto them, Verely I saye to you, thatt ye which have folowed me, in the seconde generacion when the sonne off man shal syt in the seate of his maieste, shall syt also vppon xij seates, and indge the xij trybes off Israhel.

29 And whosoever forsaketh housse, or brethren, or systers, other father, or mother, or wyfe, or children, or lyvelod, for my names sake, the same shall reeeave an hundred folde, and shall inheret everlastynge lyfe.

30 Many that are fyrste shalle laste, and the laste shalle ffyrste.

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CHAP. XX. J For the kyngdom off heven ys lyke vnto an houssholder, which went out crly in the morninge, to hyre labourers into hys vynyarde.

2 And he agreede with the labourers, for a peny a daye, and sent them into his vynyarde.

3 And he went out about the thyrde houre, and sawe other stondyng ydell in the market place.

4 And sayd vnto them, Go ye also into my vynyarde, and whatsoever is right, I will geve you. And they went there way.

5 Agayne he went out about the syxte, and nynthe houre, and dyd lyke wyse.

6 And he went out aboute the eleventhe houre, and founde other stondynge ydell; and sayde vnto them, Why stonde ye here all the daye ydell?

7 They sayde vnto hym, Because no man hath hyred vs. He sayde to them, Goo ye alsoo into my vynyarde, and whatsoever shalbe right, that shall ye receave.

8 When even was come, the lorde of the vyneyarde sayde vnto hys steward, Call the labourers, and geve them their

heora méde, ágynn fram đam ýtemestan, oð done fyrmestan.

9 Eornostlice đá đe<sup>†</sup> gecomon, đe embe đa endlyftan tide comon, đá onféngon hig ále his pening.

To And đả đe đær érest comon wendon, đæt hig secoldon máre onfón, đả onféngon hig syndrige penegas.

11 Đá ongunnon hig murchian ongén đone hiredes caldor,

12 And dus ewædon, Dás ýtemestan worhton ane tide, and dú dydest hig geliee us, de bæron byrdena on dises dæges hætan.

13 Đá ewæþ he, andswarigende hyra ánum, Ealá đú freond, ne dó ie dé nánne teonan; hú ne come đú to me to wyrceanne wið ánum peninge?

14 Nim đæt đin ys, and gá ; ie wylle dysum ýtemestum syllan, cal swá mycel swá dé.

15 Odde ne mót ic dón dæt ic wylle ? Hwæder de din cage mánful ys, fordam de ic gód com ?

16 Swá beop đa fyrmestan ýtemeste, and đa ýtemestan fyrmeste ; sóplice manega synt geelypede, and feawa gecorene.<sup>†</sup>

17 Dá förde se Hælend to Hierusalem, and nam hys leorning-enihtas onsundron, and dus ewæþ.

18 Nú! we farab to Hierusalem, and mannes sumu byb geseald dæra sacerda ealdrum, and böcerum ; and hig genyderiab hyne to deabe,

19 Peodum to bysmrigenne, and to swingenne, and to ahonne; and dam pryddan dæge he arist.

20 Đấ com to him Zebedeis bearna módor mid hyre bearnum, hig ge-eadmédende, and sum þing fram him biddende.

21 Đá cwæþ he, Hwæt wylt đú ?† Đá cwæþ heo, Sege đæt đás mine twegen suna sittan, án on đine swidran healfe, and án on đine wynstran, on đinum rice.

22 Đá andswarode him se Hælend, Gyt nyton hwæt gyt biddaþ. Måge gyt

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zelde to hem her hijre, bygynnynge at the laste til to the firste.

9 Therfore whenne thei weren commen, that camen about the ellcuenth hour, and thei token synguler pens.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

10 Trewly and the first ecummynge demeden, that thei weren to take more, trewly and thei token echon by hym silf a peny.

11 And thei takynge gruteheden azeins the husbond man,

12 Seyinge, These laste diden worche oon our, and thou hast maad hem euen to vs, that han born the charge of the day and hete.

13 And he answerynge to oon of hem, seide, Frend, I do thee no wronge; whether thou hast nat accordid with me for a peny?

14 Take that that is thine, and go; forsothe Y wole zeue and to this the laste man, as and to thee.

15 Wher it is not leful to me for to do that that I wole? Wher thin eize is wickid, for I am good?

16 So there shulen be the last *men* the firste, and the firste *men* the laste; for many ben clepid, bot few chosun.

17 And Jhesus, steyinge vp to Jerusalem, toke his twelue disciplis in priuytee, and seith to hem,

18 Loo! we gon vp to Jerusalem, and mannes sone shal be taken to princis of prestis, and seribis; and thei shulen condempne hym by deth.

19 And thei shulen bitake hym to hethen men, for to be scornyd, and scourgid, and erucified; and the thridde day he shal ryse azein.

20 Thanne the modir of the sonis of Zebede came niz to hym with hire sonys, honourynge, and axinge sume thing of hym.

21 The whiche seide to hir, What wolt thou? She seith to hym, Seie that these two my sonys sitten, oon at thi rizthalf, and oon at thi lefthalf, in thi kyngdam.

22 Forsothe Jhesus answerynge seide, 3e wyten nat what 3e axen.<sup>†</sup> Mowen 3e hyre, begynnyng at the laste tyll thou come to the fyrste.

9 And they whiche were hyred aboute the eleventhe houre cam, and receaved every man a peny.

10 Then can the fyrst, supposyng that they shulde receave mooare, and they like wyse receaved every man a peny.

II And when they had receased it they grudged agaynst the good man of the housse,

12 Sayng, These laste have wroght but one houre, and thou hast made them equall vnto vs, which have born the burthen and heet of the daye.

13 He answered to one of them, saynge, Frende, I do the no wronnge; dyddcste thou not agre withe me for a penny?

14 Take that which is thy duty, and goo thy waye; I will geve vnto this last, as moche as to the.

15 Ys yt not lawfull ffor me to do as me listeth with myne awne? Ys thyne eye evyll, because I am good?

16 Soo the laste shalbe fyrste, and the fyrste shalbe laste; for many are called, and feawe be chosen.

17 And Jesus ascended to Jerusalem, and toke the xij disciples aparte in the way, and sayde to them,

18 Loo! we goo vp to Jerusalem, and the sonne off man shalbe betrayed vnto the chef prestes, and vnto the scrybes; and they shall condemne hym to deeth.

19 And shall delivre hym to the gentils, to be mocked, to be seourged, and to be erucified; and the third day he shall ryse agayne.

20 Then cam to hym the mother off Zebedes children with her sonnes worshippynge him, and desyrynge a certayne thynge off hym.

21 He sayde vnto her, What wylt thou have? She sayde vnto hym, Graunte that these my two sonnes maye sitt, one on thy right hond, and the other on thy lifte honde, in thy kyngdom.

22 Jesus answered and sayd, Ye wot not whatt ye axe. Are ye able to

drinean done ealie de ie to drineenne hæble ?<sup>†</sup> . . . . Dá ewædon hig, Wyt mágon.

23 Đá ewæþ he, Witodlice gyt minne calie drincaþ; . . . to sittanne on mine swýðran healfe oðde on wynstran, nys me ine to syllanne; ac dam de hyt fram minum fæder gegearwod ys.

24 And đá đa tyn leorning-cnihtas gebulgon wið da twegen gebróðru.

25 Đá elypode se Háleud hi to him, and ewæþ, Wite ge, đæt ealdor-menn wealdaþ hyra þeoda, and đa đe synt yldran, habbaþ anweald on him.

26 Ne byþ swá betweox cow; ac swá hwyle swá wyle betweox cow beon yldra, sý he cower þén;

27 And se de wyle betweox eow beon fyrmest, sý he eower þeow.

28 Swá mannes sunu ne com đæt him man þénode, ac đæt he þénode, and scalde his sáwle lif to álýsednesse for manegum.<sup>†</sup>

29<sup>†</sup> And đá hig férdon fram Hiericho, him fyligde mycel menegu.

30 And đá sắton twogen blinde wiđ đone weg, and gehýrdon đạt se Hálend férde ; and đá elypodon hig to him, and ewádon, Drihten, gemiltsa une, Dauides sunu.

31 Đá bead seo menegu him, đæt hig súwodon ; đá elypodon hig đæs đe má, Drihten, gemiltsa une, Dauides sunu.

32 Đá stód se Hælend, and elypode hig to him, and ewæþ, Hwæt wylle gyt dæt ie ine dó?

33 Đấ cwấdon hig, Drihten, đæt unere eagan sin ge-oponede.

34 Đá gemiltsode he him, and hyra cagan æt-hrán; and hig sóna gesáwon, and fyligdon him.

CHAP. XXI.<sup>†</sup> I And đá he genealæhte Hierusalem, and eom to Bethfage, to XX. 23.-XXI. 1.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

23 He seith to hem, Forsothe 3e shal drynke my cuppe; but to sitte at the ri3thalf or at lefthalf, it is nat myn to 3eue to 3ou; but to whiche it is made redy of my fadir.

24 And the ten herynge hadden indignacioun of the two bretheren.

25 Sothely Jhesus clepide hem to hym, and seith, 3e witen, for princis of heithen men ben lordis of hem, and thei that ben more, hawnten power in to hem.

26 It shal nat be so among 30u; bot who euere wole be maad more among 30u, be he 30ure mynystre;

27 And who euere amonge 300 wole be firste, he shal be 300re seruaunt.

28 As mannes sone came nat for to be serued, but for to serue, and for to zeue his soule<sup>+</sup> redempcioun for many.

29 And hem goynge out of Jerico, manye cumpanyes of peple sueden hym.

30 And loo! two blynd men sittynge besidis the weye, herden that Jhesus passide; and thei crieden, seyinge, Lord, the sone of Dauyth, haue mercy on vs.

31 Forsothe the cumpanye blamyde hem, for to be stille; and thei crieden more and more, seiynge, Lord, the sone of Dauyth, haue mercy on vs.

32 And Jhesus stood, and clepide hem, and seith, What wole 3e, that I do to 300 ?

33 Thei seien to hym, Lord, that oure eizen be openyd.

34 Forsothe Jhesus, hauynge mercy on hem, touchide her eizen; and anoon thei sayen, and sueden hym.

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CHAP. XXI. 1 And whanne Jhesus came niz to Jerusalem, and cam to Bethdrynke off the cuppe that Y shall drynke of, [and to be baptised with the baptim that Y shalbe baptised with ?] They answered to him, That we are.

23 He sayd vnto them, Ye shall drynke of my cupe, and shalbe baptised with the baptim that Y shall be baptysed with; but to syt on my ryght hond and on my lyft hond, is not myne to yeve; but to them for whom it is prepared of my father.

 $2_4$  And when the ten herde this they desdayned att the two brethren.

25 But Jesus called them vnto hym, and saide, Ye knowe, that the lordes of the gentyls have dominacion over them, and they that are great, exercise power over them.

26 It shall not be so amonge you; but whosoever wyll be greate among you, let hym be youre minister;

27 And whosoever wilbe chefe, let him be youre servaunt.

28 Even as the sonne off man cam not to be ministred vnto, butt to minister, and to geve his lyfe for the redempcion off many.

29 And as they departed from Hierico, moche people folowed hym.

30 And beholde! two blynde men syttinge by the way syde, when they herde that Jesus passed by, crycd, sayinge, Master, the sonne off David, have mercy on vs.

31 And the people rebuked them, be cause they shulde holde there peace; but they eryed the moare, sayinge, Have mercy on vs, Master, which arte the sonne off David.

32 Then Jesus stode styll, and called them, and sayde, What will ye, that Y shall do to you?

33 They said vnto hym, Master, that oure eyes maye be opened.

34 Jesus pitied them, and touched there eyes; and immediatly theire eyes received syght, and they folowed hym.

CHAP. XXI. I When they drewe nye vnto Jerusalem, and were come to Bet-

### ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MATT.

Oliuetes dúnc, đá sende he hys twegen leorning-enihtas,

2 And sæde him, Faraþ on dæt castel dæt fóran ongean cow ys, and donne sóna finde gyt áne assene getiggede, and hyre folan mid hyre; untigeaþ hig, and lædaþ to me.

3 And gyf hwá cow źnig þing to cwyþ, seegeaþ, đæt Drihten hæfþ dyses neode ; and donne forlæt he cow hrædlice.

4 Eall dis wæs geworden, dæt wære gefylled dæt þurh Esaiam done witegan geeweden wæs,

5 Secgeap heahnesse déhter, Nú ! din cyning dé cymp to, gedæfte, and rit uppan tamre assene, and hyre folan.

6 Đá férdon hys leorning-cnihtas, and dydon swá he him bebead.

7 And læddon da assene to him, and hyra folan, and ledon hyra reaf uppan hig, and setton hyne an uppan.

8 Witodlice đæt folc strehton hyra reaf on đone weg; sume heowun đæra treowa bogas, and streowedon<sup>+</sup> on đone weg.

9 Đæt fole đæt đar befóran férde, and đæt đar æfter férde, elypodon, and ewédon, Hál sý đú Dauides sunu; sý gebletsod se đe com on Drihtenes naman; sý him hæl on hehnessum.

10 Đấ he férde to Ierusalem, đá wearp eall seo burh-waru onstyred, and ewædon, Hwæt is des ?

11 Đấ cwæþ đæt folc, Đis ys se Hælend, witega, of Nazareth on Galilea.

12 Đá se Hælend into đam temple eode, he ádráf út calle đa đe ceapodon innan đam temple; and đara mynetera secamelas, and hyra setlu, đara đe culfran sealdon, he tobræc.

13 And ewep to him, Hyt ys awriten, Min hús ys gebed-hús; witodlice ge worhton dæt to þeofa cote.

14 Đá codon to him đa blindan and đa healtan, and he hi gehælde.

15 Witodlice da dara sacerda caldras

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XXI. 2-15.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

fage, in the mount of Olyfeet, thanne Jhesus sente his two disciplis,

2 Seyinge to hem, Go ze in to the castel that is azeinus zou, and anon ze shal fynde a she asse tyed, and a colt with hir; vnbynde ze, and bryng to me.

3 And 3if eny man shal scie to 300 eny thinge, scie 3e, that the Lord hath need to hem; and anoon he shal leeue hem.

4 Trewly al this was don, that that thing that was seid by the prophete shulde be fulfillid, seyinge,

5 Seie ze to the douzter of Syon, Loo! thi kyng cometh to thee, homly,<sup>†</sup> sittynge on an asse, and a fole, the sone of *a beest* vndir zook.

6 Forsothe disciplis, goynge, diden as Jhesus comaundide hem.

7 And thei brouzten to a she asse, and the fole, and puttiden her elothis on hem, and maden hym sitte aboue.

8 Forsothe ful muche cumpanye strewiden her clothis in the wey; sothely other kittiden braunchis of trees, and strowiden in the weye.

9 But the cumpanyes that wenten before, and that sueden, crieden, seyinge, Osanna<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> to the sone of Dauith; blessid *is* he that cummeth in the name of the Lord; Osanna in the heezist thingis.

10 And when he had entrid in to Jerusalem, al the cite was stirid, seyinge, Who is this?

11 Treuly the peplis seiden, This is Jhesus, the prophete, of Nazareth of Galilee.

12 And Jhesus entride in to the temple of God, and kest out of the temple alle sellynge and byinge; and he turnyde vpsadoun the bordis of chaungeris, and the chaiers of men sellynge culueris.

13 And he seith to hem, It is writen, My hous shal be clepid an hous of preiere; forsothe 3e han made it a denne of thefes.

14 And blynde and crokid camen niz to hym in the temple, and he helide hem.

15 Forsothe the princis of prestis and

phage, vnto mounte Olivete, then sent

Jesus two off his disciples, 2 Sayinge to them, Go in to the toune that lyeth over agaynste you, and anon ye shall fynde an asse bounde, and her colte with her; lose them, and bringe them vnto me.

3 And if eny man saye ought vnto you, saye ye, that youre Master hath neade off them; and streyght waye he will let them go.

4 All this was donne, to fulfyll that which was spoken by the prophet, sayinge,

5 Tell ye the doughter of Sion, Beholde! thy kinge commeth vnto the, meke, sittinge vppon an asse, and a colte, the foole off an asse vsed to the yooke.

6 The disciples went, and did as Jesus commaunded them.

7 And brought the asse, and the colte, and put on then there clothes, and set him there on.

8 Many of the people spreed theire garmentes in the waie; other cut doune braunches from the trees, and strawed them in the waye.

9 Moreover the people that went before, and they also that cam after, eried, sayinge, Hosianna to the sonne of David; blessed be he that commeth in the name of the Lorde; Hosianna in the hyest.

10 Ånd when he was come in to Jerusalem, all the cite was moved, sayinge, Who ys this?

11 And the people sayde, Thys ys Jesus, the prophet, off Nazareth a cite of Galile.

12 And Jesus went in to the temple of God, and caste out all them that bought and solde in the temple; and overthrew the tables of the mony chaungers, and the seates of them that solde doves.

13 And saide to them, It is written, Mine housse shalbe called the housse off prayer; butt ye have made it a denn of theves.

14 And the blinde and the halt cam to hym in the temple, and he healed them.

15 When the chefe prestes and scribes

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and đa bóceras gesáwon đa wundru đe se Hælend worhte, and gehýrdon hú đa eild clypodon on đam temple, and ewædon, Sý Dauides sunu hál, đá wæron hig yrre,

16 And ewédon, Gehýrst đú hwæt đás ewæđaþ? Đá ewæþ he, Witodlice; ne ræddon ge næfre, Đú fulfremedest lof, of cílda, and of sucendra<sup>†</sup> múþe?

17 And he forlêt hi đá, and fêrde of đære byrig, to Bethania; and lærde hi đar be Godes rice.

18 On morgen, đá he eft to đære byrig fór, đá hingrede hyne.

19 And he geséh án fie-treow wid done weg, dá code he to him, and ne fúnde on him búton da leaf áne; dá ewæþ he, Ne wurde méfre weastm of dé ácenned. Đá sóna forserane dæt fie-treow.

20 And his leorning-enihtas wundrodon, and ewadon, Lóca nú hú hrædlice dæt fie-treow forseranc.

21 Đá andswarode he him, and ewæp, Sóp ie cow seege, gyf ge habbab geleafan, and ne twýniaþ, ne dó ge ná ðæt án be ðam fie-treowe, ae eae ðeh ge eweðon to ðisum múnte, Ahefe ðé upp, and feall innan ða sæ.

22 And calles đæs đe ge biddaþ ge beoþ tiþa, gyf ge gelýfaþ.<sup>†</sup>

23 Đấ hẹ com into đam temple, đấ comon đara sacerda caldras . . . . . . him to, and ewádon, On hwylcere mihte wyrest đủ đás þing ? and hwá sealde để đisne anweald ?

24 Đá andswarode se Hælend him and ewæþ, And ie áhsige eow ánre spræce, gyf ge me da spræce seegeaþ, donne seege ie eow, on hwyleum anwealde ie dás þing wyree.

25 Hwæder wæs Iohannes fulluht; de of heofonum, de of mannum? Då ewædon hig betwux him, Gyf we seegap of heofone, donne ewyp he,

# XXI. 16.-25.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

scribis, seeynge the marucilouse thingis that he dide, and children cryinge in the temple, and seiynge, Osanna to the sone of Dauith, dedeyneden,

16 And seiden to hym, Heerist thou what these seyen? Sothely Jhesus seith to hem, 5he; wher 5e han nat rad, For of the mouth of children<sup>†</sup> and of soukynge mylk, thou hast made parfite heryinge?

17 And, hem forsaken, he wente forth out of the citee, in to Betanye; and there he dwelte, and tauzte hem of the kyngdam of God.

18 Forsothe on the morw, he, turnynge azein in to the citee, hungride.

19 And he, seeynge a fige tree bysidis the weye, came to it, and fonde no thing ther on no but leeuys oonly; and he seith to it, Neuer be fruyt born of thee, in to with outen eende. And anoon the fige tree was dried vp.

20 And disciplis seeynge, wondreden, seyinge, Hou anon it driede.

21 Sothely Jhesus answerynge, seith to hem, Trewly I seye to 500, 3if 3e shulen han feith, as a corn of seneuey, and douten nat, nat oonly 3e shulen do of this fijge tree, bot and 3if 3e seien to this hill, Take thee, and caste thee in to the see, and so it shal be don.

22 And alle thingis what ever 3e shulen axe in preier byleuynge, 3ee shulen take.

23 And whenne he came in to the temple, the princis of prestis and eldre men of the peple camen ni3 to hym techynge, seyinge, In what power dost thou these thingis ? and who 3af to thee this power ?

, 24 Jhesus answerynge seide to hem, And I shal axe 300 o word, the whiche 3if 3e shulen seie to me, and I shal seie to 300, in what power I do these thing is.

25 Of whennes was the baptem of Joon; of heuene, or of men? And thei thouzten with inne hem self, seyinge, Zif we shulen seie of heuene, he shal sawe the marveylles that he dyd, and the chyldren cryinge in the temple, and sayinge, Hosianna to the sonne of David, they desdayned,

16 And sayde vnto hym, Hearest thou what these saye? Jesus sayde vnto them, Have ye never redde, Off the mouth off babes and suckelinges, thou haste ordeyned prayse?

17 And he lefte them, and went out of the cite vnto Bethani; and passed the tyme there.

18 In the mornynge, as he returned in to the cite ageyne, he hungred.

19 And spyed a fygge tree in the waye, and cam to it, and founde nothinge there on but leves only; and said to it, Never frute growe on the, hence forwardes. And anon the fygge tree wyddered awaye.

20 And when his disciples sawe that, they marvelled, sayinge, How sone is the fygge tree wyddered awaye.

21 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto them, Verely I saye vnto you, yff ye shall have fayth, and shall not dout, ye shall nott only do that which Y have done to the fygge tree, but also yf ye shall saye vnto this mountayne, Take thy silfe a waye, and cast thy silfe in to the see, it shalbe done.

22 And whatsoever thinge ye shall axe in youre prayers if ye beleve, ye shall receave hit.

23 And when he was come into the temple, the chefe prestes and the seniores of the people cam vnto him as he was teachinge, and sayde, By what auctorite doest thou these thinges ? and who gave the this power ?

24 Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, I also wyll axe of you a certayne question, which if ye asoyle me, Y in lyke wyse wyll tell you, by what auctorite I do these thinges.

25 Whence was the baptim of Jhon; from heven, or of men? And they thought in themselves, sayinge; Yf we shall saye from heven, he wyll saye Forhwam ne gelýfde ge him?

26 Gyf we secgaþ of mannum, we ondrædaþ flis fole, ealle hig hæfdon Iohannem for änne witegan.

27 Đấ andswaredon hig and ewædon, We nyton. Đấ ewæþ he, Ne ie cow ne seege, of hwylcum anwealde ie đás þing wyrce.

28 Hú þincþ eow? A'n mann hæfde twegen suna; đá cwæþ he to đam yldran, Suna, gá and wyrce to dæg on mínum win-gerde.

29 Đá ewæþ he, Ie nelle; . . . . . . eode đeh syddan to dam win-gerde.

30 Đá ewæþ he eal swá to đam óðrum. Đá andswarude se him, and ewæþ, Hláford, ie gá ; and ne eode swá đeah.

31 Hwæder dara twegra dyde dæs fæder willan? Đá ewædon hig, Se [yldra.]<sup>†</sup> Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Sóþ ic eow seege, dæt mánfulle and myltystran gáþ beföran eow on Godes ríce.

32 Iohannes com on ryhtwisnesse wege, and ge ne gelýfdon him ; witodlice mánfulle and myltystran gelýfdon. And ge gesáwon, and ne dydon syddan náne dád-bóte, dæt ge gelýfdon on him.

33 Gehýraþ nú óðer bigspel.<sup>†</sup> Sum híredes ettldor wæs, se plantode wingerd, and betýnde hyne, and sette ðær on win-wringan, and getimbrode ánne stýpel, and gesette done myd eorp-tylion, and férde on elþeodignysse.

34 Đá đæra weastma tid genealæhte, đá sende he hys þeowas to đam corptylion, đæt hig onféngon his wæstmas.

35 Đá nămon hig hys þeowas, and swungon sumne, sumne hi ofslógon, sumne hig oftorfodon.

36 Đá sende he eft óđre þeowas, sélran đonne đam ærran wæron, đá dydon hig đam gelice.

37 Æt nyhstan he sende hys sunu hym

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seie to vs, Whi therfore beleuen 3e nat to hym?

26 Sothely 3if we shulen seie of men, we dreden the cumpanye of peple, for alle hadde Joon as a prophete.

27 And thei answerynge to Jhesu seiden, We witen nat. And he seith to hem, Nether I seie to 300, in what power I do these thingis.

28 Forsothe what semeth to 300? Sum man hadde two sonys; and he cummynge niz to the firste seide, Sone, go for to worche this day in to myn vynezerd.

29 Sothely he answerynge seith, I nyle; forsothe afterward he stirid by penaunce,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> wente.

30 Forsothe he, cummynge to the tother, seide lie maner. And he answerynge seith, Lord, I go; and he wente nat.

31 Who of the two dide the fadris will? Thei seien to hym, The firste. Jhesus seith to hem, Trewly I seie to 300, for puplicanys and hooris shulen go before 300 in to the kyngdam of God.

32 Forsothe Joon cam to 300 in the weye of riztwisnesse, and 3e bileeneden nat to hym; but puplicanys and hooris beleneden to hym. Sothely 3ee seeynge nether hadde don penaunce afterward, that 3e bileenyden to hym.

33 Heere ze an other parable. Ther was an husbondman, that plantide a vyne zerd, and zaue an hegge aboute, and dalue a pressour therynne, and bildide a toure, and hiride<sup>+</sup> *it* to erthe tiliers, and wente ferre in pilgrimage.

34 Forsothe whenne the tyme of fruytis neizide, he sente his seruauntis to the erthe tiliers, that thei token fruytis of it.

35 And, his seruauntis taken, the erthe tiliers beeten the toon, an other thei slewen, but another thei stoonyden to deth.

36 Eftsones he sente other seruauntis, mo than the firste, and liche maner thei diden to hem.

37 Forsothe at the laste he sent his

vnto vs, Why dyd ye not then beleve hym?

26 But and iff we shall saye of men, then feare we the people, for all men helde Jhon as a prophet.

27 And they answered Jesus and sayde, We cannot tell. He lyke wyse sayd vnto them, Nether tell I you, by what auctorite Y do these thinges.

28 What saye ye to thys? A certayne man had ij sonnes; and cam to the elder sayinge; Go and worke to daye in my vyneyarde.

29 He answered and sayd, I wyll not; but afterwarde repented, and went.

30 Then cam he to the seconde, and sayde lyke wyse. And he answered and sayde, I wyll, Syr ; yet went he not.

31 Whedder of these ij fulfylled there fathers wyll? And they sayde vnto hym, The fyrst. Jesus sayde vnto them, Verely I saye vnto you, that the publicans and the harlotes shal come into the kyngdome off God before you.

32 For Jhon cam vnto you in the waye of righte wesnes, and ye beleved hym not; but the publicans and the whoorcs beleved hym. But ye though ye sawe it, yet were not moved with repentaunce, that ye myght afterwarde have beleved hym.

33 Herken another similitude. There was a certayne housholder, whych set a vyneyarde, and hedged it rounde about, and made a wynpresse in it, and bilt a tower, and lett it out to husbandmen, and went in to a straunge countre.

34 And when the tyme of the frute drewe neare, he sent his servauntes to the husbandmen, to receave the frutes of it.

35 And the husbandmen caught his servauntes, and bet won, kylled another, and stoned another.

36 Againe he sent other servauntes, moo then the fyrst, and they served them lyke wyse.

37 But last of all he sent vnto them

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to, and ewæþ, Hig forwandiaþ dæt hig ne dón minum suna swá.

38 Witodlice đá đa tylian đone sunu gesáwon, đá ewædon hig betwyx hym, Des ys yrfenuma, uton gán, and ofslean hyne, and habban us hys æhta.

39 Đá námon hig, and ofslógon hyne, and áwurpon widútan done win-geard.

40 Hwæt déþ dæs win-geardes hlaford dam eorþ-tylion, donne he eymþ ?

41 Đá cwædon hig, He fordéþ đa yfelan mid yfele, and gesett hys win-gerd mid óðrum tilion, đe him hys wæstm hyra tidum ágyfon.

42 Đã ewæþ se Hælynd, Ne rædde ge næfre on gewritun, Se stán de da timbriendan áwurpon, ys geworden to dære hyrnan heafde? Dys ys fram Drihtne geworden, and hyt ys wundorlie on úrum eagum.

43 Fordam ic seege cow, dæt eow byp ætbroden Godes rice, and byp gescald dære þeode de hys earnap.

44 And se de fylþ uppan dysne stán, he byþ tobrysed ; and he tobrysþ done, de he on uppan fylþ.

45 Đá đæra sacerda ealdras and đa Pharisei dys bigspel gehýrdon, đá ongéton hig dæt he hit sæde be him.

46 Hi sóhton hyne, and ondrédon đæt fole, forðam ðe hi hæfdon hyne for ænne witegan.

CHAP. XXII. I Đá stêde he hym eft óðer bigspell, and dus cwæþ.

2 Heofona rice ys gelie gewurden dam cyninge de macode hys suna gyfta.

3 And sende his beowas and elypode da geladodan to dam gyftum, dá noldon hi euman.

4 Dá sende he eft ódere þeowas, and

sone to hem, seyinge, Thei shulen | shame<sup>+</sup> my sone.

38 Sothely the erthe tiliers, seeynge the sone, seiden with ynne hem self, This is the eire ; cume 3e, slea we hym, and we shulen haue his eritage.

39 And, hym taken, thei kesten out of the vynzerd, and slewen.

40 Therfore whenne the lord of the vynegerd shal cume, what shal he do to the ilk erthe tiliers?

41 Thei seien to hym, He shal lese yuele the yuel men, and sette to hire his vyne3erd to other erthe tiliers, the whiche shulen 3elde to hym fruytis in her tymes.

42 Jhesus seith to hem, Redden 3c neuer in scripturis, The stoon the whiche beldynge men reproueden, this is maad in to the heued of the corner? Of the Lord this thing is maad, and it is merueilous in oure eizen.

43 Therfore I seie to 300, for the kyngdam of God shal be taken fro 300, and shal be 300 to a folk doinge fruytis of it.

44 And he that shal falle on this stoon, shal be broken togidre; forsothe vpon whom it shal falle, it shal togidre poune hym.

45 And when the princis of prestis and Pharisees hadden herde his parablis, thei knewen that he seide of hem.

46 And thei, seekynge to holde hym, dreden the cumpanyes of peple, for thei hadden hym as a prophete.

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CHAP. XXII. I And Jhesus answerynge seide eftsone in parablis to hem, seiynge,

<sup>2</sup> The kyngdam of heuenes is maad lie to a man kyng that made weddingus to his sone.

3 And he sente his seruauntis for to elepe men beden to the weddyngis, and thei wolden nat cume.

4 Eftsoone he sente other seruauntis,

hys awne sonne, sayinge, They wyll feare my sonne.

TYNDALE, 1526.

38 When the husbandmen sawe his sonne, they sayde amonge them selves, Thys ys the heyre; come on, lett vs kyll hym, and lett vs take hys inherytannee to oure selves.

39 And they caught hym, and thrust him out of the vyneyarde, and shlewe him.

40 When the lorde of the vyneyarde eommeth, what wyll he do with those husbandmen?

41 They sayde vnto hym, He will evyll destroye those evyll persons, and wyll lett out hys vyneyarde vnto other husbandmen, whych shall delyver hym his frute att tymes convenient.

42 Jesus saide vnto them, Dyd ye never redde in the scriptures, The same stone which the bylders refused, is set in the princypall parte of the corner? This was the Lordes doinge, and yt is mervelous in our eyes.

43 Therfore saye I vnto you, the kingdome of God shalbe taken from you, and shalbe geven to the gentyls which shall brynge forth the frutes off it.

44 And whosoever shall fall on thys stone, shalbe alto broken; and whomsoever thys stone shall fall oppon, he shall grynde him to powder.

45 And when the chefe prestes and Pharyses herde his similitudes, they perceaved that he spake of them.

46 And they went about to laye hondes on hym, but they feared the people, because they counted hym as a prophet.

CHAP. XXII. 1 And Jesus answered and spake vnto them agayne in similitudes, sayinge,

2 The kyngdome of heven is lyke vnto a certayne kinge which maryed his sonne.

3 And sent forth his servauntes to call them that were byd to the weddinge, and they wolde nott come.

4 Ageyne he sentt forth other ser-

siède dam geladedon, Nú ! ic gegearwode mine feorme, mine fearras and mine fugelas synt ofslegene, and ealle mine þing synt gearwe ; cumaþ to dam gyftum.

5 Đá forgýmdon hig đæt, and férdon, sum to hys túne, sum to hys manggunge.

6 And đa óđre námon hys þeowas, and mid teonan gesweneton, and ofslögon.

7 Đá se cyning, đặt gehýrde, đá wæs he yrre; and sende hys here to, and fordyde đa manslagan, and hyra burh forbærnde.

8 Đá ewæþ he to hys þeowum, Witodlice đás gyfta synt gearwe,<sup>†</sup> ac đa de geladode wáron, ne synt wyrde.

9 Gáþ nú witodlice to wega gelætum, and clypiaþ to disum gyftum, swá hwylce swá ge geméton.

10 Đả eodon đa þeowas út on đa wegas, and gegaderedon ealle đa đe hig gemétton, góde and yfele; đả wærun đa gyft-hús mid syttyndum mannum gefyllede.

11 Đá code se cyning in, đạt he wolde gescon đa đe đær sæton ; đá gescah he đær ænne mann đe næs mid gyftlicum reafe geserýd.

12 Đá cwæþ he, Lá freond, húmeta eodest đủ in, and næfdest gyftlic reaf? Đá gesúwode he.

13 And se cyning ewæþ to hys þénon, Gebindaþ hys handa and hys fét, and wurpaþ hyne on da úttran þýstro; dær byþ wóp and tóþa gristbitung.

14 Witodlice mancga synt geladode, and feawa gecorene.<sup>+</sup>

15 Đá ongunnon đa Pharisei rædan, đæt hig woldon đone Hælend on hys spræce befón.

16 Đá sendon hí him hyra leorningenihtas to, mid đam Herodianiseum, and đus ewædon, Láreow, we witon đæt dú eart sópfæst, and đú lærest Godes weg myd sópfæstnysse, and đú ne wandast for nánum menn, ne đú ne besecawast nánes mannes hád. seiynge, Seie 3ee to the men beden to the feeste, Loo! I haue made redy my mete, my boles and volatilis ben slayn, and alle thingis redy; cumme 3e to the weddyngus.

5 Sothely thei dispisiden,<sup>+</sup> and thei wenten awey, oon in to his vyne3erd, forsothe an other to his marchaundise.

6 But the other helden his seruauntis, and slowen hem, ponished with contek.

7 Forsothe the kyng, whenne he hadde herde, was wroth; and, his hoostis sente, he loste<sup>†</sup> the man quellers, and brente her citee.

8 Thanne he seith to his seruauntis, Sothely the weddyngis ben redy, but thei that weren clepid to the feeste, weren nat worthi.

9 Therfore go 3ce to the outgoyngis of weyes, and whom euere 3c shulen fynde, clepe to the weddyngis.

10 And his seruauntis, gon out in to the weyes, gedreden togidre alle that thei founden, good and yuel; and the weddyngis of men sittynge at mete ben fulfillid.

I Forsothe the kyng entride, that he shulde see men sittynge at mete; and he see; there a man nat clothid with brijd clothis.

12 And he seith to hym, Frend, hou entridist thou hidir, nat hauynge brijd clothe? And he was doumbc.

13 Thanne the kyng seide to the mynystris, His hondis and feet bounden, sende 3ee hym into vttermore derknessis; there shal be weepyng and betyng to gidre of teeth.

14 Forsothe many ben clepid, but fewe chosen.

15 Thanne Pharisees, goynge awey, token a counseile, that thei shulden take Jhesus in word.

16 And thei senden to hym her disciplis, with Erodyanys,<sup>†</sup> seiynge, Maister, we witen, that thou art sothfast, and thou techist in trewthe the weye of God, and there is no eure<sup>†</sup> to thee of eny man, for thou beholdist nat the persoone of men. vauntes, sayinge, Tell them which are bydden, Lo! I have prepared my dynner, myne oxen and my fatlinges are kylled, and all thinges are redy; come vnto the mariage.

5 They made light of it, and went their wayes, won to his ferme place, another about his merchandyse.

6 The remnaunt toke his servauntes, and intreated them vngoodly, and slewe them.

7 When the kinge herde that, he was wroth; and sent forth his warryers, and distroyed those murtheres, and brent vppe theire cite.

8 Then sayde he to hys servauntes, The weddinge was prepared, butt they which were bydden there to, were not worthy.

9 Go ye therefore out in to the hye ways, and as many as ye fynde, byd them to the mariage.

10 The servauntes went out in to the wayes, and gaddered togedder as many as they coulde fynde, booth good and bad; and the weddinge was furnysshed with gestes.

11 The kinge cam in, to viset hys gestes; and spyed there a man which had not on a weddinge garment.

12 And sayde vnto hym, Frende, howe camyst thou in hydder, and hast not on a weddyng garment? And he was even spechlesse.

<sup>1</sup> 3 Then sayde the kynge to hys ministers, Take and bynde hym hande and fote, and caste hym into vtter dercknes; there shalbe wepinde and gnassinge of teth.

14 For many are called, and feawe be chosen.

15 Then went the Farises, and toke counsell, howe they myght tangle him in his wordes.

16 And sent vnto him there disciples, with Herodes servauntes, sayinge, Master, we knowe, that thou arte true, and that thou teachest the waye of God trueli, nether carest for eny man, for thou consydrest nott mennes estate.

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17 Sæge us, hwæt þincþ đć. Ys hyt álýfed dæt man Casere gafol sylle, de ná?

18 Đá se Hælend hyra fáen gehýrde, đá ewæþ he, Lá lieceteras, hwi fandige ge min ?

19 Æt-ýwaþ me đæs gafoles mynyt. Đá brohton hí him ánne peninc.

20 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Hwæs anlienys ys dis, and dis ofergewrit ?

21 Hig ewédon, Dæs Caseres. Dá ewæþ he, Agyfaþ dam Casere da þing de dæs Casyres synt, and Gode da þing de Godes synt.

22 Đá hig đæt gehýrdon đá wundrodon hig; and forléton hyne, and férdon onweg.

23 On đam dæge comon to him Saducci, đa seegcaþ dæt nán ærýst ne sý, and hig ácsedon hyne,

24 And cwádon, Láreow, Moyses sáde, gyf hwá dead sýg, and bearn næbbe, đæt his bróđor nyme hys wif, and strýne hym bearn.

25 Wîtodlice myd us wŵron seofun gebrâdru; and se forma fette wif, and forp-fêrde. And lŵfde hys brêder his wif bûtan bearne;

26 And se óder ealswá, and se þrydda, od done seofoþan.

27 Dá æt sidemestan, forp-férde dæt wif.

28 Hwylces đæra sufona byþ đæt wif, on đam æriste? ealle hig hæfdon hig.

29 Đá andswarode se Hælend hym and ewæþ, Ge dweliaþ, and ne cunnon hålige gewritu, ne Godes mægen.

30 Witodlice ne wifiaþ hig, ne hig ne eeorliaþ, on đam ærýste; ac hig synt swylce Godes englas on heofone.

31 Ne rædde ge, be deadra manna árýste, dæt eow fram Gode gesæd wæs,

32 Ic eom Abrahames God, and Isááces God, and Iacobes God? nys God ná deadra, ac lybbendra. XXII. 17-32.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

17 Therfore seie to vs, what it semeth to thee. Is it leful to zeue to Cesar<sup>+</sup> rente?<sup>+</sup>

18 Forsothe, the wiekednesse of hem knowen, Jhesus seith, Ypoeritis, what tempten 3ee me?

19 Shewe see to me the prynte of the moneye. And thei offriden to hym a peny.

20 And Jhesus seith to hem, Whos is this ymage, and the wrytyng aboue?

21 Thei seven to hym, Of Cesar. Thanne he seith to hem, Therfore 3elde 3ee to Cesar tho thingis that ben Cesaris, and to God tho thingis that ben of God.

22 And thei heerynge wondreden; and, hym laft, thei wenten awey.

23 In that day Saducees, that seven there is no rysyng agein, camen niz to hym, and axiden hym,

24 Seyinge, Maister, Moyses seide, 3if eny man be dead, nat hauynge a sone, that his brother wedde his wyf, and reyse seed to his brother.

25 Forsothe seuen bretheren weren at vs; and the first, a wijf weddid, is dead. And he nat hauynge seed, left his wijf to his brother;

26 Also the seconde, and the thridde, til to the seconde.

27 Forsothe the laste of alle, and the womman is dead.

28 Therefore in the rysynge agein, whos wijf of the seuene shal she be? for alle hadden hir.

29 Sothely Jhesus answerynge seith to hem, 3ee erren, nether knowynge the scripturis, nether the vertu of God.

30 Forsothe in the rysyng azeyn, neither thei wedden, nether ben weddid; but thei ben as the aungelis of God in heuene.

31 Sothely of the rysynge azein of dead men, zee han nat rad, that it is seid of the Lord, seyinge to zou,

32 I am God of Abraham, and God of Ysaac, and God of Jacob? he is nat God of deed men, but of lyuynge men. 17 Tell vs there fore, howe thynkeste thou. Is it lawfull to yeve tribute vnto Cesar, or not?

18 Jesus perceaved there wylynes, and sayde, Why tempte ye me, ye ypocrytes?

19 Lett me se the tribute money. And they toke hym a peny.

20 And he sayde vnto them, Whose ys thys ymage, and superscripcion?

21 They sayde vnto hym, Cesars. Then sayde he vnto them, Geve therefore to Cesar that which is Cesars, and geve vnto God that which is Goddes.

22 When they herde that they marvelled; and lefte hym, and went there waye.

23 The same daye the Saduces cam vnto hym, which saye that there is no resurreccion, and they axed hym,

24 Saynge, Master, Moses bade, if a man dye, havinge no chyldren, that the brother mary his wyfe, and reyse vppe seed vnto his brother.

25 There were with vs seven brethren; the fyrst maried, and dyed with out ysshewe. And lefte hys wyfe vnto hys brother;

26 Lyke wise the seconde, and the thryd, vnto the seventhe.

27 Laste of all, the woman dyed also.

28 Nowe in the resurreccion, whose wyfe shall she be of the vij? for all had her.

29 Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, Ye are deceaved, and knowe not what the scripture meaneth, nor yett the vertue of God.

30 For in the resurreccion, they nether mary, nor are maryed; but are as the angels of God in heven.

31 As touchynge the resurrection off the deed, have ye nott redde, what ys sayde vnto you off God, which sayeth,

32 I am Abrahams God, and Ysaaks God, and the God of Jacob? God ys nott the God of the deed, but of the lyvinge.

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33 Đá đæt folc đæt gehýrde, đá wundredon hig hys láre. $^{\dagger}$ 

34 Đá đa Phariseisean gehýrdon, đæt he hét đa Saduceisean stylle beon, đá eodon hig togædere.

35 And an, de wæs dære æ lareow, acsode hyne, and fandode hys, dus cwedende,

36 Lá láreow, hwæt ys đæt mæste bebod on đære æ?

37 Đá ewæþ se Hælend, Lufa Drihten đinne God, on ealre đinre heortan, and on ealre đinre sáwle, and on eallum đinum móde.

38 Dis ys dæt mæste and dæt fyrmeste behod.

39 Óder ys dysum gelic ; Lufa dinne nehstan swá swá dé sylfne.

40 On dysum twâm bebodum byb gefylled call seo ŵ.

41 Đá đa Phariseisean gegaderode wáron, đá cwæþ se Hælend,

42 Hwæt þincþ cow be Criste, hwæs sunu ys he? Hig cwædon, Dauides.

43 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Hwi clypaþ Dauid hyne on gåste Drihten, and cwyþ,

44 Drihten cwæb to minum Drihtne, Site on mine swýdran healfe, od dæt ie gesette dine fýnd dé to fót-sceamole ?

45 Gyf Dauid hyne on gâste Dryhten clypab, hú ys he hys sunu?

46 Đá ne mihton hig him năn word andswarian, ne năn ne dorste of đam dæge, hyne năn þing måre ácsian.

CHAP. XXIII. I Dá spræc se Hælend to dam folce, and to hys leorningenyhtum,

2 And ewæþ, Bóceras and Pharisei sæton ofer Moyses lárcow-setl.

3 Healdap, and wyrceap, swá hwæt swá hig seegeap. And ne dó ge ná æfter heora worcum; hig seegeap, and ne dóp.

4 Hig bindaþ hefige byrðyna, ðe man áberan ne mæg, aud leegeaþ ða uppan 33 And the eumpanyes of peple heerynge, wondreden in his teehynge.

34 Forsothe Pharisees, heerynge that he hadde put silence to Saducces, eamen to gidre in to oon.

35 And oon of hem, a techer of the lawe, axede Jhesus, temptynge hym,

36 Maistre, whiche is a greet maundement in the lawe?

37 Jhesus seide to hym, Thou shalt loue the Lord thi God, of al thin herte, and in al thi soule, and in al thi mynde.

38 This is the firste and the most maundement.

39 Forsothe the second is lie to this; Thou shalt love thi neizbore as thi self.

40 In these two maundementis hangith al the lawe and prophetis.

41 Sothely the Pharisees gedrid to gidre, Jhesus axide hem,

42 Seyinge, What semeth to 300 of Crist, whos sone is he? Thei seyen to hym, Of Dauith.

43 He seith to hem, Therfore hou Dauith in spirit elepith hym Lord, seyinge,

44 The Lord seide to my Lord, Sitte on my risthalf, til that I put thin enmyes a stole of thi feet?

45 Therfore 3if Dauyd clepith him Lord, hou is he his sone?

46 And no man mizt answere a word to hym, nether eny man was hardy fro that day, for to axe hym more.

CHAP. XXIII. I Thanne Jhesus space to the eumpanyes of peple, and to his disciplis,

2 Seiynge, Vpon the chaier of Moyses, scribis and Pharisees secton.

3 Therfore kepe 3ee, and do 3ee alle thingis, what euere thingis thei shulen seie to 300. But nyl 3ee do after her werkis; sothely thei seien, and don nat.

4 Sothely thei bynden to greuouse chargis, and vnportable,<sup>†</sup> and putten in 33 And when the people herde that, they were astonyed at hys doctrine.

34 When the Pharises had herde howe that he had put the Saduces to silence, they drewe togedder.

35 And won of them, whych was a doctour off lawe, axed him a question, temptinge him, and sayinge,

36 Master, whych is the grett commanndment in the lawe?

37 Jesus sayde vnto him, Thou shalt love thy Lorde God, with all thyne herte, wyth all thy soule, and with all thy mynde.

38 This is the fyrst and that grett commaundment.

39 And there ys another lyke vnto thys; Thou shalt love thyne neghbour as thy selfe.

40 In these two commaundmentes hange all the lawe and the prophettes.

41 Whyll the Pharises were gaddered togedder, Jesus axed them,

42 Saynge, What thinke ye of Christ, whose sonne is he? They sayde vnto hym, The sonne of David.

43 He sayde vnto them, Howe then doeth David in spirite call him Lorde, saynge,

44 The Lorde sayde to my Lorde, Sytt on my ryght honde, tyll I make thyne ennemyes thy fote stole?

45 Yf David call hym Lorde, howe is he then his sonne?

46 And none of them coulde answere him ageyne one worde, nether durste eny man from that daye forth, axe hym eny moo questions.

CHAP. XXIII. I Then spake Jesus to the people, and to hys disciples,

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2 Saynge, The scrybs and the Pharises sitt in Moses seate.

3 Whatsoever they byd you observe, that observe, and do. But after their workes do not; for they saye, and do not.

4 Ye and they bynde hevy burthens, and greveous to be borne, and ley them manna exla; and nellab hig da mid heora fingre æt-hrinan.

5 Ealle heora wore hig dóp, đæt menn hi geseon; hig tobrædap hyra healsbéc,<sup>+</sup> and mærsiap heora reafa fnadu.

6 Hig lufigeap da fyrmestan setl on gebeorseypum, and da fyrmestan láreowsetl on gesamnungum ;

7 And đæt hig man gréte on strætum, and đæt menn hig låreowas nemnon.

8 Ne gyrne ge dæt eow man láreowas nemne ; án ys eower láreow, ge synt calle gebródru.

9 And ne nemme ge cow fæder ofer corpan, án ys cower fæder, se de on heofonum ys.

10 Ne cow man ne nemne lárcowas, forđam án, Crist, is cower lárcow.

11 Se de cower yldest sý, beo se eower þén.

12 Witodlice se de hyne upp-ahefp, se byp genyderod ; and se de hyne sylfne ge-cadmét, se byp up-ahafen.<sup>†</sup>

13 Wá cow, bócyras and Pharisei, licecteras, fordam ge belúcaþ heofona rice befóran mannum ; ne ge in ne gáþ, ne ge ne geþafiaþ dæt ódre ingán.

14.†

15 Wá cow, bócyras and Pharisei, lieceteras, forðam ge befaraþ sæ and corpan, ðæt ge dón ánne ælþeodine; and ðonne he geworden byþ, ge gedóþ hyne helle bearn, twýfealdlícor ðonne cow.

16 Wá cow, blindan látteowas, ge seegeaþ, Swá hwyle swá swerch on temple, đæt ys náht; swá hwá swá swerch on đæs temples golde, se ys seyldig.

17 Ealá ge dysegan and blindan, hwæðer ys márc, de dæt gold, de dæt templ de dæt gold gehálgaþ ?

18 And swá hwá swá swereþ on đam weofode, đæt ys náht; swá hwyle swá

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to shuldres of men; but with her fyngir thei wolen nat moue hem.

5 Therfore thei don alle her werkis, that thei be seen of men; forsothe thei alargen her filateries,<sup>+</sup> and magnyfic hemmys.

6 Sothely thei louen the first sittyng placis in sopers, and the first chaiers in synagogis;

7 And salutaciouns in the chepyng, and to ben clepid of men maistirs.

8 Sothely nyl 3ee ben clepid maistir; for oon is 30ure maistir, forsothe alle 3e ben brethren.

9 And nyl 3e clepe to 30u a fadir on erthe, for 00n is 30ure fadir, that is in heuenes.

10 Nether be 3e clepid maistirs, for 00n is 30ur maistre, Crist.

11 He that is more of 30u, shal be 30ure mynystre.

12 Forsothe he that shal hie hym self, shal be mekid ; and he that shal meeke hym self, shal ben enhaunsid.

13 Sothely woo to 300, scribis and Pharisees, ypocritis, for 3e closen the kyngdam of heuenes before men; sothely 3c entren nat, ne suffre men entrynge for to entre.

14 Woo to 30u, scribis and Pharisees, ypocritis, that eten the housis of widues, in longe preier preyinge; for this thing 3e shulen take the more dom.

15 Woo to 30u, scribis and Pharisees, ypocritis, that cumpasen the se and the lond, that 3ee maken o proselite;<sup>†</sup> and whanne he shal be maad, 3e maken hym a sone of helle, double more than 30u.

16 Woo to 30u, blynde lederis, that seien, Who euere shal swere by the temple of God, no thing is; sothely he that shal swere in the gold of the temple, owith.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

17 3ee folis and blynde, forsothe what is more, the gold, or the temple that halowith the gold?

18 And who ever shal swere in the auter, no thing is; but he that shal

on mennes shulders; but they them sylfe wyl not move them with one fynger.

5 All there workes they do, for to be sene of men; they sett abroade there philateris, and make large borders on there garmenttes.

6 And love to sytt vppermooste at feastes, and to have the chefe seates in the synagogges;

7 And gretynges in the marketes, and to be called of men rabi.

8 But ye shall nott suffre youre selves to be called rabi; for one ys youre master, that is to wytt Christ, and all ye are brethren.

9 And call ye no man youre father on the erth, for one is youre father, and he is in heven.

10 Be ye not called masters, for one ys youre master, and he is Christ.

11 He that is greateste amonge you, shalbe youre servaunte.

12 But whosoever exalteth hym silfe, shalbe brought lowe; and he that submitteth him silfe, shalbe exalted.

13 Wo be vnto you, scribs and Pharises, dissemblers, for ye sheet vp the kyngdom of heven before men; ye youre selves goo nott in, nether suffre ye them that come to enter in.

14 Wo be vnto you, scribes and Pharises, for ye devoure widdowes houses, and that vnder a coloure of praying longe prayers; wherfore ye shall receave greater damnacion.

<sup>15</sup> Wo be vnto you, scribes and Pharises, ypocrites, for ye compasse see and londe, to brynge one in to youre belefe; and when ye have brought him, ye make hym two folde more the chylde off hell, then ye youre selves are.

16 Wo be vnto you, blynd gides, for ye saye, Whosoever sweare by the temple, yt ys nothinge ; but whosoever sweare by the golde of the temple, he is detter.

17 Ye foles and blinde, whether is greater, the golde, or the temple that sanctifyeth the golde?

18 And whosoever sweareth by the aulter, it is nothinge; but whosoever

swerch on dære offrunge de ofer dæt woofod ys, se ys gyltig.

19 Ealá ge blindan, hwæðer ys máre, ðe offrung, ðe ðæt weofod de gehálgaþ ða offrunge?

20 Witodlice se de swerep on weofode, he swerep on him, and on eallum dam de him ofer synt.

21 And se de swerep on temple, he swerep on him, and on dam de him oncardiap.

22 And se de swerab on heofonan, he sweryb on Godes brym-setle, and on dam de ofyr dæt sitt.

23 Wá eow, bóceras and Pharisei, lieceteras, ge de teodiap mintan, and dile, and cumyn, and ge forléton da ping de synt hefigeran dære æ, dóm, and mildheortnysse, and geleafan. Dás þing hyt gebyrede dæt ge dydon, and da ódre ne forléton.

24 Lá blindan látteowas, ge drehnigeaþ done gnæt áweg, and drincaþ done olfend.

25 Wá cow, bóceras and Pharisei, licceteras, fordam ge clánsiaþ dæt widútan ys, caliceas and diseas ; and ge synt innan fulle reafláces and unclánnysse.

26 Ealá đú blinda Phariseus, clænsa æryst đæt widinnan ys calices and disces, đæt hyt si clæne dæt widútan ys.

27 Wá cow, bóceras and Pharisei, lícecteras, fordam ge synt gelice hwítum byrgenum, da þinceaþ mannum útan wlitige; and hig synt innan fulle deadra bána, and calre fylþe.

28 And swâ ge ætýwaþ mannum útan rihtwise ; innan ge synt fulle liccetunge and unrihtwisnesse.

29 Wai eow, bóceras and Pharisei, licceteras, ge de timbriaþ witegena byrgena, and glengaþ rihtwisra gemyndstówa,

30 And ge ewedaþ, Gyf we wæron on úre fædera dagum, næron we heora geféran on dæra witegena blódes gyte.

31 Witodlice ge synt eow sylfum to gewitnysse, dæt ge synt dæra bearn de ofslógon da witegan. swere in the jifte that is on the auter, owith.

19 Blynde men, forsothe what is more, the 3ift, or the auter that halowith the 3ifte?

20 Forsothe he that swerith in the auter, swerith in it, and alle thingis that ben theron.

21 And he that swerith in the temple, swerith in it, and in hym that dwellith in the temple.

22 And he that swerith in heuene, swerith in the trone of God, and in hym that sittith theron.

23 Woo to 300, scribis and Pharisees, ypocritis, that tithen mente, anete, and comyn, and han lefte tho thingis that ben greuouser<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> of the lawe, dom, and mercy, and feith. And these thingis it behofte<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> for to do, and not to leeue hem.

24 Blynde leders, clensynge a gnatte, but swolowynge a camel.

25 Woo to 30u, scribis and Pharisees, ipocritis, that maken clene that thing of the cuppe and plater, that is with outforth; forsothe with ynne 3e ben ful of raueyne and vnclennesse.

26 Thou blynd Pharisee, clense first that thing of the cuppe and plater that is with ynneforth, that and that thing that is with outenforth be maad clene.

27 Woo to 300, scribis and Pharisees, ipocritis, that ben lie to sepuleris maad whijt, the whiche with outen forth semen faire to men; sothely with ynne thei ben ful of boonys of dead men, and al filthe.

28 So and zee forsothe with outen forth aperen iuste to men; but with ynne zee ben ful of ypocrisie and wickidnesse.

29 Woo to 30u, scribis and Pharisees, ipocritis, that belden sepulcris of prophetis, and maken faire the birielis of iuste men,

30 And seien, 3if we hadden ben in the dayes of our fadris, we shulden nat han be here felowis in the blood of prophetis.

31 And so 3e ben in witnessyng to 30u self, for 3e ben the sonys of hem that slowen the prophetis.

sweareth by the offeringe that lyeth on the aultre, ys detter.

19 Ye foles and blinde, whether is greater, the offeringe, or the aultre whych sanctifyeth the offeringe?

20 Whosoever therfore sweareth be the aultre, sweareth bi it, and by all that there on is.

21 And whosoever sweareth by the temple, sweareth by it, and by hym that dwelleth there in.

22 And he that sweareth by heven, sweareth by the seate of God, and by hym that sytteth thereon.

23 Wo be to you, scrybes and Pharises, desemblers, for ye tythe mynt, annys, and commen, and leave the waygthtyer mattres of the lawe ondone, indgement, mercy, and fayth. These ought ye to have done, and not to have lefte the othre ondone.

24 Ye blinde gydes, which strayne out a gnat, and swalowe a cammyll.

25 Wo be to you, scrybes and Pharises, ypocrites, for ye make clene the vtter side off the cuppe and off the platter; but with in they are full of brybery and excesse.

26 Thou blynde Pharise, clense fyrst that which is with in the cuppe and the platter, that the outsyde maye also be clene.

27 Wo be to you, scrybes and Pharises, ypocrites, for ye are lyke vnto paynted tombes, which appere beautyfull outwardes; but are with in full off deed mens bones, and of all fylthynes.

28 So are ye, for outwardes ye appere rightous vnto men; when with in ye are full of dissimulacion and iniquite.

29 Wo be vnto you, scribes and Pharises, ypocrytes, ffor ye bilde the tombes off the prophetes, and garnisshe the sepulchres off iuste men,

30 And saye, Yf we had bene in oure fathers tyme, we wolde not have bene partners with them in the bloud of the prophetes.

31 So are ye witnesses vnto youre selves, that ye are the children of them which killed the prophetes. 32 And gefylle ge dæt gemet eowra fædera.

33 Ealá ge næddran, and næddrena cynn, hú fleo ge fram helle dóme ?†

34 Ic sende to eow witegan, and wise boeeras; and ge hig ofsleap, and hop, and swingap on cowrum gesomnungum, and ge hig ehtap of byrig on byrig;

35 Dæt ofer eow cume æle rihtwis blód, de wæs ågoten ofer eorpan, fram Abeles blóde dæs rihtwisan od Zaeharias blód, Barachias suna, done ge ofslógon betwyx dam temple and dam weofode.

36 Sóp ic cow seege, calle dás ping cumap ofer das encorisse.

37 Ealá Ierusalem, calá Ierusalem,<sup>†</sup> dú de da witegan ofslihst, and mid stánum oftorfast da de to dé ásende synt, swide oft ic wolde dine bearn gegaderigan, swá seo henn hyre cicenu under hyre fyderu gegaderaþ, and dú noldest.

38 Witodlice nú! byp eower hús eow wéste forlæten.

39 Sóþ ic seege cow, ne gescoþ ge me heonon-forþ, ærðam de ge seegeon, Sý gebletsod se, de com on Drihtnes naman.

CHAP. XXIV. I And đá se Hálend út-code of đam temple; him to-genealáhton hys leorning-enihtas, đæt hi him ætýwdon đæs temples getimbrunge.

2 Đá andswarode he him and ewæþ, Geseop ge eall dis ? Sóp ie seege eow, ne byþ hér læfed stán uppan stáne, de ne beo toworpen.

3 Đá he sæt uppan Oliuctes dúne, đá comon hys leorning-enihtas dihlice, and cwædon, Sæge us, hwænne dås þing gewurðon, and hwyle táen si dines toeymes, and worulde ge-endunge.

4 Dá andswarode he him and ewæþ, Warniaþ, dæt cow nán ne beswice. 32 And 3e fulfillen the mesure of 30ure fadris.

'33 Jee sarpentis, fruytis<sup>†</sup> of eddris,<sup>†</sup> hou shulen jee flee fro the dom of helle?

34 Therfore loo! I sende to 300 prophetis, and wise men, and scribis;<sup>†</sup> and of hem 3ee shulen slee, and crucifie, and of hem 3e shulen bete in 3000 synagogis, and shulen pursue fro citee in to citee;

35 That al the iuste blode come vpon 300, that was shed on the erthe, fro the blood of iust Abel til the blood of Zacharie, the sone of Barachie, whom 300 slowen bitwixe the temple and the auter.

36 Trewli I seie to 300, alle these thingis shulen come vpon this generacioun:

37 Jerusalem, Jerusalem, that sleest prophetis, and stonyst hem that ben sent to thee, hou oft wold I gedre to gidre thi sonys, as an henne gedreth togidre hir chikenys vndir hir wengis, and thou woldist nat.

38 Loo! 30ure hous shal be lefte to 30u desert.<sup>†</sup>

39 Forsothe I seie to 300, 3ce shulen nat see me fro hennys forth, til that 3ce seien, Blessid *is he*, that cumeth in the name of the Lord.

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CHAP. XXIV. I And Jhesus, gon out of the temple, wente; and his disciplis camen niz to hym, that thei shulden shewe to hym the bildyngis of the temple.

<sup>2</sup> Forsothe he answerynge seith to hem, Seen 3ee alle these thingis? Trewly I seie to 30u, a stoon shal nat be lefte here on a stoon, the whiche shal nat be distruyed.

3 Sothely hym sittynge on the hil of Olyuete, disciplis camen ni3 to him priuely, seiynge, Seie to vs, whanne thes thingis schulen be, and what tokene of thi comynge, and of ending of the world.

4 And Jhesus answeringe seide to hem, Se ze, that no man disceyue zou. 32 Fulfyll ye lyke wyse the measure of youre fathers.

33 Ye serpentes, and generacion of vipers, howe shall ye scape the dampnacion of hell?

34 Wherfore beholde! Y sende vnto you prophetes, wyse men, and scribes; and off them some shall ye kyll, and crucifie, and some shall ye scourge in youre synagogges, and persecute from cite to cite;

35 Thatt all righteous bloud may fall on you, which was sheed apon the erth, from the bloud of rightous Abell vnto the bloud of Zacharias, the sonne of Barachias, whom ye slewe betwene the temple and the altre.

36 Verely Y say vnto you, all these thinges shall light apon this generacion.

37 Hierusalem, Hierusalem, which kyllest prophetes, and stonest them which are sent to the, howe often wolde I have gaddered thy children to gedder, as the henne gaddreth her chickens vnder her wynges, but ye wolde not.

38 Beholde! youre habitacion shalbe lefte vnto you desolate.

39 For  $\dot{Y}$  saye vnto you, ye shall not se me hence forth, tyll that ye saye, Blessed ys he, that commeth in the name off the Lorde:

CHAP. XXIV. I And Jesus went out, and departed from the temple; and his disciples cam to hym, for to shewe hym the byldinge of the temple.

2 Jesus sayde vnto them, Se ye not all these thinges? Verely Y saye vnto you, there shall not be here leeft one stone vppon another, that shall not be destroyed.

3 And as he sat vppon the mount Olivete, his disciples cam vnto hym secretly, sayinge, Tell vs, when this shalbe, and what signe shalbe of thy comminge, and of the ende of the worlde. 4 And Jesus answered and sayde vnto

4 And Jesus answered and sayde vito them, Take hede, that no man desceave you.

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5 Manega cumab on minum naman, and ewedab, Ic com Crist; and beswicab manega.

6 Witodliee ge gehýraþ gefeoht, and gefeohta hlisan; warnigeaþ, dæt ge ne beon gedréfede; das þing sceolou geweordan, ac nys donne gyt se ende.

7 Peod winp ongén þeode, and rice ongén rice, and mann-ewealmas beop, and hungras, wide geond land, and eorpan styrunga;

8 Ealle dás þing synt dæra sára anginnu.

9 Donne syllaþ hi cow on gedréfednysse, and ofsleaþ eow, and ealle menn eow hatigeaþ for minum naman.

10 And donne beob manega ungetrýwsode, and belæwab betwyx him, and hatigab him betwýnan.

11 And manega lease witegan cumab, and beswicab manega.

12 And fordam de unrihtwisnys ricsaþ, manegra lufu ácólaþ ;

13 Witodlice se đe þurhwunaþ oð ende, se byþ hál.

14 And dis gódspel byb bodod ofer ealle corpan, on gewitnesse eallum beodum ; and donne cymb seo ge-endung.

15 Donne ge gescop da onseconunge dære toworpennysse, de se witega geewæp, Daniel, då he stód on háligre stówe; ongyte, se de hyt ræt;

16 Fleon donne to múntum, da de on Iudea-lande synt ;

17 And se de ys uppan hys húse, ne gá he nyder dæt he ænig þing on his húse fecce ;

18 And se de is on weere, ne cyrre he dæt he hys tunccan nyme.

19 Wá caeniendum and fédendum on dam dagum.

20 Biddaþ, dæt eower fleam on wintra, odde on reste-dæge, ne geweorde.

21 Wîtodlice donne byþ swá mycel gedeorf, swá næs of middan-geardes fruman XXIV. 5-21.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

5 Many schulen come in my name, seyynge, I am Crist; and thei schulen disceyue manye.

6 Sothly 3e ben to heere bateyls, and opynyouns of bateyls; se 3e, that 3e ben not distroblid; forsoth it bihoueth thes thingis to be don, but not 3it is the ende.

7 Folk schal ryse to gidere a3en folk, and rewme in to rewme, and pestilencis, and hungris, and erthemouyngis schulen be by placis;

8 Forsothe alle thes thing is ben bigynnyng is of sorwis.

9 Thenne thei schulen bitake 30u in to tribulacioun, and thei schulen slee 30u, and 3e schulen be in hate to alle folkis for my name.

10 And thanne manye schulen be sclaundrid, and to gidere bitraye,<sup>†</sup> and in hate haue to gidere.

IT And many false prophetis schulen ryse, and disceyue many.

12 And for wickidnesse schal be plenteous, the charite of manye schal wexe coold;

13 Forsothe he that schal dwelle stable vnto the ende, he this schal be saaf.

14 And this gospel of kyngdom schal be prechid in al the world, in to witnessinge to alle folkis; and thanne the ende schal come.

15 Therfore whenne 3e schulen se the abhomynacioun of discomfort, that is seid of Danyel, the prophete, stondynge in the hooly place; he that redith, vndirstonde;

16 Thanne thei that ben in Judee, fle to mounteyns;

17 And he that *is* in the hous roof, come not down to take ony thing of his hous;

18 And he that is in the feeld, turne not azen to take his coote.

19 Forsoth wo to wymmen with childe and noryschinge in tho dayes.

20 Sothly preie 3e, that 30ure fleynge be not maad in wyntir, or saboth.

21 Forsothe thanne schal be greet tribulacioun, what maner was not fro the 5 For many shall come in my name, sainge, Y am Christ; and shall dcceave many.

6 Ye shall heare of warres, and of the noyse of warres; but se, that ye be not troubled; for all these thinges muste come to passe, but the ende is not yet.

7 For nacion shall ryse ageynste nacion, and realme ageynste realme, and there shalbe pestilence, and honger, and erthquakes in all quarters;

8 All these are the beginnynge off sorowes.

9 Then shall they put you to trouble, and shall kyll you, and ye shalbe hated off all nacions for my names sake.

10 And then shall many fall, and shall betraye won another, and shall hate won the other.

11 And many falce prophetes shall aryse, and shall deceave many.

12 And because iniquite shall have the vpper hande, the love of many shall abate;

13 But he that endureth to the ende, shalbe safe.

14 And this gospell off the kyngdom shalbe preached in all the worlde, for a witnes vnto all nacions; and then shall the ende come.

15 When ye then shall se the abominacion and desolacion, spoken of by Daniell, the prophet, stonde in the holy place; whosoever redeth it, let hym vnderstonde it;

16 Then let them which be in Iury, flye into the mountaynes;

17 And lett hym whych is on the housse toppe, not come doune to take enytinge out of his housse;

18 Nether let hym which is in the felde, returne backe to fetche his clothes.

19 Wo be in those dayes to them that are with chylde and to them that geve sucke.

20 Butt praye, thatt youre flyght be not in the winther, nether on the saboth daye.

21 For then shalbe greate tribulacion, suche as was not from the begin-

od dis, ne nú ne geweorp.

22 And búton đa dagas geseyrte wæron, nære nán mann hál geworden; ac for đam gecorenum, đe he geceas, đa dagas beoþ geseyrte.

23 Đonne gyf cow hwá sægh, Nú! Crist ys hêr, odde dær, ne gelýfe ge him.

24 Donne cumab lease Cristas and lease witegan, and dób mycle tácn and fóre-beacn; đæt đa beob on gedwolan gelædde, gyf hyt beon mæg, đe gecorene wæron.

25 Witodlice ! ic hyt cow foresæde.

26 Gyf hig cow seegeaþ, Hér he ys on wéstene, ne fare ge út ; gyf hig seegeaþ, Hér he ys on þurh-farun, ne gelýfe ge.

27 Witodlice swá swá liget færþ fram ést-dæle, and ætýwþ oð west-dæl, swá byþ mannes suna tocyme.

28 Swá hwær swá hold byþ, dæder beoþ earnas gegaderode.

29 Sóna æfter dæra daga gedréfydnesse, seo sunne byþ forsworcen, and se móna hys leoht ne sylþ, and steorran feallaþ of dære heofenan, and dære heofenan mægenu beoþ ástyrede.

30 And donne ætýwþ mannes suna tácn on heofonan, and donne wépaþ calle corþan mægþa ; and geseoþ mannes sunu cumendne<sup>†</sup> on heofonan genipum,<sup>†</sup> mid myclum mægene and mægenþrymme.

31 And he ásent hys englas mid býman, and mycelre stefne; and hi gegaderigaþ hys gecorenan of feower middaneardes endum, of heofona heahnyssum oð hyra gemæru.

32 Leornigeab bigspel be dam fictreowe. Donne hys twig byb hnesee, and leaf acennede, ge witon, daet sumor ys gehende;

33 And wite ge swá, donne ge đás ping geseop, đæt he ys on durum gehende.

34 Sóp ic seege eow, dæt deos eneorys ne gewit, árdam de ealle dás þing geweordon;

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bigynnyng of the world to now, nethir schal be maad.

22 And no but the dayes hadden be breggid, al fleisch<sup>†</sup> schulde not be maad saaf; but the dayes schulen be maad schort, for the chosun men.

23 Thanne if ony man schal seie to 300, Lo! here is Crist, or there, nyle 3e bileue.

24 Forsothe false Cristis and false prophetis schulen ryse, and thei schulen 3yue grete tokenes and wondris; so that also the chosyne be ledd in to errour, if it may be don.

25 Lo! I have bifore seid to 30u.

26 Therfore if thei schulen seie to 30u, Loo! he is in desert, nyle 5e go out; loo! in pryuey chambris,<sup>†</sup> nyle 3e bileue.

27 Sothli as leyt goth out fro the eest, and apperith til in to the west, so schal be and the comynge of mannus sone.

28 Where euere the body schal be, and the eeglis schulen be gederid thidur.

29 Forsothe anoon aftir the tribulaeioun of tho dayes, the sunne schal be maad derk, and the mone schal not 3yue hir li3t, and sterris schulen falle down fro heuene, and the vertues of heuenes schulen be mouyd.

30 And thanne the tokene of mannus sone schal appere in heuene, and thanne alle kynredis<sup>†</sup> of erthe schulen weyle; and thei schulen se mannus sone comynge in the clowdis of heuene, with moche vertu and mageste.

37 And he schal sende his angelis with a trumpe, and greet voice; and thei schulen gedere his chosyne fro foure wyndis of heuene, fro the hizeste thingis of heuenes til teermes<sup>+</sup> of hem.

32 Lerne 3e the parable of a fyge tree. Whenne his bou3<sup>†</sup> is now tendre, and leeuys sprungen, 3ee witen, that somer is ni3;

33 So and 3ee whenne 3ee shulen se alle these thingis, witith that it is ni3, and in the 3atis.

34 Trewly I seie to 30w, for this generacioun shal nat passe, til that alle thingis be don; TYNDALE, 1526.

nynge off the worlde to this tyme, ner shalbe.

22 Ye and except those dayes shulde be shortened, shulde no flesse be saved; butt for the chosens sake, those dayes shalbe shortened.

23 Then yff eny man shall saye vnto you, Lo! here is Christ, or there is Christ, beleve it not.

24 Ffor there shall arise falce Christes and falce prophetes, and shall geve greate signes and wonders; so greatly that yff it were possible, even the chosen shulde be brought in to erroure.

25 Take hede ! I have tolde you before. 26 Yff they shall saye vnto you, Lo ! he is in the desert, go not forth ; yff they saye, lo ! he is in the secret places, beleve nott.

27 For as the lightnynge cometh out off the cest, and shyneth vnto the weest, so shall the commynge off the sonne of man be.

28 For wheresoever a deed body is, even thyther wyll the egles resorte.

29 Immediatly after the tribulacions off those dayes, shall the sun be derkeneth, and the mone shall not geve her light, and the starres shall fall from heven, and the powers of heven shall move.

30 And then shall appere the sygne of the sonne off man in heven, and then shall all the kynreddes of the erth morne; and they shall se the sonne of man come in the eloudes of heven, with power and greate maieste.

31 And he shall sende his angelles with the greate voyce of a tromp; and they shall gadder to gedther his chosen from the fower wyndes, and from the one ende off the worlde to the other.

32 Learne a similitude of the fygge tree. When his braunches are yet tender, and his leves spronge, ye knowe, that sommer is nye;

33 So lyke wyse when ye se all these thynges, be ye sure that it is neare, even at the dores.

34 Verely I saye vnto you, thatt this generacion shall not passe, tyll all be fulfilled;

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35 Heofone and eorpe gewitap, witodlice mine word ne gewitap.

36 Nất năn mann be đam dæge ne be đære tíde, ne furđan englas, búton fæder ána.

37 Witodlice swá swá on Nóes dagum wæs, swá byþ mannes suna tocyme.

38 Swå hi wæron, on dam dagum ær dam flöde, etende and drincende, and wifigende and gyfta syllende, od done dæg, de Nöc on da earce code;

39 And hi nyston,<sup>†</sup> ấr đæt flód com, and nam hig calle, swá byþ mannes suna toeyme.

40 Đonne beoþ twegen on æcere, án byþ genumen, and óðer byþ læfed ;

41 Twá beoþ æt ewyrne grindende, án byþ genumen, and öðer byþ læfed; twegen beoþ on bedde, án byþ genumen, and öðer byþ læfed.<sup>†</sup>

42 Wacigaþ witodlice, forðam de ge nyton on hwylcere tíde cower Hláford cuman wyle.

43 Witaþ, dæt gyf se hiredes ealdor wiste on hwylcere tide se þeof toweard wære, witodlice he wolde waeigean, and nolde geþafigan<sup>†</sup> dæt man hys hús underdulfe.

44 And fordam beo ge gearwe, fordam de mannes sunu wyle cuman, on dære tide de ge nyton.

45 Wénst đú hwá sý getrýwe and gleaw þeow, done geset hys hláford ofer his hired, dæt he him on tide mete sylle?

46 Eadig<sup>†</sup> ys se beow, đe hys hlaford hyne gemét dus déndne, donne he cymp.

47 Sóþ ic cow seege, đæt ofer eall đæt he áh he hyne geset.

48 Gyf se yfela þeowa þeneþ on hys heortan and ewyþ, Min hláford uferaþ hys cyme,

49 And ágynþ beatan hys efen-þeowas, and yt and drincþ mid druncenum ;

50 Donne cymp dæs weales hlåford on

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35 Heuene and erthe shulen passe, but my wordis shulen nat passe.

36 Forsothe of thilk day and hour no man woot, nether angelis of heuenes, no but the fadir alone.

37 Forsothe as it was in the dayes of Noye, so shal be and the comyng of mannes sone.

38 For as in the days bifore the grete flood, thei weren etynge and drinkynge, weddynge and takynge to weddynge, til in to that day, in the whiche Noe entride in to the ship;

39 And thei knewen nat, til that the grete flood came, and toke alle men, so shal be the cummyng of mannes sone.

40 Thanne two shulen be in a feeld, oon shal be taken to, and an other left;<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

41 Two *wymmen* shulen be gryndynge in oo querne, oon shal be taken to, and the other forsaken; two in oo bed, the toon shal be taken to, and the tother forsaken.

42 Therfore wake 3ee, for 3ee witen nat in what houre 30ure Lord is to cumme.

43 Sothely that thing wite 3ee, for 3if the housbonde man wiste in what houre the theef were to cumme, trewly he shulde wake, and suffre nat his hous to be vndirmynyd.

44 And therfore and zee be redy, for in what hour zee gessen nat, mannes sone is to eumme.

45 Who gessist thou is a trew seruaunt and prudent,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> whom his lord ordeynyde on his meynee, that he zeue to hem mete in tyme?

46 Blissid *is* that seruaunt, whom his lord, whenne he shal cumme, shal fynde doynge so.

47 Trewly I seie to 30u, for vpon alle his goodis he shal ordeyne hym.

48 Forsothe 3if thilk yuel seruaunt shal seie in his herte, My lord makith dwellynge<sup>+</sup> to cum,

49 And bigynne to smyte his even servauntis, sothely 3if he ete and drynke with drunkenlewe men;

50 The lord of thilk seruaunt shal

35 Heven and erth shall perisshe, but my wordes shall abyde.

36 But of that daye and houre knowith no man, no not the angels of heven, but my father only.

37 As the tyme of Noe was, so lyke wyse shall the commynge of the sonne off man be.

38 For as in the dayes before the floud, they dyd eate and drynke, mary and were maried, even vnto the daye, that Noe entred in to the shyppe;

39 And knewe of nothynge, tyll the floude cam, and toke them all awaye, so shall also the commynge off the sonne off man be.

40 Then two shalbe in the feldes, the one shalbe receaved, and the other shalbe refused ;

41 Two shalbe gryndinge at the myll, the one shalbe receaved, and the other shalbe refused.

••

42 Wake therefore, because ye knowe nott what houre youre Master wyll come.

43 Off this be sure, that yff the good man off the housse knewe what houre the thefe wolde come, he wolde suerly watche, and not suffre his housse to be broken vppe.

44 Therfore be ye also redy, for what houre ye tinke leest on, in the same shall the sonne of man come.

45 Who is a faythfull servaunte and wyse, whom his master hath made ruler over his housholde, ffor to geve them meate in season convenient?

46 Happy is that servaunt, whom hys master, when he cometh, shall finde so doinge.

47 Verely Y saie vnto you, he shall make him ruler over all his goodes.

48 But and yf the evyll servaunt shall saye in his herte, My master wyll differ his commynge,

49 And begynn to smyte his felowes, ye and to eate and to drynke with the dronken;

50 That servauntes master wyll come

dam dæge de he ná ne wénþ, and on dære tide de he nát,

51 And todælþ hyne, and åset hys dæl myd licecterum ; dær byþ wóp, and tóþa gristbitung.

CHAP. XXV.<sup>†</sup> I Donne byþ heofena rice gelie dam tyn fæmnum, de da leohtfatu námon, and ferdon ongén done brýdguman and da brýde;

2 IIyra fif wæron dysige, and fif gleawe.

3 Ac da fif dysegan námon leoht-fatu, and ne námon nánne ele mid hym ;

4 Đa gleawan nămon ele on hyra fatum mid dam leoht-fatum.

5 Đá se brýdguma ylde, đá hnappedon hig ealle and slépon.

6 Witodlice to middere nihte man hrýmde and ewæþ, Nú! se brýdguma cymþ, faraþ him togénes.

7 Đá áryson ealle đa fæmnan, and glengdon heora leoht-fatu.

8 Đá ew: édon đa dysegan to đam wisum, Syllaþ us of cowrum ele, forðam úre leoht-fatu synt ácwenete.

9 Đá andswaredon đa gleawan, and ewædon, Nese, đelæs đe we and ge nabbon gench, gáþ to đam eýpendum, and bycgaþ cow ele.

10 Witodlice đá hig férdon and woldon bycgean, đá com se brýdguma; and đa đe gearwe wæron, eodon in mid him to đam gyftum; and seo duru wæs beloeen.

11 Đấ æt-nehstan comon đa óđre fæmnan, and ewædon, Dryhtyn, dryhtyn, læt us in.

12 Đá andswarode he heom and ewæþ, Sóþ ic eow seege, ne can ic eow.

13 Witodliee waeiab, fordam de ge nyton ne done dæg ne da tide...

14 Sum man férde on elpeodinysse, and elypode hys peowas, and betichte hym hys áhta;

15 And anum he sealde fif pund,

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eume in the day in whiche he hopith nat, and in hour that he knowith nat,

51 And shal departe hym, and put his part with ypocritis; there shal be weepynge, and betynge togidre of teeth.

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CHAP. XXV. I Thanne the kyngdam of heuenes shal be lie to ten virgynys, the whiche, takynge her laumpis, wente out meetynge the spouse,<sup>†</sup> and the spousesse;<sup>†</sup>

2 Forsothe fyue of hem weren foolis, and fyue prudent.

3 But the fyue foolis, her laumpis taken, token nat oyle with hem ;

4 Forsothe the prudent token oyle in her vessels with laumpis.

5 Forsothe the spouse<sup>†</sup> makynge dwellynge, alle nappiden and slepten.

6 Sothely at myd nizt a ery was maad, Loo! the spouse cummeth, go zee out metynge to hym.

7 Thanne alle the virgynys ryscn vp, and anourneden her laumpis.

8 Sothely the foolis seiden to the wise, 3eue 3ee to vs of 3oure oile, for oure laumpis ben qwenehid.

9 The prudent answereden, seyinge, Lest perauenture it suffise nat to us and to 30u, go 3ee rather to men sellynge, and by to 30u.

10 Forsothe the while thei wenten for to bye, the spouse came; and tho that weren redy, entriden in with hym to the weddyngis; and the sate is shit.

11 Sothely at the last and the other virgynys camen, seyinge, Lord, lord, opene to vs.

12 And he answerynge seith, Treuly I seie to 300, I knowe nat 300.

13 And so wake zee, and preye, for zee witen nat the day ne the hour . .

. . . . . . . . . . . .

14 Sothely as a man goynge fer in pilgrimage, clepide his seruauntis, and bitoke to hem his goodis;

15 And to oon he zaue fyue talentis,<sup>†</sup>

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in a daye when he loketh not for hym, and in an houre that he is not ware of,

51 And wyll devyd hym, and geve hym his rewarde weth ypoerites; there shalbe wepinge, and gnasshinge of tethe.

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CHAP. XXV. I Then the kyngdom of heven shalbe lykened vnto x virgins, which toke their lampes, and went to mete the brydgrom ;

2 Fyve of them were folysshe, and fyve were wyse.

3 The foles toke their lampes, but toke none oyle with them ;

4 But the wyse toke oyle with them in their vysselles with their lampes also.

5 Whyll the brydgrome taryed, all slombred and slepte.

6 And even at mydnyght there was a crye made, Beholde ! the brydgrome commeth, goo and mete hym.

7 Then all those virgins arose, and prepared their lampes.

8 And the folysshe sayde to the wyse, Geve vs of youre oyle, for oure lampes goo out.

9 But the wyse answered, sayinge, Not so, lest there be not ynought for vs and you, but goo rather to them that sell, and by for youre selves.

10 In conclusion whyll they went to bye, the brydgrom cam; and they that were redy, went in with hym to the weddinge; and the gate was shett vppe.

11 Afterwardes cam also the other virgins, sayinge, Master, master, open to vs.

12 But he answered and sayde, Verely I saye vnto you, Y knowe you not.

13 Loke that ye watche therefore, for ye knowe nether the daye nor yet the houre, "when the sonne of man shall come.

14 Lykwyse as a certeyne man redy to take his iorney to a straunge countre, called hys servauntes to hym, and delyvered to them hys gooddes;

15 And vnto won he gave v. talentes,

sumum twá, sumum án, æghwyleum be hys ágenum mægene ; and férde sóna.

16 Đá férde se đe đa fif púnd underféng, . . . and gestrýnde óðere fife.

17 And ealswá se đe đa twá underféng, gestrýnde óđre twá.

18 Witodlice se de dæt án underféng, férde, and bedealf hyt on eorpan, and behýdde hys hláfordes feoh.

19 Witodlice æfter miclum fyrste, com dæra þeowa hláford, and dyhte hym gerád.

20 Đá com se đe đa fif púnd underféng, and brohte óđre fife, and ewæþ, Hláford, fif púnd đú sealdest me, nú ! ie gestrýnde óđre fife.

21 Đá ewæþ hys hláford to hym, Beo blíþe, đú góda þeow and getrýwa ; forđam đe đú wære getrýwe ofer lytle þing, ie gesette đé ofer myele ; gá into đines hláfordes blisse.

22 Đá com se đe đa twá púnd underféng, and ewæþ, Hláford, twá púnd đú me sealdest; nú! ic hæbbe gestrýned óðre twá.

23 Đá cwæþ hys hláford to hym, Geblissa, đú góda þeowa and getrýwa; forðam đe đú wære getrýwe ofer feawa, ofer fela ic đé gesette; gá on dines hláfordes gefean.

24 Đá com se đe đæt án púnd underféng, and ewæþ, Hláford, ic wát đæt đủ cart heard man ; đú rípst đær đú ne scowe, and gaderast đær đú ne sprengdest ;

25 And ie férde of-dræd, and behýdde đin púnd on eorþan; hér đú hæfst dæt đin ys.

26 Đá andswarode hys hláford him, and ewæþ, Đú yfela þeow and sláwa, đú wistest dæt ie rýpe dær ie ne sáwe, and ie gaderige dær ie ne stredde;

27 Hyt gebyrede đæt đú befæstest min feoh myneterum, and ic náme donne ic come dæt min ys mid dam gafole.

28 Anymap đæt pund æt hym, and

forsothe to an other two, but to an other oon, to eche after his owne vertu; and wente forth anoon.

16 Forsothe and he that hadde take fyue talentis, wente forth, and wrouzte in hem, and wan other fyue.

17 Also and he that hadde taken two, wan other two.

18 Sothely he that hadde taken oon, goynge forth, dalf in to the erthe, and hidde the mone of his lord.

19 Bot after muche tyme, the lord of tho seruauntis came, and puttide resoun with hem.

20 And he that hadde taken fyue talentis, cummynge to, offride other fyue, seyinge, Lord, thou bitokist me fyue talentis,<sup>†</sup> loo! I haue geten ouer other fyue.

21 His lord seith to hym, Wel be thou, good seruaunt and feithful;<sup>†</sup> for vpon fewe thingis thou hast ben trewe, I shal ordeyne thee vpon many thingis; entre thou in to the ioye of thi lord.

22 Forsothe and he that hadde taken two talentis, came to, and seith, Lord, thou bitokist to me two talentis; loo! I haue geten ouer other two.

23 His lord seith to him, Wel be thou, good seruaunt and trewe; for vpon fewe thing is thou hast ben trewe, I shal ordeyne thee vpon many thing is; entre thou in to the ioye of thi lord.

24 Forsothe and he that hadde taken oo talent, cummynge to, seith, Lord, 1 wote that thou art an hard man; thou repist wher thou hast nat sewen, and thou gederist to gidre wher thou hast nat spreedde abrood;

25 And I dredynge wente, and hidde thi talent in the erthe; loo! thou hast that that is thin.

26 Sothely his lord answerynge, seide to hym, Yuel seruaunt and slowe, wistist thou that I repe wher I sewe nat, and gedere to gidre wher I spradde nat abrood ?

27 Therfore it bihouyde thee to sende<sup>†</sup> my monee to chaungers, that and I cummynge shulde haue resceyued forsothe that that is myn with vsuris.

28 And so take 3e awey fro hym the

to another ij, and to another one, to every man after his abilite; and strength waye departed.

16 Then he that hadde receased the fyve talentes, went, and bestowed them, and wane other fyve.

17 Lykwyse he that receaved ij, gayned other ij.

18 But he that receaved one, went, and digged a pitt in the erth, and hyd his masters money.

19 After a longe season, the lorde of those servauntes cam, and reckened with them.

20 Then cam he that had receaved fyve talentes, and brought other fyve, sayinge, Master, thou deliveredes vnto me fyve talentes, lo! I have gayned with them fyve moo.

21 His master saide vnto him, Well, good servaunt and faythful; thou hast bene faythfull in lytell, I wyll make the ruler over moche; entre in into thy masters ioye.

22 Also he that receaved ij talentes, cam, and sayde, Master, thou delyveredes vnto me ij talentes; lo! I have wone ij other with them.

23 His master saide vnto hym, Well, good<sup>\*</sup>servaunt and faythfull; thou hast bene faythfull in litell, I woll make the ruler over moche; go in into thy masters ioye.

24 He which had receaved the one talent, cam also, and said, Master, I considered that thou wast an harde man; which repest where thou sowedst not, and gadderest where thou strawedst not;

25 And was affrayde and went, and hyd thy talent in the erth; lo! thou hast thyn awne.

26 His master answered, and sayde vnto hym, Evyll servaunt and slewthfull, thou knewest that I repe where I sowed nott, and gaddre where I strawed nott;

27 Thou oughtest there fore to have had my money to the chaungers, and then at my commynge shulde I have receaved my money with vauntage.

28 Take therefore the talent from hym,

syllaþ dam de me da tyn púnd brohte.

29 Witodlice éleon dæra de hæfp man sylp, and he hæfp genóh ; dam de næfp, dæt hym pinep dæt he hæbbe, dæt hym hyp ætbroden.

30 And wurpaþ done unnyttan þeowan on da úttran þýstru ; dær byþ wóp, and tóþa gristbítung.†

31 Witodlice donne mannes sunu cymb on hys mægen-þrymme, and ealle englas mid him, donne sit he ofer hys mægenþrymmes setl;

32 And ealle þeoda beoþ tofóran hym gegaderode, and he ásyndraþ hi him betwýnan, swá swá se hyrde ásyndraþ da scép fram tyccenum ;

33 And he geset da scép on hys swidran healfe, and da tyccenu on hys wynstran healfe.

 $34^{+}$ 

. . . Cumap ge, gebletsode mines fæder, and onfóp dæt rice dæt cow gegearwod ys of middan-geardes frympe.

35 Me hingrode, and ge me sealdon etan; me pyrste, and ge me sealdon drinean; ie wæs cuma, and ge me inladodon;

36 Ie wæs nacod, and ge me serýddon; ie wæs untrum, and ge eodon to me; ie wæs on ewcarterne, and ge comon to me.

37 Donne andswaria) da riht-wisan, and eweda), Drihten, hwænne gesawe we de hingrigendne, and we de feddon; pyrstendne, and we de drine scaldon?

38 Hwænne gesáwe we dæt dú cuma wære, and dé in-ladodon; odde nacodne, and we dé serýddon?

39 [<sup>†</sup>Odde hwænne gesáwon we dé untrumne,] odde on ewearterne, and we comon to dé?

40 Donne andswarab se cyning hym and cwyb to heom, Sób ic cow scege, swá lange swá ge dydon ánum of dysum mínum læstum gebróðrum, swá lange ge hyt dydon me.

41 Donne sægþ he dam, de beoþ on hys wynstran healfe, Gewitaþ, áwyrgede, fram me, on dæt éce fýr, de ys dcofle

<sup>+</sup>38 Whanuh þan þuk sewhum gast, yah galaþodedum ; aiþþau naqadana, yah wasidedum ?

39 Whanuh þan þuk sewhum siukana, aiþþau in karkarai, yah atiddycdum du þus?

40 Yah andhafyands sa þindans qiþiþ du in, Amen qiþa izwis, yah þanei tawideduþ ainamma þize minnistane broþre meinaize, mis tawideduþ.

41 Januh qipip yah paim, af hleidumein ferai, Gaggip fairra mis, yus fraqipanans, in fon pata aiweino, pata manwido un-

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talent, and zeue ze it to hym that hath ten talentis.

29 For to every man havynge it shal be jouen, and he shal have plente; and to hym that hath uat, and that that he semeth to have, shal be taken fro hym.

30 And caste 5ee out the vnprofitable seruaunt, and send 5ee hym in to vttermore derknessis; there shal be weepynge, and betyng to gidre of teeth.

31 Forsothe whanne mannes sone shal cume in his mageste, and alle his angelis with hym, thanne he shal sitte on the sege of his magestee;

32 And alle folkis shulen be gederid before hym, and he schal departe hem atwynne, as a sheperde departith scheep fro kidis;

33 And sothli he schal seette the scheep on his rightlight, the kidis forsothe on the lefthalf.

34 Thanne the kyng schal seie to hem, that shulen be on his risthalf, Come 3ee,
the blessid of my fadir, welde 3ee<sup>+</sup> the kyngdam maad redy to 300 fro the bygynnynge<sup>+</sup> of the world.

35 Forsothe I was hungry, and 3e 3auen to me for to ete; I thristide, and 3ee 3euen to me for to drynke; I was herberlesse, and 3ee gederiden<sup>+</sup> me;

36 Nakid, and 3ee heliden me; seik, and 3ee visitiden me; I was in prisoun, and 3e camen to me.

37 Thanne iust men shulen answere to hym, seyinge, Lord, whenne sy3en we thee hungry, and we fedd thee; thristy, and we 3euen to thee drynke?

38 Whenne forsothe seien we thee herberlesse, and we gedriden thee; or nakid, and we heliden thee?

39 Or whenne seicn we thee seek, or in prisoun, and we camen to thee ?

40 And he answerynge shal seie to hem, Treuly I seie to 30u, as long as 3ee diden to oon of these my leste brethren, 3ee diden to me.

41 Thanne the kyng shal seie and to hem, that shulen be on his left half, Depart fro me, 3ee cursid, in to euerand geve hit vnto him which hath x talentes.

29 For vnto every man that hath shalbe geven, and he shall have aboundance; and from hym that hath not, shalbe taken awaye, even that he hath.

30 And cast that vnprophetable servaunt into vtter dercknes; there salbe wepynge, and gnasshinge of theth.

31 When the sonne of man shall come in hys maieste, and all hys holy angelles with him, then shall he sytt vppon the seate of his maieste;

32 And before hym shalbe gaddred all nacions, and he shall sever them won from another, as a shepherde putteth asunder the shepe from the gootes;

33 And he shall sett the shepe on his right honde, and the gotes on his lyfte honde.

34 Then shall the kynge saye to them on his right honde, Come ye, blessed chyldren of my father, inheret ye the kyngdome prepared for you from the beginninge of the worlde.

35 For I was anhongred, and ye gave me meate; I thursted, and ye gave me drinke; I was herbroulesse, and ye lodged me;

36 I was naked, and ye clothed me; I was sicke, and ye visited me; I was in preson, and ye cam vnto me.

37 Then shall the iuste answere hym, sayinge, Master, when sawe we the anhongred, an feed the; or a thurst, and gave the drynke?

38 When sawe we the herbroulesse, and lodged the; or naked, and clothed the?

39 Or when sawe we the sicke, or in preson, and cam vnto the?

40 And the kynge shall answere and saye vuto them, Verely I saye vuto you, in as moche as ye have done it vuto won of the leest of these my brethren, ye have done it to me.

<sup>41</sup> Then shall the kynge saye vnto them, that shalbe on the lyfite hande, Departe from me, ye coursed, into ever-

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hulþin yah aggilum ïs.

42 Unte gredags was, yan-ni gebup nis matyan; afþaursiþs was, yan-ni dragkideduþ mik;

43 Gasts, yan-ni galaþodeduþ mik; naqaþs, yan-ni wasideduþ mik; siuks, yah ïn karkarai, yan-ni gaweisodeduþ meina.

44 þanuh andhafyand yah þai, qiþandans, Frauya, whan þuk sewhum gredagana, aiþþau afþaursidana, aiþþau gast, aiþþau naqadana, aiþþau siukana, aiþþau in karkarai, yan-ni andbahtidedeima þus?

45 Panuh andhafyiþ im, qiþands, Amen qiþa izwis, yah þanci ni tawideduþ ainamma þize leitilane, mis ni tawideduþ.

46 Yah galeipand pai ïn balwein aiweinon; ïp pai garaihtans ïn libain aiweinon.

CHAP. XXVI.<sup>+</sup> I Yah warp, bipe ustauh lesus alla po waurda, qap siponyam seinaim,

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2 Wituþ, þatei afar twans dagans paska wairþiþ, yas-sa sunus mans atgibada, du ushramyan.

3 Panuh . . . . . . . .

and hys englum gegearwod.

42 Witodlice me hingrede, and ge ne scaldon me etan ; me þyrste, and ge me drincan ne scaldon ;

43 Ic wæs cuma, and ge me in ne geladodon; ic wæs nacod, and ge ne serýddon me; ic wæs untrum, and on ewcarterne, and ge ne comon æt me.

44 Donne andswarigeap hym da, and ewedap, Dryhten, hwænne gesawe we dé hingrigendne, odde þyrstendne, odde cuman, odde untrumne, odde on ewearterne, and we ne þénedon dé ?

4.5 Donne andswaraþ se cyning heom, and cwyþ, Sóþ ic eow seege, swá lange swá ge ne dydon ánum of dysum læstum, ne dyde ge hyt me.

46 And donne farab hig on éce susle; and da rihtwisan on dæt éce lif.

CHAP. XXVI. I Witodlice, đá se Hælend hæfde calle đás spræca geendod, đá cwæp he to hys leorningcnihtum,<sup>†</sup>

2 Wite ge, đæt æfter twám dagum beoþ eastro, and mannes bearn byþ geseald, đæt he si on róde áhangen.

3 Đá wæron gesamnode đa ealdras đæra sacerda and hláfordas đæs folces to đæra sacerda ealdres botle, đe wæs genemned Caiphas,

4 And hig hæfdon mycel gemót, dæt hig woldon done Hælend mid fåene besyrwan, and ofslean ;

5 Hig ewadon witodliee sume, Dæt hyt ne mihte beon on dam freols-dæge, de-læs to mycel styrung wurde on dam folce.

6 Dá se Hælend wæs on Bethania, on Symones húse dæs hreoflan,

7 Đá genealáhte him to sum wif, seo hæfde box mid deorwyrpre sealfe, and ágéat uppan hys heafod dær he sæt.

8 Đấ gesáwon hys leorning-enihtas đæt and wurdon gebolgene, and ewædon, To hwan ys dis forspilled ?

9 Dis milite been geseald to myclum wurbe, and bearfum gedæled.

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lastynge fijr, the whiche is maad redy to the deuyl and his angelis.

42 Sothely I hungeryde, and 3e 3auen nat to me for to ete; I thristide, and 3ee 3auen nat to me for to drynke;

43 I was herberlesse, and zee gedriden nat me; nakid, and zee couereden nat me; seik, and in prisoun, and zee visitiden nat me.

44 Thanne and thei shulen answere to hym, seyinge, Lord, whanne seien we thee hungrynge, or thristynge, or herberlesse, or nakid, or seik, or in prisoun, and we seruyden nat to thee?

45 Thanne he shal answere to hem, seiynge, Treuly I seie to zou, hou longe zee diden nat to oon of these leste, nethere zee diden to me.

46 And these shulen go in to euerlastynge tourment; forsothe the just men in to euere lastinge lyf.

CHAP. XXVI. I And it is don, whenne Jhesus hadde eendid alle these wordis, he seide to his disciplis,

2 Wite 3ce, for after two dayes pask shal be maad, and mannes sone shal be bitaken, that he be crucified.

3 Thanne the princis of prestis and eldre men of the peple ben gedrid in to the halle of the prince of prestis, that was said Caiphas,

4 And maden a counseile, that thei shulden holde Jhesu with gile, and slea;

5 Sothly thei seiden, Nat in the feste day, lest per auenture noys were maad in the peple.

6 Forsothe whenne Jhesus was in Betanye, in the house of Symount leprous,

7 A womman hauynge a boxe of alabastre of preciouse oynement, came niz to hym, and shedde out on the heued of hym restinge.

8 Sothely disciplis seeynge hadden dedeyn, seyinge, Wherto this losse?

9 Forsothe it mizte be solde for myche, and be zouen to pore men. lastinge fire, which is prepared for the devyll and hys angels.

42 For I was an hungred, and ye gave me no meate; I thursted, and ye gave me no drynke;

43 I was herbroulesse, and ye lodged me nott; I was naked, and ye clothed me nott; I was sycke, and in preson, and ye visited me not.

44 Then shall they also answere hym, sayinge, Master, when sawe we the anhungred, or a thurst, or herbroulesse, or naked, or sicke, or in preson, and have not ministred vnto the ?

45 Then shall be answere them, and saye, Verily I saye vnto you, in as moche as ye dyd it nott to won off the leest of these, ye dyd it nott to me.

46 And these shall go into everlastinge payne; and the rightous into lyfe eternall.

CHAP. XXVI. I And hit folowed, when Jesus had fynisshed all these sayinges, he sayd vnto his disciples,

2 Ye knowe, that after ij. dayes shalbe ester, and the sonne of man shalbe delyvered, for to be crucified.

3 Then assembled togedder the chefe prestes and scrybes and seniours of the people in to the palice off the hye preste, which was called Cayphas,

4 And heelde a counsell, howe they mygt take Jesus by suttelte, and kyll him;

5 Butt they sayd, Not on the holy daye, lest eny trouble aryse amonge the people.

6 When Jesus was in Bethany, in the housse of Symon the lypper,

7 There cam vnto him a woman which had an alablaster boxe of precious oyntment, and powred it on his heed as he sate att the bourde.

8 When his disciples sawe that they had indignacion, sayinge, What neded this wast?

9 This oyntment myght have bene well solde, and yeven to the povre.

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10 Đá se Hálend hyt wiste, đá ewæþ he to heom, Hwi synt ge grame dysum wife? witodlice gód weore heo worhte on me.

11 Symle ge habbaþ þearfan mid eow, ac ge nabbaþ me symle.

12 Heo dyde das scalfe on minne Echaman, dæt ie wære gesmýred to bebyrganne.

13 Sóþ ic seege eow, swá hwær swá dys gódspel byþ gebodod on eallum middan-earde, byþ gesæd on hyre gemynd, dæt heo dis dyde.

14 Đá férde án of đam twelfum, đe wæs genemned Iudas se widersaca, to dæra sacerda ealdrum,

15 And ewæþ to heom, Hwæt wylle ge me syllan, and ie hyne beláwe cow? Đá behéton hig hym þritig seyllinga.

16 And syddan he smeade geornliee, dæt he hyne wolde belæwan.

17 Đá on đam forman geareung-dæge genealæhton đa leorning-enihtas to đam Hælende, and đus ewædon, Hwær wylt đú đæt we gegearwion để đine þénunga, to castron ?

18 Đá ewæp se Hælend, Faraþ on đas ceastre to sumum men, and scegeaþ him, Se lárcow segþ, Min tíma ys gehende; dæt ie mid dé wyrce míne eastro mid mínum leorning-cnihtum.

19 And da leorning-enihtas dydon swá se Hálend heom bebead ; and hig gegearwodon him caster-þénunge.

20 On đam æfene, sæt se Hælend mid hys twelf leorning-enihtum æt gercorde. 21 And đá hí æton he ewæþ to him, Witodlice ic seege cow, dæt án eower helæwþ me.

22 Đá wurdon hig swiđe ge-unrótsode and ongan ánra gehwyle ewedan, Drihten, ewyst dú eom ie hyt?

23 And he and swarode and dus ewep, Se de bedypp on disce mid me hys hand, se me belæwp.

24 Witodlice mannes sunu færþ, swá hit áwriten ys be him; wá dam men, þurh done de byþ mannes sunu be10 Sothely Jhesus wytinge, seith to hem, What be 3e heuy<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> to this womman? sothely a good work she hath wrougt in me.

11 For whi 3ce shulen euermore haue pore men with 30u, but 3ee shulen nat algatis haue me.

12 Forsothe this womman sendenge this oynement in to my body, made for to birye me.

13 Treuly I seie to 500, wher euer this gospel shal be prechid in al the world, it shal be seide and that this womman dide, in to mynde of hym.

14 Thanne oon of the twelue, that was seide Judas Scarioth, wente forth to the princis of prestis,

15 And seith to hem, What wolen 3ee 3eue to me, and I shal bitake hym to 300? And thei ordeyneden to hym thritti platis of seluer.

16 And fro that tyme he souzte couenablete, for to bitake hym.

17 Forsothe in the first day of the fest of pask disciplis camen to Jhesu, seyinge, Wher wolt thou we make redy to thee, for to ete paske ?

18 And Jhesus seith, Go 3ce in to the citee to sum man, and seie to hym, The maister seith, My tyme is ni3; at thee I make paske with my disciplis.

19 And the disciplis diden, as Jhesus comaundide to hem; and thei maden redy pask.

20 Forsothe evenyng maad, he sat at the mete with his twelve disciplis.

21 And he scide to hem etynge, Treuly I scie to 300, for oon of 300 is to betraye me.

22 And thei ful sory bygunnyn eche to seie, Lord, wher I am ?

23 And he answerynge seith, He that with me in puttith the hond in the plater, this shal bitraye me.

24 Forsothe mannes sone goth, as it is writen of hym; but woo to that man, bi whom mannys sone shal be bitrayed; 10 When Jesus vnderstod that, he sayde vnto them, Why trouble ye the woman? she hath wroght a good worke apon me.

II For ye shall have povre folke alwayes with you, butt me shall ye not have all wayes.

12 And in that she casted this oyntment on my body, she dyd hit to bury me with all.

13 Verely I saye vnto you, wheresoever this gospell shalbe preached throughoute all the worlde, there shall also thys thatt she hath done be tolde, for a memoriall of her.

14 Then won of the twelve, called Judas Iscarioth, went vnto the chefe prestes,

15 And sayd, Whatt wyll ye geve me, and I wyll delyver hym vnto you ? And they apoynted vnto hym thirty peces of sylver.

16 And from that tyme he sought oportunite, to betraye hym.

17 The fyrst days of vnlevended breed the disciples cam to Jesus, sayinge vnto hym, Where wylt thou that we prepare for the, to cate the ester lambe?

18 And he said, Go into the cite vnto souche a man, and saye to hym, The master sayeth, My tyme ys almoste come; I wyll kepe myne ester att thy housse with my disciples.

19 And the disciples dyd, as Jesus had apoynted them; and made redy the ester lambe.

20 When the even was come, he sate doune with the xij.

21 And as they dyd eate, he sayde, Verely I saie vnto you, that won of you shall betraye me.

22 And they were excedinge sorofull and began every man to saye vnto hym, Ys hit I, master ?

23 He answerede and sayde, He that depeth his honde with me in the disshe, shall betraye me.

24 The sonne of man goeth, as yt is wrytten of hym; butt wo be to that man, by whom the sonne of man shalbe læwed; betere wære dam men, dæt he næfre nære åcenned.

25 Đá cwæþ Iudas đe hyne belæwde, Cwyst đú, lárcow, hwæder ic hyt sí ? Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Đú hyt sædest.

26 Witodlice đá hig áton, se Hælend nam hláf, and hyne gebletsode, and bræc, and sealde hys leorning-enihtum, and ewæþ, Onfóþ, and etaþ; dis ys min lichama.

27 And he genam done calic, panciende, and sealde hym, dus ewedende, Drincap calle of dysum;

28 Dis is witodlice mines blodes calie niwre æ, dæt byþ for manegum ágoten, on synna forgyfennesse.

29 Witodlice ic seege cow, dæt ic ne drince heononforþ, of dysum corþlican wine, ár dam dæge de ic drince dæt niwe mid eow, on mines fæder rice.

30 Đá hig hæfdon heora lofsang gesungenne, đá férdon hig uppan Oliuetes dúne. 31 Đá sæde se Hælend heom, Ealle ge wurđaþ ge-untreowsode on me, on dysse nihte; hyt ys áwriten, þurh dæs hyrdes slege, byþ sco heord todræfed.

32 Witodlice æfter dam de ic of deape áríse, ic cume to cow on Galilea.

33 Đá andswyrde Petrus him, and đus ewæþ, Đeah đe hig ealle ge-untreowsion on để, ie næfre ne ge-untreowsige.

34 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Sóþ ic seege để, đæt on dyssere nihte árdam đe coce cráwe, þríwa đú wiðsæcst mín.

35 Đá số de Petrus him, Wîtodlice đeah đe ie seyle sweltan mid đé, ne wiđsace ie đin. Gelice đam cwædon ealle đa óđre leorning-enihtas.

36 Đá com se Hælend mid him on đone tún, đe is genemned Gethsemani. And sæde hys leorning-enihtum, Sittaþ hér, oð đæt ie gå hider-geond, and me gebidde.

37 And he genam Petrum, and Zebedeus twegen suna, and ongan unrótsian and beon unrót.

38 Đá sæde se Hælend heom, Unrót ys mín sáwl oð deaþ; gebidaþ hér, and waeiaþ mid me. XXVI. 25-38.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

it were good to hym, 3if that man hadde nat ben boren.

25 Forsothe Judas that bitrayed hym, answeride, seyinge, Maister, wher I am? He seith to hym, Thou hast seid.

26 Forsothe hem soupynge, Jhesus toke breed, and blisside, and bracke, and zaue to his disciplis, and seith, Take zee, and ete; this is my body.

27 And he takynge the cuppe, dede thankyngis, and zaue to hem, scyinge, Drinke zee alle herof;

28 This is my blood of the newe testament, the whiche shal be shed out for many, in to remissioun of synnys.

29 Forsothe I seie to 300, I shal nat drinke fro this tyme, of this fruyt of the vyne, til in to that day whenne I shal drinke it newe with 300, in the kyngdam of my fadir.

30 And an ympne<sup>†</sup> seid, thei wenten out in to the mount of Olynete.

31 Thanne Jhesus seith to hem, Alle 3e shulen suffre sclaundre in me, in this nizt; for it is wrytyn, I shal smyte the sheperde, and the sheep of the floc shulen be scatered.

32 Forsothe after that I shal ryse agein, I shal go bifore you in to Galilce.

33 Sothely Petre answerynge, seith to him, And 3if alle shulen be sclaundrid in thee, I shal neuere be sclaundrid.

34 Jhcsus seith to hym, Trewly I seie to thee, for in this ni<sub>2</sub>t bifore the cok crowe, thries thou shalt denye me.

35 Petre seith to hym, And jif it shal behoue me to dye with thee, I shal nat denye thee. Also and alle disciplis seiden.

36 Thanne Jhesus came with hem in to a toun, that is seid Gessemanye. And he seide to his disciplis, Sitte 3ee heer, the while I shal go thidir, and preie.

37 And Petre taken to, and two sonys of Zebedee, he began for to be distourblid<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and sory in herte.

38 Thanne he seith to hem, My soule is sorowful til to the deth; susteyne see<sup>†</sup> here, and wake see with me. betrayed; it had bene good for that man, yff he had never bene borne.

25 Then Judas which betrayed him, answerede, and sayde, Ys yt I, master ? He sayde vnto hym, Thon haste saide.

26 As they ate, Jesus toke breed, and gave thankes, brake it, and gave it to his disciples, and sayde, Take, eate; thys ys my body.

27 And toke the cuppe, and gave thankes, and gave it them, sayinge, Drinke of it every won;

28 This ys my bloudde of the newe testament, which shalbe shedde for many, for the foryevenes of synnes.

29 I saye vnto you, I wyll not drynke hence foorth, of this frute of the vyne tree, vntyll that daye when I shall drynke it newe with you, in my faders kyngdom.

30 And when they had sayd grace, they went out into mounte Olyvete.

31 Then sayd Jesus vnto them, All ye shall fall this nyght, because of me; for yt ys wrytten, I wyll smyte the shepherde, and the shepe of the flocke shalbe scattered abroode.

32 But after I am rysen ageyne, I wyll goo before you into Galile.

33 Peter answered, and sayde vnto him, Though all men shulde be hurte by the, yett wyll not I be hurte.

34 Jesus sayde vnto hym, Verely I saye vnto the, that thys same night before the cocke crowe, thou shalt denye me thryse.

35 Peter sayde vnto hym, Yff I shulde dye with the, yet wyll I not denye the. Lyke wyse also sayde all the disciples.

36 Then went Jesus with them in to a place, which ys ealled Gethsemane. And sayde vnto hys disciples, Sitt ye here, whyll I go, and praye yonder.

37 And he toke with hym Peter, and the two sonnes of Zebede, and began to wexe sorofull and to be in an agony.

38 Then sayd Jesus vnto them, My soule is hevy even vnto the deeth ; tary ye here, and watche with me. 39 And đá he wæs lyt-hwon đanon ágán, he áfeoll on hys ansýne, and hyne gebæd, and đus ewæþ, Fæder mín, gyf hyt beon mæge, gewite des calie fram me; đeah hwædere ná swá swá ie wylle, ac swá swá dú wylt.

40 And he com to hys leorning-enihtum, and he gemétte hig slæpende. And he sæde Petre, Swa, ne mihte ge nú wacian ane tid mid me?

41 Waciab, and gebiddab cow, dæt ge in ne gån on costnunge; witodlice se gåst is hræd, and dæt flæse ys untrum.

42 Eft care side he ferde, and hyne gebæd, and ewæþ, Min fæder, gyf des calie ne mæge gewitan, búton ie hyne drinee, gewurde din willa.

43 And he com eft, and gemétte hig slæpende ; söplice heora eagan wæron gehefegode.

44 And he forlet hig eft, and ferde, and hyne gebæd þryddan side, ewedende dæt ylee gebed.

45 Dá com he to hys leorning-enihtum, and sæde heom, Slápaþ callunga, and restaþ cow ; nú ! genealæeþ seo tid, and mannes sunn byþ geseald on synfulra hand ;

46 Arisaþ, uton faran ; nú ! genealǽcþ, se de me belæwþ.

47 Đấ hẹ đás þing spræc, đá com Iudas, án of đam twelfum, and mieel fole mid hym, mid sweordum and sahlum, ásende fram đæra saeerda ealdrum, and đæs folces ealdrum.

48 Se de hyne belæwde, sealde heom tácn, and ewæþ, Swá hwæne swá ie cysse, se hyt is ; nimaþ hyne.

49 And he geneal&hte hrædlice to dam Hølende, and ewæþ, Hál beo dú, låreow; and he cyste hyne.

50 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Ealá freond, to hwam becom đá ? Đá genealæhton hig, and done Hælend genamon.

51 Witudlice! án dæra de mid dam Hælende wæs, ábræd hys sweord; and áslóh of anes dæra sacerda ealdres þeowan cáre.

52 Đả cwæp se Halend to hym, Dô đin sweord on hys scape; witodlice

## XXVI. 39-52.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

39 And he gon forth a litil, felle down in to his face, preyinge, and seyinge, My fadir, 3 if it is possible, passe this cuppe frome; netheles nat as I wole, but as thou wolt.

40 And he came to his disciplis, and foonde hem slepynge. And he seith to Petre, So, wher 3ee mizte nat oon hour wake with me?

41 Wake 3ee, and preic, that 3ee entren nat in to temptacioun; forsothe the spirit is redy, bote the flesh seik.<sup>+</sup>

42 Eft the seconde tyme he wente, and preide, seyinge, My fadir, 3if this cuppe may nat passe, no bote I drynke it, thi wille be don.

43 And effsone he came, and foonde hem slepynge; forsothe her ezen weren greued.

44 And hem left, he wente eftsone, and preide the thridde tyme, the same word seyinge.

45 Thanne he came to his disciplis, and seith to hem, Slepe 3ee nowe, and reste 3e; loo! the hour hath neised, and mannes sone shal be taken in to the hondis of synners;

46 Ryse zee, go wee; loo! he that shal take me, shal neize.

47 And 3it hym spekynge, loo! Judas, oon of the twelue, and with hym eame a grete cumpanye, with swerdis and battis, sent of the princes of prestis, and of eldre men of the peple.

48 Forsothe he that bitraiede hym, zaue to hem a tokne, seiynge, Whom euer Y shal kisse, he it is ; holde zee hym.

49 And anon he cummynge niz to Jhesu, seide, Haile, maistre; and he kisside hym.

50 And Jhesus seide to hym, Frend. wherto art thou comen? Thanne thei camen uiz, and castiden hondis in to Jhesu, and helden hym.

51 And loo! oon of hem that weren with Jhesu, holdynge out the hond, drow; out his swerd; and he, smytynge the seruaunt of the prince of prestis, kitte of his litil ere.

52 Thanne Jhesus seith to hym, Turne thi swerd in to his place; sothely alle 39 And he went a way a lytell aparte, and fell flatt on hys face, and prayed, sayinge, O my father, yf it be possyble, lett this cuppe passe from me; neverthelesse nott as I wyll, butt as thou wylt.

40 And he cam vnto hys disciples, and founde them a slepe. And sayde to Peter, What, coulde ye not watche with me one houre ?

41 Watche, and praye, that ye fall not into temptacion; the spirite ys willynge, but the flesshe is weeke.

42 He went agayne ons moare, and pryed, sayinge, O my father, yf this cuppe ean nott passe away from me, but that I drynke of it, thy will be fulfylled.

43 And he cam, and founde them aslepe a gayne; for their eyes were hevy.

44 And he leffte them, and went agayne, and prayed the thrid tyme, sayinge the same wordes.

45 Then cam he to hys disciples, and sayd vnto them, Slepe hence forth, and take youre reest; take hede! the houre is at honde, and the sonne of man shalbe betrayed in to the hondes of synners;

46 Ryse, lett vs be goinge; he is at honde, that shall betraye me.

47 Whyll he yet spake, lo ! Judas, won of the twelve cam, and with him a greate multitude, with sweardes and staves, whych were sent from the chefe prestes, and seniours of the people.

48 He that betrayed hym, gave them a token, sayinge, Whomsoever I kysse, that same is he ; ley hondes on him.

49 And forth withall he cam to Jesus, and sayde, Hayll, master; and kyssed him.

50 And Jesus sayde vnto him, Frende, wherfore arte thou come? Then cam they, and layed hondes on Jesus, and toke him.

51 And beholde! won of them which were with Jesus, stretched oute his honde, and drue his swearde; and stroke a servaunt of the hye preste, and smote of his eare.

52 Then sayde Jesus vnto hym, Putt vppe thy swearde in to his sheather, for

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ealle da de sweord nymaþ, mid sweorde hig forwurdaþ.

53 Wénst đú, đæt ic ne myhte biddan minne fæder, đæt he sende me nú má donne twelf eoredu engla?

54 Hú mágon beon gefyllede da hálgan gewritu, de be me áwritene synt? fordam dus hyt gebyraþ to beonne.

55 On dære tide cwæp se Hælend to dam folce, Eallswa to þeofe ge synt cumene, mid sweordum and mid sahlum, me to nymanne; dæghwamlice ic sæt mid eow on dam temple, and lærde cow, and ge me ne namon.

56 Dis eall ys geworden, dæt dæra witegena hálgan gewritu sýn gefyllede. Đá flugon ealle da leorning-enihtas, and forléton hyne.

57 And hig genamon done Hælend, and læddon hyne to Caiphan, dæra sacerda caldre, dær da bóceras, and da ealdras gesamnode wæron.

58 Petrus hym fyligde feorrane, od he com to dæra sacerda ealdres botle; and he in-code, and sæt mid dam þénum, dæt he gesáwe done ende.

59 Witodlice dæra sacerda ealdras, and eall dæt gemót sóhton lease saga ongén done Hælend, dæt hig hyne to deape sealdon;

60 And hig ne militon náne findan, đá đá manega mid leasum onsagum genealæhton. Đá æt-nehstan comon twegen đæra leogera,

61 And cwédon, Des séde, Ic mæg towurpan Godes templ, and æfter þrým dagum hyt eft getimbrigean.

62 Đấ ấrấs sẽ caldor đæra sacerda and ewæþ, Ne andwyrdst đú năn þing ongén đa, đe đis để onseegeaþ?

63 Se Hálend súwode. Đá se ealdor đæra sacerda ewæþ, Ic hálsige đć þurh done lifigendan God, đæt đú seege us, gyf đú sý Crist, Godes sunu.

64 Đá ewæþ se Hælend him to, Đæt đủ sædest; sóþ ic eow seege, æfter dysum ge geseoþ mannes bearn sittende on da swidran healfe Godes mægenþrymmes, and cumendne on heofones wolenum. that shulen take swerd, shulen perishe by swerd.

53 Wher gessist thou, that I may nat preie my fadir, and he shal zeue to me now more than twelue legions of angelis?

54 Hou therfore shulen the scripturis be fulfillid? for so it behoueth to be don

55 In that hour Jhesus seide to the cumpanyes of peple, As to a theef zee han gon out, with swerdis and battis, for to cacche me; day by day I satte at you, techynge in the temple, and yee helden not me.

56 Forsothe al this thing was don, that the scripturis of prophetis shulden be fulfillid. Thanne alle disciplis fledden, hym forsaken.

57 And thei holdynge Jhesu, ledden hym to Caiphas, prince of prestis, wher scribis and Pharisees, and the eldre men of the peple hadden cummen to gidre.

58 Forsothe Petre suede hym afer, til in to the halle of the prince of prestis; and he gon ynne with ynne, sate with seruauntis, that he shulde se the eend.

59 Forsothe the princis of prestis, and alle the counseile souzten fals witnessynge azeinus Jhesu, that thei shulden take hym to deth ;

60 And thei founden nat, whenne many fals witnessis hadden cummen to. Treuly at the laste, two fals witnessis camen,

61 And seiden, This seide, I may distruve the temple of God, and after the thridde day bilde it azein.

62 And the prince of prestis rysynge seith to hym, Answerist thou no thing to tho thingis, the whiche these witnessen azeinus thee ?

63 Forsothe Jhesus was stille. And the prince of prestis seith to hym, I couniour thee by quycke God, that thou seie to vs, 3if thou be Crist, the sone of God.

64 Jhesus seide to hym, Thou hast seid; netheles I seie to zou, an other tyme<sup>†</sup> zee shulen se mannes sone sittynge at the rizthalf of the vertue of God, and cummynge in cloudis of heuene

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all they that ley hond on the swearde, shall perysshe with the swearde.

53 Other thynkest thon, that I can not praye my father, and he shall geve me moo then xij. legious of angelles?

54 Howe then shall the scriptures be fulfylled? for so muste it be.

55 The same tyme sayd Jesus to the multitude, Ye be come out as it were vnto a thefe, with sweardes and staves, for to take me; dayly I sate a monge you, teachinge in the temple, and ye toke me not.

56 All this was done, that the scriptures off the prophettes myght be fulfilled. Then all his disciples forsoke him, and fleed.

57 And they toke Jesus, and leed hym to Cayphas, the hye preeste, where the scrybes, and the senyours were assembled.

58 Peter folowed hym a farre of, vnto the hye prestes place; and went in, and sate with the servauntes, to se the ende.

50 The chefe prestes, and the seniours and all the counsell sought false witnes ageinste Jesus, for to put him to deeth ;

60 And they founde none, in so moche that when many false witnesses cam, yet founde they none. At the last, cam two false wytnesses,

61 And sayd, This felowe saide, I can distroye the temple of God, and bylde the same in iij dayes.

62 And the eliefe preste arose and savde to hym, Answerest thou nothinge, howe is it that these beare witnes ageynst the ?

63 Butt Jesus helde hys peace. And the chefe preeste answered and said to hym, I charge the in the name off the lyvinge God, that thou tell vs, whether thou be Christ, the sonne of God.

64 Jesus sayd to hym, Thou haste sayd; neverthelesse I saye vnto you, here after shall ye se the sonne of man syttinge on the right honde of power, and come in the clowddes of the skye.

148 65 †

sai! nu gahausideduþ þo wayamerein ïs ;

GOTIHC, 360.

66 Wha ïzwis þugkeiþ? Ïþ eis andhafyandans qeþun, Skula dauþaus ïst.

67 Panuh spiwun ana andawleizn ïs, yah kaupastedun ïna ; sumaiþ-þan lofam slohun,

68 Qiþandans, Praufetei unsis, Christu, whas ïst sa slahands þuk ?

69 Ìþ Paitrus uta sat ana rohsnai ; yah duatïddya ïmma aina þiwi, qiþandei, Yah þu wast miþ Íesua þamma Galeilaiau.

70 <sup>†</sup>Ïþ ïs laugnida faura þaim allaim, qiþands, Ni wait wha qiþis.

71 Usgaggandan þan ïna in daur, gasawh ina anþara, yah qaþ du þaim yainar, Yah sa was miþ Íesua þamma Nazoraiau.

72 Yah aftra afaiaik miþ, aiþa swarands, þatei ni kann þana mannan.

73 Afar leitil, þan atgaggandans þai standandans, qeþun Paitrau, Bi sunyai yah þu þize ïs; yah auk razda þeina bandweiþ þuk.

74 Danuh dugann afdomyan yah swaran, patei ni kann pana mannan. Yah suns hana hrukida.

75 Yah gamunda Paitrus waurdis Ïesuis, qiþanis du sis, þatei faur hanins hruk, þrim sinþam afaikis mik. Yah usgaggands ut, gaigrot baitraba.

CHAP. XXVII. I At maurgin þan waurþanana, runa nemun allai gudyans, yah þai sinistans manageins bi Icsu, ei afdauþidedeina ïna.

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2 Yah gabindandans ïna gatauhun, yah anafulhun ïna Pauntiau Peilatau, kindina.

3 Panuh gasaiwhands Ïudas sa galewyands ïna, þatei du stauai gataulans warþ, ïdreigonds, gawandida þans þrins 65 Đả đæra sacerda ealdor slất hys ágen reaf, and ewæþ, Đis ys bysmorspræe; to hwi wilnige we ænigre óđre sage? nú! ge gehýrdon of hym gyltlice spræce;

66 Hwæt ys cow nú gepuht? Hig andwerdon calle and cwædon, He is deales scyldig.

67 Đá spætton hig on hys ansýne, and beoton hyne mid heora fystum; sume hyne slógon on his ansýne mid hyra brádum handum,

68 And cwædon, Sege us, Crist, hwæt ys se de dé slóh?

69 Petrus sóplice sæt úte on dam eafertúne; dá com to hym án þeowen, and ewæþ, And dú wære mid dam Galileiseean Hælende.

70 And he widsóe befóran callum, and ewæþ, Nat ic hwæt dú segst.

71 Đá he út-code of đære dura, đá gescah hyne óđer wyln, and sæde đam đe đær wæron, And đes wæs mid đam Nazareniscean Hælende.

72 And he widsóe eft mid áþe, dæt he hys nán þing ne cúde.

73 Đá æfter lytlum fyrste, genealæhton đa đe đær stódon, and ewædon to Petre, Sóþlíce đú cart of hym ; and đin spræc đé geswútelaþ.

74 Đá ætsőc he and swerede, đæt he næfre done man ne cúde. And hrædlice dá ereow se coce.

75 Đá gemunde Petrus đæs Hælendes word, đe he cwæþ, Ærðam đe se coce cráwe, þríwa ðu me wiðsæest. And he code út, and weop bityrlice.

CHAP. XXVII. I Witodlice đá hyt morgen wæs, đả worhton calle đæra sacerda caldras gemót, and đæs folces caldras ongén done Hælend, dæt hig hyne to deape belæwdon.

2 And hig læddon hyne gebûndenne, and sealdon hyne dam Pontiscean Pilate, dam déman.

3 Đá gescah Iudas đe hyne belæwde, đæt he fordémed wæs, đá ongan he hreowsian, and brohte da þrittig seyl-

### XXVI.65.-XXVII.3.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

65 Thanne the prince of prestis kitte<sup>†</sup> his clothis, seyinge, He hath blasfemed; what jit nede han we to witnessis? loo ! now jee han herd blasfemye;

66 What semeth to 300? And thei answerynge seiden, He is gilty of deth.

67 Thanne thei spitten in to his face, and smyten hym with buffetis; forsothe other 30uen strokis with the pawm of hondis in to his face,

68 Seyinge, Thou Crist, prophecie to vs, who is he that smote thee ?

69 Sothely Petre sat with outen in the porche; and an hond mayden came niz to hym, seyinge, And thou were with Jhesu of Galilee.

70 And he denyede before alle men, seyinge, I woot nat what thou saist.

71 Forsothe hym goynge out the zate, an other hond mayden say hym, and seith to hem that weren there, And this was with Jhesu of Nazareth.

72 And effsone he denyede with an ooth, for he knewe nat the man.

73 And after a litil, thei that stoden came ni3, and seiden to Petre, Treuly and thou art of hem; for whi and thi speche makith thee opyn.

74 Thanne he began to warye and swere, that he knewe nat the man. And anon the cok crew.

75 And Petre bithouste on the word of Jhesu, that he hadde seide, Bifore the cok crewe, thries thou shalt denye me. And he gon out, wepte bittirly.

CHAP. XXVII. I Forsothe the morwe maad, alle the princis of prestis, and eldre men of the peple token counseil azeins Jhesu, that thei shulden take hym te deth.

2 And thei ladden hym bounden, and bitoken hym to Pilat of Pounce, meire.<sup>†</sup>

3 Thanne Judas that bitrayede hym, seynge that he was dampnyd, he led by penaunce,<sup>†</sup> brouzte azein thritti platis of 65 Then the hye preste rent his clothes, sayinge, He hath blasphemed ; what nede we off eny moo witnesses ? lo! nowe have ye herde his blasphemy ;

66 What thyncke ye? They answered and sayd, He is worthy to dye.

67 Then spat they in hys face, and bett him with there fistes; and other smote him with the palme of there hondes on the face,

68 Saynge, Arede to vs, Christ, who ys he that smote the?

69 Peter sate with out in the palice; and a damsell cam to hym, saynge, Thou also waste with Jesus of Galile.

70 He denyed before them all, sayinge, I woot not what thou sayst.

7 I When he was goone out into the poorche, another wenche sawe hym, and sayde vnto them that were there, Thys felowe was also with Jesus of Nazareth.

72 And agayne he denyed with an oothe, and sayde, I knowe nott the man.

73 And after a whyle, cam vnto hym they that stode bye, and sayde vnto Peter, Suerly thou arte even won of them; for they speache bewreyeth the.

74 Then began he to course and to sweare, that he knewe not the man. And immedyatly the cocke krewe.

75 And Peter remembred the wordes of Jesu, whych he sayde vnto hym, Before the cocke crowe, thou shallt deny me thryse. And went out at the dores, and wepte bitterly.

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CHAP. XXVII. J When the mornynge was come, all the chefe prestes, and senyours off the people helde a counsayle agenst Jesu, to put hym to deth.

2 And brought hym bounde, and delyvered hym vnto Poncius Pylate, the debyte.

3 Then when Judas which betrayed hym, sawe that he was condempned, he repented him sylfe, and brought ageyne

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MATT.

tiguns silubrinaize gudyam, yah sinist-

4 Qijands, Frawaurhta mis, galewyands blob swikn. Ip eis qebun, Wha kara unsis? bu witeis.

5 Yalı atwairpands þaim silubram in alh, aflaiþ, yah galeiþands ushaihah sik.

6 Ïþ þai gudyans nimandans þans skattans, qeþun, Ni skuld ïst lagyan þans ïn kaurbanaun, unte andawairþi bloþis ïst.

7 Garuni þan nimandans, usbauhtedun us þaim þana akr kasyins, du usfilhan ana gastim.

8 Duppe haitans warp akrs yains akrs blopis, und hina dag.

9 Panuh usfullnoda, þata qiþano þairh Jairaimian praufetu, qiþandan, Yah usnemun þrins tiguns silubreinaize, andwairþi þis wairþodins, þatei garahnidedun fram sunum Israelis;

10 Yah atgebun ins und akra kasyins, swaswe anabauþ mis Frauya.

11 Îp Îesus stop faura kindina; yah frah ïna sa kindins, qipands, pu ïs piudans Iudaie? Îp Îesus qap du ïmma, pu qipis.

12 Yah mippanei wrohips was fram paim gudyam, yah sinistam, ni waiht andhof.

13 Panuh qab du ïmma Peilatus, Niu hauseis, whan filu ana buk weitwodyand?

14 Yah ni andhof ïmma wiþra ni ainhun waurde, swaswe sildaleikida sa kindins filu.

15 And dulþ þan wharyoh biuhts was sa kindins fraletan ainana þizai managein bandyan, þanei wildedun.

16 Habaidedunuh þan bandyan, ga tarhidana Barabban.

17 Gaqumanaim þan ïm, qaþ ïm Peilatus, Whana wileiþ ei fraletau ïzwis? Barabban, þau Iesu, saci haitada Christus? lingas to dæra sacerda ealdrum,

4 And ewæþ, Ie syngode, då ie sealde dæt rihtwise blód. Då ewædon hig, Hwæt spryest då dæt to us?

5 And he awearp da seyllingas in on dæt templ, and ferde, and mid gryne hyne sylfne aheng.

6 Đá sóplice đæra sacerda ealdras onféngon đæs seolfres, and ewædon, Nis hyt ná álýfed đæt we ásendon hyt on úre mađm-eyste, forðam de hyt is blódes wurþ.

7 Hig worhton đá gemót, and smeadon hú hig secoldon đæs Hælendes wurp áteon, đá gebohton hig ænne æcer mid đam feo tigel-wyrhtena, on to bebyrgenne elþeodisee men.

8 Fordam is se æcer gehåten Acheldemah, dæt is on úre geþeode, blódes æcer, and swá he is gehåten od disne dæg.

9 Đấ wæs gefylled, đæt geeweden is purh Hieremiam done witegan, dus ewedende, And hi onféngon prittig scyllinga, dæs gebohtan wurp, done de wæs ær gewurpod fram Israhela bearnum;

10 And hig sealdon đæt on tigel-wyrhtena æcer, swá swá Drihten me gesette.

11 Đá stód se Hælend befóran dam déman; and se déma hyne axode, dus ewedende, Eart dú Iudea cyning? Đá ewap se Hælend, Đæt dú segst.

12 And mid dý đe hyne wregdon đæra sacerda ealdras, and đa hláfordas, nán þing he ne andswarode.

13 Đá cwæþ Pilatus to him, Ne gehýrest đú, hú fela sagena hig ongean đé seegeab?

14 And he ne andwyrde mid nánum worde, swá đæt se déma wundrode swídliee.

15 Hig hæfdon heom to gewunan to heora symbel-dæge dæt se déma sceolde forgyfan dam folce ænne forworhtne man, swylene hig habban woldon.

16 He hæfde dá sóþlice ænne strangne þeofman gehæftne, se wæs genenmed Barrabbas.

17 Đá đæt fole gesamnod wæs, đá ewæþ Pilatns, Hwæder wylle ge dæt ic eow ágyfe? de Barrabban, de done Hælend, de is Crist gehåten?

## XXVII. 4-17.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

seluer to the princis of prestis, and to the eldre men of the peple,

4 Seyinge, I haue synned, bitrayinge iust blood. And thei seiden, What to vs? se thou.

5 And the platis of seluer cast awey in the temple, he wente awey, and goyinge awey he hangide hym with a grane.<sup>†</sup>

6 Forsothe the princis of prestis, taken the platis of seluer, seiden, It is nat leueful to sende hem in to the tresorie, for it is the pris of blood.

7 Sothly counceil taken, thei bouzten with them the feeld of a potter, in to byryinge of dead men.

8 For this thing the ilk feeld is elepid Acheldemak, that is, a feeld of blood, til in to this day.

9 Thanne it is fulfillid, that thing that is seid by the prophete Jeremye, seyynge, And thei token thritty platis of syluer, the pris of a man preysid, whom thei preysiden of the sonys of Yrael;

10 And thei 3auen hem in to the feeld of a potter, as the Lord ordeyned to me.

11 Sothely Jhesus stood byfore the meyre;<sup>†</sup> and the presedent axide hym, seyinge, Art thou kyng of Jewis? Jhesus seith to hym, Thou seist.

12 And whenne he was acusid of the princes of prestis, and eldre men of the peple, he answeride no thing.

13 Than Pilat seith to hym, Herist thou nat, hou many witnessyngis thei seien azeinus thee?

14 And he answeride nat to hym to eny word, so that the presedent wondride gretely.

15 Forsothe by a solempne day the presedent was wont for to delynere to the peple oon bounden, whom thei wolden.

16 Forsothe he hadde a noble man bounden, that was seid Barabas.

17 Therfore Pilat seid to hem gedrid to gidre, Whom wole 3ce, I leeue<sup>†</sup> to 30u ? wher Barabas, or Jhesu, that is seid Crist ? the xxx. plattes off sylver to the chefe prestes, and senyoures,

4 Saynge, I have synned, betraynge the innocent bloud. And they sayde, What is that to vs? se thou to that.

5 And he cast doune the sylver plates in the temple, and departed, and went and hounge hym sylfe.

6 The chefe prestes toke the sylver plattes, and sayd, It is not lawfull for to put them in to the treasury, because it is the pryce of bloud.

7 And they toke counsell, and bought with them a potters felde, to bury strangers in.

8 Wherfore that felde is called the felde of bloud, vntyll this daye.

9 Then was fullfylled, that which was spoken by Jeremi the prophet, sayinge, And they toke xxx. sylver plates, the value of him that was prysed, whom they bought of the chyldren of Israhel;

10 And they gave them for the potters felde, as the Lorde appoynted me.

11 Jesus stode before the debite; and the debite axed him, saynge, Arte thou the kynge of the Iewes? Jesus sayd vnto hym, Thou sayest.

12 When he was accused of the chefe preestes, and senioures, he answered nothinge.

13 Then sayd Pilate vnto him, Hearest thou not, howe many thinges they laye avenste the ?

14 And he answered him to never a worde, in so moche that the debyte marveylled very sore.

15 Att that feest the debyte was wonte to deliver vnto the peple a presoner, whom they wolde chose.

16 He hade then a notable presoner, ealled Barrabas.

17 And when they were gaddered together Pilate sayde vnto them, Whether wyll ye, that Y geve losse vnto you ? Barrabas, or Jesus, which is called Cryst?

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18 Wissa auk, þatei in neiþis atgebun ina.

19 Sitandin pan ïmma ana stauastola, ïnsandida du ïmma qens ïs, qipandei, Ni waiht þus yah þamma garaihtin ; . . . 18 He wiste sôplice, đæt hig hyne for andan him sealdon.

19 He sæt đá Pilatus on his dóm-setle, đá sende his wíf to hym, and ewæþ, Ne beo để nán þing gemáne ongén disne rihtwisan; sóþlice fela ic hæbbe geþolod to dæg, þurh gesyhþe, for hym.

20 Đá lærdon đæra sacerda caldras and đa hláfordas đæt fole, đæt hig bædon Barrabban, and đone Hælend fordydon.

21 Đá andwyrde se déma and sæde heom, Hwæderne wylle ge dæt ie forgyfe eow of disum twám ? Đá cwædon hig, Barrabban.

22 Đả cwæþ Pilatus to heom, Witodlice hwæt dó ic be đam Hælende, đe is Crist genemned ? Đả cwædon hig ealle, Sý he on róde áhangen.

23 Đá eweb sẽ đếma to heom, Witodlice hwat yfeles dyde đes ? Hi đá swíðor clypodon, đus cwedende, Sý he áhangen.

24 Đã geseah Pilatus đặt hyt nấht ne fremode, ac gewurde máre gehlýd, đã genam he wæter, and þwóh hys handa befóran đam folce, and cwæþ, Unseyldig ic com fram dyses rihtwisan blóde; ge gescoþ.

25 Đá andswarode eall đæt fole and ewæþ, Sý hys blód ofer us, and ofer úre bearn.

26 Đá forgeaf he hym Barrabban, and đone Hælend he lét swingan, and sealde heom to áhónne.

27 Đá underféngon đæs déman cempan đone Hælend on đam dóm-erne, and gegaderodon calne đone þreat to heom.

28 And unserýddon hyne hys ágenum reafe, and serýddon hyne mid weoleenreadum seyceelse ;

29 And wündon cyne-helm of þornum, and ásetton ofer hys heafod, and hreod on hys swíðran ; and bigdon heora eneow befóran him, and bysmerodon hyne, ðus eweðende, Hál wæs ðú, Iudea cyning.

30 And spætton on hyne, and nämon hreod, and beoton hys heafod.

31 And æfter dan de hig hyne dus bysmerodon, hig unscrýddon hyne dam scyceelse, and scrýddon hyne mid hys ágenum reafe, and kéddon hyne to áhónne.

## XXVII. 18-31.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

18 Sothely he wiste, that by enuye thei betraicden hym.

19 Forsothe hym sittynge for iustise,<sup>†</sup> his wyf sente to hym, seyinge, No thing to thee and to that iust man; sothely I haue suffrid this day many thingis for hym, by a visioun.<sup>†</sup>

20 Forsothe the princis of prestis and the eldre men tisiden<sup>+</sup> to the peplis, that thei shulden axe Barabas, but Jhesu thei shulden lese.

21 Forsothe the president answerynge seith to hem, Whom of the two wolen see to be left<sup>†</sup> to 30u? And thei seiden, Barabas.

22 Pilat seith to hem, What therfore shal I do of Jhesu, that is seid Crist? Alle seien, Be he crucified.

23 The presedent seith to hem, Sothely what of yuel hath he don? And thei crieden more, seyinge, Be he crucified.

24 Forsothe Pilat seynge that he profitide no thing, but the more noyse was maad, water taken, washide the hondis byfore the peple, seyinge, I am innocent<sup>+</sup> fro the blood of this iust man; se zee.

25 And al the peple answerynge seide, His blood vpon vs, and on oure sonys.

26 Thanne he lefte to hem Barabas, but he toke to hem Jhesu scourgid, that he shulde be crucified.

27 Thanne knijtis of the president takynge Jhesu in the mote halle, gedriden to hym alle the cumpanye of knijtis.

28 And thei vnclothinge hym, diden aboute hym a rede mantel;

29 And thei foldynge a crowne of thornis, puttiden on his heued, and a reed in his rizt hond; and the knee bowid<sup>+</sup> bifore hym, thei scornyden hym, seying<sup>e</sup>, Hayle, kyng of Jewis.

30 And thei spittynge in to hym, token a reed, and smyten his heued.

31 And after that thei hadden scorned hym, thei vnclothiden hym of the mantel, and thei clothiden hym with his clothis, and ledden hym for to crucifie. 18 For he knewe well, that for envy they had delyvered hym.

19 When he was sett doune to geve iudgement, his wyfe sent to hym, sayinge, Have thou nothinge to do with that iuste man; I have suffered many thinges this daye in my slepe, about hym.

20 The chefe preestes and the seniours had parswaded the people, that they shulde axe Barrabas, and shulde destroye Jesus.

21 The debite answered and sayde vnto them, Whether of the twayne will ye that I lett loosse vnto you? And they sayde, Barrabas.

22 Pilate sayde vnto them, What shall I do then with Jesus, which is called Crist? They all sayde to hym, Lett hym be crucified.

23 Then sayde the debite, What evyll hath he done? And they cryed the more, saynge, Lett him be crucified.

24 When Pilate sawe that he prevayled nothinge, butt that moare busenes was made, he toke water, and wasshed his hondes before the people, sayinge, I am innocent of the bloud of this iuste person; and that ye shall se.

25 Then answered all the people and sayde, His bloud fall on vs, and on oure children.

26 Then lett he Barrabas loosse vnto them, and scourged Jesus, and delyvered him to be crucified.

27 Then the soudeours of the debite toke Jesus vnto the comen hall, and gaddered vnto him all the company.

28 And stripped hym, and put on hym a purpyll roobe ;

29 And platted a croune off thornes, and putt vppon hys heed, and a rcde in his ryght honde; and bowed theire knees before him, saying, Hayle, kinge of the Iewes.

30 And spitted vppon hym, and toke the rede, and smoote hym on the heed.

31 And when they had mocked him, they toke the robe off hym ageyne, and put his awne reyment on him, and leed hym awaye to crucify hym. 32 Sóplice đá hig út-férdon, đá gemétton hig ænne Cyrenisene man, cumende heom togénes, đæs nama wæs Symon; done hig nýddon, dæt he bære hys róde.

33 Đả comon hig on đa stówe đe is genemned Golgotha, đæt is, Heafodpannan stów,

34 And hig sealdon hym win drincan wid geallan gemenged; and đá he hys onbyrigde, đá nolde he hyt drincan.

35 Sóplice æfter dam de hig hyne on röde áhéngon, hig todældon hys reaf, and wurpon hlot dær ofer, dæt wære gefylled, dæt de gecweden wæs þurh done witegan, and dus cwæþ, Hig todældon heom mine reaf, and ofer mine reaf hig wurpon hlot.

36 And hig beheoldon hyne sittende;

37 And hig ásetton ofer hys heafod hys gylt, dus áwritenne, ÐIS IS SE HÆ'L-END, IUDEA CYNING.

38 Đã wæron áhangen mid hym twegen secaþan, án on đa swiðran healfe, and óðer on ða wynstran.

39 Witodlice da weg-férendan hyne bysmeredon, and ewehton heora heafod,

40 And ewædon, Wa, dæt des towyrpp Godes templ, and on þrim dagum hyt eft getimbraþ; gehæl nú dé sylfne; gyf dú sý Godes sunu, gá nyder of dære róde.

41 Eae dæra sacerda caldras hyne bysmeredon, mid dam bócerum and mid dam caldrum, and cwædon,

42 O'dere he gehælde, and hyne sylfne gehælan ne mæg; gyf he Israhela cyning sý, gá nú nyder of dære róde, and we gelýfaþ hym;

43 He gelff on God, álýse he hyne nú, gyf he wylle; witodlice he sæde, Godes sunu ic com.

44 Gelice da seeahan, de mid him áhangene wæron, hyne hyspdon.

45 Witodlice fram dære sixtan tide wæron gewurden þýstru ofer calle eorpan, od da nigopan tid.

46 And ymbe da nygopan tid clypode se Hælend micelre stefne, and dus ewæp, Heli, Heli, lema zabdani, dæt is

42

. Ïsraelis

ïst, atsteigadau nu af þamma galgin, ei gasaiwhaima yah galaubyam ïmma ;

43 Trauaida du Guþa, lausyadau nu ïna, yabai wili ïna ; qaþ auk, Patei Guþs ïm sunus.

44 Patuh samo yah þai waidedyans, þai miþushramidans ïmma, ïdweitidedun ïmma.

45 Fram saihston þan wheilai warþ rigis ufar allai airþai, und wheila niundon.

46 Ïþ þan bi wheila niundon ufhropida Iesus stibnai mikilai, qiþands, Helei, Helei, lima sibakþani, þatei ïst, Guþ

## XXVII. 32-46.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

32 Sothely thei goynge out, founden a man of Syrynen, cummynge fro a toun, Symont by name; thei constreyneden hym, that he shulde take his crosse.

33 And thei camen in to a place that is clepid Golgatha, that is, the place of Caluarie.

34 And thei zauen hym for to drinke wiyn meyngid with galle; and whenne he had tastid, he wolde nat drinke.

35 Sothely after that thei hadden crucified hym, thei departiden his clothis, sendynge lot, that it shulde be fulfillid, that is seid by the prophete, seyinge, Thei departiden to hem my clothis, and on my cloth thei senten lot.

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36 And thei sittynge kepten hym;

37 And thei puttiden on his heued the cause of hym wryten, This is Jhesus of Nazareth, kyng of Jewis.

38 Thanne two theeues ben crucified with him, oon on the rist half, and oon on the left half.

39 Forsothe men passynge forth blasfemyden hym, moouynge her heuedis,

40 And seyinge, Vath,<sup>†</sup> that distroyist the temple of God, and in the thridde day bildist it agein; saue thou thi self; gif thou art the sone of God, cume down of the crosse.

41 Also and princis of prestis scornynge, with scribis and eldre men, seiden,

42 He made other men saaf, he may nat make hym self saaf; 3if he is kyng of Yrael, cume he nowe down fro the crosse, and we bileuen to hym;

43 He trustith in God, delyuere he hym nowe, 3if he wole; forsothe he seide, For I am Goddis sone.

44 Forsothe and the theeuys, that weren crucified with hym, puttiden to hym with repreue the same thing.

45 Sothely fro the sixte hour dercnessis ben maad on al the erthe, til to the nynethe hour.

46 And about the nynthe houre Jhesus criede with grete voice, seyinge, Hely, Hely, lamazabatany, that is, My God,

32 And as they cam out, they founde a man of Cyren, named Simon; him they compelled, to beare his crosse.

33 And cam vnto the place which is called Golgotha, that is to saye, a place of deed mens sculles.

34 And they gave him veneger to drynke myxte with gall; and when he had tasted there of, he wolde not drinke.

35 When they had crucified hym, they parted his garmentes, and did cast lottes, to fulfyll that was spoken by the prophet, They have parted my garmentes amonge them, and apon my vesture have cast loottes.

36 And they sate and watched hym there;

37 And they set vppe over his heed the cause of his deeth written, This is Jesus, the kynge of the Iewes.

38 And there were two theves crucified with hym, won on the right honde, and another on the lyfte honde.

39 They that passed by revyled hym, waggynge ther heeddes,

40 And sayinge, Thou, that destroyest the temple off God, and byldest it in thre dayes; save thy sylfe; if thou be the sonne of God, come doune from the erosse.

41 Lykwyse also the prelates mockinge hym, with the scribes and seniours, sayde.

42 He saved other, hym sylfe he can not save; yff he be the kynge off Israhell, let hym nowe come doune from the crosse, and we woll beleve hym;

43 He trusted in God, lett God delyver hym nowe, yf he will have hym ; for he sayde, I am the sonne off God.

4.4 That same also the theves, which were crucified with hym, cast in his tethe.

45 From the sixte houre was ther dereknes over all the londe, vnto the nynth houre.

<sup>46</sup> And about the nynth houre Jesus erycd with a loude voyce, sayinge, Eli, Eli, lama sabathani, that is to sayc, My meins, Gup meins, duwhe mis bilaist?

47 Ïþ sumai þize yainar standandane, gahausyandans, qeþun, Þatei Helian wopeiþ sa.

48 Yah suns þragida ains us ïm, yah nam swamm fullyands aketis, yah lagyands ana raus, draggkida ïna.

49 Îþ þai anþarai qeþun, Let ; ci saiwham qimaiu Helias, nasyan ïna

50 Ïþ Ïesus aftra hropyands stibnai mikilai, aflailot alıman.

51 Yah þan faurhah alhs diskritnoda† in twa, ïupaþro und dalaþ. Yah airþa ïnreiraida, yah stainos disskritnodedun ;

52 Yah hlaiwasnos usluknodedun, yah managa leika þize ligandane weihaize, urrisun.

53 Yah usgaggandans us hlaiwasnom, afar urrist is innatgaggandans in þo weihon baurg, yah ataugidedun sik managain.

54 İþ hundafaþs yah þai miþ ïmma witandans lesua, gasaiwhandans þo reiron, yah þo waurþanona, ohtedun abraba, qiþandans, Bi sunyai Guþs sunus ïst sa.

55 Wesunuh þan yainar qinons managos fairraþro saiwhandeins, þozei laistidedun afar Íesua fram Galeilaia, andbahtyandeins ïmma.

56 În paimei was Marya so Magdalene, yah Marya so Ïakobis, yah Ïosez aipei, yah aipei suniwe Zaibaidaiaus.

57 Îp pan seipu warp, qam manna gabigs af Arcimapaias, pizuh namo Ïosef, saci yah silba siponida Ïesua.

58 Sah atgaggands du Peilatau, baþ þis leikis Iesuis. Þanuh Peilatus uslaubida giban þata leik.

59 Yah nimands þata leik, Íosef biwand íta sabana hrainyamma,

60 Yah galagida ïta ïn niuyamma seinamma hlaiwa, þatei ushuloda ana staina ; yah faurwalwyands staina mikilamma daurons þis hlaiwis, galaiþ. on Englise, Min God, min God, to hwi forlête đú me?

47 Sóplice sume da de dær stódon, and dis gehýrdon, ewædon, Nú he elypap Heliam.

48 Đấ hrædlice arn án heora, and genam áne spongean and fylde hig mid ecede, and åsette án hreod đær on, and sealde hym drinean.

49 Witodlice da édre cwædon, Læt; uton geseon hwæder Helias cume, and wylle hyne álýsan.

50 Dá clypode se Hælend eft micelre stefne, and åsende hys gåst.

51 And dær rihte dæs temples wahryft wearþ tosliten on twegen dælas, fram ufeweardon od nydeweard. And seo eorþe bifode, and stánas toburston ;

52 And byrgena wurdon ge-openode, and manige hálige lichaman de ár slépon, áryson.

53 And đá hig út-eodon of đam byrgenum, æfter hys ærýste hig comon on đa háligan ceastre, and æteowdon hig manegum.

54 Witodlice dæs hundredes ealdor and da de mid him wæron healdende done Hælend, da hig gesåwon da eorþ-bifunge, and da þing de dær gewurdon, hig ondrédon heom þearle, and ewædon, Sóplice Godes sunu wæs des.

55 Witodlice dær wæron manega wif feorran, da de fyligdon dam Hælende fram Galilea, him þénigende.

56 Betwuh dam wæs seo Magdalenisce Maria, and Maria Iacobes möder, and Iosephes möder, and Zebedeis sunena möder.

57 Sóplice đá hyt áfen wæs, com sum welig man of Arimathia, dæs nama wæs Iosep, se sylfa wæs dæs Hælyndes leorning-eniht.

58 He gencaléhte to Pilate, and bæd dæs Hælendes líchaman. Dá hét Pilatus ágyfan him done lichaman.

59 And Iosep genam done lichaman, and bewand hyne mid claime seytan,

60 And léde hyne on hys niwan byrgene, đa he áheow on stáne; and he toáwylte mycelne stán to hlide đære byrgene, and férde syddan.

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XXVII. 47-60.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

my God, wherto<sup>†</sup> hast thou forsaken mee?

47 Sothly summen stondynge there, and heerynge, seiden, This clepith Hely.

48 And anon oon of hem rennynge, fillide a spounge taken with ayeel,<sup>†</sup> and puttide to a reed, and zaue to hym for to drinke.

49 But other seiden, Suffre thou; see we wher Hely cumme, delyuerynge hym.

50 Forsothe Jhesus eftsones cryynge with grete voice, sente out the spirit.

 $5\tau$  And loo! the veile of the temple is kitt<sup>†</sup> in to two parties, fro the heizest til down. And the erthe is moued, and stoonys ben cleft;

52 And biriels ben openyd, and many bodies of scintes that slepten,<sup>†</sup> rysen azein.

53 And thei goynge out of her biriels, after his resureccioun camen in to the holy citee, and apeeriden to manye.

54 Treuly centurio and thei that weren with hym kepinge Jhesu, the moouynge of the erthe seen, and thoo thingis that weren done, dredden greteli, seyinge, Verrely this was Goddis sone.

55 Forsothe there weren there many wymmen afer, that sueden Jhesu fro Galilee, mynystrynge to hym.

56 Amonge whiche was Marie Mawdeleyne, and Marie of Jamys, and the modir of Joseph, and the modir of Zebedees sones.

57 Forsothe when the euenyng was maad, there came a riche man fro Armathia, Joseph by name, the whiche and he was disciple of Jhesu.

58 He wente to Pilate, and axide the body of Jhesu. Thanne Pilate comaundide the body to be 30lden.

59 And the body taken, Joseph wlappide it in a clene sendel,<sup>+</sup>

60 And puttide it in his newe biriel, that he hadde hewen in a stoon; and he walowid to a grete stoon at the dore of the biriel, and wente awey. God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?

47 Some of them that stole there, when they herde that, sayde, This man calleth for Helias.

48 And strength way won off them ranne, and toke a sponge and filled it full of veneger, and put it on a rede, and gave hym to drynke.

49 Other sayde, Let be; let vs se whyther Helias wyll come, and delyver hym.

50 Jesus cryed agayne with a lowde voyce, and yelded vppe the goost.

51 And beholde! the vayle of the temple was rent in two parties, from the toppe to the bottom. And the erth did quake, and the stones did rent;

52 And graves did open, and the bodies off many saynetes which slept, arose.

53 And cam out off their graves after his resurreccion, and cam in to the holy cite, and appered vnto many.

54 When the pety captayne and they that were with hym watchinge Jesus, sawe the erth quake, and those thynges which hapened, they feared greatly, sayinge, Off a surete this was the sonne off God.

55 And many wemen were there beholdinge hym a farre off, which folowed Jesus from Galile, ministringe vnto hym.

56 Amonge the which was Mary Magdalen, and Mary the mother off James, and the mother of Joses, and the mother off Zebedes chyldren.

57 When the even was come, there cam a ryche man off Aramathia, named Joseph, which same also was Jesus disciple.

58 He went to Pilate, and begged the body of Jesus. Then Pilate commaunded the body to be delivered.

59 And Joseph toke the body, and wrapped it in a clene lynnyne clooth,

60 And put it in his newe tombe, which he had hewen out even in the roke; and rolled a greate stone to the dore of the sepulcre, and departed. 61 Wasuli pan yainar Marya Magdalene yah so anbara Marya, sitandeius andwairpis pamma hlaiwa.

62 İftumin þan daga, sæi ist afar paraskaiwein, gaqemun auhumistans gudyans yah Fareisaieis du Peilatau,

63 Qiþandans, Frauya, gamundedum, þatei yains airzyands qaþ nauh libands, Afar þrins dagans urreisa.

64 IIait nu witan þamma hlaiwa und þana þridyan dag; ibai ufto qimandans þai siponyos is, binimaina imma, yah qiþaina du managein, Urrais us dauþaim; yah ist so speidizei airziþa wairsizei þizai frumein.

65 Qaþ ïm Peilatus, Habaiþ wardyans; gaggiþ, witaiduh swaswe kunnuþ.

66 İþ eis gaggandans, galukun þata hlaiw, faursiglyandans þana

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61 Dær wæs sóplice seo Magdalenisee Maria and seo óðer Maria, sittende æt dære byrgene.

62 Witodlice óðrum dæge, de wæs gearcung-dæg, comon togædere dæra sacerda ealdras and da Sundor-hálgan to Pilate,

63 And ewædon, Illáford, we gemunon, ðæt se swica sæde ðá he on life wæs, Æfter þrým dagon ie árise.

64 Hát nú healdan da byrgene oð done þryddan dæg; de-læs hys leorningenihtas cumon, and forstelon hyne, and seegeon dam folce, dæt he áryse of deaþe; donne byþ dæt æftere gedwyld wyrse donne dæt ærre.

65 Đá ewæþ Pilatus, Ge habbaþ heordrædenne; faraþ, and healdaþ swá swá ge witon.

66 Söplice hig ferdon, and ymbe-trymcdon da byrgene, and inseglodon done stán, mid dam weardum.

CHAP. XXVIII.<sup>†</sup> 1 Sóplice dam restedæges æfene, se de onlihte on dam forman reste-dæge, com seo Magdalenisee Maria, and seo öder Maria, dæt hig woldon geseon da byrgene.

2 And dær wearp geworden micel eorpbifung ; witodlice Drihtenes engel ástáh of heofonan, and genealæhte and áwylte done stán, and sæt dær on uppan.

3 IIys ansýn wæs swylce ligyt, and hys reaf swá hwite swá snáw;

4 Witodlice da weardas wæron áfyrhte, and wæron gewordene swylce hig deade wæron.

5 Đá andswarode se engel and sæde dam wifon, Ne ondræde ge cow, ic wát witodlice dæt ge séceaþ done Hælend, done de on róde áhangen wæs;

6 Nys he hér, he árðs, sóplice swá swá he sæde; cumab, and gescob da stówe, de se Hælend wæs on-áléd.

7 And faraþ hrædlice, and seegeaþ hys leorning-enihtum, dæt he árás. And sóþlice he cymþ befóran eow on Gali-

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### XXVII.61.-XXVIII.7.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

61 Forsothe Marye Mawdeleyne and an othere Marye weren there, sittynge azeins the sepulere.

62 Sothely on the tother day, that is after pascke euenynge, the princis of prestis and Pharisees camen to gidere to Pilate,

63 Seiynge, Sire, we han mynde, for the ilke traitour<sup>†</sup> sayde 3it lyuynge, Aftir thre dayes I shal ryse azen.

64 Therfore comaunde thou the sepulere to be kept til in to the thridde day; lest perauenture his disciplis comen, and stelen him, and seyen to the peple, He is risun fro deeth; and the laste errour schal be worse than the formere.

65 Pilat seith to hem, 3e han the kepinge; go 3e, kepe 3e as 3e kunnen.

66 Forsoth thei goynge forth, kepten<sup>†</sup> the sepulere, markinge<sup>†</sup> the stoon, with keperis.

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CHAP. XXVIII. I Forsothe in the evenyng of the saboth,<sup>+</sup> that schyneth in the firste day of the woke, Marie Mawdeleyn cam, and another Marie, for to se the sepulcre.

2 And lo! ther was maad a greet erthe mouyng; forsoth the aungel of the Lord cam down fro heuene, and comynge to turnide awey the stoon, and sat theron.

3 Sothli his lokyng was as leyt, and his clothis as snow;

4 Forsothe for drede of him the keperis ben afferid, and thei ben maad as deede men.

5 Forsothe the aungel answeringe seide to the wymmen, Nyle 3e drede, for I woot that 3e seken Jhesu, that is crucified;

6 He is not here, sothli he roos, as he seide; come 3e, and seeth the place, where the Lord was putt.

7 And 3e goynge sone, seie to his disciplis and to Petre, for he hath risun. And lo! he schal go bifore 30u in to 61 There was Mary Magdalene and the other Mary, sittinge over ayenste the sepulere.

62 The nexte daye, that followeth good frydaye, the hye prestes and Pharises got them selves to Pilate,

63 And sayde, Syr, we remember, that this deceyver sayde whyll he was yet alyve, After thre dayes Y wyll aryse agayne.

64 Commaunde therfore that the sepulere be made sure vntyll the thyrd daye; lest paraventure his disciples come, and steale hym awaye, and saye vnto the people, He ys rysen from deeth; and then the laste erroure shalbe worsse then the first was.

65 Pilate sayde vnto them, Take watche men; go, and make ytt as sure as ye can.

66 They went, and made the sepulere sure with watche men, and sealed the stone.

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CHAP. XXVIII. I The saboth daye att even, which dauneth the morowe after the saboth, Mary Magdalene, and the other Mary cam, to se the sepulere.

2 And beholde! there was a greate erth quake; for the angell of the Lorde descended from heven, and cam and rowlled backe the stone from the dore, and sate apon it.

3 His countenaunce was lyke lyghtnynge, and his rayment whyte as snowe; 4 For feare of hym the kepers were

astunnyed, and were as deed men.

5 The angell answered and sayde to the wemen, Feare ye not, I knowe wele ye seke Jesus, which was erneified;

6 He is not here, he is rysen, as he sayde; come, and se the place, where the Lorde was put.

7 And goo quickly, and tell his disciples, that he is rysen from deeth. And beholde! he wyll go before you GOTHIC, 360.

leam ; đær ge hyne geseoþ. Nú! ic seege eow.†

8 Đá férdon hig hrædlice fram dære byrgene, mid ege and mid myclum gefean, and urnon and eýddon hyt hys leorning-enihtum.

9 And efne! đá com se Hælend ongean hig, and ewæþ, Håle wese ge. Hig genealæhton, and genamon hys fét, and to him ge-cadméddon.

10 Đấ cwæþ se Hælend to heom, Ne ondræde ge eow; faraþ, and cýðaþ minum gebróðrum, ðæt hig faron on Galileam; ðær hig geseoþ me.

11 Đá đa hig férdon, đá comon sume đa weardas on đa ceastre, and cýđdon đæra sacerda ealdrum calle đa þing đe đær gewordene wæron.

12 Đá gesamnodon đa caldras hig, and worhton gemót, and sealdon đam þegnum micel feoh,

13 And cwadon, Secgeap, dat hys leorning-cnihtas eomon nihtes, and forstalon hyne, da we slepon.

14 And gyf se déma dis ge-ácsaþ, we læraþ hyne, and gedóþ eow sorhlease.

15 Đá onféngon hig đæs feos, and dydon, eallswá hig gelærede wæron. And đis word wæs gewidmærsod mid Iudeum, oð ðisne andweardan dæg.<sup>†</sup>

16 Đá férdon đa endlufen leorningenihtas on done múnt, dær se Hælend heom dihte.

17 And hyne dær gesáwon, and hig to him ge-eadméddon ; witodlíce sume hig tweonedon.

. 18 Đá genealæhte se Hælend, and spræc to hym đás þing, and đus ewæþ, Me is geseald æle anweald, on heofonan and on eorþan.

19 Farap witodlice and lærap calle peoda, and fulligeap hig on naman Fæder, and Suna, and dæs Hålgan Gástes;

20 And læraþ dæt hig healdon ealle da þing, de ic cow bebead ; and ic beo mid cow calle dagas, od worulde geendunge. Amen.

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XXVIII. 8-20.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

Galilee; there ze schulen se him. Lo! I have bifore seid to zou.

8 And Marie Mawdeleyn, and another Marie wenten out soone fro the buryel, with drede and greet ioye, rennynge for to telle his disciplis.

9 And lo! Jhesus ran azens hem, seyinge, Heil ze. Forsothe thei eamen to, and heelden his feet, and worschipiden him.

10 Thanne Jhesus seith to hem, Nyle ze drede; go ze, telle ze to my britheren, that thei go in to Galilee; there thei schulen se me.

II The whiche whanne thei hadden gon, loo! summe of the keperis camen in to the cytee, and tolden to the princes of prestis alle thing is that weren don.

12 And thei gedrid to gidre with the eldere men, a counceil takun, zaue to the knyztis plenteuous money,

13 Seyinge, Seie 3e, for his disciplis camen by nizte, and han stolen him, vs slepinge.

14 And if this be herd of the presedent,<sup>†</sup> we schulen conceile him, and make zou sikir.

15 And the money takun, thei diden, as thei weren tauzt. And this word is pupplissid at the Jewis, til in to this day.

16 Forsothe enleuene disciplis wenten in to Galilee, in to an hil, where Jhesus hadde ordeyned to hem.

17 And thei seynge him, worschipiden ; sothli summe of hem doutiden.

18 And Jhesus comynge to, spak to hem, seyinge, Al power is zouun to me, in heuene and in erthe.

19 Therfore 3e goynge teche alle folkis, eristenynge hem in the name of the Fadir, and of the Sone, and of the Hooly Gost;

20 Techinge hem for to kepe alle thingis, what enere thingis I have comaundid to zou; and lo! I am with zou in alle dayes, til the endyng of the world.

TYNDALE, 1526. into Galile; there ye shall se hym. Lo! I have tolde you.

8 And they departed quickly from the sepulere, with feare and great joye, and did runne to bringe his disciples werdo.

9 And as they went to tell his disciples, beholde ! Jesus mett them, sayinge, God spede you. They cam, and held hym by the fete, and worshipped hym.

10 Then sayde Jesus vnto them, Be not afrayde; go, and tell my brethren, that they goo into Galile; and there shall they se me.

11 When they were gone, beholde! some of the kepers cam in to the cite, and shewed vnto the prelattes all thinges whych had hapened.

12 And they gaddered them togedder with the senioures, and toke counsell, and gave large money vnto the souders,

13 Saynge, Saye, that his disciples cam be nyght, and stoole hym awaye, whyll ye slept.

14 And yf this come to the rulers eares, we wyll pease him, and make you safe.

15 And they toke the money, and did, as they were taught. And this saynge is noysed amonge the Jewes, vnto this daye.

16 Then the xi. disciples went there waye into Galile, in to a mountayne, where Jesus had appoynted them.

17 And when they sawe hym, they worshipped hym; but some of them douted.

18 Jesus came, and spake vnto them, saynge, All power ys geven vnto me, in heven and in erth.

19 Goo therefore and teache all nacions, baptisynge them in the name of the Father, and the Sonne, and the Holy Goost :

20 Teachinge them to observe all thynges, whatsoever I commaunded you; and lo ! I am with you all waye, even vntyll the ende off the worlde.

# AIWAGGELYO

### þліrн

# MARKU ANASTODEIÞ.

CHAP. I. I Anastodeins aiwaggelyons lesuis Christaus, sunaus Gubs.

2 Swe gameliþ ist in Esaiin, praufetau, Sai! ik insandya aggilu meinana faura þus, saei gamanweiþ wig þeinana faura þus.

3 Stibna wopyandins ïu auþidai, Manweiþ wig Frauyins, raihtos waurkeiþ staigos Guþs unsaris.

4 Was Iohannes daupyands in auþidai, yah meryands daupein idreigos, du aflageinai frawaurhte.

5 Yah usïddyedun du ïmma all Iudaialand, yah Iairusaulwmeis ; yah daupidai wesun allai ïn Iaurdane awhai fram ïmma, andhaitandans frawaurhtim seinaim.

6 Wasup-pan Iohannes gawasips taglam ulbandaus, yah gairda filleina bi hup seinana; yah matida pramsteins, yah milip haipiwisk,

7 Yah merida, qipands, Qimip swinboza mis sa afar mis, pizei ïk ni ïm wairbs anahneiwands andbindan skaudaraip skohe ïs.

8 Aþþan ïk daupya ïzwis ïn watin ; ïþ ïs daupeiþ ïzwis ïn Ahmin Weihamma.

9 Yah warþ in yainaim dagam, qam Jesus fram Nazaraiþ Galeilaias, yah daupiþs was fram Johanne in Jaurdane.

10 Yah suns usgaggands us þamma watin, gasawh usluknandans himinans, yah Ahman swe ahak, atgaggandan ana ïna.

### hér onginneþ

# **ĐÆT GODSPELL**

#### ÆFTER

## MARCUS GERECEDNESSE.

CHAP. I. I Hér ys gódspelles angyn Hælendes Cristes, Godes suna.

2 Swá áwriten is on dæs witegan béc Isaiam, Nú! ie ásende minne engel beföran dinre ansýne, se gegearwap dinne weg beföran dé.

3 Clypigende stefen on đam wéstene, Gegearwiaþ Drihtnes weg, dóþ rihte his siðas.

4 Iohannes wæs on wéstene fulligende, and bodiende dæd-bóte fulwiht, on synna forgyfenesse.

5 And to him férde call Iudeise rice, and calle Hierosolima-ware; and wæron fram him gefullode on Iordanes flóde, hyra synna anddetende.

6 And Iohannes wæs geserýd mid oluendes hærum, and fellen gyrdel wæs ymbe his lendenu; and gærstapan, and wudu hunig he æt,

7 And he bodode, and cwæþ, Strengra cymþ æfter me, dæs ne com ie wyrde dæt ie his sceona þwanga búgende unenytte.

8 Ic fullige cow on wætere; he cow fullaþ on Hálgum Gáste.

9 And on dam dagum, com se Hælend fram Nazareth Galilee, and wæs gefullod on Iordane fram Iohanne.

10 And sóna of dam wætere, he geseah opene heofonas, and Háligne Gást swâ culfran ástigende, and on him wunigende.

## THE GOSPEL

 $\mathbf{OF}$ 

# MARK.

CHAP. I. I The bigynnynge of the gospel of Jhesu Crist, the sone of God.

2 As it is writun in Ysaie, the prophete, Lo! I sende myn angel bifore thi face, that schal make thi weye redy bifore thee.

3 The voice of *oon* cryinge in desert, Make 3e redy the weye of the Lord, make 3e his pathis riztful.

4 Jhon was in desert baptisynge, and prechinge the baptym of penaunce, in to remiscioun of synnes.

5 And alle men of Jerusalem wenten out to him, and al the cuntre of Judee; and weren baptisid of him in the flood of Jordan, knowlechinge her synnes.

6 And John was clothid with heeris of camelis, and a girdil of skyn abowte his leendis; and he eet locustus, and hony of the wode,

7 And prechide, seyinge, A strengere than I schal come aftir me, of whom I knelinge am not worthi for to vndo<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> the thwong of his schoon.

8 I have baptisid 30u in water; forsothe he shal baptise 30u in the Holy Goost.

9 And it is don in thoo dayes, Jhesus came fro Nazareth of Galilee, and was baptisid of Joon in Jordan.

10 And anoon he styinge vp of the water, say; heuenes openyd, and the Holy Goost cummynge doun as a culuere, and dwellynge in hym.

# THE GOSPELL

OFF

# S. MARKE.

CHAP. I. I The begynnyng off the gospell of Jesu Christ, the sonne off God.

2 As yt ys written in the prophettes, Beholde! I sende my messenger before thy face, whych shall prepare thy waye before the.

3 The voyce of won that cryeth in the wildernes, Prepare ye the waye off the Lorde, make his pathes strength.

4 Jhon did baptise in the wyldernes, and preache the baptim of repentaunce, for the remission of synnes.

5 And all the londe off Iewry, and they of Jerusalem went out vnto hym; and were all baptised of hym in the ryver Jordan, knowledgynge theire synnes.

6 Jhon was clothed with cammylles heer, and wyth a gerdyll off a beestes skyn about hys loynes; and he ate locustes, and wylde hony,

7 And preached, sayinge, A stronger then I commeth after me, whos shue latchett I am not worthy to stoupe doune and valose.

8 I have baptised you with water; but he shall baptise you with the Holy Goost.

9 And yt cam to passe in those dayes, that Jesus cam from Nazareth a cite of Galile, and was baptised of Jhon in Jordan.

10 And immediatly he cam out of the water, and sawe the hevens open, and the Holy Goost descendinge vppon hym lyke a dove. 11 Yah stibna qam us himinam, l'u ïs sunus meins sa liuba, ïn þuzei waila galeikaida.

τ2 Yah suns sai Ahma ïna ustauh ïn auþida.

13 Yah was in pizai aupidai dage fidwor tiguns, fraisans fram Satanin, yah was mip diuzam, yah aggileis anbahtidedun imma.

14 Îþ afar þatei atgibans warþ Íohannes, qam Ícsus in Galeilaia, meryands aiwaggelyon þiudangardyos Guþs,

15 Qiþands, Þatei usfullnoða þata mel, yah atnewhiða sik þindangarði Guþs; iðreigoþ, yah galaubeiþ in aiwaggelyon.

16 Yah wharbonds faur marein Galeilaias, gasawh Seimonu, yah Andraian bropar ïs, pis Seimonis, wairpandans nati ïn marein; wesun auk fiskyans.

17 Yah qaþ ïm Íesus, Hiryats afar mis; yah gatauya ïgqis wairþan nutans manne.

18 Yah suns afletandans þo natya seina, laistidedun afar imma.

19 Yah yainpro ïnngaggands framis leitilata, gasawh lakobu pana Zaibaidaiaus, yah lohanne, bropar ïs, yah pans ïn skipa manwyandans natya.

20 Yah suns haihait ïns; yah afletandans attan seinana, Zaibaidaiu, ïn þamma skipa miþ asnyam, galiþun afar ïmma.

21 Yah galibun ïn Kafarnaum, yah suns sabbato daga galeibands ïn swnagogen, laisida ïns.

22 Yah usfilmans waurpun ana pizai laiseinai ïs; unte was laisyands ïns, swe waldufni habands, yah ni swaswe pai bokaryos.

23 Yah was in pizai swnagogen ize manna in unhrainyamma ahmin, yah ufhropida,

24 Qiþands, Fralet, wha uns yah þus, Iesu Nazorenai? qamt fraqistyan uns? kann þuk whas þu ïs, sa weiha Guþs.

25 Yah andbait ïna Ïesus, qiþands, Þahai, yah usgagg ut us þamma, ahma unhrainya. 11 And đá wæs stefn of heofenum geworden, Đú eart mín gelufoda sunu, on đé ic gelicode.

12 And sóna Gást line on wêsten genýdde.

13 And he on wêstene wæs feowertig daga and feowertig nihta, and he wæs fram Satane geeostnod, and he mid wilddeorum wæs, and him englas þénodon.

14 Syddan Iohannes geseald wæs, com se Hælend on Galileam, Godes rices gódspell bodigende,

15 And dus ewedende, Witodliee tid is gefylled, and heofena rice genealæep; dóp dæd-bóte, and gelýfap dam gódspelle.

16 And đá he férde wið đa Galileisean sé, he gescah Simonem, and Andream, his bróðor, hyra nett on da sé lætende; sóþlíce hí wæron fisceras.

17 And đá ewæþ se Hælend, Cumaþ æfter me; and ic dó inc dæt gyt beoþ sáwla onfónde.

18 And hi đá hrædlice him fyligdon, and forléton heora nett.

19 And danon hwon ágán, he geseah Iaeobum Zebedei, and Iohannes his bródor, and hi on heora seype heora nett logodon.

20 And he hi sóna clypode; and hi heora fæder, Zebedeo, on scipe forléton mid hýrlingum,

21 And férdon to Cafarnaum, and sóna reste-dagum he lærde hi, on gesamnunge ingangende.

22 And hi wundredon be his láre; sóplice he wæs hi lærende, swa se de anweald hæfp, næs swa bóceras.

23 And on heora gesamnunge wæs sum man on unclænum gåste, and he hrýmde,

24 And ewæþ, Ealá Nazarenisca Hælend, hwæt is us and dé? com dú us to forspillanne? ie wát dú eart Godes hálga.

25 Đá eidde se Hælend him, and cwæþ, Adumba, and gå of disum men. II And a voys is maad fro heuenes, Thou art my sone loued, in thee I haue plesid.

12 And anon the Spirit puttide hym in to desert.

13 And he was in desert fourty dayes and fourty nijtis, and was temptid of Sathanas, and was with beestis, and angelis mynystriden to hym.

14 Forsothe after that Joon was taken, Jhesus came in to Galilee, prechinge the gospel of the kyngdam of God,

15 And seiynge, For tyme is fulfillid, and the kyngdam of God shal come niz; forthinke zee,<sup>†</sup> and bileue zee to the gospel.

16 And he passynge bisidis the see of Galilee, say Symont, and Andrew, his brother, sendynge nettis in to the see; sothely thei weren fishers.

17 And Jhesus seide to hem, Come 3ee after me; I shal make 300 to be maad fishers of men.

18 And anoon the nettis forsaken, thei sueden hym.

19 And he gon forth thennes a litil, say James of Zebede, and Joon, his brother, and hem in the boot makynge nettis.

20 And anoon he clepide hem; and Zebede, her fadir, left in the boot with hirid seruauntis, thei sueden hym.

21 And thei wenten forth in to Cafarnaum, and anoon in the sabotis he gon yn into the synagoge, tauzte hem.

22 And thei wondreden on his techynge; sothely he was techynge hem, as hauynge power, and not as scribis.

23 And in the synagoge of hem was a man in an vnclene spirit, and he criede,

24 Seyinge, What to vs and to thee, thou Jhesu of Nazareth? haste thou cummen bifore the tyme for to destroie vs? Y woot that thou art the holy of God.

25 And Jhesus thretenyde to hym, seyinge, Wexe dowmb, and go out of the man.

II And there cam a voyce from heven, Thou arte my dere sonne, in whom I delite.

12 And immediatly the Sprete drave hym into a wildernes.

13 And he was there in the wildernes xl. dayes, and was tempted off Satan, and was with wylde beestes, and the angels ministred vnto hym.

14 After that Jhon was taken, Jesus cam in to Galile, preachynge the gospell off the kyngdom of God,

15 And saynge, The tyme ys ful come, and the kyngdom of God is even att honde; repent, and beleve the gospell.

16 As he walked by the see of Galile, he sawe Simon, and Andrewe, his brother, castinge nettes in to the see; for they were fysshers.

17 And Jesus sayde vnto them, Folowe me; and I wyll make you to be fysshers of men.

18 And they strayght waye forsoke their nettes, and folowed him.

19 And when he had gone a lytell further thens, he sawe James the sonne off Zebede, and Jhon, his brother, even as they were in the shippe dressynge their nettes.

20 And anon he called them; and they leeft their father, Zebede, in the shippe with his heyred servauntes, and went their waye after hym.

21 And they entred in to Capernaum, and streight waye on the sabot dayes he entred in to the sinagogge, and taught.

22 And they mervelled att hys learninge; for he taught them, as won whych had power with him, and not as the scrybes did.

23 And there was in the sinagogge a man vexed with an vnclene spirite, and he cryed,

24 Sayinge, Lett me a lone, what have we to do with the, Jesus of Nazareth? arte thou come to destroie vs? I knowe what thou arte, thou arte that holy man promysed of God.

25 And Jesus rebuked him, saynge, Hoolde thy pace, and come out of the man. 166

26 Yah tahida ïna ahma sa unhrainya, yah hropyands stibnai mikilai, usïddya us ïmma.

27 Yah afslauþnodedun allai, sildaleikyandans, swaci sokidedun miþ sis misso, qiþandans, Wha siyai þata? who so laiseino so niuyo? ei miþ waldufnya yah ahmam þaim unhrainyam anabiudiþ, yah ufhausyand imma.

28 Usïddya þan meriþa is suns and allans bisitands Galeilaias.

29 Yah suns us þizai swnagogen usgaggandans qemun in garda Seimonis yah Andraiins, miþ Ïakobau yah Iohannen.

30 Îþ swaihro Seimonis lag in brinnon ; yah suns qeþun ïmma bi ïya.

31 Yah duatgaggands, urraisida þo, undgreipands handu ïzos, yah aflailot þo so brinno suns, yah andbahtida ïm.

32 Andanahtya þan waurþanamma, þan gasaggq sauïl, berun du ïmma allans þans ubil habandans, yah unhulþons habandans.

33 Yah so baurgs alla garunnana was at daura.

34 Yah gahailida managans ubil habandans missaleikaim sauhtim, yah unhulpons managos uswarp, yah ni fralailot rodyan þos unhulpons, unte kunþedun ina.

35 Yah air uhtwon usstandands, usïddya, yah galaip ana aupyana stab, yah yainar bap.

36 Yah galaistans waurþun imma Seimon, yah þai miþ imma.

37 Yah bigitandans ïna, qeþun du ïmma, þatei allai þuk sokyand.

38 Yah qaþ du ïm, Gaggam du þaim bisunyane haimom yah baurgim, ei yah yainar meryau, unte duþe qam.

39 Yah was meryands in swnagogim ize, and alla Galeilaian, yah unhulþons uswairpands.

40 Yah qam at imma þrutsfill habands, bidyands ina, yah kniwam knussyands, ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

26 And se unclæna gåst hine slitende, and mycelre stefne elypigende, him of eode.

27 Đá wundredon hí ealle, swá đæt hí betwux him ewædon, Hwæt ys dis? hwæt is deos niwe lár? dæt he on anwealde unelænum gástum bebyt, and hí hýrsumiaþ him.

28 And sóna férde his hlisa to Galilea rice.

29 Hrædlice of hyra gesamnunge hi comon on Simonis and Audreas hús, mid Iacobe and Iohanne.

30 Sóplice đá sæt Simonis sweger hripigende; and hi him be hyre sædon.

31 And geneal&cende, he hi up-áhóf, hyre handa gegripenre, and hrædlice se fefer hi forlét, and heo þénode him.

32 Sóplice đá hit wæs áfen geworden, đá sunne to setle code, hi brohton to him ealle đa unhálan, and đa đe wóde wáron.

33 And eall see burh-waru wæs gegaderod to dære duran.

34 And he manega gehælde de missenlicum adlum gedrehte wæron, and manega deofol-seoenyssa he út-adraf, and hi spreean ne lét, fordam hi wiston dæt he Crist wæs.

35 And swide ær årisende, he férde on weste stowe, and hine dar gebæd.

36 And him fyligde Simon, and đa đe mid him wæron.

37 And đá hi hine gemétton, hi sædon him, Eall dis fole dé sécp.

38 Đá cwæþ he, Fare we on gehende túnas and ceastra, đæt ic đar bodige, witodlice to đam ic com.

39 And he wæs bodigende on heora gesamnungum, and calre Galilea, and deofol-seconessa út-ádrífende.<sup>†</sup>

40 And to him com sum hreofla, hine biddende, and gebigedum encowum, him I. 26–40.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

26 And the vnclene goost debrekynge hym, and cryinge with grete vois, wente awey fro hym.

27 And alle men wondriden, so that thei souzten togidre amonge hem, seyinge, What is this thinge? what is this newe techyng? for in power he comaundith to vnclene spiritis, and thei obeyen.to hym.

28 And the tale<sup>†</sup> of hym wente forth anoon in to al the cuntree of Galilee.

29 And anoon thei goynge out of the synagoge camen in to the hous of Symont and Andrew, with James and Joon.

30 Sothely and the modir of Symontis wif sik in feueris restide;<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and anoon thei seien to hym of hir.

31 And he cummynge to, reride hir vp, the hond of hir taken, and anoon the feuere left hire, and she mynystride to hem.

32 Forsothe the euenynge maad, whenne the sone wente down, thei brougten to hym alle hauynge yuel, and hauynge deuelis.

33 And al the cite was gaderid at the sate.

34 And he helide many that weren traueilide with dyuers soris, and he castide out many deuelis, and he suffride hem nat for to speke, for thei knewen hym.

35 And in the morewynge ful erly he rysynge, gon out, wente in to desert place, and preiede there.

<sup>1</sup> 36 And Symont suede hym, and thei that weren with hym.

37 And whanne thei hadden founden hym, thei seiden to hym, For alle men seeken thee.

 $_{38}$  And he seith to hem, Go we in to the nexte townes and citees, that and there I preche, for to this thing I came.

39 And he was prechynge in the synagogis of hem, and in alle Galilee, and castynge out fendis.

40 And a leprous man cam to hym, bisechynge hym, and, the knee folden,

26 And the vnelene spirite tare him, eryed out with a lowde voyce, and cam out of him.

27 And they were all amased, in so moche that they demaunded won off another a monge them selves, saying, What thinge ys thys? what newe doctrine is thys? for he commaundeth the foule spirites with power, and they obeye him.

28 Anon his name spreed abroade throughoute all the region borderynge on Galile.

29 And immediatly as sonne as they were come out of the sinagogge they entred in to the housse of Symon and Andrew, with James and Jhon.

30 Symones motherelawe lay sieke of a fiver; and annou they told hym of her.

31 And he cam, and toke her by the honde, and lifte her vppe, and the fiver forsoke her by and by, and she ministred vnto them.

32 And at even, when the sun was donne, they brought vnto him all that were diseased, and them that were possessed with devyls.

33 And all the cite gaddred togedder at the dore.

34 And he healed many that were sycke of dyvers deseases, and he cast out many devyls, and suffered not the devyls to speake, because they knewe him.

35 And in the moorninge very erly Jesus arose, and went out in to a solitary place, and there prayed.

36 And Simon and they that were with hym folowed after hym.

37 And when they had founde him, they sayde vnto him, All men seke for the.

38 And he sayd vnto them, Let vs go in to the next tounes, that Y maye preache there also, for truly I cam out for that purpose.

39 And he preached in their sinagogges, throughout all Galile, and cast devyls out.

40 And there cam a leper to him, beseehinge him, and kneled dounc vnto yah qipands du imma patei, Yabai wileis, magt mik gahrainyan.

41 İþ İcsus, ïnfeinands, ufrakyands handu seina, attaitok ïmma, yah qaþ ïmma, Wilyau, wairþ hrains.

42 Yah biþe qaþ þata Ïesus, suns þata þrutsfill aflaiþ af imma, yah hrains warþ.

43 Yah gawhotyands ïmma, suns ussandida ïna,

44 Yah qaþ du ïmma, Saiwh, ei mannhun ni qiþais waiht ; ak gagg, þuk silban ataugyan gudyin, yah atbair fram gahraineinai þeinai þatei anabauþ Moses, du weitwodiþai ïm.

45 Ïþ ïs, usgaggands, dugann meryan filu, yah usqiþan þata waurd, swaswe ïs yuþan ni mahta andaugyo ïn baurg galeiþan, ak uta ana auþyaim stadim was; yah ïddyedun du ïmma allaþro.

CHAP. II. I Yah galaiþ aftra ïn Kafarnaum, afar dagans. Yah gafrehun, þatei ïn garda ïst,

2 Yah suns gaqemun managai, swaswe yuþan ni gamostedun, nih at daura. Yah rodida ïm waurd.

3 Yah qemun at ïmma usliþan bairandans, hafanana fram fidworim,

4 Yah ni magandans newha qiman imma faura manageim, andhulidedun hrot, þarei was Ïesus; yah usgrabandans, ïnsailidedun þata badi, yah fralailotun, ana þammei lag sa usliþa.

5 Gasaiwhands þan Ícsus galaubein ïze, qaþ du þamma usliþin, Barnilo, afletanda þus frawaurhteis þeinos.

6 Wesunuh þan sumai þize bokarye yainar sitandans, yah þagkyandans sis in hairtam seinaim,

7 Wha sa swa rodeip naiteinins? Whas

to ewæþ, Drihten, gif đú wylt, đú miht geelænsian me.

41 Sóplice se Hælend him miltsode, and his hand apenode, and hine æt-hrinende, and đus cwæp, Ie wylle, beo đú geelænsod.

42 And đá he đus ewæþ, sóna seo hreofnes him fram gewát, and he wæs geclánsod.

43 And sona he bead him, . . .

44 And cwæþ, Warna, đæt đú hit nánum men ne seege ; ac gá, and ætýw đé dara sacerda ealdre, and bring for đinre clænsunga đæt Moyses bebead, him on gewitnesse.

45 And he, đá útgangende, ongan bodian, and widmærsian da spræce, swa dæt he ne mihte openlice on da ceastre gán, ac beon úte on wéstum stówum; and hi æghwanon to him comon.

CHAP. II. I And eft æfter dagum, he eode into Cafarnaum. And hit wæs gehýred, dæt he wæs on húse,

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2 And manega togædere comon, . . . . . . . . . . . . And he to heom spræc.

3 And hi comon ánne laman to him berende, done feower men bæron.

4 And đá hí ne mihton hine in-bringan for đære mænigeo, hí openodon done hróf, đar se Hælend wæs ; and . . . . . . . . hi đá in-ásendon đæt bed, đe se lama on-læg.

5 Sóplice đá se Hælend geseah heora geleafan, he ewæp to dam laman, Sunu, dé synt dine synna forgifene.

6 Đar wæron sume of đam böcerum sittende, and on heora heortan þencende,

7 Hwi spych des dus? He dysegah;

I. 41.-II. 7.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

seide, 3if thou wolt, thou maist clense me.

41 Forsothe Jhesus, hauynge mercy on hym, streizt out his hond, and, touchynge hym, seith to hym, I wole, be thou maad elene.

42 And whanne he hadde seide, anoon the lepre particle awey fro hym, and he is clensid.

43 And he thretenyde to hym, and anoon he putte hym out,

44 And seith to hym, Se thou, seie to no man; but go, shewe thee to the princis of prestis, and offre for thi clensynge tho thingis that Moyses badde, in to witnessynge to hem.

45 And he, gon out, biganne to preche, and diffame<sup>†</sup> the word, so that nowe he mizte nat opynly go in to the citee, but be with out forth in deserte places; and thei camen to gidre to hym on alle sydis.

CHAP. II. I And eft he entride in to Capharnaum, after eizte days. And it is herd, that he was in an hous,

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2 And many camen togidre, so that it tok nat, nether at the zate. And he spac to hem a word.

3 And there camen to hym men bryngynge a man sike in palesie, the whiche was borun of foure.

4 And whanne thei mizte nat offre hym to hym for the campanye of peple, thei maden the roof nakid, wher he was; and makynge opyn, thei senten doun the bedd, in whiche the sike man in palasie lay.

5 Sothely whanne Jhesus say the feith of hein, he seith vnto the sike man in palasie, Sone, thi synnes ben forzouen to thee.

6 Forsothe there weren summe of the scribis sittynge, and thenkynge in her hertis.

7 What spekith he thus? He blas-

TYNDALE, 1526.

him, and sayde vnto him, Yf thou wylt, thou arte able to make me elene.

41 Jesus had compassion on him, and put forth his honde, touched him, and sayde vnto him, I will, be clene.

42 And as sone as he had spoken, immediatly the leprosy departed from him, and he was elensed.

43 And he charged hym, and sent him awaye forthwith,

44 And sayd vnto him, Se that thou tell no man; but gett the hence, and shewe thy sylfe to the preste, and offer for thy clensynge those thinges which Moses commaunded, for a testimoniall vnto them.

45 But he, as sone as he was departed, began to tell many thinges, and to publyshe the dede, in so moche that Jesus could no more openly entre in to the cite, but was out in desert places; and they cam to him from every quarter.

CHAP. II. I After a feawe dayes, he entred into Capernaum againe. And it was noysed, that he was in a housse,

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2 And anon many gaddered togedder, in so moche that nowe there was no roume to receave them, no nott in places about the dore. And he preached vnto them.

3 And there cam vnto hym, that brought wone sicke off the palsey, borne off fower men.

4 And be cause they coulde not com nye vnto hym for preace, they opened the rofe of the housse, where he was; and when they had broken yt open, they lett doune the beed, where in the sicke of the palsey ley.

5 When Jesus sawe their fayth, he sayde to the sicke of the palsey, Sonne, thy synnes are forgeven the.

6 There were certeyne of the scrybes sittinge, and reasoninge in their hertes,

7 Howe doeth thys felowe blaspheme?

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mag afletan frawaurhtins, niba ains Gup?

8 Yah suns ufkunnands Îcsus almin seinamma, patei swa pai mitodedun sis, qap du ïm, Duwhe mitop pata ïn hairtam ïzwaraim ?

9 Whapar ïst azetizo du qipan pamma uslipin, Afletanda pus frawaurhteis peinos, pau qipan, Urreis, yah nim pata badi peinata, yah gagg?

10 Aþþan ei witeiþ þatei waldufni habaiþ sunus maus ana airþai afletan frawaurhtins, qaþ du þamma usliþin,

11 Pus qiþa, urreis, nimuh þata badi þein, yah gagg du garda þeinamma.

12 Yah urrais suns, yah, ushafyands badi, usiddya faura andwairþya allaize, swaswe usgeisnodedun allai yah hauhidedun, mikilyandans Guþ, qiþandans, þatei aiw swa ni gasewhun.

13 Yah galaiþ aftra faur marein, yah all manageins ïddyedun du ïmma; yah laisida ïns.

14 Yah wharbonds, gasawh Laiwwi pana Alfaiaus sitandan at motai, yah qap du ïmma, Gagg afar mis. Yah usstandands ïddya afar ïmma.

15 Yah warþ, biþe is anakumbida in garda is, yah managai motaryos yah frawaurhtai miþanakumbidedun Iesua yah siponyam is; wesun auk managai yah iddyedun afar imma.

16 Yah þai bokaryos yah Fareisaieis gasaiwhandans ïna matyandan miþ þaim motaryam yah frawaurhtaim, qeþun du þaim siponyam ïs, Wha ïst þatei miþ motaryam yah frawaurhtaim matyiþ yah driggkiþ?

17 Yah gahausyands Iesus, qaþ du ïm, Ni þaurbun swinþai lekeis, ak þai ubilaba habandans; ni qam laþon uswaurhtans, ak frawaurhtans.

18 Yah wesun siponyos Ïohannis yah Fareisaieis fastandans; yah atiddyedun, yah qeþun du ïmma, Duwhe siponyos Iohannes yah Fareisaieis fastand, iþ þai þeinai siponyos ni fastand ? hwâ mæg synna forgyfan, búton God ána?

8 Đá se Hélend đæt on his gáste onencow, đæt hi swá betwux him pohton, he ewæp to him, Hwi þenee ge dás þing on cowrum heortum ?

9 Hwæder is édre to seegenne to dam laman, Đế synd đine synna forgifene, hwæder de cwedan, Arís, nim đin bed, and gá?

10 Dæt ge sóplice witon dæt mannes sunu hæfp anweald on eorpan synna to forgyfanne, he cwæp to dam laman,

11 Để ic seege, áris, nim đin bed, and gá to đinum húse.

12 And he sóna árás, and, [underleat bere,] befóran him eallum eode, swá đæt ealle wundredon, . . . . . . . . and đus cwædon, Næfre we ær đyllic ne gesáwon.

13 Eft he út-code to đære sæ, and eall seo mænigeo him to com ; and he hi kærde.

14 And đá he forþ-eode, he gescah Leuin Alphei sittende æt hys cép-setle, and he cwæþ to him, Folga me. Đá árás he and folgode him.

15 And hit gewearp, đá he sæt on his húse, đæt manega mánfulle . . . sæton mid dam Hælende and his leorningenihtum; sóplice manega, da de him fyligdon, wæron

16 Bóceras and Farisei, and ewrédon, Witodlice he ytt mid mänfullum and synfullum, and hi ewrédon to his leorning-enihtum, Hwi ytt cower láreow and drincþ mid mänfullum and synfullum?

17 Đấ sẽ Hắlend đis gehýrde, he sắde him, Ne beþurfon ná đa hálan lắces, ac đa đe untrume synt; ne com ic ná đæt ic elypode rihtwise, ac synfulle.

18 And đá wæron Iohannes leorningenihtas and Pharisei fæstende; and đá comon hĩ, and sædon him, Hwi fæstaþ Iohannes leorning-enihtas and Phariseorum, and đine ne fæstaþ?

### II. 8–18.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

femeth ; who may forzeue synnes, no but God alone?

8 The whiche thing anoon knowen by the Holy Goost, for thei thouzten so with inne hem self, Jhesus seith to hem, What thenken zee these thing is in zoure hertis?

9 What is ligtere for to seie to the sike man in palasie, Synnes ben forzouen to thee, or for to seie, Ryse, take thi bed, and walke?

to Sothely that 3ee wite that mannes sone hath powere in erthe to for3eue synnes, he seith to the sike man in palasie,

II I seie to thee, ryse vp, take thi bed, and go in to thin hous.

12 And anoon he roos vp, and, the bed taken vp, he wente bifore alle men, so that alle men wondriden, and honouriden God, seyinge, For we sayen neuer so.

13 And he wente out effsone to the see, and al the cumpanye of peple cam to hym; and he tau<sub>3</sub>te hem.

14 And whenne he passide, he say Leui Alfey sittynge at the tolbothe, and he seith to hym, Sue *thou* me. And he rysynge suede hym.

15 And it is don, whenne he sat at the mete in his hous, many puplicanys and synful men saten togidre at the mete with Jhesu and his disciplis; sothely there weren manye that foleweden hym.

16 And scribis and Pharisees seeyinge, for he eet with puplicanys and synful men, seiden to his disciplis, Whi 30ure maister etith and drinkith with puplicanys and synners?

17 This thing herd, Jhesus seith to hem, Hoole men han no nede to a leche, but thei that han yuele ; forsothe I cam not for to clepe iuste men, but synners.

18 And disciplis of Joon and the Pharisees weren fastynge; and their camen, and seien to hym, Whi disciplis of Joon and of Pharisees fasten, but thi disciplis fasten nat? TYNDALE, 1526.

Who can forgeve synnes, but God only?

8 And immediatly when Jesus perceaved in his sprete, that they so reasoned in them selves, he sayde vnto them, Why thynke ye soche thinges in youre hertes?

9 Whether ys it easyer to saye to the sicke of the palsey, Thy synnes ar forgeven the, or to saye, Aryse, take vppe thy beed, and walke?

to That ye may know that the sonne of man hath power in erth to forgeve sinnes, he spake vnto the sicke of the palsey,

11 I saye vnto the, aryse, and take vp thy beed, and get the hens in to thyne awne housse.

12 And by and by he arose, toke vp hys beed, and went forth before them all, in so moche that they were all amased, and glorified God, sayinge, We never sawe it on thys fassion.

13 And he went out agayne vnto the see, and all the people resorted vnto hym; and he taught them.

14 And as Jesus passed by, he sawe Levy the sonne of Alphey sytt att the receyte of custome, and sayde vnto him, Folowe me. And he arose and folowed hym.

15 And yt cam to passe, as Jesus sate att meate in his housse, many pubplicans and synners sate att meate also with Jesus and his disciples; for there were many that folowed him.

16 And when the scribs and Pharises sawe him eate with publicans and synners, they sayde vnto his disciples, Howe is it that he eateth and drynketh with publicans and synners ?

17 When Jesus had herde that, he sayd vnto them, The whole have no nede of the visicion, but the sicke; I cam to cal the sinners to repentaunce, and not the iuste.

18 And the disciples of Jhon and of the Pharises did faste; and they cam, and sayde vnto him, Why do the disciples of Jhon and off the Pharises faste, and thy disciples fast nott?

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

## GOTHIC, 360.

19 Yah qaþ im Íesus, Íbai magun sunyus bruþfadis, und þatei miþ im ist bruþfaþs, fastan? Swa lagga wheila swe miþ sis haband bruþfad, ni magun fastan.

20 Aþþan atgaggand dagos, þan afnimada af ïm sa bruþfaþs, yah þan fastand in yainamma daga.

21 Ni manna plat fanins niuyis siuyip ana snagan fairnyana, ïbai afnimai fullon af þamma sa niuya þamma fairnyin, yah wairsiza gataura wairþiþ.

22 Ni manna giutiþ wein yuggata in balgins fairnyans, ibai aufto distairai wein þata niuyo þans balgins, yah wein usgutniþ, yah þai balgeis fraqistnand. Ak wein yuggata in balgins niuyans giutand.

23 Yah warp, pairhgaggan ïmma sabbato daga pairh atisk, yah dugunnun siponyos ïs skewyandans, raupyan ahsa.

24 Yah Fareisaicis qeþun du ïmma, Sai! wha tauyand siponyos þeinai sabbatim, þatei ni skuld ïst.

25 Yah ïs qaþ du ïm, Niu ussuggwuþ aiw wha gatawida Daweid, þan þaurfta, yah gredags was ïs, yah þai miþ ïmma ?

26 Whaiwa galaiþ in gard Guþs, uf Abiaþara, gudyin, yah hlaibans faurlageinais matida, þanzei ni skuld ist matyan, niba ainaim gudyam, yah gaf yah þaim miþ sis wisandanı.

27 Yah qaþ ïm, Sabbato ïn mans warþ gaskapans, ni manna ïn sabbato dagis ;

28 Swaei frauya ïst sa sunus mans yah þamma sabbato.

CHAP. III. 1 Yah galaiþ aftra in swnagogen, yah was yainar manna gaþaursana habands handu.

2 Yah witaidedun ïmma, hailidediu sabbato daga, ei wrohidedeina ïna. 19 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Cwede ge sceolon dæs brýdguman enihtas fæstan, swá lange swá se brýdguma mid him is ? Ne mágon hi fæstan, swá lange tide swá hi done brýdguman mid him habbaþ.

20 Sóplice da dagas cumap, donne se brýdguma him bip fram ácyrred, and donne hi fæstap on dam dagum.

21 Nán man ne siwaþ niwne seyp to ealdum reafe, elles he áfyrþ done niwan scyp of dam ealdan reafe, and biþ máre slite.

22 And nán man ne déþ niwe win on ealde bytta, elles dæt win tobrycþ da bytta, and dæt win biþ ágoten, and da bytta forwurdaþ. Ac niwe win secal beon gedón on niwe bytta, donne beoþ butu gehealden.

23 Eft wæs geworden, då he restedagum þurh æceras code, his leorningenihtas ongunnon da éár pluceigean.

24 Đá cwádon Pharisei to him, Lóca nú ! hwæt đine leorning-cnihtas dóp, đæt him álýfed næs on reste-dagum.

25 Đá sắde he hym, Ne rædde ge næfre hwæt dyde Dauid, . . . . . . . đá hine hingrode, and đa đe mid him wæron ?

26 Hú he in Godes húse eode, under Abiathar, dara sacerda ealdre, and he æt da offrung-hláfas, de him ne álýfede næron to etanne, búton sacerdum ánum, and he scalde dam de mid him wæron.

27 And he sæde him, Reste-dæg wæs geworht for dam men, næs se man for dam reste-dæge;

28 Witodlice drihten is mannes sunu eac swylce reste-dæges.

CHAP. III. I And eft he eode on gesomnunge, and dar wæs án man forseruncene hand hæbbende.

2 And hi gýmdon, hwæder he on reste dagum gehælde, dæt hi hine gewrégdon.

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### II. 19.–III. 2.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

19 And Jhesus seith to hem, Whether the sonnys of weddyngis mown faste, as long as the spouse is with hem? Hou longe tyme thei han the spouse with hem, thei mowe nat faste.

20 Forsothe dayes shulen come, whenne the spouse shal be taken awey from hem, and thanne thei shulen faste in thoo days.

21 No man seweth a pacche of rude<sup>†</sup> elothe to an old clothe, ellis he takith awey the newe supplement,<sup>†</sup> and a more brekynge is maad.

22 And no man sendith newe wyn in to oold botelis,<sup>†</sup> ellis the wyn shal berste the wyn vesselis, and the wyn shal be held out, and the wyne vesselis shulen perishe. But newe wyn shal be sent in to newe wyn vesselis.

23 And it is don eftseone, whanne the Lord walkide in the sabothis by the cornes, and his disciplis bigunnyn to passe forth, and plucke eris.

24 Sothly the Pharysees seiden, Leo! what don thi disciplis in sabotis, that is nat leeueful.

25 And he seith to hem, Radde 3ee neuere what Dauyth dide, whanne he hadde neede, and he hungride, and thei that weren with hym?

26 Hou he wente in into the hous of God, vndir Abiathar, prince of prestis, and eete loouys of proposicioun, the whiche it was nat leeful to ete, no but to prestis alone, and he zaue to hem that weren with hym.

27 And he seide to hem, The sabote is maad for man, and nat a man for the sabote;

28 And so mannys sone is lord also of the saboth.

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CHAP. III. I And he entride eftsoone in to the synagoge, and ther was a man hauynge a drye hond.

2 And thei aspieden hym, 3if he helide in sabothis, for to accuse hym. 19 And Jesus sayde vnto them, Can the chyldren of a weddinge faste, whils the brydgrome is with them? As longe as they have the brydgrome with them, they cannot faste.

20 Butt the dayes wyll come, when the bryde grome shalbe taken from them, and then shall they faste in thoose dayes.

21 Also no man soweth a peee of newe cloth vnto an olde garment, for then taketh he awaye the newe peee from the olde, and so is the rent worsse.

22 In lyke wyse no man poureth newe wyne in to olde vesselles, for yf he do the newe wyne breaketh the vesselles, and the wyne runneth out, and the vessels are marde. Butt newe wyne must be poured in to newe vesselles.

23 And it chaunsed, that he went thorowe the corne feldes on the sabboth daye, and his disciples as they went on their waye, began to plucke the eares of corne.

24 And the Pharises sayde vnto him, Take hede! why do they on the sabboth daye, that which is vnlaufull.

25 And he sayde vnto them, Have ye never redde what David did, when he had nede, and was anhongred, bothe he and they that were with him ?

26 Howe they went into the housse of God, in the dayes of Abiathar, the hye preste, and ate the halowed loves, which is not laufull, but for the prestes only, to eate, and gave also to them which were with him.

27 And he sayde to them, The saboth daye was made for man, and nott man for the saboth daye ;

28 Wherfore is the sonne of man lorde even of the saboth daye.

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CHAP. III. I And he entred agayne into the synagog, and there was a man which had a widdred honde.

2 And they watched him, to se yf he wolde heale him on the saboth daye, that they myght accuse hym. 3 Yah qab du bamma mann bamma gabaursana habandin handu, Urreis in midumai.

4 Yah qaþ du ïm, Skuldu ïst ïn sabbatim þiuþ tauyan, aiþþau unþiuþ tauyan? saiwala nasyan, aiþþau usqistyan? Äþ cis þahaidedun.

5 Yah ussaiwhands ïns miþ moda, gaurs ïn daubiþos hairtins ïze, qaþ du þamma mann, Ufrakei þo handu þeina. Yah ufrakida, yah gastoþ aftra so handus ïs.

6 Yah gaggandans þan Fareisaieis sunsaiw, miþ þaim Herodianum, garuni gatawidedun bi ïna, ei ïmma usqemeina.

7 Yah İcsus aflaiþ miþ siponyam seinaim du marein ; yah filu manageins us Galeilaia laistidedun afar ïmma yah us Iudaia,

8 Yah us lairusaulwmim, yah us ldumaia, yah hindana laurdanaus, yah pai bi Twra yah Seidona, manageins filu, gahausyandans whan filu is tawida, gemun at imma.

9 Yah qaþ þaim siponyam seinaim, ei skip habaiþ wesi at imma, in þizos manageins, ei ni þraiheina ina ;

10 Managans auk gahailida, swaswe drusun ana ïna, ei ïmma attaitokeina. Yah swa managai swe habaidedun wundufnyos,

11 Yah ahmans unhrainyans, þaih þan ina gasewhun, drusun du imma, yah hropidedun, qiþandans, Patei þu is sunus Guþs.

12 Yah filu andbait ïns, ei ïna ni gaswikunpidedeina.

13 Yah ustaig in fairguni, yah athaihait þanzei wilda is; yah galiþun du imma.

14 Yah gawaurhta, twalif du wisan miþ sis, yah ei ïnsandidedi ïns meryan.

15 Yah haban waldufni du hailyan sauhtins, yah uswairpan unhulþons.

16 Yah gasatida Seimona namo Paitrus, 3 Đấ cweb he to đam men đe forseruncene hand hæfde, A'ris gemang him.

4 Đá cwæþ he, A'lýfþ reste-dægum wel to dónne, hwæðer de yfele ? sáwla gehælan, hwæðer de forspillan ? And hi súwodon.

5 And hi beseeawigende mid yrre, ofer hyra heortan blindnesse ge-unrét, ewæp to dam men, Apene dine hand. And he åpenede hi, då wearp his hand geháled sóna.

6 Đá Pharisei mid Herodianiscum útgangende, þeahtedon ongén hine, hú hi hine fordón mihton.

7 And đá férde se Hælend to đære sæ mid his leorning-enihtum ; and mycel menigeo him fyligde fram Galilea and Iudea,

8 And Hierusalem, and fram Idumea,<sup>†</sup> and begeondan Iordane, and to him com mycel menegeo ymbe Tirum and Sidone, gehýrende đa þing đe he worhte.

9 And he ewæþ to his enihtum, ðæt hi him on seipe þénodon, for ðære menigum, ðæt hi hine ne ofþrungon ;

10 Sóplice manega he gchælde, . . . . . . . . . . . . . . swa dæt hi æt-hrinon his. And swa fela swa untrumnessa,

11 And uncléne gástas hæfdon, dá hí hine gesáwon, hi tofóran him ástrehton, and dus ewedende, elypedon, Đú eart Godes sunu.

12 And he him swýđe forbead, đæt hi hine ne geswútelodon.

13 And on anne munt he ferde, and to him geelypode da de he wolde; and hi to him comon.

14 And he dyde, đæt hi twelfe mid him wæron, and he hi åsende gódspell to bodigenne.

15 And he him anweald sealde untrumnessa to hælanne, and deofol-seocnessa út to ádrífanne.

16 And he nemde Simon Petrum,

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3 And he seith to the man hauynge a drye hond, Ryse in to the mydil.

4 And he seith to hem, Is it leeueful to do wel in the sabothis, or yuele? for to make a soule saaf, whether to lese? And thei weren stille.

5 And he biholdynge hem aboute with wrathe, hauynge sorwe vpon the blyndnesse of her herte, seith to the man, Holde forth thin honde. And he helde forth, and the honde is restorid to hym.

6 Sothely Pharisees goynge out anoon, maden a counseil with Herodyans azeins hym, hou thei shulden lese hym.

7 Forsothe Jhesus with his disciplis wente to the see; and myche cumpanye from Galilee and Judee sucde hym,

8 And fro Jerusalem, and fro Ydume, and bizendis Jordan, and thei that aboute Tyre and Sydon, a grete multitude, heerynge the thingis that he dide, camen to hym.

9 And Jhesus seith to his disciplis, that the litil boot shulde serue hym, for the cumpanye of peple, lest thei oppressiden hym;

10 Sothely he helide many, so that thei felden fast to hym, that thei shulden touche hym. Forsothe hou many euere hadden soris,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

11 And vnclene spiritis, whenne thei seien hym, felden down to hym, and crieden, seyinge, Thou art the sone of God.

12 And gretely he manasside hem, that thei shulden nat make hym opyn.<sup>†</sup>

13 And he styinge in to an hil, clepide to hym whom he wolde; and thei camen to hym.

14 And he made, that there weren twelue with hym, and that he shulde sende hem for to preche.

15 And he gaue to hem power of heelynge siknessis, and of eastynge out fendis.

16 And to Symount he putte name Petre,

3 And he saide vnto the man whych had the widdred honde, Aryse and stonde in the middes.

4 And he sayd to them, Whether ys it laufull to do a good dede on the saboth daye, or an evyll ? to save a mannes life, or to kyll ? Butt they helde their peace.

5 And he loked rounde aboute on them angrely, mornynge on the blindnes of their herttes, and sayd to the man, Stretch forth thyne honde. And he stretched it forth, and the honde was restored even as whole as the other.

6 The Pharises departed, and strength waye gaddred a counsell with them that belonged to Herode agaynst hym, that they might destroye him.

7 And Jesus avoyded with his disciples to the see; and a greate multitude folowed him from Galile and from Jewry,

8 And from Hierusalem, and from Idumea, and from beonde Jordane, and they that dwelled about Tyre and Sidon, a greate multitude, which when they hade herde what thynges he did, cam vnto him.

9 And he comaunded his disciples, that a shippe shulde wayte on him, because off the people, leste they shulde throunge hym;

10 For he had healed many, in so moche that they preased apon him, for to touche him. As many as had plages,

17 And when the vnelene sprites sawe him, they fell doune before him, and cryed, sayinge, Thou arte the sonne of God.

12 And he strengthly charged them, that they shulde not vtter him.

13 And he went vppe into a mountayne, and called vnto him whom he wolde; and they cam vnto him.

14 And he orderned the twelve, that they shulde be with him, and that he myght sende them to preache.

15 And that they might have power to heale syknesses, and to cast out devylles.

16 And he gave vnto Simon to name Peter,

17 Yah lakobau pamma Zaibaidaiaus yah lohanne, bropr lakobaus, yah gasatida im namna Bauanairgais, patei ist, sunyus peiwhons;

18 Yah Andraian yah Filippu, yah Barbaulaumaiu yah Mathaiu, yah Poman yah lakobu hana Alfaiaus, yah Paddaiu yah Seimona hana Kananciten,

19 Yah Iudan Iskarioten, saei yah galewida ïna. Yah atïddyedun ïn gard,

20 Yah gaïddya sik managei, swaswe ni mahtedun nih hlaif matyan.

21 Yah hausyandans fram ïmma bokaryos yah anjarai, usïddyedun gahaban ïna; qeþun auk, þatei usgaisiþs ïst.

22 Yah bokaryos þai af Íairusaulwmai qimandans, qeþun, þatei Baiailzaibul habaiþ, yah þatei in þamma reikistin unhulþono uswairpiþ þaim unhulþom.

23 Yah athaitands ïns ïn gayukom, qaþ du ïm, Whaiwa mag Satanas Satanan uswairpan ?

24 Yah yabai pindangardi wipra sik gadailyada, ni mag standan so pindangardi yaina.

25 Yah yabai gards wiþra sik gadailyada, ni mag standan sa gards yains.

26 Yah yabai Satana usstop ana sik silban, yah gadailips warp, ni mag gastandan, ak andi habaip.

27 Ni manna mag kasa swinhis, galeipands ïn gard ïs, wilwan, niba faurhis pana swinhan gabindih, yah han hana gard ïs diswilwai.

28 Amen qiba ïzwis, batei allata afletada bata frawaurhte sunum manne, yah naiteinos, swa managos swaswe wayameryand.

29 Aþþan saci wayamerciþ Ahman Weihana, ni habaiþ fralet aiw, ak skula ïst aiweinaizos frawaurhtais.

30 Unte qeþun, Ahman unhrainyana habaiþ.

31 Yah qemun þan aiþei is yah broþryus is, yah uta standandona, insandidedun du imma, haitandona ina.

32 Yah setun bi ïna managei ; qeþun

17 And Iacobum Zebedei and Iohannem, his bróðor, and him naman onsette Boanerges, ðæt is, þunres bearn ;

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18 And Andream and Philippum, and Bartholomeum and Matheum, and Thomam and Iacobum Alphei, and Taddeum and Simonem Chananeum,

19 And Iudam Scarioth, se hine sealde.

20 And eft him to com swá micel menigu, đæt hí næfdon hláf to etanne.

21 And đá hi hine gehýrdon, hi férdon đæt hi hyne námon ; and đus cwædon, Sóplice he is on hát-heortnesse gewend.

22 And đa bóceras đe wendon fram Hierusalem, ewrédon, Sóplice he hæfp Beelzebub, and on deofla ealdre he deofolscoenessa út-ádrifþ.

23 And he hi togædere geelypode, and on bigspellum him to ewæþ, Hú mæg Satanas Satanan út ádrifan ?

24 And gif his rice on him sylfum byp todæled, hú mæg hit standan ?

25 And gif đæt hús ofer hit sylfe ys todæled, hú mæg hit standan?

26 And gif Satanas winh ongén hine sylfne, he bih todáiled, and he standan ne mæg, ac hæft ende.

27 Ne mæg man done strangan his æhta and his fatu bereafian, and on his hús gán, búton man done strangan ærest gebinde, and donne hys hús reafige.

28 Sóplice ic eow seege, dæt calle sinna synd manna bearnum forgyfene, and bysmerunga, dam de hi bysmeriap.

29 Sóplice ic eow secge, se done Hálgan Gást bysmeraþ, se næfþ on écnysse forgyfenesse, ac biþ éces gyltes seyldig.

30 Fordam de hi ewædon, He hæfp unclænne gast.

31 Đá com to him his módor and his gebróđra, and đar úte stódon, and to him sendon, and to him elypedon.

32 And mycel menigu ymb hine sæt;

III. 17-32.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

17 And James of Zebede and Joon, the brother of James, and he putte to hem names Boonerges, that is, the sones of thondrynge;

18 And Andrew and Philip, and Bartholomewe and Mathew, and Thomas and James Alfey, and Thadee and Symount Cananee,

19 And Judas Searioth, that bitraide hym. And thei comen to an hous,

20 And the cumpanye of peple came togidre eftsoone, so that thei mizte not nether ete breed.

21 And whanne his *kynnesmen* hadden herdde, thei wenten out for to holde hym; sothely thei seiden, for he is turnyd in to wodenesse.

22 And the seribis that camen down fro Jesusalem, seiden, For he hath Belsebub, and for in the prince of deuels he castith out fendis.

23 And, hem gadrid togidre, he seide to hem in parablis, Hou may Sathanas caste out Sathanas?

24 And if a rewme be departide in itself, the ilke rewme may not stonde.

25 And if an hous be disparpoilid on it self, thilke hous may not stonde.

26 And if Sathanas hath risen ageins hym self, he is disparpoilid, and he shal not mowe stonde, but hath an ende.

27 No man, gon in to a stronge mannes hous, may take awey his vessels, no but he bynde firste the stronge man, and thanne he shal diuersly rauyshe his hous.

28 Trewly I seie to 500, for alle synnes and blasphemyes, by whiche thei han blasfemed, shulen be forzouen to the sones of men.

<sup>2</sup>29 Sothely he that shal blasfeme azeins the Holy Gost, shal not haue remissioun in to with outen eend, but he shal be gilty of enerlastynge trespas.

30 For thei seiden, He hath an unclene spirit.

31 And his modir and bretheren comen, and thei stondynge with oute forth, senten to hym, elepynge hym.

32 And a cumpany sat aboute hym;

17 And he called James the sonne of Zebede and Jhon, James brother, and gave them Bonarges to name, which is to saye, the sonnes of thounder;

TYNDALE, 1526.

18 And Andrewe and Philippe, and Bartlemewe and Mathewe, and Thomas and James the sonne of Alphey, and Taddeus and Symon of Cane,

19 And Judas Iscarioth, whiche same also betrayed hym. And they came vnto housse,

20 And the people assembled togedder agayne, so greattly that they had nott leesar somoche as to eate breed.

21 And when they that longed vnto hym herde off it, they went out to holde hym ; for they sayde, he ys to fervent.

22 And the scribes which came from Jerusalem, sayde, He hath Beelzebub, and by the power off the chefe devyll casteth out devylles.

23 And he called them vnto hym, and in similitudes sayde vnto them, Howe can Satan drive ont Satan?

24 And yf a realme be devided ageynste it silfe, that realme cannot endure.

25 And if a housse be devided agaynste it silfe, that housse cannot continue.

26 So yf Satan make insurreceion agaynste him silfe, and be devided, he can not continue, but hath an ende.

27 No man can entre into a stronge mans housse, and take awaye hys gooddes, excepte he fyrste bynde that stronge man, and then spoyle hys housse.

28 Verely I saye vnto you, that all synnes shalbe forgeven vnto mens chyldren, and blaspheme, where with they blaspheme.

29 But he that blasphemeth the Holy Goost, shall never have forgevenes, but is in daunger of eternall dampnacion.

30 For they sayde, He had an vnclene sprete,

31 And there cam his mother and his brithren, and stode with oute, and sent vnto him, and called hym.

32 And the people sate aboute hym;

pan du ïmma, Sai! aipei peina, yah broþryus þeinai yah swistryus þeinos uta sokyand þuk.

33 Yah andhof ïm qiþands, Who ïst so aiþei meina aiþþau þai broþryus meinai?

34 Yah bisaiwhands bisunyane, þans bi sik sitandans, qaþ, Sai! aiþei meina yah þai broþryus meinai.

35 Saci allis waurkeip wilyan Gubs, sa yah bropar meins, yah swistar, yah aipei ist.

CHAP. IV. 1 Yah aftra lesus dugann laisyan at marein; yah galesun sik du imma manageins filu, swaswe ina galeipandan in skip, gasitan in marein, yah alla so managei wipra marein, ana stapa was.

2 Yah laisida ïns ïn gayukom manag. Yah qaþ ïm ïn laiseinai seinai,

3 Hauseip. Sai ! urrann sa saiands du saian fraiwa seinamma.

4 Yah warp mippanei saiso, sum raihtis gadraus faur wig, yah qemun fuglos, yah fretun pata.

5 Anharuh-han gadraus ana stainahamnia, harei ni habaida airha managa; yah suns urrann, ïn hizei ni habaida diupaizos airhos.

6 At sunnin þan urrinnandin, ufbrann, yah unte ni habaida waurtins, gaþaursnoda.

7 Yah sum gadraus in þaurnuns, yah ufarstigun þai þaurnyus, yah afwhapidedun þata, yah akran ni gaf.

8 Yah sum gadraus ïn airþa goda, yah gaf akran, urrinnando, yah wahsyando ; yah bar ain *.l.* yah ain *.y.* yah ain *.r.* 

9 Yah qaþ, Saei habai ausona hausyandona, gahausyai.

10 Îþ biþe warþ sundro, frehun ina þai bi ina miþ þaim twalibim þizos gayukons. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

and to him cwædon, Her is đin módor, and đine gebróđra úte and sécaþ đé.

33 He đá him andswarode and ewæþ, Hwyle is min módor and mine gebróðru ?

34 And he ewæp, da behealdende, de him ábúton sæton, Her is min módor and mine gebródru.

35 Sóplice se de dép Godes willan, se is min módor, and min bródor, and swustor.

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CHAP. IV. I And eft he ongan hi æt dære sæ læran; and him wæs mycel menegu to gegaderod, swå dæt he on scip eode, and on dære sæ wæs, and eall sco menegu ymbe da sæ wæs, on lande.

2 And he hi fela on bigspellum lærde. And him to ewæþ on hys låre,

3 Gehýraþ.† U't code se sædere his sæd to sáwenne.

4 And đi he séw, sum feoll wið đone weg, and fugelas comon, and hit fræton.

5 Sum feoll ofer stán-scyligean, dar hit næfde mycele eorþan; and sóna upeóde, forðam ðe hit næfde eorþan þicenesse.

6 Đá h**°t** up-eode, seo sunne hit forswælde, and hit forserane, forðam hit wyrtruman næfde.

7 And sum feoll on pornas, dá stigon da pornas, and forprysmodon dæt, and hit wæstm ne bær.

8 And sum feoll on gód land, and hit sealde, uppstigende, and wexende, wæstm; and án brohte þritig-fealdne, sum syxtigfealdne, sum hund-fealdne.

9 And he ewæþ, Gehýre, se đe earan hæbbe to gehýranne.

10 And đá he ána wæs, hine áxodon đæt bigspell đa twelfe đe mid him wæron. and thei seien to hym, Lo! thi modir, and thei bretheren with outen forth seken thee.

33 And he answerynge to hem seith, Who is my modir and my bretheren ?

34 And biholdynge hem aboute, that saten in the cumpas of hym, he seith, Lo! my modir and my bretheren.

35 Forsoth who that doth the will of God, he is my brother, and my sister, and modir.

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CHAP. IV. 1 And eft Jhesus bigan for to teehe at the see; and myche cumpany of peple is gedrid to hym, so that he styinge in to a boot, sat in the see, and al the cumpany of peple was aboute the see, on the lond.

2 And he tauzte hem in parablis many thing is. And he seide to hem in his techynge,

3. Heere zee. Loo! a man sowynge goth out for to sowe.

4 And the while he sowith, an other seed felde aboute the wey, and briddlis of heuene<sup>+</sup> camen, and eeten it.

5 Forsothe an other felde down on stony placis, wher it had nat myche erthe; and anoon it sprong vp, for it hadde nat depnesse of erthe.

6 And whenne the sunne rose vp, it welwide for heete, and it dried vp, for it hadde not roote.

7 And an other felde down into thornes, and thornes stieden vp, and strangliden it, and it zaue not fruyt.

8 And an other felde down in to good lond, and zaue fruyt, styinge vp, and wexinge; and oon brouzte thritty fold, and oon sixtyfold, and oon an hundridfold.

9 And he seide, He that hath eris of heeryng, heere.

10 And whenne he was singuler,<sup>+</sup> the twelue that weren with hym axiden hym for to expowne the parable.

and sayde vnto hym, Beholde! thy mother, and thy brethren seke for the with out.

TYNDALE, 1526.

33 And he answered them saynge, Who ys my mother and my brethren?

34 And he loked rounde about on his disciples, which sate in compasse about hym, and sayde, Beholde ! my mother and my brethren.

35 For who soever doeth the will off God, he is my brother, my syster, and mother.

CHAP. IV. I And he began agayne to teache then by the see syde; and there gadered to gedder vnto hym moche people, so greatly that he entred in to a shippe, and sate in the see, and all the people was by the see syde, on the shore.

2 And he taught them many thynges in similitudes. And sayde vnto them in his doctrine,

3 Herken to. Beholde! the sower went forth to sowe.

4 And it fortuned as he sowed, that some fell by the waye syde, and the fowles off the ayre cam, and devoured it vppe.

5 Some fell on a stony grounde, where it had not moche erth ; and by and by sprange vppe, because it had not deepth of erth.

6 And as sone as the sun was vppe, it caught heet, and because it had nott rotynge, it wyddred awaye.

7 And some fell amonge the thornes, and the thornes grewe vppe, and choked it, so that it gave no frute.

8 And some fell apon good grounde, and did yelde frute, that spronge, and grewe; and brought forthe some thirty folde, some fourty folde, and some an hundred folde.

9 And he sayde vnto them, He that hath eares to heare, lett hym heare.

10 When he was alone, they that were aboute hym with the twelve axed hym of the similitude. 11 Yah qaþ ïm, İzwis atgiban ïst kunnan runa þiudangardyos Guþs. Íþ yainaim þaim uta, in gayukon allata wairþiþ,

12 Ei saiwhandans saiwhaina, yah ni gaumyaina, yah hausyandans hausyaina, yah ni fraþyaina; nibai whan gawandyaina sik, yah afletaindan ïm frawaurhteis.

13 Yah qaþ du ïm, Ni wituþ þo gayukon? yah whaiwa allos þos gayukons kunneiþ?

14 Sa saiyands, waurd saiyib.

15 Abhan hai wihra wig sind, harei saiada hata waurd ; yah han gahausyand unkaryans, suns qimih Satanas, yah usnimih waurd hata ïusaiano ïn hairtam ïze.

16 Yah sind samaleiko bai ana stainahamma saianans, paiei ban hausyand pata waurd, suns mip fahedai nimand ita;

17 Yah ni haband waurtins ïn sis, ak wheilawhairbai sind ; þaþroh biþe qimiþ aglo, aiþþau wrakya ïn þis waurdis, suns gamarzyanda.

18 Yah þai sind þai in þaurnuns saianans ; þai waurd hausyandans,

19 Yah saurgos pizos libainais, yah afmarzeins gabeins, yah pai bi pata anpar lustyus ïnnatgaggandans, afwhapyand pata waurd, yah akranalaus wairpip.

20 Yah þai sind þai ana airþai þizai godon saianans, þaiei hausyand þata waurd, yah andnimand, yah akran bairand, ain .l. yah ain .y. yah ain .r.

21 Yah qaþ du ïm, İbai lukarn qimiþ, duþe ei uf melan satyaidau, aiþþau undar ligr? niu ei ana lukarnastaþan satyaidau?

22 Nih allis ïst wha fulginis, þatei ni gabairhtyaidau; nih warþ analaugn, ak ei swikunþ wairþai. 11 And he sæde him, Eow is geseald to witanne Godes rices gerinu. Dam de úte synd, calle þing on bigspellum gewurðaþ.

12 Đæt hi geseonde geseon, and ná ne geseon, and gehýrende gehýron, and ne ongyton; đe-læs hi hwænne sýn gecyrede, and him sin hyra synna forgyfene.

13 Đá sáde he him, Ge nyton đis bigspell ? and hú máge ge ealle bigspell witan ?

14 Se de sawh, word he sawh.

15 Sóplice da synd wid done weg, dar dæt word is gesåwen ; and donne hi hit gehýraþ, sóna cymþ Satanas, and áfyrþ dæt word de on heora heortan ásáwen ys.

16 And da synd gelice de synd ofer da stán-seylian gcsúwen, sóna dænue hi dæt word gehýraþ, and dæt mid blisse onfóþ ;

17 And hi nabbaþ wyrtruman on him, ac beoþ unstaðolfæste ; and syðdan upcymþ dcofles eostnung, and his ehtnys for dam worde, . . . . . . . .

18 Hi synd on þornum gesáwen dæt synd ; da de dæt word gehýraþ,

19 And of yrmþe, and swiedóme worold-welena, and óðra gewilnunga, ðæt word of-þrysmiaþ, and synd búton wæstme gewordene.

20 And da de gesáwene synd ofer dæt góde land, da synd de dæt word gehýraþ, and onfóþ, and wæstm bringaþ, sum þritig-fealdne, sum syxtig-fealdne, and sum hund-fealdne.

21 He sæde him, Cwyst dú cymþ dæt leoht-fæt, dæt hit beo under bydene åset, odde under bedde ? wite geare, dæt hit sý ofer candel-stæf åset ?

22 Sóplice nis nán þing behýdd, de ne sý geswútelod ; ne nis digle geworden, ac dæt hit openlice eume.

IV. 11-22.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

11 And he seide to hem, To 300 it is 300en for to knowe the mysterie<sup>+</sup> of the kyngdam of God. Sothely to hem that ben with onte forth, alle thing is ben maad in parablis,

12 That thei seynge se, and se nat, and thei heerynge heere, and vnderstonde not; that sum tyme thei be conuertid, and synnes be forzonen to hem.

13 And he seith to hem, Witen not 3ee this parable? and howe 3ee shulden knowe alle parablis?

14 He that sowith, sowith a word.

15 These sothly ben that aboute the weye, where the word is sowun; and whenne thei han herd, anoon cometh Sathanas, and takith awey the word that is sowun in her hertis.

16 And also these ben that ben sown on a stoon, the whiche whanne thei han herd the word, anoon taken it with ioye;

17 And thei han nat roote in hem silf, but thei ben temporal ;<sup>+</sup> afterward tribulacioun sprongen vp, and persecucioun for the word, anoon thei ben sclaundrid.

18 And there ben other that ben sowun in thornis; these it ben, that heeren the word,

19 And myseiste of the world, and disseit of richessis, and other charge of coueitise entrynge ynne, strangulen the word, and it is maad with outen fruyt.

20 And these it ben that ben sowun on good lond, the whiche heren the word, and taken, and maken fruyt, oon thritti fold, oon sixti fold, and oon an hundrid.

21 And he seide to hem, Wher a lanterne come, that it be put vndir a bushel? wher not, that it be put vnon a candil stike?

22 Forsothe ther is no thing hid, that shal not be maad opyn; nether ony thing is preuy, the whiche shal not come in to apert. 11 And he saide vnto them, To you it is geven to knowe the mistery of the kyngdom of God. But vnto them that are with out, shall all thinges be done in similitudes,

12 That when they se they shall se, and not discerne, and when they heare they shall heare, and not vnderstonde; leste at any tyme they shulde tourne, and their synnes shulde be foryeven them.

13 And he sayde vnto them, Perceave ye not this similitude? and howe ye shall knowe all similitudes?

14 The sower soweth the worde.

15 These be they whiche are by the wayes syde, where the worde is sowen; to whom as sone as they have herde itt, commeth the devyll, and takith awaye the worde that was sowen in their hertes.

16 And these also are they that are sowen on the stony grounde, which when they have herde the worde, att once they receave it with ioye;

17 Yett have no rote in themselves, and so endure but for a season; afterwarde as sone as eny trouble or persecucion ariseth, for the wordes sake, anon they fall.

18 And these are they that are sowen amonge the thornes; which heare the worde of God,

19 And the care of this worlde, and the disseytfulnes of ryches, and the lustes of other thynges entre in, and choocke the worde, and it is made vnfrutfull.

20 And these are they that are sowen in good grounde, which heare the worde, and receave it, and brynge forth frute, some thirty folde, some sixty folde, some an hundred folde.

21 And he sayde vnto them, Is the candle lighted, to be put vnder a busshell, or vnder the borde? ys it not therfore lighted, that it shulde be put on a candelsticke?

22 For there is no thinge so prevy, that shall nott be opened; nether so secreet, butt that it shall come abroade. 182

23 Yabai whas habai ausona hausyandona, gahausyai.

24 Yah qap du ïm, Saiwhip wha hauseip. În pizaiei mitap mitip, mitada ïzwis, yah biaukada ïzwis paim galaubyandam.

25 Unte þiswhammeh saei habaiþ, gibada imma, yah saei ni habaiþ, yah þatei habaiþ, afnimada imma.

26 Yah qaþ, Swa ïst þiudangardi Guþs, swaswe yabai manna wairpiþ fraiwa ana airþa,

27 Yah slepiþ, yah urreisiþ naht yah daga, yah þata fraiw keiniþ, yah liudiþ, swe ni wait ïs.

28 Silbo auk airþa akran bairiþ, frumist gras, þaþroh ahs, þaþroh fullciþ kaurnis in þamma ahsa.

29 Panuh biþe atgibada akran, suns insandeiþ gilþa, unte atist asans.

30 Yah qaþ, Whe galeikom þiudangardya Guþs? aiþþau ïn whileikai gayukon gabairam þo?

31 Swe kaurno sinapis, patei pan saiada ana airpa, minnist allaize fraiwe ïst pize ana airpai ;

32 Yah þan saiada, urrinniþ, yah wairþiþ allaize grase maist; yah gatauyiþ astans mikilans, swaswe magun uf skadau is fuglos himinis gabauan.

33 Yah swaleikaim managaim gayukom rodida du ïm þata waurd, swaswe mahtedun hausyon ;

34 Îþ ïnuh gayukon ni rodida ïm. Íþ sundro siponyam seinaim andband allata.

35 Yah qaþ du ïm, ïn yainamma daga, at andanahtya þan waurþanamma, Usleiþam yainis stadis.

36 Yah afletandans þo managein, andnemun ïna, swe was ïn skipa ; yah þan anþara skipa wesun miþ ïmma.

37 Yah warþ skura windis mikila, yah wegos waltidedun ïn skip, swaswe ïta yuþan gafullnoda. 23 Gehýre, gif hwá earan hæbbe to gehýranne.

2.4 And he cweb to him, Warniab hwæt ge gehýron. And on dam gemete de ge metab, eow bib gemeten, and cow bib ge-iet.

25 Dam biþ gescald de hæfþ, and dam de næfþ, eac dæt he hæfþ, him biþ æt-broden.

26 And he eweep, Godes rice ys, swylce man wurpe god sæd on his land, and sawe,

27 And arise dages and nihtes, and daet said growe, and wexe, donne he nat.

28 Sóplice sylf-willes seo corpe wæstm beraþ, ærest gærs, syddan ear, syddan fulne hwæte on dam eare.

29 And donne se wæstm hine forpbringp, sóna he sent his sieol, fordam dæt rip æt is.

30 And eft he eweep, For hwam geanlicie we heofena rice? odde hwylcum bigspelle widmete we hit?

31 Swá swá senepes sæd, donne hit biþ on eorþan gesáwen, hit is ealra sæda læst de on eorþan synd ;

32 And donne hyt ásáwen biþ, hit ástihþ, and biþ ealra wyrta mæst; and hæfþ swá mycele bogas, dæt heofenes fugelas eardian mágon under his secade.

33 And manegum swylcum bigspellum he spræc to him, dæt hi mihton gehýran;

34 Ne spæe he ná bútan bigspelle. Eall he his leorning-cuihtum ásundron rehte.

35 And sæde him, donne æfen biþ, Uton faran ágén.

36 And đa menigu forlætende, hi onféngon hine, swá he on seipe wæs; and óðre seipu wæron mid him.

37 And đá wæs mycel ýst windes geworden, and ýþa he áwearp on đæt seyp, dæt hit gefylled wæs. 23 If ony man haue eeris of heryng, heere he.

24 And he seide to hem, Se zee what zee heeren. In what mesure zee meten, it shal be meten to zou, and be kast to zou.

25 Sothely it shal be zouen to hym that hath, and it shal be taken awey from hym that hath not, also that that he hath.

26 And he seide, So the kingdom of God is, as if a man caste seed in to the erthe,

27 And it slepe, and ryse vp in nist and day, and brynge forth seed, and wexe faste, the while he wote not.

28 Forsothe the erthe by his owne worehynge makith fruyt, first an erbe,<sup>†</sup> afterward an eere, afterward ful fruyt in the ere.

29 And whanne of it silf it hath brougt forth fruyt, anoon he sendith a sikil,<sup>†</sup> for rype corn cometh.

30 And he seide, To what thing shulden we likene the kyngdom of God? or to what parable shulen we comparisoune it?

31 As a corn of seneueye, the which whann it is sowun in the erthe, is lesse than alle seedis that ben in erthe;

32 And whanne it is bredd,<sup>†</sup> it sty3eth vp in to a tree, and is maad more than alle wortis;<sup>†</sup> and it shal make grete braunchis, so that briddis of heuene mowe dwelle vndir the shadewe ther of.

33 And in many siche parablis he spac to hem a word, as thei mizten heer;

34 Sothely he spak not to hem with outen parable. Forsothe he expounyde to his disciplis alle thingis on sidis hond.<sup>†</sup>

35 And he seith to hem, in that day, whenne euenyng was maad, Passe we azeinward.

36 And thei leeuynge the cumpanye of peple, taken hym, so that he was in the boot; and other bootis weren with hym.

37 And a greet storme of wynd is maad, and sente wawis in to the boot, so that the boot was ful. 23 Yf eny man have eares to heare, lett him heare.

24 And he sayd vnto them, Take hede what ye heare. With what measure ye mete, with the same shall it be measured vnto you agayne.

25 And vnto you that have shall more be geven, for vnto hym that hath shall it be geven, and from hym that hath nott, shall be taken awaye, even that he hathe.

26 And he sayd, So is the kyngdom of God, even as yf a man shulde sowe seede in the grounde,

27 And shuld slepe, and rise vp night and daye, and the seede shulde springe, and growe vppe, whyll he is not ware.

28 For the erth bryngeth forthe frute off her silfe, first the blad, then the eares, after that full corne in the eares.

29 As sone as the frute is brought forth, anon he throusteth in the sykell, be cause that hervest is come.

30 And he sayde, Where vnto shall we lyken the kyngdom off God? or with what compareson shall we compare it?

31 It is lyke a grayne off mustardseed, which when it is sowen in the erth, is the leest of all seedes that be in the erth ;

32 And after that it is sowen, it groweth vppe, and is greatest of all yerbes; and bereth greate braunches, so that the fowles off the ayre maye dwell vnder the shadowe of it.

33 And with many soche similitudes he preached the worde vnto them, after as they myght heare it;

34 And with out similitude spake he nothinge vnto them. But when they were a parte he expounded all thinges to his disciples.

35 And the same daye, when even was come, he sayde vnto them, Lett vs passe over into the other syde.

36 And they late the people departe, and toke him, even as he was in the shippe; there were also with him other shippes.

37 And there arose a great storme of wynde, and dasshed the waves into the shippe, so that it was full.

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38 Yah was is ana notin, ana waggarya slepands. Yah urraisidedun ina, yah qepun du imma, Laisari, niu kara puk, pizei fraqistnam?

39 Yah urreisands, gasok winda, yah qaþ du marein, Gaslawai, afdumbn. Yah anasilaida sa winds, yah warþ wis mikil.

40 Yah qap du ïm, Duwhe faurhtai siyup swa? Whaiwa ni nauh habaip galaubein?

41 Yah ohtedun sis agis mikil, yah qepun du sis misso, Whas pannu sa siyai ? unte yah winds yah marei ufhausyand ïmma.

CHAP. V. I Yah qemun hindar marein in landa Gaddarene.

2 Yah usgaggandin ïmma us skipa, suns gamotida ïmma manua us aurahyom ïn ahmin unhrainyamma.

3 Saei bauain habaida in aurahyom, yah ni nandibandyom eisarneinaim manna mahta ina gabindan.

4 Unte ïs ufta eisarnam bi fotuns gabuganaim yah naudibandyom eisarneinaim gabundans was, yah galausida af sis þos naudibandyos, yah þo ana fotum eisarna gabrak, yah manna ni malita ïna gatamyan.

5 Yah sinteino, nahtam yah dagam, in aurahyom yah in fairgunyam, was hropyands, yah bliggwands sik stainam.

6 Gasaiwhands þan lesu fairraþro, rann, yah inwait ina.

7 Yah hropyands stibnai mikilai, qap, Wha mis yah þus, Icsu, sunau Gups þis hauhistins i "Biswara þuk bi Guþa, ni balwyais mis.

8 Unte qaþ ïmma, Usgagg, ahma unhrainya, us þamma mann.

9 Yah frah ïna, Wha namo þein ? Yah qaþ du ïmma, Namo mein laigaion; unte managai siyum.

#### ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

38 And he was on seipe, ofer bolster slåpende. And hi äwehton hine, and ewadon, Ne belimpp to dé, dæt we forweordap?

39 And he árás, and đam winde bebead, and ewæþ to đære sæ, Súwa, and gestil. And se wind geswác đá, and wearþ mycel smyltnes.

40 And he sæde him, Hwi synd ge forhte? Gyt ge nabbaþ geleafan ?

41 And hi micclum ege him ondrédon, and ewædon æle to ódrum, Hwæt wenst dú, hwæt is des ? dæt him windas and sæ hýrsumiaþ.

CHAP. V.† 1 Đá comon hi ofer đære sæs múþan on đæt rice Hierasenorum.

2 And hym of scipe gaugendum, him sóna ágén arn án man of dam byrgenum on unclénum gáste.

3 Se hæfde on byrgennin seræf, and hine nún man mid racenteagum ne mihte gebindan.

4 Fordam he oft mid fót-copsum and racenteagum gebünden, toslát da raceteaga, and da fót-copsas tobræc, and hine nán man gewyldan ne mihte.

5 And symle, dæges and nihtes, he wæs on byrgenum and on múntum, hrýmende, and hine sylfne mid stánum ceorfende.

6 Sóplice đá he done Hælend feorran geseah, he arn, and hine gebæd.

7 And mycelre stemme hrýmende, and dus ewæþ, Ealá mæra Hælend, Godes sunu, hwæt is me and dé? Ic hálsige dé þurh God, dæt dú me ne þreage.

8 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Ealá unclæna gást, gá of dysum men.

9 Đá áhsode he hyne, Hwæt is đín nama? Đá cwæþ he, Min nama is legio; forðam we manega synd.

## IV. 38.-V. 9.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

38 And he was in the hyndir part of the boot, slepynge on a pilewe. And thei reysen hym, and seien to hym, Maistre, perteneth it nat to thee, that we perishen?

39 And he rysynge vp, manasside to the wynd, and seide to the see, Be stille, wexe doumb. And the wynd ceeside, and greet pesiblenesse is maad.

40 And he seith to hem, What dreden • 3ee ? Nat 3it han 3ee feith ?

41 And thei dredden with greete dreed, and seiden to eche other, Who, gessist thou, is this? for the wynd and the see obeyshen to hym.

CHAP. V. I And thei camen over the wave of the see into the cuntree of Genazareth.

2 And anoon a man in vnclene spirit ran out of a biryel, to hym goynge out of the boot.

3 The whiche man hadde an hous in graues,<sup>+</sup> and nether with chaynis now mizte env man bynde hym.

4 For oft tymes he bounden in stockis and chaynes, hadde broken the chaynes, and hadde brokun the stockis to smale gobetis, and no man mizte daunte<sup>†</sup> hym.

5 And ever more, ni3t and day, in biriels and hillis, he was cryinge, and betynge hym silf with stoones.

6 Sothely he seynge Jhesus afer, ran, and worshipide hym.

7 And he cryinge with greet voice, seide, What to me and to thee, thou Jhesu, the sone of God hieste? I conioure thee bi God, that thou tourmente not me.

8 Forsothe Jhesus seide to hym, Thou vnclene spirit, go out fro the man.

9 And Jhesus axide hym, What name is to thee? And he seith to hym, A legioun is name to me; for we ben manye.

38 And he was in the sterne, a slepe on a pelowe. And they awoke hym, and sayde vnto hym, Master, earest thou nott, that we perisshe?

39 And he rose vppe, and rebuked the wynde, and sayde vnto the see, Peace, and be still. And the wynde alayed, and there folowed a greate ealme.

40 And he sayde vnto them, Why are ye fearfull ? Howe is it that ye have no fayth ?

41 And they feared excedingly, and sayde won to an other, What felowe is this? for booth wynde and see obey hym.

Chap. V.  $\tau$  And they can over to the other syde off the see in to the countre of the Gaderens.

2 And when he was come out of the shippe, anon mett hym out of the graves a man possessyd of an vuclene sprete.

3 Which had his abydinge amonge the graves, and no man coulde bynde hym with chevnes.

• 4 Be cause that when he was often bounde with fetters and cheynes, he plucked the chaynes asundre, and brake the fetters in peces, nether coulde eny man tame him.

5 And alwayes, boothe nyght and daye, he eryed, in the mountaynes and in the graves, and bet hym silfe with stones.

6 When he had spied Jesus afarre of, he ranne, and worshipped him.

7 And cryed with a lowde voyce, and sayde, What have I to do with the, Jesus, the sonne of the moost hyest God? I requyre the in the name of God, that thou torment me nott.

8 For he had sayd vnto hym, Come forthe of the man, thou fowle sprete.

9 And he axed hym, What is thy name? And he anshwered hym, My name is legion; for we are many. 10 Yah baþ ïna filu, ei ni usdrebi ïm us landa.

11 Wasuh þan yainar hairda sweine haldana at þamma fairgunya.

12 Yah bedun ïna allos þos unhulþons, qiþandeins, Änsandei unsis ïn þo sweina, ei ïn þo galeiþaima.

13 Yah uslaubida ïm lesus suns. Yah usgaggandans ahmans þai unhrainyans galiþun ïn þo sweina, yah rann so hairda and driuson ïn marcin, wesunuþ-þan swe twos þusundyos, yah afwhapnodedun ïn marcin.

14 Yah þai haldandans þo sweina, gaþlauhun, yah gataihun in baurg, yah in haimom ; yah qemun, saiwhan wha wesi þata waurþano.

15 Yah atiddyedun du Iesua, yah gasaiwhand þana wodan, sitandan yah gawasidana, yah fraþyandan, þana saei habaida laigaion; yah ohtedun.

16 Yah spillodedun ïm, þaiei gasewhun, whaiwa warþ bi þana wodan, yah bi þo sweina.

17 Yah dugunnun bidyan ïna, galeiþan hindar markos seinos.

18 Yah ünngaggandan ina in skip, baþ ina saei was wods, ei miþ imma wesi.

19 Yah ni lailot ïna, ak qaþ du ïmma, Gagg du garda þeinamma du þeinaim, yah gateih ïm, whan filu þus Frauya gatawida, yah gaarmaida þuk.

20 Yah galaiþ, yah dugann meryan in Daikapaulein, whan filu gatawida imma Ïesus ; yah allai sildaleikidedun.

21 Yah usleiþandin Íesua in skipa aftra hindar marein, gaqemun sik manageins filu du imma, yah was faura marein.

22 Yuh sai, qimib ains bize swnagogafade, namin Yaeirus, yah saiwhands ïna, gadraus du fotum Ïcsuis, 10 And he hine swýde bæd, dæt he hine of dam rice ne nýdde.

11 Dar wæs embe done múnt mycel swýna heord læswigende.

12 And đa unclénan gástas hyne bædon, and ewædon, Send us on dás swýn, đæt we on hi gegén.

13 And da lýfde se Hælend sóna. And dá eodon da unclænan gástas on da swýn, and on myclum hryre seo heord wearþ on sæ bescofen, twa þúsendo, and wurdon ádruncene on dære sæ.

14 Sóplice da de hi heoldon, flugon, and cýddon on dære ceastre, and on lande; and hi út-eodon, dæt hi gesáwou hwæt dar gedón wære.

15 And hi comon to dam Hælende, and hi gesawon done de mid deofle gedröht wæs, geserýdne sittan, and hales módes; and hi him ondrédon.

16 And hi rehton him, đa đe hit gesáwon, hú hit gedón wæs be đam đe deofol-seocnesse hæfde, and be đam swýnum.

17 And hi bædon, dæt he of hyra gemærum fore.

18 Đầ he on scip code, hinc ongan biddan, se đe ær mid deofle gedréht wæs, đæt he mid him wære.

19 Him đá se Hálend ne getiđode, ac he séde him, Gá to đinum húse to đinum híwum, and cýþ him, hú mycel Drihten gedyde, and he gemíltsode đé.

20 And he đá férde, and ongan bodigean on Decapolim, hú fela se Hælend him dyde; and hig calle dæs wundredon.

21 And đá se Hælend eft on scype férde ofer done múþan, him com to mycel menigu, and wæs ymbe da sæ.

22 And đá com sum of heah-gesamnungum, Iáirus hátte, and đá he hyne geseah, he ástrehte hine to his fótum,

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

10 And he preide hym myche, that he shulde nat put hym out of the cuntreie.

II Forsothe there was there aboute the hill a flock of hoggis lesewynge in feeldis.

12 And the spiritis preieden Jhesu, seyinge, Sende vs into hoggis, that we entre into hem.

13 And anoon Jhesus grauntide to hem. And the vnclene spiritis entriden in to the hoggis, and with greet bire<sup>+</sup> the floc was cast down in to the see, to tweyne thousynde, and thei ben strangelid in the see.

14 Sothely thei that fedden hem, fledden, and tolden in to the citee, and in to the feeldis; and thei wenten out, for to see what was don.

15 And thei camen to Jhesu, and thei seen hym that was traueilid of the fend, sittynge clothid, and of hoole mynde; and thei dreden.

16 And thei tolden to hem, that sayen, hou it was don to hym that hadde a fend, and of the hoggis.

17 And thei bygunnen for to preie hym, that he shulde go awey fro her coostis.

18 And when he stiede in to a boot, he that was traueilid of the deuel, bygan to preye hym, that he shulde be with hym.

19 Sothly Jhesus resceyued hym nat, but seith to hym, Go thou in to thin hous to thine, and telle to hem, hou many thingis the Lord hath don to thee, and hadde mercy of thee.

20 And he wente forth, and bigan for to preche in Decapoly,<sup>†</sup> hou manye thingis Jhesus hadde don to hym; and alle men wondriden.

21 And whanne Jhesus hadde stiede in to the boot eftsoone oner the see, myche cumpanye of peple cam togidre to hym, and was aboute the see.

22 And oon of the princis of synagogis, by name Jayrus, cam, and seyinge hym, fel doun at his feet, 10 And he prayd hym instantly, that he wolde nott sende them awaye out of that region.

11 There was there nye vnto the mountayns a greate heerd of swyne fedinge.

12 And all the devyls besought hym, saynge, Sende vs in to the heerde off swyne, that we may eenter in to them.

13 And anon Jesus gave them leave. And the vnclene spretes went out and entred in to the swyne, and the heerd starteled and ran hedlyng into the see, they were a bout ij M. swyne, and they were drouned in the see.

14 And the swyne heerdes fleed, and tolde it in the cite, and in the countre; and they cam out, for to see what had hapened.

15 And they cam out to Jesus, and they sawe hym that was vexed with the fende and had the legion, sytt both clothed, and in his right mynde; and were a frayed.

16 And they that sawe it, tolde them, howe it had happened vnto hym that was possessed off the devyll, and also of the swyne.

17 And they began to praye hym, that he wolde departe from their coostes.

18 And when he was come in to the shippe, he that had the devyll, prayed hym, that he myght be with hym.

19 Jesus wolde not soffre him, but sayde vnto him, Goo home in to thyne awne housse and to thy frendes, and shewe them, what thinges the Lorde hath done vnto the, and howe he had compassion on the.

20 And he departed, and began to publisshe in the ten cites, what thinges Jesus had done vnto hym; and all men did merveyle.

21 And when Jesus was come over agayne in the shippe vnto the other syde, moche people gaddered vnto hym, and he was nye vnto the see.

22 And beholde, there cam vnto hym won of the rulers of the sinagogge, whose name was Jairus, and when he sawe hym, he fell doune att his fete, GOTHIC, 360.

23 Yah baþ ina filu, qiþands, þatei dauhtar meina aftumist habaiþ; ei qimands, lagyais ana þo handuns, ei ganisai, yah libai.

24 Yah galaiþ miþ imma, yah iddyedun afar imma manageins filu, yah þraihun ina.

25 Yah qinono suma wisandei in runa bloþis yera twalif,

26 Yah manag gaþulandei fram managaim lekyam, yah fraqimandei allamma seinamma, yah ni waihtai botida, ak mais wairs habaida,

27 Gahausyandei bi Îesu, atgaggandei în managein aftana, attaitok wastyai ïs.

28 Unte qaþ, Patei yabai wastyom iz atteka, ganisa.

29 Yah sunsaiw gapaursnoda sa brunna blopis izos, yah ufkunpa ana leika patei gahailnoda af pamma slaha.

30 Yah sunsaiw lesus ufkunþa in sis silbin þo us sis maht usgaggandein, gawandyands sik in managein, qaþ, Whas mis taitok wastyom?

31 Yah qepun du ïmma siponyos ïs, Saiwhis po managein preihandein puk, yah qipis, Whas mis taitok ?

32 Yalı wlaitoda, saiwhan þo þata tauyandein.

33 lþ so qino ogandti yah reirandei, witandei þatei warþ bi ïya, qam, yah draus du ïmma, yah qaþ ïmma alla þo sunya.

34 Îp îs qab du îzai, Dauhtar, galaubeins peina ganasida puk ; gagg în gawairpi, yah siyais haila af pamma slaha peinamma.

35 Nauhþanuh ïmma rodyandin, qemun fram þamma swnagogafada, qiþandans, þatei dauhtar þeina gaswalt; wha þanamais draibeis þana laisari?

36 lp lesus, sunsaiw gahausyands þata waurd rodiþ, qaþ du þamma swnagogafada, Ni faurhtei, þatainei galaubei. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

23 And hine swýðe bæd, and he ewæþ, Min dóhtor is on ýtemestum síðe; eum, and sete ðine hand ofer hi, ðæt heo hál sý, and lybbe.

24 Đấ férde he mid him, and him fyligde mycel menigeo, and prungon hine.

25 And đá đæt wif đe on blódes ryne twelf winter wæs,

26 And fram manegum læcum fela pinga polode, and dælde eall dæt heo ahte, and hit naht ne fremode, ac wæs de wyrse,

27 Đá heo be đam Hælende gehýrde, heo eom wiðt-æftan da menigu, and his reaf æt-hrán.

28 Sóplice heo ewæp, Gif ie furdon his reafes æt-hrine, ic beo hál.

29 And đá sóna wearþ hyre blódes ryne ádruwod, and heo on hire gefrédde dæt heo of dam wite gehæled wæs.

30 And đá se Hælend oncneow on him silfum đæt him mægen of eode, he ewæþ, bewend to dære menigu, 11wå æt-hrán mines reafes?

31 Đá cwádon his leorning-enihtas, Đủ gesyhst đás menigu đé þringende, and đú ewyst, Hwá æt-hrán me ?

32 And đá beseah hine, đæt he gesáwe đæne đe đæt dyde.

34 Đả cwap sẽ Halend, Dóhtor, đỉn geleafa để hále gedyde; gá để on sibbe, and beo of đisum hál.

35 Him đá gyt sprecendum, hi comon framđam heah-gesannungum, and cwædon, Đin dóhtor is dead; hwi dréest đủ leng đone lárcow?

36 Đá he gchýrde đæt word, đá cwæþ se Hælend, Ne ondræd đú đé, gclýf for án.

## V. 23-36.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

23 And preiede hym myche, seyinge, For whi my douzter is in the laste thingis; come thou, putte thin hond on hire, that she be saaf, and lyue.

24 And he wente forth with hym, and myche cumpanye of peple suede hym, and oppresside hym.

25 And a womman that was in the flux of blood twelue zere,

26 And hadde suffride many thingis of ful many lechis, and spendid alle hir thingis, and no thing prophitide, but more hadde worse,

27 Whanne she hadde herd of Jhesu, she cam in the cumpanye byhynde, and touchide his eloth.

28 Sothly she seide, For if I shal touche or his cloth, I shal be saaf.

29 And anoon the welle of blood is dried vp, and she felide in body that she was helid of the wound.<sup>+</sup>

30 And anoon Jhesus knowynge in hym silf the vertu that was gon out of hym, he, turned to the cumpenye, seith, Who touchede my clothis?

31 And his disciplis seiden to hym, Thou seest the cumpenye pressinge thee, and seist thou, Who touchide me?

32 And Jhesus lokide aboute, for to see hir that hadde don this thing.

33 Forsothe the womman dredinge and quakynge, witynge that it was don in hir, cam, and fel down bifore him, and seide to hym al treuthe.

34 Forsothe Jhesus seide to hir, Douztir, thi feith hath maad thee saf; go in pees, and be saf fro thi sykencs.

35 3it him spekynge, messageris eamen to the prince of a synagoge, seyinge, For thi dougtir is deed; what traueilist thou the maistir ferthere?

36 Forsothe the word herd that was seide, Jhesus seith to the prince of the synagoge, Nyle thou drede, oonly byleue thou.

23 And besought hym greatly, saynge, My doughter lyith att poynt of deeth; I wolde thou woldest come, and ley thy honde on her, that she myght be safe, and live.

24 And he went with hym, and moche people folowed hym, and thronge hym.

25 And there was a woman whiche was diseased off an yssue off bloude twelve yeres,

26 And had suffered many thinges of many fisicions, and had spent all that she had, and felte none amendment at all, but wexed worsse and worsse,

27 When she had herde off Jesus, she cam into the preace behynde hym, and tewched hys garment.

28 For she sayde, Yf I maye butt tewehe his clothinge, I shall be whole.

29 And strength ways her fountayne of bloude was dreyed vppe, and she felt in her body that she was healed off the plage.

30 And Jesus immediatly felt in him silfe the vertue that went out off hym, and tourned hym rounde aboute in the preace, and sayde, Who tewched my clothes ?

31 And his disciples sayde vnto hym, Thou seist the people thrustinge the on every syde, and yet sayest, Who did tewche me?

32 And he loked round about, ffor to se her thatt had done that thinge.

33 The woman feared and trembled, for she knewe what was done with in her, and she eam, and fell doune before hym, and tolde hym the trueth of every thinge. 34 And he sayde vnto her, Doughter, thy fayth hath saved the ; goo in peace, and be whole off thy plage.

35 Whyll he yet spake, there cam from the ruler of the synagogis housse certayne, which sayde, Thy doughter is deed; why deseasest thou the master eny further ?

36 As sone as Jesus herde thatt worde spoken, he sayde vnto the ruler of the synagoge, Be not afrayed, only beleve.

37 Yah ni fralailot ainohun ïze miþ sis afargaggan, nibai Paitru, yah Iakobu, yah Iohannen, broþar Iakobis.

38 Yah galaib in gard bis swnagogafadis. Yah gasawh auhyodu, yah gretandans yah wairfairwhyandans filu.

39 Yah "innatgaggands, qaþ du "m, Wha auhyoþ, yah gretiþ? Þata barn ni gadauþnoda, ak slepiþ.

40 Yah bihlohun ïna. Ïþ ïs, uswairpands allaim, ganimiþ attan þis barnis yah aiþein, yah þans miþ sis, yah galaiþ ïnn, þarei was þata barn ligando.

41 Yah fairgraip bi handan þata barn, qaþuh du izai, Taleiþa, kumei, þatei ist gaskeiriþ, Mawilo, du þus qiþa, urreis.

42 Yah suns urrais so mawi, yah ïddya; was auk yere twalibe. Yah usgeisnodedun faurhtein mikilai.

43 Yah anabauþ ïm filu, ei manna ni funþi þata. Yah haihait ïzai giban matyan.

CHAP. VI. 1 Yah usstoþ yainþro, yah qam in landa seinamma; yah laistidedun afar imma siponyos is.

2 Yah biþe warþ sabbato, dugann in swnagoge laisyan. Yah managai hausyandans sildaleikidedun, qiþandans, Whaþro þamma þata? yah who so handugeino so gibano imma, ei mahteis swaleikos þairh handuns is wairþand?

3 Niu þata ïst sa timrya, sa sunus Maryins, ïþ broþar Jakoba yah Inse yah Iudins yah Seimonis? yah niu sind swistryus ïs her at unsis. Yah gamarzidai waurþun ïn þamma.

4 Qaþ þán ïm lésus, þatei nist praufetus unswers, niba ïn gabaurþai seinai, yah ïn ganiþyam, yah ïn garda seinamma.

5 Yah ni mahta yainar ainohun mahte

37 And he ne lêt him ŵnig ne fyligean, bûton Petrum, and Iacobum, and Iohannem, Iacobes brôđor.

38 And hí comon on đæs heah-ealdres hús. And he gescah mycel gehlýd, wépende and geomriende.

39 And đá he in-code, he ewæþ, Hwí synd ge gedrćfede, and wépaþ? Nis dis mæden ná dead, ac heo slæpþ.

40 Đá tấldon hí hine. He đá, eallum út-ádrifenum, nam đæs mædenes [fæder and] móder, and đa đe mid him wæron, and inn-codon súwiende, đar đæt mæden wæs.

41 And hire hand nam, and cwep, Thalimtha, cumi, đæt is on úre gepeode gereht, Mæden, đć ie seege, árís.

42 And heo sóna árás, and eode; sóþlice heo wæs twelf wintre. And ealle hi wundredon mycelre wundrunge.

43 And he him þearle bebead, dæt hi hyt nánum men ne sædon. And he hét hire etan syllan.

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Сплр. VI. 1 And đá he đanun eode, he férde on his édel ; and him folgodon his leorning-enihtas.

2 And gewordenum reste-dæge, he ongan on gesamnunge kæran. And manege gehýrdon and wundredon on his lære, and ewædon, Hwanon synd dyssum ealle dæs þing? and hwæt is se wisdóm de him geseald is, and swylce mihta de þurh his handa gewordene synd?

3 Hú nys [dys] se smiþ, Marian sunu, Iacobes bróttor and Iosepes and Inde and Simonis? hú ne synd his swustra hér mid us? And đá wurdon hi gedréfede.

4 Đá ewæþ se Hælend, Sóplice nis nán witega búton wurþscipe, búton on his éðlele, and on his mægþe, and on his húse.

5 And he ne mihte dar ænig mægen

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37 And he resceyuede not ony man to sue him, no but Petre, and James, and John, the brother of James.

38 And thei camen in to the hous of the prince of the synagoge. And he siz noyse, and men wepinge and weilinge moche.

39 And he gon yn, seith to hem, What ben 3ee troublid, and wepyn? The wenche is not deed, but slepith.

 $4\circ$  And thei scorneden him. Forsothe alle kast out, he takith the fadir and modir of the wenche, and hem that weren with him, and thei entren yn, where the wenche lay.

41 And he holdinge the hond of the wenche, seith to hir, Tabita, cumy, that is interpretid,<sup>†</sup> Wenche, to thee I seie, rise thou.

42 And anon the wenche roos, and walkide; sothly she was of twelue 3eer. And thei weren abaischt with greet stoneyinge.

43 And he comaundide to hem greetly, that no man schulde wite it. And he comaundide to ziue to hir for to ete.

CHAP. VI. I And Jhesus gon out thennis, wente in to his owne cuntree; and his disciplis folwiden him.

 $_2$  And the saboth maad, Jhesus bigan for to teche in a synagoge. And manye heeringe wondriden in his techinge, seyinge, Of whennis to this alle these thingis? and what is the wysdom that is 300 un to him, and suche vertues the whiche ben maad by his hond?

3 Wher this is not a smyth,<sup>†</sup> the sone of Marie, the brother of James and Joseph and Judas and Symound? wher and his sistris ben nat here with vs? And thei weren sclaundrid in him.

4 And Jhesus seide to hem, For a prophete is not with outen honour, no but in his owne cuntree, and in his hows, and in his kyn.

5 And he myste not make there ony

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37 And he suffred no man to folowe hym, moo then Peter, and James, and Jhon, James brother.

38 And he cam vnto the housse of the ruler off the synagoge. And sawe the wondrynge, and them that wepte and wayled greatly.

30 And he went in, and sayde vnto them, Why make ye this adoo, and wepe? The mayden is not deed, but slepith.

40 And they lawght hym to scorne. Then he put them all out, and toke the father and the mother off the mayden, and them that were with hym, and entred in, where the mayden laye.

41 And toke the mayden by the honde, and sayde vnto her, Tabitha, eumi, which is by interpretacion, Mayden, I saye vnto the, aryse.

42 And streight the mayden arose, and went on her fete; for she was of the age of twelve yeres. And they were astonied at it out of measure.

43 And he charged them straytely, that no man shulde knowe off it. And commaunded to geve her meate.

CHAP. VI. I And he departed thens, and cam in to his awne countre; and his disciples folowed hym.

2 And when the saboth daye was come, he began to teache in the synagoge. And many thatt herde hym were astonyed, and sayde, From whens hath he these thinges? and what wysdom is this that is geven vnto him, and suche vertues that are wrought by his hondes?

3 Ys not this that carpenter, Marys sonne, the brother off James and Joses and Juda and Simon ? and are not his sisters here with vs ? And they were hurt by the reason of him.

4 And Jesus sayde vnto them, A prophet is not despysed but in his awne eountre, and amonge his awne kynne, and amonge them that are of the same householde.

5 And he coulde there shewe no myra-

gatanyan, niba fawaim siukaim handuns galagyands, gahailida.

6 Yah sildaleikida ïn ungalaubeinais ïze. Yah bitauh weihsa bisunyane, laisyands.

7 Yah athaihait þans twalif, yah dugann ins insandyan twans whanzuh ; yah gaf im waldufni ahmane unhrainyaize,

8 Yah faurbaup ïm, ei waiht ni nemeina ïn wig, niba hrugga aina, nih matibalg, nih hlaif, nih ïn gairdos aiz,

9 Ak gaskohai sulyom, yah ni wasyaip twaim paidom.

10 Yah qaþ du ïm, þiswhaduh þei gaggaiþ in gard, þar salyaiþ, unte usgaggaiþ yainþro.

11 Yah swa managai swe ni andnimaina izwis, ni hausyaina izwis, usgaggandans yainpro ushrisyaip mulda po undaro fotum izwaraim, du weitwodipai im. Amen qipa izwis, sutizo ist Saudaumyam aippau Gaumauryam in daga stauos, pau pizai baurg yainai.

12 Yah usgaggandans, meridedun, ei ïdreigodedeina.

13 Yah unhulpons managos usdribun, yah gasalbodedun alewa managans siukans, yah gahailidedun.

14 Yah gahausida þiudans Herodes, swikunþ allis warþ namo ïs, yah qaþ, þatei Iohannis sa Daupyands us dauþaim urrais, duþþe waurkyand þos mahteis in imma.

15 Anharai han qehun, Datei Helias ist; anharai han qehun, Datei praufetes ist, swe ains hize praufete.

16 Gahausyands þan, Herodes qaþ, þatei þammei ik haubiþ afmaimait, Johanne, sa ist sah urrais us dauþaim.

17 Sa auk raihtis Herodes insandyauds, gahabaida lohannen, yah gaband ina in karkarai, in Hairodiadins, qenais Filippaus, broþrs seinis ; unte þo galiugaida.

18 Qaþ auk Íohannes du Heroda, þatei ni skuld ïst þus, haban qen broþrs þeinis.

19 1) so Herodia naiw ïmma, yah wilda ïmma usqiman, yah ni mahta.

wyrcan, bûton feawa untrume, ou-ásettum his handum, he gehælde.

6 And he wundrode for heora ungeleafan. He dá lærende da castel beferde.

7 And him twelfe to geelypode, and ágan hi sendan twám and twám; and him anweald sealde unclænra gásta,

8 And him bebead, đæt hi náht on wege ne námon, búton gyrde áne, ne eodd, ne hláf, ne feoh on heora gyrdlum,

9 Ac geseeode mid calcum, and đæt hi mid twám tunecum gescrýdde næron.

10 And he eweb to him, Swá hwyle hús swá ge in-gáb, wunigab dar, od dæt ge út-gán.

11 And swi hwylee swa eow ne gehýraþ, donne ge danon út-gáþ ásceacaþ dæt dust of eowrum fótum, him on gewitnesse.

12 And út-gangende, hi bodedon, đæt hi dæd-bóte dydon.

13 And hí manega deofol-seocnessa útádrifon, and manega untrume mid ele smýredon, and gehældon.

14 And đá gehýrde Herodes se cyng, đæt sóplice his nama wæs swútol geworden, and he ewæp, Witodlice Iohannes se Fulluhtere of deape árás, and on him synd forðam mægenu geworht.

15 Sume cwédon, He is Elias ; sume cwédon, He is witega, swylce an of dam witegum.

16 Đá Herodes đæt gehýrde, he ewæþ, Se Iohannes, de ic beheafdode, se árás of deaþe.<sup>†</sup>

17 Sóplice Herodes sende, and hét Iohannem, gebindan on ewerterne, for dære Herodiadisean, his bródor láfe, Philippus; fordam de he nam hí.

18 Đá sáde Iohannes Herode, Nys đe álýfed, to hæbbenne đines bróđer wif.

19 Dá syrwde Herodias ymbe hine, and wolde hyne ofslean, and heo ne milite.

vertu, no but heelide a fewe sike men, the hondis put to.

6 And he wondride for the vnbileue of hem. And he wente aboute castelis in enuvrown, techinge.

7 And he elepide twelue, and bigan for to sende hem bi tweyne; and 3af to hem power of vnclene spiritis,

8 And comaundide hem, that thei schulde not take ony thing in the weye, no but a zerd oonly, not a scrippe, not bred, neither money in the girdil,

9 But schoon with sandalies,<sup>†</sup> and that thei weren not clothid with tweic cootis.

10 And he seide to hem, Whidir enere zee schulen entre in to an hous, dwelle ze there, till ze gon out thennis.

11 And who euere schulen not resseyue, ne heere 30u, 3e goynge out fro thennes shake awey the powdre fro zoure feet, in to witnessinge to hem.

12 And thei goynge out, preehiden, that men schulden do penaunce.

13 And thei castiden out many fendis, and anoyntiden with oyle manye syke men, and thei weren heelid.

14 And kyng Eroude herde, forsothe his name was maad opyn, and he seide, For Johne Baptist hath risun agen fro deed men, and therfore vertues worchen in hym.

15 Sothely othere seiden, For it is Ely; but othere seiden, For it is a prophete, as oon of prophetis.

16 The whiche thing herd, Eroude seith, Whom I haue bihedid, John, this hath risun fro deed men.

17 Forsothe the ilke Eroude sente, and held Joon, and bond him in to prisoun, for Erodias, the wyf of Philip, his brother; for he hadde weddid hir.

18 Sothly Johne seide to Eroude, It is not leefful to thee, for to haue the wyf of thi brother.

19 Erodias forsothe leide aspies to him, and wolde sle him, and mizte not.

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6 And he merveyled at their vnbelefe. And he went aboute by the tounes that lye in circuite, teachynge.

7 And he called the twelve, and began to sende them two and two; and gave them power over vnclene spretes,

8 And commaunded them, that they shulde take notthinge vnto their iorney, save a rodde only, nether scrippe, nether breed, nether mony in their pourses,

9 Butt shoulde be shood with sandals, and that they shulde not put on two coottes.

10 And sayd vnto them, Whersoever ye entre into an housse, there abyde, tyll ye departe thens.

11 And whosoever shall nott receave you, nor heare you, when ye departe thens shake of the duste that is vnder youre fete, for a remembraunce vnto them. I save verely vnto you, itt shalbe easyer for Zodom and Gomor att the daye off iudgement, then for that cite.

12 And they went out, and preached, that they shuld repent.

13 And they caste out many devylles, and they annoynted many that were sicke with oyle, and healed them.

14 And kynge Herode herde of him, for his name was spreed abroade, and he said, Jhon Baptiste is risen agayne from deeth, and ther fore myracles worke in hym.

15 Wother sayd, It is Helyas; and some sayde, It is a prophet, or as won of the prophettes.

16 But when Herode herde of him, he sayd, It is Jhon, whom I beheded, he ys risen from deeth agayne.

17 For Herode him silfe had sent forth, and had taken Jhon, and bounde him and east him into preson, for Herodyas sake, which was hys brother Philippes wyfe ; for he had maried her.

18 Jhon said vnto Herode, It is not laufull for the, to have thy brothers wyfe.

19 Herodias layd waite for him, and wolde have killed him, butt she coulde not.

20 Unte Herodis ohta sis Ïohannen, kunnands ïna wair garaihtana yah weihana, yah witaida ïmma. Yah hausyands ïmma, manag gatawida, yah gabauryaba ïmma andhausida.

21 Yah waurpans dags gatils, þan Herodis mela gabaurpais seinaizos nahtamat waurhta þaim maistam seinaize, yah þusundifadim, yah þaim frumistam Galeilaias.

22 Yah atgaggandein ïnn dauhtar Herodiadins, yah plinsyandein, yah galeikandein Heroda, yah þaim miþanakumbyandam, qaþ þiudans du þizai mauyai, Bidei mik þiswhizuh þei wileis, yah giba þus.

23 Yah swor ïzai, Patei þiswhah þei bidyais mik, giba þus, und halba þiudangardya meina.

24 Ïþ si, usgaggandei, qaþ du aiþein seinai, Whis bidyau ? Ïþ si qaþ, Haubidis Íohannis þis Daupyandins.

25 Yah atgaggandei sunsaiw sniumundo du þamma þiudana, baþ, qiþandei, Wilyau ei mis gibais ana mesa haubiþ Iohanuis þis Daupyandins.

26 Yah gaurs waurþans sa þiudans in þize aiþe, yah in þize miþanakumbyandane ni wilda izai ufbrikan;

27 Yah suns ïnsandyands sa þiudans spaikulatur, anabauþ briggan haubiþ ïs. Íþ ïs galeiþands afmaimait ïmma haubiþ in karkarai,

<sup>2</sup>28 Yah atbar þata haubiþ is ana mesa, yah atgaf ita þizai mauyai, yah so mawi atgaf ita aiþein seinai.

29 Yah gahausyandans siponyos ïs, qemun, yah usnemun leik ïs, yah galagidedun ïta ïn hlaiwa.

30 Yah gaïddyedun apaustauleis du Ïesua, yah gataihun ïmma allata, yah swa filu swe gatawide[dun,] . . . 20 Sóplice Herodes ondréd Iohannem, and wiste dæt he wæs rihtwis and hálig, and he heold hine on ewerterne. And he gehýrde dæt he fela wundra worhte, and he lufelice him hýrde.

21 Đá se dæg com Herodes gebyrdtide, he gegearwode mycele feorme his ealdormannum, and dam fyrmestum on Galilea.

22 And đá đa đære Herodiadisean dóhtor inn-code, and tumbode, hit lieode Herode, and callum đam đe him mid sæton, se eing cwæþ đá to đam mædene, Bide me swá hwæt swá đú wylle, and ie dé sylle.

23 And he swór hire, Sóþes ie đé sylle, swá hwæt swá đú me bitst, đeah đú wylle healf min rice.

24 Đấ heo út-code, heo cwæþ to hyre méder, Hwæs bidde ic ? Đá cwæþ heo, Iohannes heafod dæs Fulluhteres.

25 Sóna đá heo mid ófeste in to đam cyninge eode, heo bæd, and đus ewæþ, Ie wylle dæt dú me hrædlice on ánum disce sylle Iohannes heafod.

26 Đá wearþ se cyning ge-unrét forđam áþe, and fordam de him mid sæton nolde deah hi ge-unrétan ;

27 Ac sende ænne ewellere, and bebead dæt man his heafod on anum disce brohte. And he hine då on ewerterne beheafdode,

28 And his heafod on disce brohte, and hit scalde dam mædene, and dæt mæden hit scalde hire méder.

29 Đá his cnihtas đựt gehýrdon, hi comon, and his lie námon, and hine on byrgene lédon.

30 Sóplice đá đa apostolas togædere comon, hi eýddon đam Hælende eall, đæt hi dydon, and hi lærdon.

31 And he széde him, Cumaþ and uton gán on-sundron on wéste stówe ; and us hwon restan. Sóþlice manega wæron de comon, and ágén-hwyrfdon, and fyrst næfdon dæt hi æton.

32 And on scyp stigende, hi foron onsundron on weste stowe.

### VI. 20-32.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

20 Sothly Eroude drede John, witinge him a just man and hooly, and kepte him. And him herd, he dide many thingis, and gladly herde hym.

21 And whanne a couenable day hadde fallun, Eroude in his birthe day made a soupere to the princis, and tribunys, and to the firste<sup>†</sup> of Galilee.

22 And whanne the douzter of thilke Erodias hadde entrid yn, and lepte, and pleside to Eroude, and also to men restynge, the kyng seide to the wenche, Axe thou of me what thou wolt, and I schal zyue to thee.

23 And he swoor to hir, For what eucre thou schalt axe, I schal 3yue to thee, thou; the half of my kyngdom.

24 The whiche, whanne sche hadde gon out, seide to hir modir, What schal I axe? And she seide, The heed of John Baptist.

25 And whanne she hadde entrid anon with haste to the kyng, she axide, seyinge, I wole that anoon thou 3yue to me in a dische the heed of John Baptist.

26 And the kyng was sory for the ooth, and for men sittinge to gidere at mete he wolde not hir be maad sory;

27 But a manquellere sent, he comaundide the heed of John Baptist for to be brouzt. And he bihedide him in the prison,

28 And brouzte his heed in a dische, and zaf it to the wenche, and the wench zaf to hir modir.

29 The which thing herd, his disciplis camen, and token his body, and puttiden it in a buriel.

30 And apostlis comynge to gidere to Jhesu, tolden to hym alle thingis, that thei hadden don, and tau<sub>3</sub>t.

37 And he seith to hem, Come 3e by 300 selue in to a desert place; reste 3e a litel. Forsoth there weren manye that camen, and wenten a3en, and thei hadden not space for to ete.

32 And thei stizynge in to boot, wenten in to a desert place by hem selue. 20 For Herode feared Jhon, knowynge that he was iuste and holy, and gave him reverence. And when he herde him, he did many thinges, and herde him gladly.

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21 And when a convenyent daye was come, Herode on hys birth daye made a supper to the lordes, captayns, and chefe estates of Galile.

22 And the doughter of the same Herodias cam in, and daunsed, and pleased Herode, and them that sate att bourde also, then the kinge sayd vnto the mayden, Axe of me what thou wilt, and I will geve it the.

23 And he sware vnto her, What soever thou shalt axe of me, I will geve it the, even vnto the one halfe of my kyngdom.

24 And she went forth, and sayde to her mother, What shall I axe? And she sayde, Jhon Baptistes heed.

25 And she cam in streigth waye with haste vnto the kinge, and axed, sayinge, I wyll that thou geve me by and by in a charger the heed of Jhon Baptist.

26 And the kinge was sorye, yet for hys othes sake, and for their sakes which sate att supper also he wolde not put her besyde her purpost;

27 And immediatly the kynge sent the hangman, and commaunded his heed to be brought in. And he went and beheeded him in the preson,

28 And brought his heedde in a charger, and gave hit to the mayden, and the mayden gave it to her mother.

29 When his disciples herde of it, they cam, and toke vppe his body, and put it in a toumbe.

30 And the apostles gaddered them selves to geddre to Jesus, and tolde him all thynges, booth what they had done, and what they had taught.

31 And he sayd vnto them, Come ye aparte in to the wyldernes; and rest a whyle. For there were many commers, and goers, and they had no leasur wons for to eate.

32 And he went by shippe, asyde out off the waye into a desert place.

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. ST. MARK

33 And gesäwon hi farende, and hi geeneowon manega, and gangende of dam burgum, dyder urnon, and him beföran comon.

34 And đá se Hælend đanon eode he geseah mycele menegu, and he gemiltsode him, forđam đe hí wæron swa swa scép đe nanne hyrde nabbaþ. And he ongan hí fela læran.

35 And đá hit mycel ylding wæs, his leorning-enihtas him to comon, and ewædon, Đeos stów is wéste, and tíma is forþ-ágán ;

36 Forlæt das manegu, dæt hi faron on gehende túnas, and him mete bicgan dæt hi eton.

37 Đá cwæþ he, Sylle ge him etan. Đá cwædon hi, Uton gán and mid twám hundred penegum hláfas bicgan, and we him etan syllaþ.

38 Đá ewæþ he, Hú fela hláfa hæbbe ge ? Gáþ, and lóciaþ. And đá hi wiston, hi ewædon, Fif hláfas, and twegen fixas.

39 And đá bebead se Hálend, đæt đæt fole sæte ofer dæt gréne hig.

40 And hi đá sæton, hundredum, and fiftigum.

41 And fif hláfum, and twám fixum onfangenum, he on heofon lócode, and hi bletsode, and đa hláfas bræe, and sealde his leorning-enihtum, đæt hi tofóran him ásetton. And twegen fixas him eallon dælde;

42 And hi æton da calle, and gefyllede wurdon.

43 And hi námon dara hláfa, and fixa láfa, twelf wilian fulle.

44 Sóplice fif þúsend manna, đara etendra wæron.<sup>†</sup>

45 Đá sóna he nýdde his leorningenihtas on seyp stigan, đæt hig him hefóran fóron ofer đæne múþan to Bethsaida, oð he dæt fole forléte.

46 And đá he hi forlét, he férde

# VI. 33-46.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

33 And thei sy3en hem goynge awey, and manye knewen, and goynge on feet fro alle citees, thei runnen to gidere thidir, and came bifore hem.

34 And Jhesus goynge out sy3 moche cumpanye, and hadde mercy on hem, for thei weren as scheepe not hauynge a shepherde. And he bigan for to teche hem manye thingis.

35 And whanne moche our was maad now, his disciplis camen ny3, seyinge, This place is desert, and now the our hath passid;

36 Leeue hem, that thei goynge in to the nexte townes or vilagis, bye to hem metis whiche thei schulen etc.

37 And he answerynge seith to hem, 3yue 3e to hem for to etc. And thei seiden to hym, Goynge bye we loues with two hundrid pens, and we schulen 3yue to hem for to etc.

38 And he seith to hem, Hou many loues han 3e? Go 3e, and se. And whanne thei hadden knowun, thei seien, Fyue, and two fyschis.

39 And he comaundide to hem, that thei schulden make alle men sitte to mete aftir cumpenyes, vpon greene hey.

40 And thei saten down by parties, by hundridis, and fyfties.

41 And the fyue looues taken, and two fyschis, he biholdynge in to heuene, blesside, and brak loouis, and 3af to his disciplis, that thei schulden putte bifore hem. And he departide two fyschis to alle :

42 And alle eeten, and weren fillid.

43 And thei token the relynes of broken mete, twelue coffyns full, and of the fyschis.

44 Sothli thei that eeten, were fyue thousynd of men.

45 And anon he constreynede his disciplis for to stize vp in to a boot, that thei schulden passe bifore him ouer the see to Bethsayda, the while he lefte the peple.

46 And whanne he hadde left hem, he

33 And the people spyed them when they departed, and many knewe him, and they hasted afote thether out of every cite, and cam thyther before them, and cam togedder vnto hym.

34 And Jesus went out and sawe moche people, and had compassion on them, be cause they were lyke shepe whych had no sheppherde. And he began to teache them many thinges.

35 And when the daye was nowe farre spent, his disciples cam vnto him, sayinge, Thys ys a desert place, and nowe the daye ys farre passed;

36 Lett them departe, that they maye goo in to the countrey rounde about and in to the tounes, and by them breed, for they have nothing to cate.

37 He answered and sayde vnto them, Geve ye them to eate. And they sayde vnto hym, Shall we goo and bye ij. C. penyworth of breed, and geve them to eate?

38 He sayde vnto them, Howe many loves have ye? Goo, and loke. And when they had serched, they sayde, v. and .ij. fysshes.

39 And he commaunded them, to make them all sytt doune by companyes, apon the grene grasse.

40 And they sate doune here a rowe and there arowe, by houndredes, and by fyfties.

41 And he toke the v. loves, and the ij. fysshes, and loked vppe to heven, and blest, and brake the loves, and gave them to hys disciples, to put before them. And the ij. fysshes he devyded a monge them all;

42 And they all ate, and were satisfyed.

43 And they toke vppe twelve basketes full, off the gobbettes, and of the fysshes.

44 And they that ate, were about fyve thousand men.

45 And strength ways he caused hys disciples to goo into a shippe, and to goo over the water before vnto Bethsaida, whill he sent awaye the people.

46 And as sone as he had sent them

on done munt, and hine ana dar gebæd.

47 And đá céfen wes, đæt seyp wæs on middre sæ, and he ána wæs on lande;

48 And he geseah hi on réwette swincende ; him wæs wider-weard wind. And on niht embe da feorþan wæccan, he com to him ofer da sæ gangende, and wolde hi forbúgan.

49 Đá hi hine gesáwon ofer đa sæ gangende, hi wéndon đæt hit unfæle gást wære, and hi clypedon;

50 Hi calle hine gesáwon, and wurdon gedréfede. And sóna he spræc to him, and cwæb, Gelýfab, ic hit com; ne purfon ge cow oudrædan.

51 And he on seyp to him code, and se wind geswae. And hi dæs de må betwux him wundredon ;

52 Ne ongéton hi be dam hláfum; sóplice heora heorte wæs áblend.

53 And đá hi ofer-segledon, hi comon to Genesaret, and đar wicedon.

54 And đả hỉ of scipe eodon, sốna hỉ hine gecneowon.

55 Ånd call đæt rice befarende, hi on sæccingum bæron da untruman, dar hi hine gehýrdon.

56 And swá hwar swá he on wie ođđe on túnas eode, on stræton hi đa untruman lédon, and hine bædon, đæt hi huru his refes fnæd æt-hrinon; and swá fela swá hine æt-hrinon, hi wurdon hále.

CHAP. VII. 1<sup>†</sup> Đá comon to him, Pharisei and sume bóceras cumende fram Hierusalem.

2 And đá hí gcsáwon sume of his leorning-enihtum besmítenum handum, đæt is, unþwogenum handum, etan, hí tældon hi and ewædon,

3 Pharisei and calle Iudeas ne etab,

53

. . . . yah duatsniwun.

54 Yah usgaggandam im us skipa, sunsaiw ufkunnandans ina.

55 Birinnandans all þata gawi, dugunnun ana badyam þans ubil habandans bairan, þadei hausidedun ei ïs wesi.

56 Yah þiswhaduh þadei iddya in haimos aiþþau baurgs, aiþþau in weihsa, ana gagga lagidedun siukans, yah bedun ina, ei þau skauta wastyos is attaitokeina; yah swa managai swe attaitokun imma, ganesun.

CHAP. VII. I Yah gaqemun sik du imma, Fareisaieis yah sumai pize bokarye qimandans us lairusaulwmim.

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2 Yah gasaiwhandans sumans þize siponye is gamainyaim handum, þat-ist unþwahanaim, matyandans hlaibans.

3 Îþ Fareisaieis yah allai Ïudaieis,

### VI. 47.-VII. 3.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

wente in to an hil, for to preie.

47 And whanne evenyng was, the boot was in the myddil see, and he aloone in the lond;

48 And he sy3 hem trauelinge in rowynge; sothli the wynd was contrarie to hem. And aboute the fourthe waking of the ny3t, he wandrynge on the see cam to hem, and wolde passe hem.

49 And thei, as thei sy3en him wandrynge on the see, gessiden for to be a fantum, and crieden;

50 Forsoth alle sy3en hym, and thei weren disturblid. And anon he spak with hem, and seide to hem, Triste 3e, I am; nyle 3e drede.

51 And he cam vp to hem in to the boot, and the wynd ceesside. And thei more wondriden with ynne hem ;

52 For thei vndirstoden not of the loones; sothli her herte was blyndid.

53 And whanne thei hadden passid ouer the see, thei camen in to the lond of Genazareth, and setten to londe.

54 And whanne thei hadden gon out of the boot, anon thei knewen him.

55 And thei rennynge thur; al that cuntree, bigunnen to bere aboute in beddis hem that hadden hem yuele, where thei herden him be.

56 And whidur euere he entride yn to vilagis and townes, or in to citees, thei puttiden syke men in stretis, and preieden him, that thei schulden touche either the hem of his cloth; and how manye euere touchiden him, weren maad saf.

CHAP. VII. I And Pharisees and summe of scribis comynge fro Jerusalem, camen to gidere to him.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 And whanne thei hadden seyn summe of his disciplis ete breed with comune hondis,<sup>†</sup> thei blamyden.

3 Forsoth Pharisees and alle Jewis

awey, he departed into a mountaine to praye.

47 And when even was come, the shippe was in the myddes of the see, and he alone on the londe;

48 And he sawe them troubled in rowinge; for the wynde was contrary vnto them. And aboute the fourth quartre of the nyght, he cam vnto them walkinge apon the see, and wolde have passed by them.

49 When they sawe him walkinge apon the see, they supposed yt had bene a sprete, and cryed oute;

 $5\circ$  For they all sawe hym, and they were a frayed. And a non he talked with them, and sayde vnto them, Be of good chere, it is I; be not afrayed.

51 And he went vnto them into the shippe, and the wynde ceased. And they were sore amased in them selves beyonde measure and marveyled;

52 For they remembred nott off the loves; be cause their hertes were blynded.

53 And they cam over, and went into the londe off Genazareth, and drue vp into the haven.

54 And as sone as they were come out off the shippe, streyght they knewe hym.

55 And ran forth through out all the region rounde about, and began to cary aboute in beeddes all that were sicke, when they herde tell that he was there.

56 And whither soever he entred into the tounes or cites, or vyllages, they leyde their sieke in the stretes, and prayed hyme, thatt they myght touche and hit wer but the edge off hys vesture; and as many as touched hym were safe.

CHAP. VII. I And the Pharises eam togedder vnto hym, and dyvers off the scribes which cam from Jerusalem.

2 And when they sawe certayne of hys disciples eate breed with commen handes, that is to saye, with vnwesshen hondes, they complayned.

3 For the Pharises and all the Jewes,

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niba ufta þwahand handuns, ni matyand, habandans anafilh þize sinistane.

4 Yah af maþla, niba daupyand, ni matyand; yah anþar ist manag, þatei andnemun du haban, daupeinins stikle, yah aurkye, yah katile, yah ligre.

5 þaþroh þan frehun ina þai Fareisaicis yah þai bokaryos, Duwhe þai siponyos þeinai ni gaggand bi þammei anafulhun þai sinistans, ak unþwahanaim handum matyand hlaif?

6 Ìþ ïs andhafyands qaþ du ïm, þatei waila praufetida Esaïas bi ïzwis, þans liutans, swe gameliþ ïst, So managei wairilom mik sweraiþ, ïþ hairto ïze fairra habaiþ sik mis ;

7 Ïþ sware mik blotand, laisyandans laiseinins anabusnins manne.

8 -Afletandans raihtis anabusn Gubs, habaiþ þatei anafulhun mannans, daupeinins aurkye, yah stikle; yah anþar galeik swaleikata manag tauyiþ.

9 Yah qaþ du ïm, Waila ïnwidiþ anabusn Guþs, ci þata anafulhano ïzwar fastaiþ.

10 Moses ank raihtis qaþ, Swerai attan þeinana yah aiþein þeina; yah saci ubil qiþai attin seinamma aiþþau aiþein seinai, dauþau afdauþyaidau.

11 İþ yus qiþiþ, Yabai qiþai manna attin seinamma aiþþau aiþein, Kaurban, þatei ïst, Maiþms, þiswhah þatei us mis gabatnis;

12 Yah ni fraletiþ ïna ni waiht tauyan attin seinamma aiþþau aiþein seinai,

13 Blauþyandans waurd Guþs pizai anabusnai izwarai, þoci anafulhuþ; yah galeik swaleikata manag tauyiþ.

14 Yah athaitands alla þo managein, qaþ im, Hauseiþ mis allai, yah fraþyaiþ.

15 Ni waihts ïst utaþro mans inngaggando in ina, þatei magi ina gamainyan; búton hi hyra handa gclómlice þwean, healdende hira yldrena gesctnessa.

4 And on stræte, hi ne etaþ, búton hi geþwegene beon; and manega óðre synd, ðe him gesette synd, ðæt is calicea fyrmþa, and ceaca, and ár-fata, and mæstlinga.

5 And đá ácsodon hine Pharisei and đa bóceras, Hwi ne gáþ đine leorningcnihtas æfter úre yldrena gesetnysse, ac besmitenum handum hyra hláf þiegaþ ?

6 Đầ andswarode he him, Wel wîtegode Isaias be eow, licceterum, swâ hit âwriten is, Đis fole me mid welerum weorþaþ, sóþlice hyra heorte is feor fram me ;

7 On îdel hi me weorpiap, and manna lâra and bebodu lærap.

8 Sóplice ge forlætaþ Godes bebod, and healdaþ manna laga, þweala ceaea, and calica; and manega óðre ðyllice þing ge dóþ.

9 Đá sắde he him, Wel ge on idel dydon Godes bebod, đæt ge eower laga healdon.

10 Moyses ewæþ, Wurþa dinne fæder and dine módor; and se de wyrigþ his fæder and his módor, swelte se deaþe.

11 Sóplice ge ewedab, Gif hwá segb his fæder and méder, Corban, dæt is on úre gebeode, Gyfu gif hwyle is of me, dé fremab ;

12 And ofer dæt ge ne lætap hine ænig ping dón his fæder odde méder,

<sup>13</sup> Toslitende Godes behold for eower stuntan lage, de ge gesetton; and manega ódre ping dyssum gelice ge dóp.

14 And eft da manegu he him to elypode, and ewæþ, Gehýraþ me calle, and ongytaþ.

15 Nys nán þing of dam men on hine gangende, dæt hine besmítan mæge ; ac

eten not, no but thei waisschen ofte her hondis, holdinge the tradiciouns<sup>†</sup> of eldere men.

4 And thei turnynge azen fro chepynge, eten not, no but thei ben waisehun; and manye othere thingis ben, that ben takun to hem for to kepe, waischingis of cuppis, and cructis, and of vessels of bras, and of beddis.

5 And Pharisecs and scribis axiden him, seyinge, Whi gon not thi disciplis aftir the tradicioum of eldere men, but with comyne hondis thei etcn bred ?

6 And he answeringe seide to hem, Ysaie propheciede wel of 300, ypocritis, as it is writun, This peple worschipith me with lippis, forsothe her herte is fer fro me;

7 In veyn trewli thei worschipen me, techinge doctrinys and preceptis of men.

8 Forsoth je forsakinge the maundement of God, holden the tradiciouns of men, waischingis of cruetis, and cuppis; and manye othere thingis lyke to thes je don.

9 And he seide to hem, Wel 3e han maad the maundement of God voyde, that 3e kepe 30ure tradicioun.

10 Forsoth Moyses seide, Worschipe thi fadir and thi modir; and he that schal curse fadir or modir, by deeth deie he.

11 Sothli 3e seyen, If a man schal seye to fadir or to modir, Corban, that is, What euere 3ifte of me, schal profite to thee;

12 And ouer 3e suffren not him do ony thing to fadir or modir,

13 Brekynge the word of God by 30ure tradicioun, that 3e han 30uun; and 3e don manye othere suche thingis.

14 And he effsoone clepinge to the cumpanye of peple, seide to hem, 3e alle heere me, and vndirstonden.

15 No thing with outen man is entringe in to him, that may defoule him; excepte they washe their handes ofte, eate not, observinge the tradicions of the seniours.

4 And when they come from the markctt, except they washe them selves, they eate not; and many other thinges there be, which they have taken apon them to observe, as the wasshinge of cuppes, and cruses, and of brasen vessels, and of tables.

5 Then axed hym the Pharises and scribes, Why walke not thy disciples accordinge to the tradicions of the seniours, butt eate breede with vnwesshen hondes?

6 He answered and sayde vnto them, Well prophesied hath Esayas of you, ypocrytes, as it is written, This people honoreth me with their lyppes, but their hert is farre from me;

7 In vayne they worshippe me, teachinge doctryns which are nothinge but the commandementes off men.

8 For ye laye the commandement of God aparte, and ye observe the tradicions of men, as the wessinge off cruses, and off cuppes; and many other suche lyke thinges ye do.

9 And he sayde vnto them, Well ye putt awaye the commandement of God, to mayntayne youre owne tradecions.

10 For Moses sayde, Honoure thy father and thy mother; and whosoever sayeth evyll to his father or mother, let hym dey for it.

II But ye saye, A man shall saye to his father or mother, Corban, that is, Whatsoever thynge I offer, that same doeth proffit the;

12 And ye soffre no more that a man do eny thynge for his father or mother,

13 And thus have ye made the commaundement off God off none effecte through youre awne tradicions, which ye have ordeyned; and many soche thynges ye do.

14 And he called all the people vnto hym, and sayde vnto them, Herken vnto me every one off you, and vnderstonde.

15 There is no thynge with outt a man, that can diffyle hym, when hitt

ak þata utgaggando us mann, þata ist þata gamainyando mannan.

16 Yabai whas habai ausona hausyandona, gahausyai.

17 Yah þan galaiþ in gard, us þizai managein, frehun ina siponyos is bi þo gayukon.

18 Yah qaþ du ïm, Swa yah yus unwitans siyuþ? Ni fraþyiþ, þammei all þata utaþro ïnngaggando ïn mannan, ni mag ïna gamainyan?

19 Unte ni galeiþiþ imma in hairto, ak in wamba, yah in urrunsa usgaggiþ, gahraineiþ allans matins.

20 Qaþuþ-þan, Patei þata us mann usgaggando, þata gamaineiþ mannan.

21 Înnapro auk, us hairtin manne mitoneis ubilos usgaggand, kalkinassyus, horinassyus, maurpra,

22 Piubya, faihufrikeius, unseleins, liutei, aglaitei, augo unsel, wayamereins, hauhhairtei, unwiti.

23 Do alla ubilona ïnnaþro usgaggand, yah gagamainyand mannan.

24 Yah yainpro usstandands, galaiþ in markos Twre yah Seidone. Yah galeiþands in gard, ni wilda witan mannan; yah ni mahta galaugnyan.

25 Gahausyandei raihtis qinobi ïna, pizozei habaida dauhtar ahman unhrainyana, qimandei, draus du fotum ïs.

26 Wasuþ-þan so qino haiþno, Saurini fwnikiska gabaurþai. Yah baþ ïna, ei þo unhulþon uswaurpi us dauhtr ïzos.

27 Ïþ Ïesus qaþ du ïzai, Let faurþis sada wairþan barna; unte ni goþ ïst niman hlaib barne, yah wairpan hundam.

28 Ïþ si andhof ïmma, yah qaþ du ïmma, Yai, Frauya; yah auk hundos undaro biuda matyand, af drauhsnom barne.

29 Yah qaþ du ïzai, In þis waurdis gagg, usïddya unhulþo us dauhtr þeinai.

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đa þing đe of đam men forþ-gáþ, đa hine besmítaþ.

16 Gif hwá earan hæbbe, gehlyste me.

17 And đá se Hælend fram dære menegu code, his leorning-enihtas hine an bigspel áesodon.

18 Đả cwæþ he, And synd ge đus ungleawe? Ne ongyte ge, đæt eall đæt útan cymþ on done man gangende, ne mæg hine besmítan?

19 Fordam hit ne gép on his heortan, ac on his innop, and on forp-gang gewiteb, calle mettas clænsigende.

20 Đá sæde he him, Đæt đa þing đe of đam men gáþ, đa hine besmítaþ.

21 Innan, of manna heortan yfele gepancas eumaþ, unriht-hæmedu, and forligeru, manslihtas,

22 [Stala,] gitsung, mán, fácnu, secamleast, yfel gesihþ, dysinessa, ofer-módignessa, stuntscipe.

23 And ealle dás yfelu of dam innode eumaþ, and done man besmítaþ.

24 Đá férde he đanon on đa endas Tyri and Sidonis. And he in-ágán on đæt hús, he nolde đæt hit ænig wiste; and he ne mihte hit bemiþan.

25 Sóna đá án wif, be him gehýrde, đære dóhtor hæfde unelænne gást, heo in-eode, and to his fótum hi ástrehte.

26 Sóplice dæt wif wæs hæden, Sirofenisces cynnes. And bæd hine, dæt he done deofol of hyre déhter ádrife.

27 Đá sæde he hire, Læt ærest đa bearn beon gefylled; nis ná gód đæt man nime đara bearna hláf, and húndum werpe.

28 Đá andswarode heo, and ewæþ, Drihten, đæt is sóþ; witodlice da hwelpas etaþ under dære mýsan, of dara eilda eruman.

29 Đá sæde he hyre, For dære spræe gá, nú se deofol of dinre déhter gewit.

## VII. 16-29.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

but the thing is that comen forth of man, the it ben that defoulen a man.

16 Forsoth if ony man have eeris of heeringe, heere he.

17 And whanne he hadde entrid in to an hous, fro the cumpany of peple, his disciplis axiden him the parable.

18 And he seith to hem, So and 3e ben vnprudent.<sup>†</sup> Vndirstonden 3e not, for al thing withoute forth entringe in to a man, may not defoule him?

19 For it hath not entrid into his herte, but in to the wombe, and bynethe it goth out, purgynge alle metis.

20 Sothli he seide, For the thingis that gon out of a man, the defoulen a man.

21 Forsoth fro withynne, of the herte of men comen forth yuele thouztis, auoutries, fornicaciouns, mansleyngis,

22 Theftis, couetises,<sup>†</sup> wickidnesses, gyle, vnchastite, yuel y3e, blasphemyes, pride, folye.

23 Alle thes yuelis fro withynne comen forth, and defoulen a man.

24 And Jhesus risynge thennis, wente in to the endes of Tyre and Sidon. And he gon in to an hows, wolde no man wite; and he mizte not dare.<sup>†</sup>

25 Sothli a womman, anon as sche herde of him, which wommanis douztir hadde an vnclene spirit, entride, and fel doun at his feet.

26 Sothli the womman was hethene, of the generacioun of Sirefen. And she preide him, that he wolde caste out a deuel fro hir douztir.

27 The which seide to hir, Suffre thou the sones be fulfild first; it is not good to take the bred of sones, and sende to houndis.

28 And she answeride, and seide to him, Forsothe, Lord ; for whi and litle welpis eten vndir the bord, of the crummes of children.

29 And Jhesus seith to hir, For this word go, the fend is went out of thi dougtir.

entreth in to hym; but thoo thynges which procede out of a man are those which defyle a man.

16 Yf eny man have eares to heare, let hym heare.

17 And when he cam into a housse, awaye from the people, his disciples axed him of the similitude.

18 And he sayd vnto them, Do ye then lacke vnderstondinge? Do ye not yet perceave, that whatsoever thinge from with out entreth into a man, hit can not defyle hym?

19 Be cause hit entrith not into his hert, but into the belly, and goeth out into the draught, that porgeth oute all meates.

20 And he sayde, That defileth a man, whiche cometh oute of a man.

21 For from within, even oute off the herte off men proceade evyll thoughtes, advoutry, fornicacion, murder,

22 Theeft, covetcousnes, wickednes, diceyte, vnclennes, and a wicked eye, blasphemy, pryde, folisshnes.

23 All these evyll thynges com from with in, and defile a man.

24 And from thence he rose, and went into the borders off Tire and Sidon. And entred into an housse, and wolde that no man shulde have knowen off hym; butt he culde nott be hid.

25 For a certayne woman, whose doughter had a foule sprete, when she herde off hym, cam, and fell doune att hys fete.

26 The woman was a greke, out off Sirophenicia. And she besought hym, that he wolde caste out the devyll out off her doughter.

27 Jesus sayde vnto her, Lett the chyldren fyrst be feed; it ys nott mete to take the chyldrens breed, and to caste itt vnto whelppes.

28 She answered, and sayde vnto hym, Even soo, Master; neverthelesse the whelppes also eate vnder the table, off the chyldrens cromes.

29 And he sayde vnto her, For thys sayinge goo thy waye, the devyll ys gon out off thy doughter. 30 Yah galeiþandei du garda seinamna, bigat unhulþon usgaggana, yah þo dauhtar ligandein ana ligra.

31 Yah aftra galeiþands af markom Twre yah Seidone, qam at marein Galeilaie, miþ tweihnaim markom Daikapaulaios.

32 Yah berun du ïmma baudana stammana, yah bedun ïna, ei lagidedi ïmma handau.

33 Yah afnimands ïna af managein sundro, lagida figgrans seinans ïn ausona ïmma; yah spewands attaitok tuggon ïs.

34 Yah ussaiwhands du himina, gaswogida, yah qaþ du ïmma, Aiffaþa, þatei ïst, Uslukn,

35 Yah sunsaiw usluknodedun ïmma hliumans, yah andbundnoda bandi tuggons ïs, yah rodida raihtaba.

36 Yah anabauþ ïm, ei mann ni qeþeina; whan filu ïs ïm anabauþ, mais þamma eis meridedun,

37 Yah ufarassau sildaleikidedun, qipandans, Waila allata gatawida, yah baudans gatauyib gahausyan, yah unrodyandans rodyan.

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CHAP. VIII. I Ïn yainaim þan dagann, aftra at filu managai managein wisandein, yah ni habandam wha matidedeina, athaitands siponyans, qaþuh du ïm, "

2 Înfeinoda du pizai managein, unte yu dagans prins mip mis wesun, yah ni haband wha matyaina ;

3 Yah yabai fraleta ïns lausqiþrans du garda ïze, ufligand ana wiga; sumai raihtis ïze fairraþro qemun.

4 Yah andhofun ïmma siponyos ïs, Whaþro þans mag whas gasoþyan hlaibam ana auþidai ?

5 Yah frah ïns, Whan managans habaip hlaibans? Ïþ eis gepun, Sibun. 30 And đá heo on hyre hús eode, heo gemétte dæt mæden on hire bedde liegende, and done deofol út-gán.<sup>†</sup>

31 And cft he code of Tyra gemærum, and com purh Sidonem to dære Galileiscan sæ, betwux midde endas Decapoleos.

32 And hi læddon him ænne deafne and dumbne, and hine bædon, dæt he his hand him on ásette.

33 Đá nam he hine onsundran of đære menigu, and his fingras on his earan dyde; and spætende his tungan onhrán.

34 And on done heofon behealdende, geomrode, and ewæþ, Effeta, dæt is on úre geþeode, Sý dú ontýned,

35 And sona wurdon his earan geopenode, and his tungan bend wearp unslyped, and he rihte spræe.

36 And he bead him, đæt hi hit nánum men ne sædon; sóplice swá he him' swiðor bebead, swá hi swiðor bodedon,

37 And đæs đe má wundredon, and cwædon, Ealle þing he wel dyde, and he dyde đæt deafe gehýrdon, and dumbe spræcon.

CHAP. VIII. 1<sup>+</sup> Eft on đam dagum, him wæs mid micel menigu, and næfdon hwæt hi æton, då cwæp he, to somne geelypedum his leorning-enihtum,

2 Ic gemîltsige dysse menegu, fordam hî þrý dagas me ge-anbîdiaþ, and nabbaþ hwæt hî eton ;

3 Gif ic hi fæstende to hyra húsum læte, be wege hi geteorigeap; sume hi comon feorran.

4 And đá andswarodon him his leorning-enihtas, Hwanon mæg énig man dás mid hláfum on disum wéstene gefyllan ?

5 Đá áxode he hi, Hú fela hláfa hæbbe gc? Hi cwædon, Scofon.

VII. 30.-VIII. 5.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

30 And whanne she hadde gon hom, she fond the wenche sittinge on the bedd, and the deuel gon out fro hir.

31 And eftsoone Jhesus goynge out fro the endis<sup>+</sup> of Tire, cam thur; Sidon to the see of Galilee, that is bitwixe the myddil endis of Decapoleos.

32 And thei leeden to him a deef man and doumb, and preieden him, that he putte to him the hond.

33 And he takynge him asydis fro the cumpanye, sente his fyngris in to his litle ecris; and spetinge towehide his tunge.

34 And he biholdynge in to heuene, sorwide withynne, and seith, Effeta, that is, Be thou openyd,

35 And anon his eeris weren openyd, and the bond of his tunge is unbounden, and he spak riztly.

36 And he comaundide to hem, that thei schulden seye to no man; forsoth how moche he comaundide to hem, so moche more thei prechiden more,

37 And by that the more thei wondriden, seyinge, He dide wel alle thingis, and deef men he made to heere, and doumbe for to speke.

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CHAP. VIII. In the dayes, whanne moche cumpenye of peple was with Jhesu, and hadde not what thei schulden ete, his disciplis gaderid to gidere, he seith to hem,

2 I have rewthe on the cumpanye of peple, for loo! now the thridde day thei susteynen<sup>†</sup> me, and han not what thei schulen ete;

3 And if I leeue hem fastinge in to her hous, thei schulen faile in the weye; forsothe summe of hem camen fro fer.

4 And disciplis answeriden to him, Wherof a man schal mowe fille hem with looues here in wildirnesse?

5 And he axide hem, How manye looues han 3e? The whiche seiden, Seuene. 30 And when she was come home to her housse, she founde the devyll departed, and her doughter lyinge on the beed.

31 And he departed agayne from the coostes off Tyre and Sydon, and cam vnto the see off Galile, throwe the myddes off the coostes off the .x. cites.

32 And they brought vnto him won that was deffe and stambred in hys speche, and prayde hym, to laye hys honde apon hym.

33 And he toke hym a syde from the people, and putt hys fyngers in hys eares; and did spet and touched his tounge.

34 And loked vp to heven, and syghed, and sayde vnto hym, Ephatha, that ys to saye. Be openned,

35 And strength waye hys eares were openned, and the stringe off hys tounge was loosed, and he spake playne.

36 And he commaunded them, that they shulde tell no man; butt the more he forbad them, soo moche the more a greate deale they pubblessed it,

37 And were beyonde measure astonyed, sayinge, He hath done all thinges well, and hath made booth the deffe to heare, and the dom to speake.

CHAP. VIII. In those dayes, when there was a very greate companye, and had nothinge to eate, Jesus called hys disciples to hym, and sayd vnto them,

2 My herte melteth on this people, be cause they have nowe bene wyth me iij. dayes, and have nothinge to eate;

3 And yf I shulde sende them awaye fastinge to their awne houses, they shulde faynt by the waye; for dyvers of them cam from farre.

4 And hys disciples answered hym, From whence myght a man suffyse them with breed here in the wyldernes ?

5 And he axed them, Howe many loves have ye? They sayde, Seven.

6 Yah anabaub bizai managein anakumbyan ana airpai. Yah nimands bans sibun hlaibans, yah awiliudonds, gabrak, yah atgaf siponyam seinaim, ei atlagidedeina faur. Yah atlagidedun faur bo managein.

7 Yah habaidedun fiskans fawans ; yah pans gapiupyands, qap ei atlagidedeina yah pans.

<sup>8</sup> Gamatidedun þan, yah sadai waurþun ; yah usnemun laibos gabruko, sibun spwreidans.

9 Wesunnþ-þan þai matyandans, swe fidwor þusundyos ; yah fralailot ïns.

10 Yah galaiþ sunsaiw ïn skip, miþ siponyam seinaim, yah qam ana fera Magdalan.

11 Yah urrunnun Fareisaieis, yah dugunnun miþsokyan ïmma, sokyandaus du ïmma taikn us himina, fraisandaus ïna.

12 Yah ufswogyands ahmin seinanma, qaþ, Wha þata kuni taikn sokeiþ? Amen qiþa ïzwis, yabai gibaidau kunya þamma taikne.

13 Yah afletands ïns, galeiþands aftra in skip, uslaiþ hindar marein.

14 Yah ufarmunnodedun niman hlaibans, yah niba ainana hlaif ni habaidedun mily sis ïn skipa.

15 Yah anabauþ ïm, qiþands, Saiwhiþ, ei atsaiwhiþ ïzwis þis beistis Fareisaie, yah beistis Herodis.

16 Yah þahtedun miþ sis misso, qiþandans, Unte hlaibans ni habam.

17 Yah fraþyands Ícsus, qaþ du ïm, Wha þaggkeiþ, unto hlaibans ni habaiþ? Ni nauh fraþyiþ, nih wituþ ; unte daubata habaiþ hairto ïzwar.

18 Augona habandans, ni gasaiwhiþ, yah ausona habandans, ni gahauseiþ; yah ni gamunuþ,

19 Pan pans fimf hlaibans gabrak fimf pusundyom, whan managos tainyons fullos gabruko usnemup? Qepun du imma, Twalif.

20 Appan pan pans sibun hlaibans

6 Đá hết he sittan đa menegu ofer đa corþau. And nam đa seofon hláfas, and Gode þaneode, and hi bræe, and sealde his leorning-enihtum, đæt hi tofóran him ásetton. And hi swá dydon.

7 And hí næfdon búton feawa fixa; and he da bletsode, and hét befórán him settan.

8 And hí æton, and wurdon gefyllede; and hi námon đæt of đam brytsenum beláf, seofon wilian fulle.

9 Soplice da de dar áton, wáron fif púsend; and he hi dá forlét.

10 And sóna he on seyp, mid his leorning-enihtum, ástáh, and com on da dælas Dahmanuþa.

11 And đá férdon đa Pharisei, and ongunnon mid him smeagean, and tácen of heofone sóhton, and his fandedon.

12 Đá cwæþ he, geomriende on his gáste, Hwi séch deos eneoris tácen? Sóplice ic eow seege, ne biþ disse eneorisse tácen gescald.

13 And hi đá forlætende, eft on seyp ástáh, and férde ofer done múþan.

14 And hi ofergéton dæt hi hláfas ne námon, and hi næfdon on scype mid him búton ænne hláf.

15 And he him bead, and ewæþ, Lóciaþ, and warniaþ fram Pharisea, and Herodes hæfe.

16 Đá þohton hi betwux him, and ewædon, Næbbe we náne hláfas.

17 Đá se Hælend đæt wiste, he ewæþ, Hwæt þence ge, forðam ge hláfas nabbaþ ? Gyt ge ne onenáwaþ, ne ne ongytaþ ; gyt ge habbaþ eowre heortan geblende.

18 Eagan ge habbab, and ne gescop, and caran, and ne gehýraþ; ne ge ne þencaþ,

19 Hwænne ic bræc fif hláfas and twegen fixas, aud hú fela wyligena ge námon fulle? Hi ewædon dá, Twelfe.

20 And hwænne seofon hláfas feower

6 And he comaundide the cumpanye to sitt down on the erthe. And he takynge sevene looves, and doynge thankynges, brak, and 3af to his disciplis, that thei schulden putte forth. And thei setten forth to the cumpany.

7 And thei hadden a fewe smale fischis; and he blesside hem, and comaundide for to be put forth.

8 And thei eeten, and ben fulfild ; and thei token vp that lefte of relyf,<sup>+</sup> seuene leepis.

9 Forsoth thei that eeten, weren as foure thousand of men; and he lefte hem.

10 And anon he wente vp in to a boot, with his disciplis, and cam in to the parties of Dalmamytha.

II And Pharisees wenten out, and bigunnen to seke<sup>†</sup> with him, axynge a tokene of hym fro heuene, temptinge hym.

12 And he sorwynge withynne in spirit, seith, What sekith this generacioun a tokene? Treuly I seie to 300, if a tokene schal be 30000 to this generacioun.

13 And he leeuynge hem, wente vp eftsoone in to a boot, and wente ouer the see.

14 And thei forzaten to take breed, and thei hadden not with hem no but o loof in the boot.

15 And he comaundide to hem, seyinge, Se 3e, and be 3e war of the sourdow3 of Pharisees, and sourdow3 of Eroude.

16 And thei thouzten oon to another, seiynge, For we han not breed.

17 The which thing knowun, Jhesus seith to hem, What thenke 3e, for 3e han not breed? 3it 3e knowen not, ne vndirstonden; 3it 3e han 3oure herte blyndid.

18 3e hauynge yzen, seen not, and ze hauynge eeris, heeren not; nether ze han mynde,

19 Whanne I brak fyue looues in to fiue thousande, and hou manye coffyns ful of brokene mete 3e token vp? Thei seyn to him, Twelue.

20 Whanne and seuene looues in to

6 And he commaunded the people to sitt doune on the grounde. And he toke the .vii. loves, gave thankes, brake, and gave to hys disciples, to set before them. And they sett them before the people.

7 And they had a feawe smale fysshes; and he blessed them, and commaunded them also to be sett before them.

8 They ate, and were suffysed; and they toke vp off the broken meate that was lefte, vij. basketes full.

9 They that ate, were in nomber aboute fowre thousandt; and he sent them awaye.

10 And a non he toke shippe, whith his disciples, and cam in to the parties of Dalmanutha.

11 And the Pharises cam forth, and began to dispute whith hym, and sought of hym a signe from heven, temptinge him.

12 And he syghed in his sprete, and sayde, Why doth thys generacion seke a signe? Verely I saye vnto you, there shall no signe be geven vnto thys generacion.

13 And he lefte them, and went into the shippe agayne, and departed over the water.

14 And they had forgotten to take breed with them, nether had they in the shippe with them more then one loofe.

15 And he charged them, sayinge, Take hede, be ware of the leven of the Pharises, and the leven of Herode.

16 And they reasoned amonge them selves, saynge, We have no breed.

17 And when Jesus knewe that, he sayde vnto them, Why take ye thought, be cause ye have no bread? Perceave ye not yet, nether vnderstonde; have ye youre herttes yett blynded?

18 Have ye eyes, and se nott, and have ye earcs, and heare not; do ye nott remember?

19 When I brake v. loves a monge .v. M. men, howe many baskettes full of broken meate toke ye vpp? They sayde vnto him .xij.

20 When I brake vij a monge iiij M.

fidwor þusundyom, whan managans spwreidans fullans gabruko usnemuþ? Ïþ eis qeþun, Sibun.

21 Yah qaþ du ïm, Whaiwa ni nauh fraþyiþ?

22 Yah qemun ïn Beþaniïn, yah berun du ïmma blindan, yah bedun ïna, ei ïmma attaitoki.

23 Yah fairgreipands handu þis blindins, ustauh ïna utana weihsis, yah speiwands ïn augona ïs, atlagyands ana handuns seinos, frah ïna, gau wha sewhi.

24 Yah ussaiwhands, qaþ, Gasaiwha mans þatei swe bagmans gasaiwha gaggandans.

25 Paproh aftra galagida handuns ana jo augona ïs, yah gatawida ïna ussaiwhan, yah aftragasatiþs warþ, yah gasawh bairhtaba allans.

26 Yah ïnsandida ïna du garda ïs, qiþands, Ni ïn þata weihs gaggais; ni mannhun qiþais, ïn þamma wehsa.

27 Yah usïddya İcsus yah siponyos ïs ïn wehsa Kaisarias þizos Filippaus. Yah ana wiga frah siponyans seinans, qiþands du ïm, Whana mik qiþand mans wisan ?

28 Ïþ eis andhofun, Ïohannen þana Daupyand; yah anþarai, Helian; sumaih þan, ainana praufete.

29 Yah ïs qaþ du ïm, Aþþan yus whana mik qiþiþ wisan ? Andhafyands þan Paitrus, qaþ du ïmma, þu ïs Christus.

30 Yah faurbauþ ïm, ei mannhun ni geþeina bi ïna.

31 Yah dugann laisyan ïns, þatei skal sunus mans filu winnan, yah uskiusan skulds ïst fram þaim sinistam, yah þaim auhumistam gudyam, yah bokaryam, yah usqiman, yah afar þrins dagans usstandan.

32 Yah swikunpaba pata waurd rodida. Yah aftiuhands ïna Paitrus, dugann andbeitan ïna.

33 1) is gawandyands sik, yah gasaiwhands þans siponyans seinans, andbait ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

þúsendum, and hú fela wyligena brytsena ge námon fulle? Hi sædon, Seofon.

21 Đá sáde he him, Hwi ne ongyte ge gyt?

22 And hi comon đá to Bethzaida, and hi brohton him đá xinne blindne, and hine bxidon, đæt he hine æt-hrine.

23 And đá æt-hrán he đæs blindan hand, and lædde hine bútan đa wic, and spætte on his eagan, and his hand onásette, and hine áxode, hwæder he áht gesáwe.

24 Đá cwæþ he đá, đá he hyne bescah, Ie geseo men swylce treow gangende.

25 Eft he ásette his handa ofer his eagan, and he geseah đá, and wearþ geedniwod, swá đæt he beorhtlice eall geseah.

26 Đá sende he hyne to his húse, and ewæþ, Gá to đinum húse; and đeah đú on tún gấ, nænegum đú hit ne sege.<sup>†</sup>

27 Đấ code he and his leorning-enihtas on đæt castel Cesareæ Philippi. And he on wege his leorning-enihtas ähsode, Hwæt seegaþ men đæt ic sý ?

28 Đá andswarodon hi, Sume, Iohannem done Fulluhtere ; sume, Heliam ; sume, summe of dam witegum.

29 Đá cwæþ he, Hwæt secge ge đæt ic sý? Đá andswarode Petrus him, and cwæþ, Đú eart Crist.

30 And đá bead he him, đæt hi nænegum be him ne sædon.

31 Đấ ongan he hỉ læran, đæt mannes sunu gebyreþ fela þinga þolian, and beon áworpen fram caldormannum, and heahsacerdum, and böcerum, and beon ofslegen, and æfter þrim dagum árísan.

32 And spræc đá openlice. And đá nam Petrus hine, and ongan hine preagean.

33 Đá bewende he hine, and cidde Petre, and ewæþ, Gá onbæc, Satanas;

VIII. 21-33.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

four thousande of men, how many leepis of brokene mete 3e token vp? And thei seyen, Seuene.

21 And he seide to hem, How vndirstonden ze not zit?

22 And thei comen to Bethsayda, and thei bryngen to him a blynd man, and preieden hym, that he schulde touche him.

23 And the hond of the blynd man takun, he ledde him out of the streete, and spetynge in to his y3en, his hondis put to, he axide him, if he sy3 ony thing.

24 And he biholdinge, seith, I se men as trees walkynge.

25 Aftirward eftsoones he puttide hondis on his yzen, and he bigan for to se, and he is restorid, so that he syz clerely alle thingis.

26 And he sente him in to his hous, seyinge, Go in to thi hous'; and if thou schalt go in to the streete, seye to no man.

27 And Jhesus entride yn and his disciplis in to the castels of Sezarie of Philip. And in the weye he axide his disciplis, seiynge to hem, Whom seyn men me for to be?

28 The whiche answeriden to hym, seiynge, Summe, John Baptist; othere seyn, Helye; but othere seyn, as oon of the prophetis.

29 Thanne he seith to hem, But whom seye 3e me for to be? Petre answeringe, seith to him, Thou ert Crist.

30 And he thretenyde hem, that thei schulden nat seie to ony man of him.

31 And he bigan for to teche hem, for it bihoueth mannis sone suffre manye thingis, and to be reproued of the hizeste prestis, and of eldere men, and scribis, and to be slayn, and aftir thre dayes, for to rise azen.

32 And he spak playnli the word. And Petre takynge him, bygan for to blame him.

33 The which turnyd, seynge his disciplis, manaside Petre, seiynge, Go aftir howe many baskettes of the levinges of broken meate toke ye vp ? They sayde, vij.

TYNDALE, 1526.

21 And he sayde vnto them, Howe is it that ye vnderstonde not?

22 And he cam to Bethsayda, and they brought a blynde man vnto him, and desyred hym, to touche him.

23 And he caught the blinde by the honde, and ledd hym out off the toune, and spat in hys eyes, and put hys hondes apon hym, and axed him, yf he sawe eny thinge.

24 And he loked vp, and sayde, I se men, for I se them walke as they were trees.

25 After that he put his hondes agayne apon his eyes, and made hym see, and he was restored to his sight, and sawe every man clerly.

26 And he sent hym home to his awne housse, sayinge, Nether go into the toune, nor tell it to eny in the toune.

27 And Jesus went out and his disciples into the tounes that longe to the cite called Cesarca Philippi. And by the waye he axed his disciples, sayinge, Whom do men saye that Y am?

28 They answered, Some saye, that thou arte Jhon Baptiste; some saye, Helyas; and some, one off the prophetes.

<sup>2</sup> 29 And he sayde unto them, But whom saye ye that I am? Peter answered, and sayd vnto hym, Thou arte very Christe.

30 And he charged them, that they shulde tell no man off it.

31 And he began to declare vnto them, howe that the sonne of man muste suffre many thynges, and shulde be reproved off the seniours, and off the hye prestes, and scrybes, and shulde be kylled, and after thre dayes, aryse agayne.

 $3^2$  And he spake that saying openly. And Peter toke hym a syde, and began to chyde hym.

33 He tourned aboute, and loked on his disciples, and rebuked Peter, sayinge, Paitru, qiþands, Gagg hindar mik, Satana; unte ni fraþyis þaim Guþs, ak þaim manne.

34 Yah athaitands þo managein, miþ siponyam seinaim, qaþ du ïm, Saei wili afar mis laistyan, ïnwidai sik silban, yah nimai galgan seinana, yah laistyai mik.

35 Saei allis wili saiwala seina ganasyan, fraqisteiþ izai ; ïþ saei fraqisteiþ saiwalai seinai ïn meina yah ïn þizos aiwaggelyons, ganasyiþ þo.

36 Wha auk boteip mannan, yabai gageigaip pana fairwhu allana, yah gasleipeip sik saiwalai seinai ?

37 Aiþþau wha gibiþ manna ïnmaidein saiwalos seinaizos?

38 Unte saei skamaiþ sik meina, yah waurde meinaize ïn gabaurþai þizai horinondein yah frawaurhton, yah sunus mans skamaiþ sik ïs, þan qimiþ ïn wulþau attins seinis, miþ aggilum þaim weiham.

CHAP. IX. 1 Yah qab du ïm, Amen qiba ïzwis, batei sind sumai bize her standandane, bai ïze ni kausyand daubaus, unte gasaiwhand biudinassu Gubs qumanana ïn mahtai.

2 Yah afar dagans saihs ganam İesus Paitru, yah lakobu, yah lohannen, yah ustauh ins ana fairguni hauh sundro ainans; yah inmaidida sik in andwairpya ize.

3 Yah wastyos ïs waurþun glitmunyandeins wheitos swe snaiws, swaleikos swe wullareis ana airþai ni mag gawheityan.

4 Yah ataugiþs warþ ïm Helias miþ Mose, yah wesun rodyandans miþ lesua.

5 Yah andhafyands Paitrus qaþ du Iesua, Rabbei, goþ ïst unsis her wisan; yah gawaurkyan hliyans þrins, þus ainana, yah Mose ainana, yah ainana Heliyin.

6 Ni auk wissa wha rodidedi; wesun auk usagidai.

7 Yah warþ milhma ufarskadwyands im; yah qam stibna us þamma milhmin, fordam dú nást da þing de synd Godes, ac da þing de synd manna.

34 Đá cwæþ he, togædere geclypedre menegu, mid his leorning-enihtum, Gif hwá wyle me fyligean, wiðsace hine sylfne, and nime his cwylminge, and folgige me.

35 Se de wyle his sáwle hále gedón, se hí forspilþ; se de forspilþ his sáwle for me and for dam gódspelle se hig gehælþ.

36 Hwæt fremaþ men, deah he callne middan-eard gestrýne, and dó his sáwle forwyrd?

37 Odde hwylc gewryxl sylþ se man for his sáwle?

38 Sóplice se de me forsyhþ, and mine word on disre unriht-hæmedan and synfulran encorisse, done mannes sunu forsyhþ, donne he cymþ on his fæder wuldre, mid hålgum englum.

CHAP. IX. 1 Đá sắde he him, Sóplice ie seege cow, đạt sume synd hêr wuniende, đe deap ne onbyrigeap, ár hi gescon Godes rice on mægne cuman.<sup>†</sup>

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2 Đá æfter syx dagum nam se Hælend Petrum, and lacobum, and Iohannem, and lædde hi sylfe on sundron on sumne heahne múnt; and wearþ befóran him ofer-híwod.

3 And his reaf wurdon glitiniende swá hwite swá snáw, swá nán fullere ofer eorþan ne mæg swá hwite gedón.

4 Đá ætýwde him Helias mid Moyse, and to him spræcon.

5 Đá andswarode Petrus him and ewæþ, Láreow, gód is đæt we hér beon; and uton wyrcan hér þreo eardung-stówa, đé áne, and Moyse áne, and Helie áne.

6 Sóplice he nyste hwæt he cwæp; he wæs âfæred mid ege.

7 And see lyft hi ofersceadewode; and stefn com of dære lyfte, and ewæþ, Des

me, Sathanas; for thou sauerist not tho thingis that ben of God, but tho thingis that ben of men.

34 And the cumpanye of peple gederid, with his disciplis, he seide to hem, If ony man wole sue me, denye he him self, and take he his cros, and sue he me.

35 Sothly who so wole make his soule<sup>†</sup> saf, he schal leese it; forsothe he that schal leese his soule<sup>†</sup> for me and the gospel, schal make it saf.

36 Sothli what profiteth it a man, if he wynne al the world, and do peyringe to his soule?

37 Or what chaungyng schal a man 3yue for his soule?

38 Forsoth who that schal knoleche me, and my wordis in this generacioun auoutresse, and mannis sone schal knowleche him, whanne he schal come in the glory of his fadir, with his aungels.

CHAP. IX. I And he seide to hem, Treuly I seie to 300, for ther ben summe of men stondinge here, the whiche schulen not taste deeth, til thei sen the rewme of God comynge in vertu.

2 And aftir sixe dayes Jhesus took Petre, and James, and John, and ledith hem by hem selue aloone in to an hiz hil; and he is transfigurid byfore hem.

3 And his clothis ben maad schynynge and white ful moche as snow, and which maner clothis a fullere<sup>†</sup> may not make white on erthe.

4 And Helye with Moyses apperide to hem, and thei weren spekynge with Jhesu.

5 And Petre answeringe seith to Jhesu, Maistir, it is good vs for to be here; make we here thre tabernaelis, oon to thee, oon to Moyses, and oon to Helye.

6 Sothli he wiste not what he schulde seie; forsothe thei weren agast by drede.

7 And ther is maad a cloude schadewinge hem ; and a voys cam of the cloude, TYNDALE, 1526.

Goo after me, Satan ; for thou saverest not the thynges off God, but the thynges off men.

34 And he called the people vnto hym, with his disciples also, and sayd vnto them, Whosoever wyll folowe me, lett hym forsake hym silfe, and take vp his crosse, and folowe me.

35 For whosoever wyll save his lyfe, shall lose it; but whosoever shall lose his lyfe for my sake and the gospels, the same shall save it.

36 What shal it profet a man yf he shulde wyn all the worlde, and loose his awne soule?

37 Or els what shall a man geve to redeme his soule agayne?

38 Whosoever therfore shall be asshamed off me, and off my wordes amonge this advoutrous and sinfull generacion, of hym shall the sonne of man be ashamed, when he commeth in the glory of his father, with the holy angels.

CHAP. IX. I And he sayde vnto them, Verely I saye vnto you, there be some off them that stonde here, which shall not taste of deeth, tyll they have sene the kyngdom off God come with power.

2 And after .vj. dayes Jesus toke Peter, James, and Jhon, and leede them vp in to an hye mountayne out of the waye alone; and he was transfigured before them.

3 And his rayment did shyne and was made very whyte even as snowe, so whyte as noo fuller can make apon the erth.

4 And there apered vnto them Helyas with Moses, and they talked with Jesu.

5 And Peter answered and sayde to Jesu, Master, here is good beinge for vs; let vs make .iij. tabernacles, one for the, one for Moses, and one for Helyas.

6 And wist not what he sayde; for they were afrayde.

7 And there was a cloude that shaddowed them; and a voyce cam out of  $P^2$  Sa ïst sunus meins sa liuba, þamma hausyaiþ.

8 Yah anaks insaiwhandans, ni þanaseiþs ainohun gasewhun, alya Íesu ainana miþ sis.

9 Dalah pan atgaggandam im af hamma fairgunya, anabauh im, ei mannhun ni spillodedeina hatei gasewhun, niba bipe sunus mans us dauhaim usstopi.

10 Yah þata waurd habaidedun du sis misso, sokyandans wha ïst þata, us dauþaim usstandan.

11 Yah frehun ïna, qiþandans, Unte qiþand þai bokaryos, þatei Helias skuli qiman faurþis?

12 Ïþ ïs andhafyands qaþ du ïm, Helia sweþauh qimands faurþis, aftragaboteiþ alla; yah whaiwa gameliþ ïst bi sunu mans, ei manag winnai, yah frakunþs wairþai.

13 Akei qiþa ïzwis, þatei yu Helias qam, yah gatawidedun ïmma swa filu swe wildedun, swaswe gameliþ ïst bi ïna.

14 Yah qimands at siponyam, gasawh filu manageins bi ïns, yah bokaryans sokyandans miþ ïm.

15 Yah sunsaiw alla managei gasaiwhandans ïna, usgeisnodedun; yah durinnandans, ïnwitun ïna.

16 Yah frah þans bokaryans, Wha sokeiþ miþ þaim?

17 Yah andhafyands ains us þizai managein qaþ, Laisari, brahta sunu meinana du þus habandan ahman unrodyandan;

18 Yah þiswharuh þei ïna gafahiþ, gawairpiþ ïna, yah whaþyiþ, yah kriustiþ tunþuns seinans, yah gastaurkniþ. Yah qaþ siponyam þeinaim, ei usdreibeina ïna, yah ni mahtedun.

19 Ïþ ïs andhafyands ïm qaþ, Ol kuni ungalaubyando, und wha at ïzwis siyau, und wha þulau ïzwis? Bairiþ ïna du mis.

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is min leofesta sunu, gehýraþ hine.

8 And sóna đá hi besáwon, hi nánne hi nid him ne gesáwon, búton done Hælend sylfne mid him.

9 And đá hỉ of đam múnte ástigon, he bead him, đæt hỉ nánum ne sædon đa þing đe hỉ gesáwon, búton đonne mannes sunu of deaþe árise.

10 Hí đá đæt word geheoldon betwux him, and smeadon hwæt đæt wære, donne he of deaþe árise.

11 And hi hine ahsodon đá, Hwæt secgaþ Pharisei and đa bóceras, đæt gebyraþ ærest Helias cume?

12 Đá sắde he him andswariende, Helias ealle þing ge-edniwaþ, donne he eymþ; swá be mannes suna áwriten is, dæt he fela þolige, and si oferhogod.

13 Ac ic seege cow, đæt Helias com, and hi dydon him swá hwæt swá hi woldon, swá be him áwriten is.

14 And đá he com to his leorningenihtum, he geseah myeele menegu ábúton hí, and bóccras mid him sprecende.

15 And sona call fold dæne Hælend gesconde, wearp áfdred, and forht; and hine grétende, him to urnon.

16 Dá áhsode he hi, Hwæt smeage ge betweox eow ?<sup>†</sup>

17 Him andswarode an of dære menigu, Larcow, ie brohte minne sunn dumbne gåst hæbbende;

18 Se swá hwær swá he hine geláce, forgnit hine, and tópum gristbitab, and forserineb. And ic sæde dinum leorning-enihtum, dæt hi hine út-ádrifon, and hi ne mihton.

19 Đá andswarode he him, Ealá ! ungeleaffulle encorys, swá lange swá ic mid eow beo, swá lange ic eow þolige ? Bringaþ hine to me.

## IX. 8-19.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

seyinge, This is my mooste decreworthe sone, heere ze him.

8 And anon thei biholdinge aboute, sy3e no more any man, no but Jhesus oonly with hem.

9 And hem comynge down fro the hil, he comaundide hem, that thei schulde not telle to any man tho thingis that thei hadde seyn, no but whanne mannis sone hath risun fro deede *spiritis*.

to And thei heelden the word at hem silf, sekynge what schulde be, whanne he hath risun fro deede.

11 And thei axiden him, seyinge, What therfore seyn Pharisees and scribis, for it bihoueth Helye for to come first?

12 The which answeringe seith to hem, Whanne Helye schal come first, he schal restore alle thingis; and hou it is writun in to mannis sone, that he suffre many thingis, and be despisid.

13 But I seie to 500, for and Helye is comun, and thei diden to him what euere thingis thei wolden, as it is writun of him.

14 And he comynge to his disciplis, sy3 a greet cumpany aboute hem, and scribis axynge with hem.

15 And anon al the cumpanye seynge Jhesu, was astoneyed, and thei dreden; and thei rennynge to, greeten him.

16 And he axide hcm, What seken 3e among 30u?

17 And oon of the cumpany answeringe seide, Maistir, I haue brou3t to thee my sone hauynge an vnclene spirit;

18 The which wher eucre he schal take hym, hirtith him, and he frothith,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and betith to gidere with teeth, and wexith drye. And I seide to thi disciplis, that thei schulden caste hym out, and thei mysten not.

19 The which answeringe to hem seide, A! thou schrewid generacioun and out of bileue, hou longe schal I be at 30u, hou longe schal I suffre 30u? Brynge 3e hym to me. the cloude, saynge, This ys my dere sonne, here hym.

8 And sodenly they loked rounde aboute them, and sawe no man more, but Jesus only.

9 As they can doune from the hill, he charged them, that they shuld tell no man what they had senc, tyll the sonne of man were risen from deeth agayne.

10 And they kepte that saynge with in them, and demaunded won of another, what that rysinge from deeth agayne shulde meane.

11 And they axed hym, sayinge, Why then saye the scribes, that Helyas muste fyrste come ?

12 He answered and sayde vnto them, Helyas at his fyrste commynge, shall brynge all thynges agayne into good order; and even so ys it wrytten off the sonne off man, that he shall suffre many thinges, and shall be set att nought.

13 And I saye vnto you, thatt Helyas ys come, and they have done vnto hym whatsoever pleased them, as it is wrytten off hym.

14 And he cam to his disciples, and sawe moche people aboute them, and the scribes disputinge with them.

 $\tau_5$  And strength waye all the people behelde hym, and "were amased; and ran to hym, and saluted hym.

16 And he sayde vnto the scribes, What dispute ye with them?

17 And won of the companye answered and sayde, Master, I have brought my sonne vnto the which hath a dom spirite;

18 And whensoever he taketh hym, he teareth hym, and he fometh, and gnassheth with his tethe, and pyneth awaye. And I spake to thy disciples, that they shulde caste hym out, and they coulde nott.

19 He answered him and sayd, O! generacion without faight, howe longe shall Y be with you, howe longe shall Y suffre you? Bringe him vnto me. 20 Yah brahtedun ïna at ïmma. Yah gasaiwhands ïna, sunsaiw sa ahma tahida ïna ; yah driusands ana airþa, walwisoda whaþyands.

21 Yah frah þana attan ïs, Whan lagg mel ïst, ei þata warþ ïmma ? - Ïþ ïs-qaþ, Us barniskya ;

22 Yah ufta ina yah in fon atwarp yah in wato, ei usqistidedi imma; akei yabai mageis, hilp unsara, gableiþyands unsis.

23 Ïþ Ïesus qaþ du ïmma, þata yabai mageis galaubyan, allata mahteig þamma galaubyandin.

24 Yah sunsaiw ufhropyands sa atta pis barnis miþ tagram qaþ, Galaubya; hilp meinaizos ungalaubeinais.

25 Gasaiwhands þan Ícsus þatei samaþ rann managei, gawhotida ahmin þamma unhrainyin, qiþands du ïmma, þu ahma þu unrodyands yah bauþs, ik þus anabiuda, usgagg us þamma, yah þanaseiþs ni galeiþais in ïna.

26 Yah hropyands, yah filu tahyands ina, usiddya; yah warþ swe dauþs, swaswe managai qeþun, þatei gaswalt.

27 Ïþ Ïesus undgreipands ïna bi handau, urraisida ïna ; yah usstoþ.

28 Yah galeiþandan ina in gard, siponyos is frehun ina sundro, Duwhe weis ni mahtedum usdreiban þana?

29 Yah qaþ du 'nn, Þata kuni ïn waihtai ni mag usgaggan, niba in bidai yah fastubnya.

30 Yah yainpro usgaggandans, iddyedun þairh Galeilaian; yah ni wilda ei whas wissedi.

31 Unte laisida siponyans seinans, yah qaþ du ïm, þatei sunus mans atgibada in handuns manne, yah usqimand ïmma, yah usqistiþs, þridyin daga usstandiþ.

32 Îþ eis ni froþun þamma waurda, yah ohtedun ïna fraihnan.

33 Yah qam in Kafarnaum. Yah in garda qumans, frah ins, Wha in wiga miþ izwis misso mitodeduþ? 20 Đá brohton hi hine. And đá he hine geseah, sóna se gást hine gedréfde; and on eorpan forgnyden, fæmende he tearflode.

21 And đá áhsode he hys fæder, Hú lang tid is, syððan him dis gebyrede? Ðá ewæþ he, Of cildháde ;

22 He hine gclómliee on fýr and on wæter sende, dæt he hine forspilde; ac gif dú hwæt miht, gefylst us, úre gemiltsod.

23 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Gyf đú gclýfan miht, ealle þing synd gelýfedum mihtlice.

24 Đá sóna hrýmde đæs cildes fæder and wépende ewæþ, Drihten, ie gelýfe; gefylst minre ungeleaffulnysse.

25 And đá se Hælend geseah đa toyrnendan menegu, he bebead đam unelænan gåste, dus ewedende, Ealá deafa and dumba gåst, ie beode dé, gá of him, and ne gá dú leng on hine.

26 He đá hrýmende, and hine swýđe slitende, eode of him; and he wæs swylce he dead wære, swá dæt manega cwædon, sóplice he is dead.

27 Đá nam se Hælend his hand, and hine up-áhóf; and he árás đá.

28 And đá he into đam húse code, his leorning-cnihtas hine digollice áhsodon, Hwi ne mihton we hine út-ádrifan?

29 Đá sæde he, Đis cyn ne mæg of nánum men út-gán, búton þurh gebedu and on fæstene.

30 Đá hi đanon férdon, hig forbugon Galileam; he nolde đæt hit ænig manwiste.

31 Sóplice he lærde his leorningenihtas, and sæde, Sóplice mannes sunu biþ gescald on synfulra handa, dæt hi hine ofslean, and ofslagen, dam þriddan dæge he árist.

32 Đá nyston hi đæt word, and hi ádrédon hine absiende.

33 Đá comon hí to Capharnaum. And đá hí æt hám wæron, he áhsode hi, Hwæt smeade ge be wege?

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20 And thei brouzten hym to. And whanne he hadde seyn him, anon the spirit troublide him; and he cast doun in to the erthe, was walewid frothinge.

21 And he axide his fadir, Hou moche of tyme it is, sithen this thing fel to him? And he seith, Fro childhod;

22 And ofte he hath sent him and in to fier and in to watir, that he schulde leese him; but and if thou maist ony thing, help vs, hauynge mercy on vs.

23 Sothli Jhesus seith to him, If thou maist bileue, alle thingis ben possible to a man bileuynge.

24 And anon the fadir of the child eriynge with teeris seide, Lord, I bileue; help thou myn vnbileuefulnesse.

25 And whanne Jhesus hadde seyn the company of peple rennynge to gidere, he manaside to the vnclene spirit, seyinge to him, Thou deef and doumb spirit, I comaund thee, go out fro him, and entre not more in to him.

26 And he eriynge, and moche tobreidynge him, wente out fro him; and he is maad as deed, so that manye seiden, that he was deed.

27 Forsoth Jhesus holdynge his hond, lifte vp him; and he roos.

28 And whanne he hadde entrid in to an hous, his disciplis axiden him priuely, Whi mysten not we caste hym out?

29 And he seyde to hem, This kynde in no thing may go out, no but in preier and fastinge.

30 And thei gon fro thennis, wenten forth in to Galile; and he wolde no man wite.

31 He tauzte his disciplis, and seide to hem, For mannus sone schal be bitrayed in to the hondis of men, and thei schulen sle him, and he slayn, on the thridde day schal rise azen.

32 And thei knewen not the word, and dredden for to axe him.

33 And thei camen to Cafarnaum. Which whenne he was in the hous, axide hem, What tretiden 3e in the weie? 20 And they brought him vnto him. And as sone as the sprete sawe him, he tare him; and he fell doune on the grounde, walowinge and fomynge.

21 And he axed his father, Howe longe is it a goo, sens this hath happened hym ? And he sayde, Of a chylde ;

22 And ofte tymes casteth hym in to the fyre and also in to the water, to destroye hym; butt yff thou canste do eny thynge, have mercy on vs, and helppe vs.

23 Jesus sayde vnto him, Ye yf thou couldest beleve, all thynges are possyble to hym that belevith.

24 And streygthwaye the father off the chylde eryed with teares sayinge, Lorde, I beleve; sucker myne vnbelefe.

25 When Jesus sawe that the people cam runnynge togedder vnto hym, he rebuked the foule sprete, sayinge vnto hym, Thou dom and deffe sprete, I charge the, come out of hym, and entre no more in to hym.

26 And the sprete cryed, and rent him sore, and cam out; and he was as won that had bene deed, in so moche that many sayde, he is deed.

27 Butt Jesus caught hys honde, and lyfte hym vpp; and he roose.

28 And when he was come in to the housse, his disciples axed him secretly, Why eoulde nott we caste hym out?

29 And he sayde vnto them, Thys kynde can by non other meanes come forth, but by prayer and fastynge.

30 And they departed thens, and toke there iorney thorowe Galile; and wolde not that eny man shulde have knowen itt.

31 For he taught hys disciples, and sayde vnto them, The sonne off man shalbe delyvered in to the hondes off men, and they shall kyll hym, and after that he ys kylled, he shall aryse agayne the thryd daye.

32 Butt they wiste nott what that sayinge meant, and were affrayed to axe hym.

33 And he cam to Capernaum. And when he was come to house, he sayde to them, What was that ye disputed bytwene you by the waye? 216

34 Ïþ eis slawaidedun; du sis misso andrunnun, wharyis maists wesi.

35 Yah sitands atwopida þans twalif, yah qaþ du ïm, Yabai whas wili frumists wisan, siyai allaize aftumists, yah allaim andbahts.

36 Yah nimands barn, gasatida ïta ïn midyaim ïm ; yah ana armins nimands ïta, qaþ du ïm,

37 Saei ain þize swalcikaize barne andnimiþ ana namin meinamma, mik andnimiþ; yah sawhazuh saei mik andnimiþ, ni mik andnimiþ, ak þana sandyandan mik.

38 Andhof þan imma Ïohannes, qiþands, Laisari, sewhum sumana in þeinamma namin usdreibandan unhulþons, saei ni laisteiþ unsis, yah waridedum imma, unte ni laisteiþ unsis.

39 Îþ ïs qaþ, Ni waryiþ ïmma; ni mannahun auk ïst saei tauyiþ maht ïn namin meinamma, yah magi sprauto ubil waurdyan mis.

40 Unte saei nist wiþra ïzwis, faur ïzwis ïst.

41 Saei auk allis gadragkyai ïzwis stikla watins ïn namin meinamma, unte Christaus siyuþ, amen qiþa ïzwis, ei ni fraqisteiþ mizdon seinai.

42 Yah sawhazuh saci gamarzyai ainana bize leitilane bize galaubyandane du mis, gob ïst ïmma mais ei galagyaidau asiluqairnus ana balsaggan ïs, yah frawaurpans wesi ïn marein.

43 Yah yabai marzyai þuk handus þeina, afmait þo; goþ þus ist hamfamma in libain galeiþan, þau twos handuns habandin galeiþan in galainnan, in fon þata unwhapnando,

44 Parei maha ïze ni gaswiltih, yah fon ni afwhapnih.

45 Yah yabai fotus þeins marzyai þuk, afmait ïna; goþ þus ïst galeiþan ïn libain haltamma, þau twans fotuns habandin gawairpan ïn gaiainnan, ïn fon þata unwhapnando,

46 Parei mapa ize ni gaswiltip, yah fon ni afwhapnip.

47 Yah yabai augo bein marzyai buk,

34 And hi súwodon ; wîtodlice hi on wege smeadon, hwyle hyra yldost wære.

35 Đấ he sæt he clypode hi twelfe, and sæde him, Gif cower hwyle wyle beon fyrmest, beo se cadmódost, and cower calra þén.

36 Đả nam he ảnne enapan, and gesette on hyra middele; đá he hine beelypte, he sæde him,

37 Swá hwyle swá ánne of dus gerádum enapum on minum naman onfeh<sub></sub>, se onfeh<sub></sub> me; and se de me onfeh<sub></sub>, he ne onfeh<sub></sub> me, ac done de me sende.<sup>†</sup>

38 Đá andswarode Iohannes, and cwæþ, Láreow, summe we gesåwon on dinum naman deofol-seocnessa út-ádrifende, se ne fyligþ us, and we him forbudon.

39 Đã cwæþ he, Ne forbcode ge him ; nis nán đe on minum naman mægen wyrce, and mæge rađe be me yfele sprecan.

40 Se de nis ágén cow, se is for eow.

41 Soplice se de sylp drinc cow calic fulne wateres on minum naman, fordam ge Cristes synd, ic cow sóp secge, ne forlyst he his méde.

42 And swá hwá swá gedréf) ænne of dyssum lytlingum on me gelýfendum, betere him wære dæt án eweorn-stáu wære to his sweoran geenyt, and wære on sæ beworpen.

43 And gif đin hand để swicab, ceorf hi of; betere để is đẹt đú wanhál to life gấ, đonne đú twá handa hæbbe and fare on helle, and on unácwencedlic fýr,

44 Dar hyra wyrm ne swylt, and fýr ne biþ ácwenced.

45 And gif đin fốt swicaþ đé, ceorf hine of; betere đé is đæt đú healt gá on éce líf, đonne đú hæbbe twegen fét and si áworpen on helle, unácwencedlices fýres,

46 Đar hyra wyrm ne swylt, ne fýr ne biþ ádwæsced.

47 Gif đin eage để swicab, weorp hit

34 And thei weren stille; sothli thei disputiden among hem in the weie, who of hem schulde be more.

35 And he sittinge clepide the twelue, and seith to hem, If any man wole be the first among 30n, he schal be the laste, and mynystre of alle.

36 And he takinge a childe, ordeynede him in the myddil of hem; whom whanne he hadde byclippid, he seith to hem,

37 Who enere schal receyue oon of suche children in my name, he receyueth me; and who enere receyueth me, he receyueth not me aloone, but him that sente me.

38 John answeride to him, seyinge, Maistir, we sy3en sum oon for to caste out fendis in thi name, the which such not vs, and we han forbedun him.

39 Sothli Jhesus seith to him, Nyle 3e forbede him ; ther is no man that doth vertu in my name, and may soone speke yuele of me.

40 Forsothe he that is not azens vs, is for vs.

41 Sothli who euere schal zyue drynke to 30u a euppe of cold watir in my name, for 3e ben of Crist, treuly I seie to 30u, he schal not leese his mede.

42 And who euere schal sclaundre oon of thes litle bileuynge in me, it is good to him that a mylne stoon of assis were don aboute his necke, and were sent in to the see.

43 And if thin hond sclaundre thee, kitt it awey; it is good to thee feble to entre in to lyf, than hauynge twey hondis go in to helle, in to fier that neuere schal be quenchid,

44 Where the worm of hem deicth not, and the fier is not quenchid.

45 And if thi foot selaundre thee, kitt it of; it is good to thee for to entre crokid in to euerlasting lyf, than hauynge twey feet to be sent in to helle of fier, that neuer schal be quenchid,

46 Where the worm of hem deieth not, and the fier is not quenchid.

47 That if thin yze sclaundre thee, cast

34 And they helde their peace; for by the waye they reasoned amonge them selves, who shulde be the chefest.

35 And he sate doune and called the twelve vnto hym, and sayd to them, Yf eny man desyre to be fyrst, the same shalbe last off all, and servaunt vnto all.

36 And he toke a ehylde, and sett hym in the myddes of them; and toke hym in hys armes, and sayde vnto them,

37 Whosoever receave eny soche a chylde in my name, he receaveth me; and whosoever receaveth me, receaveth not me, but him that sent me.

38 Jhon answered him, sayinge, Master, we sawe won castinge out devyls in thy name, which foloweth not vs, and we forbade hym, be cause he foloweth vs nott.

39 But Jesus sayde, Forbid hym nott; for there ys no man that shall do a myracle in my name, and can speake lightly evyll of me.

40 Whosoever is not agaynste you, is on youre parte.

41 And whosoever shall geve you a euppe off water to drinke for my nams sake, be cause ye are belongynge to Christe, verely I saye vnto you, he shall nott loose his rewarde.

42 And whosoever shall hourte won of this litell wons that beleve in me, it were better for him that a myll stone were hanged aboute his necke, and that he were east in to the see.

43 And yf thy hande offende the, cut hym of; itt ys better for the to entre into lyffe maymed, then to goo with two hondes in to hell, in to fire that never shalbe quenched,

44 Where there worme dyeth nott, and the fyre never goeth oute.

45 And yf thy fote offende the, eut hym of; it is better for the to goo halt in to lyfe, then with ij. fete to be cast into hell, into fyre that never shalbe quenched,

46 Where there worme dyeth not, and the fyre never goeth oute.

47 And yf thyne eye offende the, plucke

uswairp ïmma; goþ þus ist haihamma galeiþan in þiudangardya Guþs, þau twa augona habandin atwairpan in gaiainnan funins,

48 Parei maha ïze ni gadauhnih, yah fon ni afwhapnih.

49 Whazuh auk funin saltada, yah wharyatoh hunsle salta saltada.

50 Goþ salt; ïþ yabai salt unsaltan wairþiþ, whe supuda? Habaiþ ïn ïzwis salt, yah gawairþeigai siyaiþ miþ ïzwis misso.

CHAP. X. I Yah yainþro usstandands, qam in markom Iudaias hindar Iaurdanau; yah gaqemun sik aftra manageins du imma, yah swe binhts, aftra laisida ins.

2 Yah duatgaggandans Fareisaieis, frehun ïna, Skuldu siyai mann qen afsatyan? fraisandans ïna.

3 Ïþ ïs andhafyands qaþ, Wha ïzwis anabauþ Moses ?

4 Ïþ éis qeþun, Moses uslaubida unsis bokos afsateinais melyan, yah afletan.

5 Yah andhafyands İesus qaþ du ïm, Wiþra harduhairtein izwara gamelida izwis þo anabusn.

6 Îþ af anastodeinai gaskaftais gumein yah qinein gatawida Guþ;

7 Inuh pis bileipai manna attin seinamma yah aipein seinai,

8 Yah siyaina þo twa du leika samin. Swaswe þanaseiþs ni sind twa, ak leik ain.

9 Patei nu Guþ gawaþ, manna þamma ni skaidai.

10 Yah in garda aftra siponyos is bi pata samo frehun ina.

11 Yah qaþ du ïm, Sawhazuh saei afletiþ qen seina, yah liugaiþ anþara, horinoþ du þizai.

12 Yah yabai qino afletib aban seinana, yah liugada anbaramma, horinob. út ; betere đé is mid ánum cagan gán on Godes rice, donne twá eagan hæbbende sý áworpen on helle fýr,

48 Đar hyra wyrm ne swylt, ne fýr ne biþ áewenced.

49 Sóplice éle man bip mid fýre gesylt, and éle offrung bip mid sealte gesylt.

50 Gód is scalt; gif dæt scalt unscalt bip, on dam de ge hit syltap? Habbap scalt on eow, and habbap sibbe betwux eow.

CHAP. X. I And danon, he com on Iudeisce endas of Iordane; da comon eft menigu to him, and swa swa he gewunode, he hi lærde eft-sona.

2 Đá genealáhton him Pharisei, and hine áxodon, Hwæðer álýfþ æncgum men his wif forlætan? his dus fandigende.

3 Dá andswarode he him, Hwæt bead Moyses eow ?

4 Hi sædon, Moyses lýfde dæt man write hiw-gedåles boc, and hi forléte.

5 Đá cwæþ se Hálend, For eowre hcortan heardnesse he eow wrát đis bebod.

6 Fram fruman geseeafte God hi geworhte wæpnedman and wimman;

7 And ewæþ, Fordam se man fórlæt his fæder and möder, and hine his wife gepcot,

8 And beop twegen on anum flæsee. Witodlice ne synd na twegen, ac an flæse.

9 Dæt God gesamnode, ne syndrige dæt nán man.

10 And eft innan húse his leorningenihtas hine be dam ylcan áhsodon.

11 Đá cwæþ he, Swá hwylc man swá his wif forlæt, and óðer nimþ, unrihthæmed he wyrcþ þurh hi.

12 And gif đặt wíf hire were forlæt, and óđerne nimp, heo unriht-hæmp.<sup>†</sup> it out; it is good to thee for to entre gogil y3ed in to rewme of God, than hauynge twey y3en for to be sent in to helle of fier,

48 Where the worm of hem deieth not, and the fier is not quenchid.

49 Forsoth euery man schal be saltid<sup>+</sup> with fier, and euery slayn sacrifice schal be sauorid with salt.

50 Salt is good thing; that if salt be vnsauori, in what thing schulen 3e make it sauori? Haue 3e salt in 30u, and haue 3e pees among 30u.

CHAP. X. I And Jhesus risynge vp fro thennis, cam in to the endis of Jude ouer Jordan ; and eftsoones the cumpanyes of peple camen to gidere to him, and as he was wont, eftsoone he tauzte hem.

2 And Pharisees comynge ny3, axiden him, If it be leefful to a man for to leeue<sup>†</sup> his wyf? temptinge him.

3 And he answeringe seith to hem, What comaundide Moyses to 300?

4 The whiche seiden, Moyses suffride to write a libel of forsakinge, and to forsake.

5 To whom Jhesus ausweringe seith, To the hardnesse of 30ure herte Moyses wroot to 30u this precept.

6 Forsothe fro the bigynnyng of creature God made hem male and female;

7 And he seide, For this thing a man schal leeue fadir and modir, and schal elefe to his wif,

8 And thei schulen be tweyne in o fleisch. And so now thei ben not tweyne, but o fleisch.

9 Therfore that thing that God ioynede to gidere, no man departe.

10 And eftsoone in the hows his disciplis axiden him of the same thing.

11 And he seith to hem, Who euere schal leeue his wyf, and wedde another, he doth auoutrie vpon hir.

12 And if the wyf schal leeue hir hosebonde, and be weddid to another, she doth auoutrie. hym oute; itt ys better for the to goo in to the kyngdom of God with one eye, then havynge two eyes to be caste into hell fyre,

48 Where their worme dyeth nott, and the fyre never goeth oute.

49 Every man therfore shall salted with fyre, and every sacryfyse shall seasoned with saltt.

50 Salt ys good; but yf the salt be vnsavery, what shall ye salte there with ? Se that ye have saltt in youre selves, and have peace amonge youre selves one with another.

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CHAP. X. I And he rose from thens, and went in to the coostes of Jewry through the regyon that ys beyonde Iordan; and the people resorted vnto hym afresshe, and as he was wont, he taught them agayne.

2 And the Pharyses cam, and axed hym a question, Whether it were laufull for a man to putt awaye hys wyfe? to prove hym.

3 He answered and said vnto them, What did Moses bid you do?

4 And they sayde, Moses suffred to wryte a testimoniall of her divorsment, and to putt her awaye.

5 And Jesus answered and sayd vnto them, For because of youre harde herttes he wrote thys precept vnto you.

6 But at the fyrst creacion God made them man and woman;

7 Sayinge, For thys thinges sake shall a man leve father and mother, and byde by his wyfe,

<sup>8</sup> And .ij. shalbe made won flesshe. So then are they nowe nott twayne, but won flesshe.

9 Therfore that whych God hath cuppled, let nott man separate.

10 And in the housse his disciples axed him agayne of that mater.

11 And he sayde vnto them, Whosoever putteth awaye his wyfe, and maryeth another, breaketh wedlocke to her warde.

12 And yf a woman forsake her husband, and be maryed to another, she committeth advoutry.

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13 Panuh atberun du ïmma barna, ei attaitoki ïm ; ïþ þai siponyos ïs sokun þaim bairandam du.

14 Gasaiwhands þan Ïesus, unwerida, yah qaþ du ïm, Letiþ þo barna gaggan du mis, yah ni waryiþ þo, unte þize ïst þindangardi Guþs.

15 Ameu qiþa ïzwis, saci ni andnimiþ þiudangardya Guþs swe barn, ni þauh qimiþ ïn ïzai.

16 Yah gaþlaihands ïm, lagyands handuns ana þo, þiuþida ïm.

17 Yah usgaggandin ïmma ïn wig, duatrinnands ains, yah knussyands, baþ ïna, qiþands, Laisari þiuþeiga, wha tanyau, ei libainais aiweinons arbya wairþau ?

18 Ïþ ïs qaþ du ïmma, Wha mik qiþis þiuþeigana? Ni whashun þiuþeigs, alya ains Guþ.

19 Pos anabusnins kant, ni horinos, ni maurpryais, ni hlifais, ni siyais galiugaweitwods, ni anamahtyais, swerai attan þeinana yah aiþein þeina.

20 Paruh andhafyands qaþ du ïmma, Laisari, þo alla gafastaida us yundai meinai.

21 İþ İcsus ïnsaiwhands du ïmma, friyoda ïna; yah qaþ du ïmma, Ainis þus wan ïst; gagg, swa filu swe habais frabugei, yah gif þarbam, yah habais huzd ïn himinam; yah hiri, laistyan mik nimands galgan.

22 Ïþ ïs ganipnands ïn þis waurdis, galaiþ gaurs, was auk habands faihu manag.

23 Yah bisaiwhands lesus, qaþ siponyam seinaim, Sai whaiwa agluba þai faiho gahabandans in þiudangardya Guþs galeiþand.

24 Ïþ þai siponyos afslauþnodedun in waurde is. Þaruh lesus aftra andhafyands qaþ im, Barnilona, whaiwa aglu ist, þaim hugyandam afar faihau in þiudangardya Guþs galeiþan.

25 Azitizo ïst ulbandau þairh þairko

13 And hi brohton him hyra lytlingas, đæt he hi æt-hrine ; đá ciddon his leorning-enihtas đam đe hi brohton.

14 Đá se Hálend hi geseah, unwurdlice he hit forbead, and sæde him, Lætap da lytlingas to me cuman, and ne forbeode ge him, söplice swylcera is heofona rice.

15 Sóplice ie secge eow, swâ hwyle swâ Godes rice ne onfchp swâ lytling, ne gấp he on đæt.

16 Đá beelypte he hi, and his handa ofer hi settende, bletsode hi.<sup>†</sup>

17 And đá he on wege code, sum him to arn, and gebigedum encowe tofóran him, ewæþ, and bæd hine, Lá góda láreow, hwæt dó ie, đæt ie éce lif áge ?

18 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Hwí segst đủ me gódne? Nis năn man gód, búton God ána.

19 Canst đú đa bebodu, ne unrihthẩm đủ, ne slyh đú, ne stel đú, ne sege đủ lease gewitnesse, fácen ne dố đủ, weorþa đinne fæder and đine móder.

20 Dá andswarode he, Góda láreow, call dis ic gcheold of minre geogude.

21 Se Hélend hine đá behealdende, lufode; and sæde him, An þing dé is wana; gesyle eall dæt dú áge, and syle hit þearfum, donne hæfst dú gold-hord on heofonum; and cum, and folga me.

. . . .

22 And for dam worde he wæs geunrét, and férde gnornigende, fordam he hæfde mycele æhta.

23 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to his leorningenihtum, hine beseonde, Swýđe earfoplice on Godes rice gáþ da de feoh habbaþ.

24 Đá forhtodon his leorning-enihtas be his wordum. Eft se II ælend him andswariende ewæþ, Ealá eild, swýðe earfoplice da de on heora feo getrúwigeaþ gáþ on Godes rice.

25 Eadere ys olfende to farenne purh

13 And thei offriden to him litle children, that he schulde touche hem; sotheli disciplis thretenyden to men offringe.

14 Whom whanne Jhesus hadde seyn, he baar heuye,<sup>+</sup> and seith to hem, Suffre 3e litle children for to come to me, and forbede 3e hem not, forsoth of suche is the kyngdom of God.

15 Treuli I seie to 300, who euere schal not receyue the kyngdom of God as this litle child, he schal not entre in to it.

16 And he biclippinge hem, and puttinge hondis vpon hem, blesside hem.

17 And whanne Jhesus was gon out in the weye, o man rennynge bifore, the kne bowid, preiede him, seiynge, Goode maistir, what schal I do, that I receyue euerlastinge lyf?

18 Forsothe Jhesus seide to him, What seist thou me good? No man good, no but God aloone.

19 Thou hast knowen the comaundementis, do thou non auoutrie, sle not, stele not, seie not fals witnessinge, do no fraude, worschipe thi fadir and modir.

20 And he answeringe seith to him, Maistir, I haue kept alle these thingis fro my 300the.

21 Sothli Jhesus biheld him, and louyde hym; and he seide to him, O thing failith to thee; go thou, selle thou what euere thingis thou hast, and 3yue to pore men, and thou schalt haue tresour in heuene; and come, sue thou me. . .

22 The which maad sorwful in the word, wente awey mornynge, forsoth he was hauynge many possesciouns.

23 And Thesus biholdinge aboute, seith to his disciplis, How hard thei that han money schulen entre in to the kyngdom of God.

24 Forsothe the disciplis weren stoneyed in his wordis. And Jhesus eftsoone answeringe seith to hem, 3e litle sones, how hard thing it is, men tristynge in richessis for to entre in to the kyngdom of God.

25 It is lizter<sup>†</sup> a camel for to passe

13 And they brought chyldren to hym, that he shoulde touche them; and hys disciples chid thoose that brought them.

14 When Jesus sawe that, he was displeased, and sayd vnto them, Suffre the chyldren to come vnto me, and forbid them not, for vnto suche belongeth the kingdom of God.

15 Verely I saye to you, whosoever shall not receave the kyngdom of God as a chylde, he shall not entre therin.

16 And he toke them vppe in his armes, and putt his hondes apon them, and blessed them.

17 And when he was come out into the waye, there cam won runninge, and kneled to him, and axed him, Goode master, what shall I do, that I maye enheret eternal lyfe?

18 Jesus said vnto him, Why callest thou me goode ? There is no man goode but won, whych ys God.

19 Thou knowest the commaundmentes, breake not matrimony, kyll not, steale nott, bere no falce wytnes, defraude no man, honore thy father and thy mother.

20 He answered and said to him, Master, all theese I have observed from my youth.

21 Jesus behelde him, and had a favour to him; and said vnto him, Won thinge is lackinge vnto the; goo, and sell all that thou hast, and geve itt to the povre, and thou shalt have treasure in heven; and come, and folowe me and take thy crosse on the.

22 But he was discumforted with that sayinge, and went awaye mornynge, for he had greate possessions.

23 And Jesus loked rounde aboute, and sayd vnto hys disciples, With what difficulte shall they that have ryches entre into the kingdom of God.

24 Hys disciples were astonnyed att hys wordes. Jesus answered agayne and sayde vnto them, Chyldren, howe harde is it, for them that truste in their ryches to entre in to the kyngdom off God.

25 Hit ys easyer for a camell to go

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neplos galeiþan, þau gabigamma in þiudangardya Guþs galeiþan.

26 Îþ eis mais usgeisnodedun, qiþandans du sis misso, Yah whas mag ganisan?

27 Însaiwhands du îm Îesus, qaþ, Akei fram mannam unmahteig ïst, ni fram Guþa; allata auk mahteig ïst fram Guþa.

28 Dugann þan Paitrus qiþan du ïmma, Sai ! weis aflailotum alla, yah laistidedum þuk.

29 Andhafyands ïm Ïesus qaþ, Amen qiþa ïzwis, ni whashun ïst saei aflailoti gard, aiþþau broþruns, aiþþau aiþein, aiþþau attan, aiþþau qen, aiþþau barna, aiþþau haimoþlya ïn meina yah ïn þizos aiwaggelyons,

30 Saei ni andnimai .r. falþ nu ïn þamma mela, gardins, yah broþruns, yah swistruns, yah attan, yah aiþein, yah barna, yah haimoþlya, miþ wrakom, yah ïn aiwa þamma anawairþin libain aiwcinon.

31 Abban managai wairband, frumans aftumans, yah aftumans frumans.

32 Wesunuþ-þan ana wiga gaggandans du lairusaulwmai; yah faurbigaggands ins lesus, yah sildaleikidedun, yah afarlaistyandans faurhtai waurþun. Yah andnimands aftra þans twalif, dugann im qiþan, þoei habaidedun ina gadaban.

33 Patei sai! usgaggam in Ïairusaulwma, yah sunus mans atgibada þaim ufargudyam, yah bokaryam; yah gawargyand ina dauþau, . . . . .

34 Yah bilaikand ina, yah bliggwand ina, yah speiwand ana ina; yah usqimand imma, yah þridyin daga ustandiþ.

3.5 Yah athabaidedun sik du ïmma lakobus yah lohannes, sunyus Zaibaidaiaus, qiþandans, Laisari, wileima, ei þatei þuk bidyos, tauyais uggkis.

36 Ïþ Icsus qaþ im, Wha wileits tauyan mik iggis ?

37 Ip eis qepun du ïmma, Fragif ugkis, ei ains af taihswon þeinai, yah ains af nædle þyrel, donne se ríca and se welega on Godes ríce gá.

26 Hi đæs đe má betwux him wundredon, and cwædon, And hwá mæg beon hál?

27 Đá beheold se Hálend hi, and cwæþ, Mid mannum hit is uneađelic, ac ná mid Gode; calle þing mid Gode synd eađelice.

28 Đá ongan Petrus ewedan, Witodlice! we calle þing forléton, and folgodon dé.

29 Đá andswarode him se Hælend, Nis nán đe his hús forlæt, odde gebróðru, odde geswustra, odde fæder, odde móder, odde bearn, odde æceras for me and for dam gódspelle,

30 De hund-feald ne onfó nú on disse tide, hús, and bródru, and swustra, and fæder and móder, and bearn, and æceras, mid ehtnessum, and on toweardre worulde éce lif.

31 Manega fyrmeste beoþ ýtemeste, and ýtemeste fyrmeste.

32 Sóplice hi férdon on wege to Hierusalem; and se Hælend him befóran code, and hi ådrédon him hine, and him fyligdon. And eft he nam hi twelfe, and ongan him secgan, da jing de him towearde wæron.

33 Dæt we nú ástigaþ to Hierusalem, and mannes sunu biþ gescald sacerda ealdrum, and bócerum, and ealdrum; and hi hine deaþe genyðeriaþ, and hi hine þeodum syllaþ.

34 And hi hine bysmriab, and hi him on spætab, and hine swingab; and ofsleab hine, and he árist on dam briddan dæge.

35 Him đá gencaléhton to Iacobus and Iohannes, Zebedeis suna, and ewédon, Lárcow, we wyllaþ, dæt dú us dó, swá hwæt swá we biddaþ.

36 Đá cwæþ he, Hwæt wylle gyt đæt ie ine dó?

37 Đá cwædon hí, Syle unc, đæt wyt sitton, on đinum wuldre, án on đine

thorw a nedlis y3e, than a riche man for to entre in to the kyngdom of God.

26 Whiche wondriden more, seyinge at hem selue, And who may be måad saf?

27 And Jhesus biholdinge hem, seith to hem, Anentis men it is impossible, but not anemptis God; for alle thingis ben possible anemptis God.

28 And aftirward Petre bigan for to seye to him, Loo! we han left alle thingis, and han sued thee.

29 Jhesus answeringe seith, Treuli I seie to 300, ther is no man that schal leeue hous, or bretheren, or sistris, or fadir, or modir, or sones, or feeldis for me and for the gospel,

30 The which schal not taken an hundridfold so moche now in this tyme, housis, and bretheren, and sistris, and modris, and sones, and feldis, with persecuciouns, and in the world to comynge euerlasting lyf.

31 Forsoth many schulen be, the firste the laste, and the laste the firste.

32 Forsothe thei weren in the weye sti3ynge to Jerusalem; and Jhesus wente bifore hem, and thei wondriden, and folowinge dredden. And eftsoone Jhesus takinge to twelue, bygan to seye to hem, what thingis weren to come to him.

33 For lo ! we stizen to Jerusalem, and mannus sone schal be bitrayed to the princes of prestis, and to scribis, and to eldere men; and thei schulen dampne him by deeth, and thei schulen bytake him to hethene men.

34 And thei schulen scorne him, and byspeete him, and beete him; and thei schulen sle him, and in the thridde day he schal ryse azen.

35 And James and Jon, Zebedees sones, camen ny3 to him, seyinge, Maistir, we wolen, that what euere we schulen axe, thou do to vs.

36 And he seide to hem, What wolen ze that I do to you?

37 And thei seiden, 3yue to vs, that we sitten that oon at thi ri3thalf, and thorowe the eye of an nedle, then for a ryche man to entre into the kyngdom of God.

26 And they were astonnyed out of measure, sayinge betwene them selves, Who then can be saved ?

27 Jesus loked apon them, and sayd, With men it is vnpossible, but not with God; for with God all thinges are possible.

28 And Petre began to saye vnto hym, Loo! we have forsaken all, and have folowed the.

29 Jesus answered and sayde, Verely I saye vnto you, there ys no man that hath forsaken housse, or brethren, or sisters, or father, or moder, or wyfe, other chyldren, or londes, for my sake and the gospelles,

30 Whych shall nott receave an houndred foolde nowe in thys lyfe, houses, and brethren, and sisters, and mothers, and children, and londes, whith persecucions, and in the worlde to come eternall lyfe.

31 Many that are fyrst shalbe last, and the last fyrst.

32 They were in the waye goinge vppe to Jerusalem; and Jesus went before them, and they were amased, and as they folowed were affrayde. And Jesus toke the xij. agayne, and began to tell them, what thinges shulde happen vnto him.

33 Beholde! we goo vppe to Jerusalen, and the sonne off man shalbe delyvred vnto the hye preestes, and vnto the scribbes; and they shall condempne hym to deeth, and shall delyvre hym to the gentyls.

34 And they shall mocke hym, and scourge him, and spit apon hym; and kill him, and the thirde daye he shall ryse agane.

35 And James and Jhon, the sons off Zebede, cam vnto hym, sayinge, Master, we wolde, that thou shuldest do for vs, what soever we desyre.

36 He sayde vnto them, What wolde ye I shulde do vnto you ?

37 They sayd vnto hym, Graunt vnto vs, that we maye sitt won on thy ryght hleidumein þeinai sitaiwa, in wulþau þeinamma.

38 l̃þ lesus qaþuh du ïm, Ni wituþs whis bidyats; magutsu driggkan stikl, þanei ik driggka, yah daupeinai þizaiei ik daupyada, ei daupyaindau?

39 Ïþ eis qeþun du ïmma, Magu. Ïþ Iesus qaþuh du ïm, Sweþauh þana stikl þanei ïk driggka driggkats, yah þizai daupeinai, þizaiei ïk daupyada, [daupyanda;]<sup>†</sup>

40 Ïþ þata du sitan af taihswon meinai aiþþau af hleidumein nist mein du giban, alya þaimei manwiþ was.

41 Yah gahausyandans þai taihun dugunnun unweryan bi lakobu yah lohannen.

42 Ïþ ïs athaitands ïns, qaþ du ïm, Wituþ, þatei [þaiei]† þuggkyand reikinon þindom, gafranyinond ïm, ïþ þai mikilans ïze gawaldand ïm.

43 Ïþ ni swa siyai ïn ïzwis, ak sawhazuh saei wili wairþan mikils ïn ïzwis, siyai ïzwar andbahts,

44 Yah saei wili ïzwara wairþan frumists, siyai allaim skalks.

45 Yah auk sunus mans ni qam, at andbahtyam, ak andbahtyan, yah giban saiwala seina faur managans lun.

46 Yah qemun ïn Îairikon ; yah usgaggandin ïmma yainþro, miþ siponyam seinaim, yah managein ganohai, sunus Teimaiaus, Barteimaiaus, blinda, sat faur wig du aihtron.

47 Yah gahausyands, þatei lesus sa Nazoraius ïst, dugann hropyan, yah qiþan, Sunau Daweidis, lesu, armai mik.

48 Yah whotidedun ïmma managai, ei gaþahaidedi ; ïþ ïs filu mais hropida, Sunau Daweidis, armai mik.

49 Yah gastandands Ïesus haihait atwopyan ïna ; yah wopidedun þana blindan, qiþandans du ïmma, þrafstei þuk, urreis, wopeiþ þuk. swýðran healfe, and óðer on ðine wynstran.

38 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Gyt nyton hwæt gyt biddaþ; máge gyt drincan done calic, de ic drince, and beon gefullod on dam fulluhte, de ic beo gefullod ?

39 Đá cwádon hí, Wyt mágon. Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Gyt drincaþ done calie de ic drince, gyt beoþ gefullode dam fulluhte, de ic beo gefullod;

40 Sóplice nis hit ná mín inc to syllenne đæt gyt sitton on mine swýdran healfe odde on da wynstran, ac dam de hit gegearwod ys.

41 Di gebulgon da tyne hi be Iacobe and Iohanne.

42 Đá clypode se Hælend hi, and cwæþ, Wite ge, đæt đa đe on þeodum ealdorscype habbaþ, đæt hyra ealdras anweald ofer hi habbaþ.

43 Sóplice on eow hit nis swá, ac swá hwylc swá wyle mid eow yldest beon, se byp cower pén,

44 And se de wyle on eow fyrmest beon, se byp ealra peow.

45 Sóplice ne com mannes sunu, đæt him man þénode, ac đæt he þénode, and his sáwle sealde for manegra álýsednysse.<sup>†</sup>

46 Đả comon hì to Gericho; and he férde fram Gericho, and his leorningcnihtas, and mycel menegu, Timeus sunu, Bartimeus, sæt blind, wið ðone weg wædla.

47 Đá he gchýrde, đæt hit wæs se Nazarenisca Hælend, he ongan đá clypian, and ewedan, Hælend, Dauides sunu, gemiltsa me.

48 Đá budon him manega, đæt he súwode; he elypode đá đæs đe má, Miltsa me, Dauides sunu.

49 Đá ætstód se Hælend and hét hine clypian ; đá sædon hí đam blindan, Beo geheortra, and árís, se Hælend đé clypaþ.

## X. 38-49.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

the tothir at the left, in thi glorie.

38 Forsothe Jhesus seith to hem, 3e witen not what 3e schulen axe; mown 3e drynke the cuppe, the which I am to drynke, or be waischun with the baptym, in which I am baptisid ?

39 And thei seiden to him, We mown. Sothli Jhesus seith to hem, Treuli 3e schulen drynke the cuppe that I drynke, and 3e schulen be waischun with the baptym, in which I am baptisid;

40 Sothli for to sitte at my rightalf or lefthalf is not myn to gyue to gou, but to which it is ordeyned.

41 And the ten heeringe hadden endignacioun of James and John.

42 Sothli Jhesus clepinge hem, seith to hem, 3e witen, that thei that semen<sup>†</sup> to haue princehed on folkis, lordschipen<sup>†</sup> of hem, and the princes of hem han power of hem.

43 Forsoth it is not so in 30u, but who euere schal wolle be maad more, schal be 30ure mynystre,

44 And who euere schal wolle be the firste in 300, schal be seruaunt of alle.

45 Forwhi and mannis sone cam not, that it schulde be mynystrid to him, but that he schulde mynystre, and 3yue his soule<sup>†</sup> redempcioun<sup>†</sup> for manye.

46 And thei camen to Jerico; and him goynge forth fro Jerico, and his disciplis, and a ful moche cumpany of peple, the sone of Tymey, Barthymeus, blynd, saat bisydis the weye beggynge.

47 The which whanne he hadde herd, for it is Jhesus of Nazareth, bigan to crie, and seye, Jhesu, the sone of Dauith, haue mercy on me.

48 And manye thretnyden hym, that he schulde be ~tille; and he criede moche more, Jhesu, the sone of Dauith, hane mercy on me.

49 And Jhesu stondinge comaundide hym for to be clepid; and thei clepiden the blynde man, seiynge to him, Be thou of betere herte, ryse vp, he clepith thee.

#### TYNDALE, 1526.

honde, and the other on thy lyfte honde, in thy glory.

38 Butt Jesus sayd vnto them, Ye wot not what ye axe; can ye dryneke of the cuppe, that I shall drynke of, and be baptised in the baptim, that I shalbe baptised in ?

39 And they sayd vnto him, That we can. Jesus sayde vnto them, Ye shall drynke off the cuppe that I shall drynke of, and be baptised with the baptim, that I shalbe baptised in ;

40 But to sitt on my right honde and on my lifte honde ys not myne to geve, but to them for whom it ys prepared.

41 And when the .x. herde that they began to disdayne at James and Jhon.

42 Butt Jesus called them vnto him, and sayd to them, Ye knowe wele, that they whych seme to beare rule amonge the gentyls, raygne as lordes over them, and they that be greate men amonge them exercise auctorite over them.

43 So shall it not be a monge you, but wosoever of you wilbe greate amonge you, shalbe youre minster,

44 And wosoever wilbe chefe, shalbe servaunt vnto all.

45 For even the sonne of man came nott, that other shulde minister vnto hym, but to minister, and to geve his lyfe for the redempcion of many.

46 And they can to Hierico; and as he went oute off Hierico, with his disciples, and a greate nombre of people, Barthimeus, the sonne of Thimcus, which was blynde, sate by the hye wayes syde beggynge.

47 And when he herde, that it was Jesus off Nazareth, he began to crye, and to saye, Jesus, the sonne off David, have mercy on me.

48 And many rebuked hyme, be cause he shulde hoolde is peace; but he cryed the moore a greate deale, Thou sonne off David, have mercy on me.

49 And Jesus stode still and commaunded hym to be called; and they called the blynde, saynge vnto hym, Be off good comfort, ryse, he calleth the. 50 Ïþ ïs, afwairpands wastyai seinai, ushlaupands qam at Ïesu.

51 Yah andhafyands qaþ du ïmma İcsus, Wha wileis ei tauyan þus? İþ sa blinda qaþ du ïmma, Rabbannei, ei ussaiwhau.

52 Îþ Îesus qaþ du ïmma, Gagg, galaubeins þeina ganasida þuk. Yah sunsaiw ussawh, yah laistida ïn wiga Iesu.

CHAP. XI. I Yah biþe newha wesun lairusalem in Beþsfagein yah Biþaniin, at fairgunya Alewyin, insandida twans siponye seinaize,

2 Yah qaþ du ïn, Gaggats ïn haim þo wiþrawairþon ïggqis; yah sunsaiw ïnngaggandans ïn þo baurg bigitats fulan gabundanana, ana þammei nauh ainshun manne ni sat; andbindandans ïna, attiuhats.

3 Yah yabai whas ïggqis qibai, Duwhe bata tauyats? qibaits, batei Frauya bis gairneib, yah sunsaiw ïna ïnsandeib hidre.

4 Galipun þan, yah bigetun fulan gabundanana at daura uta, ana gagga; yah andbundun ïna.

5 Yah sumai pize yainar standandane qepun du ïm, Wha tauyats, andbindandans pana fulan?

6 Îþ eis qeþun du ïm, swaswe anabauþ ïm Iesus ; yah lailotun ïns.

7 Yah brahtedun þana fulan at Íesua, yah galagidedun ana wastyos seinos, yah gasat ana ïna.

8 Managai þan wastyom seinaim strawidedun ana wiga, sumai astans maimaitun us bagmam, yah strawidedun ana wiga.

9 Yah þai fauragaggandans, hropidedun, qiþandans, Osanna, þiuþida sa qimanda in namin Frauyins ;

10 Piupido so qimandei piudangardi in namin attins unsaris Daweidis ; Osanna in hauhistyam. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

50 He đá, áwearp his reaf, and forpræsde and to him com.

51 Đá cwæp se Hálend, Hwæt wylt đủ đæt ic để dó? Đá cwæp he, Láreow, đæt ic geseo.

52 Đả cwæp se Hálend to him, Gả, đin geleafa để hálne gedyde. And he sóna geseah, and him fyligde on wege.

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CHAP. XI. 1 <sup>†</sup>Đá he genealæhte Hierusalem and Bethania, to Oliuetes dúne, he sende his twegen leorningcnihtas,

2 And ewæþ to him, Faraþ to đam eastele đe [ongén] ine ys; and gyt đar sóna gemétaþ assan folan getigedne, ofer dæne nán man gyt ne sæt; untigeaþ hine, and to me gelædaþ.

3 And gyf hwá to ine hwæt cwyp, seegap, đet Drihten hæfp his neode, and he hine sóna hider læt.

4 And đá hí út-férdon, hí gemétton đone folan úte, on twýcenan, befóran dura getigedne; đá untigdon hí hine.

5 And sume de dar stódon dus sædon him, Hwæt dó gyt, done folan untigende?

6 Đá cwædon hi, swá se Hælend une bead; and hi léton hi đá.

7 Đá kéddon hỉ đone folan to đam Hælende, and hỉ hyra reaf on-álédon, and he on-sæt.

8 Manega hyra reaf on done weg strehton, sume da [bogas]<sup>†</sup> of dam treowum heowon, and streowodon on done weg.

9 And da de befóran codon, and da de æfter-folgodon, ewædon dus, Osanna, sý gebletsod se de com on Drihtnes naman;

10 Si gebletsod dæt rice de com úres fæder Dauides; Osanna on heahnessum.<sup>†</sup> X. 50.-XI. 10.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

50 The which, his cloth cast away, sturtinge cam to him.

51 And Jhesus answeringe seide to him, What wolt thou I schal do to thee? The blynde man seide to him, Maistir, that I se.

52 Sothli Jhesus seide to him, Go thou, thi feith hath maad thee saaf. And anon he sy3, and suede him in the weye.

CHAP. XI. I And whanne Jhesus cam ny3 to Jerusalem and to Betanye, to the mount of Olyuete, he sendith two of his disciplis,

2 And seith to hem, Go 3c in to the castel that is agens 30u; and anon 3c entrynge in thidur schulen fynde a colt tyed, on the which non of men sat 3it; vnbynde 3c, and bryng him.

3 And if ony man schal seie ony thing to 30u, seie 3e, that he is nedeful to the Lord, and anon he schal leeue him hidur.

4 And thei goynge forth, founden a colt bounden byfore the sate with outeforth, in the meeting of tweye weyes; and thei vnbounden him.

5 And summe of men stondinge there seiden to hem, What don 3e, vnbyndinge the colt?

6 And thei seiden to hem, as Jhesus comaundide to hem; and thei leften hem.

7 And thei brouzten the colt to Jhesu, and thei puttiden to him her clothis, and Jhesus sat vpon him.

8 Forsothe manye strewiden her clothis in the weye, sotheli othere men kittiden bowis<sup>†</sup> fro trees, and strewiden in the weye.

9 And thei that wenten bifore, and that sueden, cryeden, seyinge, Osanna, blessid *is* he that cometh in the name of the Lord ;

10 Blessid the kyngdom that cometh of oure fadir Dauith; Osanna in hiztees. 227

50 He threwe awaye his clooke, and roose and cam to Jesus.

51 And Jesus answered and sayd vnto hym, What wilt thou that I do vnto the? The blynde sayde vnto hym, Master, that Y myght see.

52 Jesus sayd vnto hym, Goo thy waye, thy fayght hath saved the. And by and by he receaved his sight, and folowed Jesus in the waye.

CHAP. XI. I And when they cam nye to Hierusalem vnto Bethphage and Bethani, be sydes mount Olivte, he sent forth .ij. of his disciples,

2 And sayde vnto them, Goo youre wayes into the toune that is over agaynste you; and as sone as ye entre into it ye shall fynde a coolte bounde, where on never man sate; loose hym, and brynge hym hidder.

3 And if eny man saye vnto you, Why do ye soo? saye, that the Lorde hath neade of him, and streight waye he wyll sende hym hidder.

4 They went their waye, and found a coolte tyed by the dore with out, in a place where two wayes mett; and they losed hym.

5 And divers of them that stode there sayd vnto them; What do ye, loosynge the coolte?

6 And they sayd vnto them, even as Jesus had commaunded them; and they let them goo.

7 And they brought the coolte to Jesus, and caste their garmentes on hym, and he sate apon hym.

8 And many spreede there garmentes in the waye, other cutt doune braunches of the trees, and strawed them in the waye.

9 And they that went before, and they that folowed, cryed, saynge, Hosianna, blessed be he that cometh in the name off the Lorde;

10 Blessed be the kyngdom that commeth in the name off hym that is Lorde off oure father David ; Hosianna in the hyest.

Q 2

#### GOTHIC, 360.

11 Yah galaiþ in Tairusaulwma Tesus, yah in alh; yah bisaiwhands alla, at andanahtya yuþan wisandin wheilai, usiddya in Beþanian, miþ þain twalibim.

12 Yah ïftumin daga, usstandandam ïm us Beþaniïn, gredags was.

3 Yah gasaiwhands smakkabagm fairrapro habandan lauf, atiddya, ei aufto bigeti wha ana ïmma; yah qimands at ïmma, ni waiht bigat ana ïmma, niba lauf; ni auk was mel smakkane.

14 Yah usbairands qaþ du ïmma, Ni þanaseiþs us þus aiwmanna akran matyai. Yah gahausidedun þai siponyos is ;

15 Yah iddyedun du lairusaulwmai. Yah atgaggands lesus in alh, dugann uswairpan þans frabugyandans yah bugyandans in alh; yah mesa skattyane, yah sitlans þize frabugyandane ahakim uswaltida;

16 Yah ni lailot, ei whas þairhberi kas þairh þo allı.

17 Yah laisida, qiþands du ïm, Niu gameliþ ïst, þatei razn mein razn bido haitada allaim þiudom ? ïþ yus gatawideduþ ïta du filigrya waidedyane.

18 Yah gahausidedun þai bokaryos yah gudyane auhumistans, yah sokidedun whaiwa ïmma usqistidedeina; ohtedun auk ïna, unte alla managei sildaleikidedun ïn laiseinais ïs.

19 Yalı biye andanalıti warþ, usïddya ut us þizai baurg.

20 Yah in maurgin faurgaggandans, gasewhun þana smakkabagm þaursyana us waurtim.

21 Yah gamunands Paitrus, qaþ du ïmma, Rabbei, sai! smakkabagms þanei fraqast, gaþaursnoda.

22 Yah andhafyands Ïesus qaþ du ïm, Habaiþ galaubein Guþs ;

23 Amen auk qiþa izwis, þiswhazuh ei qiþai du þamma fairgunya, Ushafei þuk, yah wairp þus in marein; yah ni tuzweryai in hairtin seinamma, ak ga11 And he eode đá on Hierosolima templ; and calle þing he besceawode, dá áfen tíma wæs, he férde to Bethaniam, mid his twelf leorning-enihtum.

12 And óðrum dæge, ðá hí férdon fram Bethanía, hine hingrode.

13 Đá he feorran geseah án fie-treow de leaf hæfde, he com, and sóhte hwæder he dar on áht fúnde; då he him to com, ne fúnde he dar, búton leaf áne; sópliee hit wæs dæs fie-treowes tíma.

14 Đả ewæþ he, Heononforþ on éenesse ne ete ænig man wæstm of dé. And his leorning-enihtas dæt gehýrdon;

15 Đả comon hi eft to Hierusalem. And đả he on đæt templ code, he ongan drifan of đam temple syllende and biegende; and mynetera þrócu, and heah-setlu đe đa culfran cýpton he tobræc;

16 And he ne gepafode, đæt ænig man ænig fæt þurh dæt templ bære.

17 And he da lærende, dus ewæp to him, Nis hit äwriten, Dæt min hús fram eallum þeodum biþ genemned gebed-hús? sóþlice ge dydon dæt to secaþena seræfe.

18 Đá đæra sacerda ealdras and đa bóceras đis gehýrdon, hi þohton hú lú hine forspildon; đéh hi him ádrédon hine, forðam eall seo menigu wundrode be his láre.

19 And đả hit ấfen wæs, he code of đære ceastre.

20 On merigen đá hí férdon, hí gesáwon đæt fic-treow forseruncen of dam wyrtruman.

21 Đầ ewæþ Petrus, Lárcow, lóca ! hú forserane đæt fie-treow, đe đủ wyrigdest.

22 Đả cwæp se Hælend him andswarigende, Habbap Godes trúwan ;

23 Ic seege eow to sóþe, swá hwyle swá ewyþ to disum múnte, Si dú áfyrred, and on sæ áworpen; and on his heortan ne twýnaþ, ac gelýfþ, swá hwæt

II And he entride in to Jerusalem, in to the temple; and alle thingis seyn aboute, whanne the our was now euenyng, he wente in to Betanye, with twelue.

12 And another day, whanne he wente out of Betanye, he hungride.

13 And whanne he hadde seyn a fyge tree afer hauynge leeuys, he cam, if happily he schulde fynde ony thing therynne; and whanne he cam to it, he fond no thing, out taken leeuys; for it was no tyme of fygis.

14 And Jhesus answeringe seide to it, Now no more with outen ende ony man ete fruyt of thee. And his disciples herden;

15 And thei camen to Jerusalem. And whanne he hadde entrid in to the temple, he bigan for to caste out men sellinge and biggynge in the temple; and he turnyde vpsodoun the boordis of chaungeris, and the chaieris of men sellinge culueris;

16 And he suffride not, that ony man schulde bere a vessel thur; the temple.

17 And he tauste hem, seyinge, Wher it is not writun, For myn hons schal be clepid the hous of preiynge to alle folkis ? forsoth 3e han maad it a den of theues.

18 The which thing herd, the princes of prestis and scribis souzten hou thei schulde leese him; forsoth thei dreden hym, for al the cumpanye of peple wondride on his teching.

19 And whanne euenyng was maad, he wente out of the citee.

20 And whanne thei passiden eerly, thei syzen the fige tree maad drye fro the rootis.

21 And Petre hauynge mynde, seide to him, Maistir, lo! the fyge tree, whom thou cursedist, hath dryed vp.

22 And Jhesus answeringe seith to him, Haue 3e the feith of God ;

23 Treuli I seie to 30u, that who euere seith to this hil, Take, and sende in to the see; and doutith not in his herte, but bileueth, for what euere he schal 11 And the Lorde entred into Hierusalem, and into the temple; and when he had loked roundabout apon all thinges, and nowe the even tyde was come, he went out vnto Bethany, with the twelve.

12 And on the morowe, when they were come out from Bethany, he hungred.

13 And he spyed a fygge tree a farre off havinge leves, and went to se whether he myght fynde eny thinge there on ; but when he eam there to, he founde nothinge butt leves ; for the tyme off fygges was nott yet.

14 And Jesus answered and sayd to it, Never man eate frute of the here after whill the worlde stondith. And his disciples herde it;

15 And they can to Hierusalem. And Jesus went into the temple, and began to cast out them which soolde and bought in the temple; and overthrewe the tabels of the money chaungers, and the stoles of them that soolde doves;

16 And wolde not suffre, that eny man caried a vessell thorowe the temple.

17 And he taught, saynge vnto them, Ys it not written, Howe that myne housse shalbe called the housse of prayer vnto all nacions ? butt ye have made it a deen of theves.

18 And the scribes and hye prestes herde yt, and sought howe to distroye him; for they feared hym, be cause all the peple marveld at his doctrine.

19 And when even was come, he went out of the eite.

20 And in the mornynge as they passed by, they sawe the fygge tree dryed vpp by the rotes.

21 And Peter remembred, and sayd vnto hym, Master, beholde! the fygge tree, which thou cursedes, ys widdred awaye.

22 And Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, Have confidens in God;

23 Verely I sye vnto you, that whosoever shall saye vnto this mountayne, Take awaye thy silfe, and east thy silfe in to the see; and shall not waver in laubyai, þata ei þatei qiþiþ, gagaggiþ, wairþiþ ïmma, þiswhah þei qiþiþ.

24 Duþþe qiþa ïzwis, allata þiswhah þei bidyandans sokeiþ, galaubeiþ þatei nimiþ, yah wairþiþ ïzwis.

25 Yah þan standaiþ bidyandans, afletaiþ, yabai wha habaiþ wiþra whana, ei yah atta ïzwar sa ïn himinam, afletai ïzwis missadedins ïzwaros.

26 l̃þ yabai yus ni afletiþ, ni þau atta izwar sa in himinam, afletiþ izwis missadedins izwaros.

27 Yah ïddyedun aftra du Iairusaulwmai. Yah ïn alh wharbondin ïmma, atïddyedun du ïmma þai auhumistans gudyans, yah bokaryos, yah sinistans,

28 Yah qeþun du ïmma, Ïn whamma waldufuye þata tauyis? yah whas þus þata waldufni atgaf, ei þata tauyis?

29 Îþ Îesus andhafyands qaþ du ïm, Fraihna yah ïk ïzwis ainis waurdis, yah andhafyiþ mis, yah qiþa ïzwis, ïn whamma waldufnye þata tauya.

30 Daupeins Ïohannis uzuh himina was, þau uzuh mannam ? andhafeiþ mis.

31 Yah þahtedun du sis misso, qiþandans, Yabai qiþam us himina, qiþiþ aþþan, Duwhe ni galaubideduþ ïmma ;

32 Ak qiþam us mannam, uhtedun þo managein ; allai auk alakyo habaidedun Iohannen, þatei bi sunyai praufetes was.

33 Yah andhafyandans qepun du lesua, Ni witum. Yah andhafyands lesus qap du im, Nih ik izwis qipa, in whamma waldufnye pata tauya.

CHAP. XII. I Yah dugann ïm ïn gayukom qiþan. Weinagard ussatida manna, yah bisatida ïna faþom, yah usgrof dal uf mesa, yah gatimrida kelikn,

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swa he cwyb, gewurde dis, dæt gewyrb.

24 Fordam ic cow secge, swâ hwæt swâ ge gyrnende biddaþ, gelýfaþ dæt ge hit onfóþ, and hit eow becymþ.

25 And donne ge standaþ eow to gebiddenne, forgifaþ, gif ge hwæt ágén ænigne habbaþ, dæt eow eower synna forgyfe, eower heofonlica fæder se de on heofonum ys.

26 Gyf ge ne forgyfaþ, ne eow eower synna ne forgyfþ, eower fæder

27 Đá com he eft to Hierusalem. And đá he on đam temple code, him to genealæhton đa heah-sacerdas, and bóceras, and ealdras,

28 And đus ewrédon, On hwylcum anwealde dést đú đảs þing? and hwá sealde để đisne anweald, đæt đú đis dó?

29 Đá ewæþ se Hælend, And ic áhsige eow ánre spræce, andswariaþ me, and ic secge cow donne, on hwylcum auwealde ic dis dó.

30 Hweder wæs Johannes fulluht de of heofone, de of mannum? andswariap me.

31 Đấ þohton hí, and cwædon betweox him, Gif we seegaþ of heofone, he segþ us, Hwí ne gelýfde ge him ;

32 Gif we seegab of mannum, we ondrædab dis fole ; ealle hi hæfdon Iohannem, dæt he wære sóblice witega.

33 Đá andswaredon hi đam Hælende and ewædon, We nyton. Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Ne ic cow ne secge, on hwylcum anwealde ic đás þing dó.

CHAP. XII. J Đá ongan he him bigspel recean. Sum man him plantode win-geard, and betýnde hine, and dealf anne seab, and getimbrode ænne stýpel,

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XI. 24.-XII. 1.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

seye, be it maad, it schal be maad to him.

24 Therfore I scie to 30u, alle thingis what euere thingis 3e preiynge schulen axe, bileue 3e that 3e schulen take, and thei schulen come to 30u.

25 And whanne 3e schulen stonde for to preie, for3yue 3e, if 3e han ony thing a3ens ony man, that and 30ure fadir that is in heuenes, for3yue to 30u 30ure synnes.

26 That if ze schulen not forzyue, neither zoure fadir that is in heuenes, schal forzyue zou zoure synnes.

27 And eftsoone thei camen to Jerusalem. And whanne he walkide in to the temple, the hizeste prestis, and scribis, and eldere men camen niz to him,

28 And seien to him, In what power doist thou thes thingis? or who 3af to thee this power, that thou do thes thingis?

29 Forsothe Jhesus answeringe seith to hem, And I schal axe 300 o word, and answere 3e to me, and I schal seie to 300, in what power I do thes thingis.

30 Whether was the baptym of John of heuene, or of men ? answere 3e to me.

31 And thei thouzten with inne hem selue, seiynge, If we schulen seie of heuenc, he schal seie to vs, Whi therfore bileuen ze not to him;

32 If we schulen seie of men, we dreden the peple; for alle men hadden John, for he was verily a prophete.

33 And thei answeringe seven to Jhesu, We witen neuere. And Jhesu answeringe seith to hem, Neither I seie to 300, in what power I do thes thingis.



CHAP. XII. I And Jhesus bigan to speke parably.<sup>†</sup> A man plauntide a vynezerd, and puttide aboute an hegge, and dalf a lake, and bildide a tour, and his herte, butt shall beleve, that thoose thinges which he sayeth, shall come to passe, what soever he sayeth, shalbe done vnto him.

24 Therfore I saye vnto you, what soever ye desyre when ye praye, beleve that ye shall have it, and it shall done vnto you.

25 And when ye stond and praye, foryeve, yf ye have eny thinge agaynste eny man, that youre father also which is in heven, maye foryeve you youre trespases.

26

27 And they cam againe to Hierusalem. And as he walked in the temple, there cam to hym the hye prestes, and the seribes, and the seniours,

28 And sayd vnto hym, By what auctorite doest thou these thinges ? and who gave the this auctorite, to do these thinges ?

29 Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, I wyll also axe of you a certeyne thynge, and answere ye me, and I wyll tell you, by what auctorite I do these thinges.

30 Whether was the baptim of Jhon from hevin, or of men ? answer me.

31 And they thought in them selves, saynge, Yf we shall saye from heven, he will saye, Why then did ye not beleve hym :

32 But yf we shall saye of men, then feare we the people; for all men counted Jhon, that he was a veri prophett.

33 And they answered and sayd vnto Jesu, We cannot tell. And Jesus answered and sayd vnto them, Nether wyll I tell you, by what auctorite I do these thynges.

CHAP. XII. I And he began to speake vnto them in similitudes. A certayne man planted a vineyarde, and compased it with an hedge, and ordeynyah anafalh ina waurstwyam, yah aflaip alyap;

2 Yah ïnsandida du þaim waurstwyam at mel skalk, ei at þaim waurstwyam nemi akranis þis weinagardis.

3 Ïþ eis nimandans ïna usbluggwun, yah ïnsandidedun laushandyan.

4 Yah aftra ïnsandida du ïm anþarana skalk, yah þana stainam wairpandans gaaiwiskodedun, yah haubiþ wundan brahtedun, yah ïnsandidedun ganaitidana.

5 Yah aftra ïnsandida anþarana, yah yainana afslohun, yah managans anþarans, sumans usbliggwandans, sumanzuh þan usqimandans.

6 Panuh nauhhanuh ainana sunu aigands liubana sis, insandida yah hana du im spedistana, qihands, Patei gaaistand sunu meinana.

7 lþ yainai þai waurstwyans qeþun du sis misso, þatei sa ïst sa arbinumya; hiryiþ usqimam ïmma, yah unsar wairþiþ þata arbi.

8 Yah undgreipandans ina, usqemun, yah uswaurpun imma ut us þamma weinagarda.

9 Wha nuh tauyai frauya þis weinagardis? Qimiþ, yah usqisteiþ þans waurstwyans, yah gibiþ þana weinagard anþaraim.

10 Nih þata gamelido ussuggwuþ, Stains þammei uswaurpun þai timryans, sah warþ du haubida waihstins?

11 Fram Frauyin warþ sa, yah ïst sildaleiks ïn augam unsaraim.

12 Yah sokidedun ina undgreipan, yah ohtedun þo managein ; froþun auk þatei du im þo gayukon qaþ ; yah afletandans ina, galiþun.

13 Yah ïnsandidedun du ïmma sumai pize Fareisaie yah Herodiane, ci ïna ganuteina waurda.

14 Ïþ eis qimandans qeþun du imma, Laisari, witum þatei sunyeins is, yah ni kara þuk manshun; ni auk saiwhis in andwairþya manne, ak bi sunyai wig Guþs laiseis. Skuldu ist kaisaragild and gesette hine mid eorp-tilium, and ferde on elpeodignysse;

2 Dá sende he to dam tilium his peow on tide, dæt he dæs win-geardes wæstm onfénge.

3 Đá swungon hi đæne, and forléton hine idel-hende.

4 And eft he him sende óðerne þeow, and hi ðone on heafde gewundodon, and mid teonum gesweneton.

5 And eft he him summe sende, and hi dæne ofslógon, and manega ödre, sume hi beoton, sume hi ofslógon.

6 Đá hæfde he đá gyt ænne leofostne sunu, đá sende he æt nehstan him đæne, and ewæþ, Witodlice minne sunu hig forwandiaþ.

7 Đá cwædon đa tilian him betweonan, Hér is se yrfenuma ; uton ofslean hine, đonne biþ úre seo yrfweardnes.

8 Hi đá ofslógon hine, and wurpon widútan done win-geard.

9 Hwæt déþ dæs win-geardes hláford? He eymþ, and fordéþ da tiligean, and sylþ ódron done win-geard.

10 Ne rædde ge dis gewrit, Se stin de da wyrhtan awurpon, des ys geworden on dære hyrnan heafod?

11 Dis ys fram Drihtne geworden, and hit is wundorlie on úron cagum.

12 Đá smeadon hì đạt hi geféngon hine, and hi ondrédon đa menigu; hi onencowon đá đạt hẹ đis bigspel to him sáde; hi férdon đá, and hine forléton.<sup>†</sup>

13 Đá sendon hi to him sume of Phariseum and Herodianum, đæt hi beféngon hine on his worde.

14 Đá comon hí and đus mid fáene ewædon, Láreow, we witon đæt đủ eart sóþfæst, and đú ne réest be ænegum men; ne besceawast đú manna ansýne, ac đủ Godes weg lærst on sóþfæstnysse.

#### XII. 2–14.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

hirede it to erthe tilieris, and wente forth in pilgrymage;

2 And sente to the erthe tilieris in tyme a scruaunt, that he schulde receyue of the fruyt of the vynezerd at the erthe tilieris.

3 The whiche beten him takun, and leften him voyde.

4 And effsoone he sente to hem a nother seruaunt, and thei woundiden him in the heed, and ponyscheden with chidingis.<sup>+</sup>

5 And eftsoone he sente another, and thei slowen him, and othere mo, betynge summe, but sleynge othere.

6 Therfore 3it he hauynge a sone most dereworth, and to hem he sente him the laste, seyinge, For by hap thei schulen schame my sone.<sup>†</sup>

7 Forsothe the tenauntis seyden to hem self,<sup>+</sup> This is the eier; come 3e, sle we him, and the eritage schal be oure.

8 And thei takynge him, castiden out withoute the vynezerd, and slowen.

9 Therfore what schal the lord of the vyne3erd do? He schal come, and leese the tenauntis, and 3yue the vyne3erd to othere.

10 Wher 3e han not rad this scripture, The stoon the which men bildinge han dispisid, this is maad in to the heed of the corner?

11 This thing is maad of the Lord, and is wondirful in oure y3en.

12 And thei souzten for to holde him, and thei dreden the cumpanye of peple; sothli thei knewen for to hem he seide this parable; and him left, thei wenten away.

13 And thei senden to him summe of the Farisees and Erodians, for to take hym in word.

<sup>14</sup> The whiche comynge seyn to hym, Maistir, we witen for thou ert sothfast, and reckist not of ony man; sothly neither thou seest in to face of man, but thou techist the wey of God in

ed a wyne presse, and bilt a toure in hytt, and lett it out to hyre vnto husbandemen, and went into a straunge countre;

2 And when tyme was come he sentt to the tennauntes a servaunt, that he myght of the tenauntes receave of the frute of the vyneyarde.

3 And they caught hym and bett hym, and sentt hym agayne empty.

4 And mooreover he sent vnto them another servaunt, and at hym they cast stones and brake hys heed, and sent him agayne all to revyled.

5 And agayne he sentt another, and hym they kylled, and many other, beetynge some, and kyllinge some.

6 Yet had he one sonne whom he loved tenderly, him also sent he att the last vnto them, sayinge, They wyll feare my sonne.

7 Butt the tenauntes sayde with in themselves, Thys ys the heyre; come, lett vs kill him, and the inheritaunce shalbe oures.

8 And they toke him, and killid him, and cast hym out of the vyneyarde.

9 What shall then the lorde of the vyneyarde do? He will come, and distroye the tenauntes, and let out the vyneyarde to other.

10 Have ye nott redde thys scripture, The stoone which the bylders did refuse, ys made the chefe stoone in the corner?

11 Thys was done off the Lorde, and ys merveyllous in oure eyes.

12 And they went about to take hym, butt they feared the people; for they perceaved that he spake that similitude agaynst them; and they left hym, and went their waye.

13 And they sent vnto hym certayne off the Pharises with Herodes servauntes, to take hym in hys wordes.

14 And as some as they were come they sayd vnto hym, Master, we knowe that thou arte true, and careste for no man; for thou consydereste nott the degre off men, butt teacheste the waye giban Kaisara? . . . . . . . .

15 Pau niu gibaima? Ïþ Ïesus gasaiwhands ïze liutein, qaþ du ïm, Wha mik fraisiþ? atbairiþ mis skatt, ei gasaiwhau.

16 Ïþ eis atberun. Yah qaþ du ïm, ' Whis ïst sa manleika, yah so unfarmeleins? Ïþ eis qeþun du ïmma, Kaisaris.

17 Yah andhafyands Ïesus qaþ du ïm, Usgibiþ þo Kaisaris Kaisara, yah þo Guþs Guþa. Yah sildaleikidedun ana þamma.

18 Yah atiddyedun Saddukaieis du iruma, þaiei qiþand usstass ni wisan, yah frehun ina, qiþandans,

19 Laisari, Moses gamelida unsis, þatei yabai whis broþar gadauþnai, yah bileiþai qenai, yah barne ni bileiþai, ei nimai broþar is þo qen is, yah ussatyai barna broþr seinamma.

20 Sibun broþrahans wesun ; yah sa frumista nam qen, yah gaswiltands, ni bilaiþ fraiwa.

. 21 Yah anḥar nam þo, yah gadauþnoda, yah ui sa bilaiþ fraiwa. Yah þridya samaleiko.

22 Yah nemun þo samaleiko þai sibun, yah ni biliþun fraiwa. Spedumista allaize gaswalt yah so qens.

23 În pizai usstassai, pan usstandand, wharyamma ïze wairpip qens ? pai auk sibun aihtedun po du qenai.

24 Yah andhafyands Ïesus qab du ïm, Niu dube airzyai siyub, ni kunnandans mela, nih maht Gubs?

25 Allis þan usstandand us dauþaim, ni liugand, ni liuganda, ak sind swe aggilyus þai in himinam.

26 Aþþan bi dauþans, þatei urreisand, niu gakunnaideduþ ana bokom Mosezis, ana aiwhatundyai, whaiwa ïmma qaþ Guþ, qiþands, Ïk ïm Guþ Abrahamis, yah Guþ Ïsakis, yah Ïakobis ?

27 Nist Gup daupaize, ak giwaize;

Alýfþ gafnl to syllanne dam Casere ? .

15 Hwæðer de we ne syllaþ? Đá ewæþ he, and heora lot-wrenecas wiste, Hwí fandige ge mín? bringaþ me done pening, dæt ic hine geseo.

16 Đá brohton hí him. Đá siểde he him, Hwæs is đeos anlienys, and đis gewrit? Hí cwaidon, Đæs Caseres.

17 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Agyfaþ đam Casere đa þing đe đæs Caseres synd, and Gode đa đe Godes synd. Đá wundrodon hi be đam.

18 Đá comon him to Saducei, đa secgal đæt ứrist ne sý, and hine áhsodon, and đus ewædon,

19 Láreow, Moyses us wrát, gif hwæs bróðor dead biþ, and læfþ his wíf, and næfþ nán bearn, dæt his bróðor nime his wif, and his bróðor sæd wecce.

20 Eornostlice seofon gebróðru wæron; and se æresta nam wif, and wearp dead, ná læfedum sæde.

21 And đá nam se óðer hí, and wearþ dead, ne se sæd ne læfde. Geliee se þridda.

22 And ealle seofon hi hæfdon, and sæd ne læfdon. Ealra æftemest då forpförde dæt wif.

24 Đã andswarode him se Hælend, Hu ne dweligaþ ge, forðam de ge nyton ða hálgan gewritu, ne Godes mægen ?

25 Sóplice donne hi of deabe árisab, ne wifiab hi, ne ne giftiab, ac hi synd swylce Godes englas on heofonum.

26 Be dam deadum, dæt hi áríson, ne rædde ge on Moyses bée, hú God to him ewæþ, ofer done gorst-beam, Ic com Abrahames God, and Isaaces God, and Iacobes God?

27 Nys God deadra, ac he ys lybbend-

# XII. 15-27.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

treuthe. Is it leefful for to 3yue tribute to Cesar?

15 Or we schulen not 3yue? The which witinge her priuey falsnesse, seith to hem, What tempten 3c me? brynge 3e to me a peny, that I se.

16 And thei offriden to him. And he seith to hem, Whos is this ymage, and the in wrytinge? Thei seien to him, Cesaris.

17 Forsothe Jhesus answeringe seith to hem, Therfore 3elde 3e to Cesar that ben of Cesar, and to God tho thingis that ben of God. And alle wondriden on him.

18 And Saducees, that seven no resurecioun to be, camen to him, and axiden him, seyinge,

19 Maistir, Moyses wroot to vs, that if the brother of a man were deed, and lefte a wyf, and lefte not sones, his brother take his wyf, and reyse vp seed to his brothir.

20 Therfore seuene britheren weren; and the firste took a wyf, and is deed, no seed left.

21 And the secunde took hir, and he is deed, and neither this lefte seed. And the thridde also.

22 And seuene tooken hir, and lefte not seed. And the womman the laste of alle is deed.

23 Thanne in the resurccioun, whanne thei schulen rise a5en, whos wyf of these schal sche be ? sothly seuene hadden hir wyf.

 $2_4$  And Jhesus answeringe seith to hem, Wher 3e erren not therfore, not knowinge the scripturis, nother the vertu of God?

25 Forsothe whanne thei schulen rise azen fro deed *men*, neither thei wedden, nother ben weddid, but thei schulen be as aungels of God in heuenes.

26 Sothli of deed men, that thei rysen azein, han 3e not rad in the book of Moyses, on the bousche, hou God seide to him, seiynge, I am God of Abraham, and God of Ysaac, and God of Jacob?

27 He is not God of deede men, but

off God truly. Ys yt laufull to paye tribute to Cesar, or nott?

15 Ought we to geve, or ought we nott to geve? He knewe their dissimulacion, and sayd vnto them, Why tempte ye me? brynge me a peny, that I maye se yt.

16 And they brought hym one. And he sayde vnto them, Whose ys thys ymage, and superscripcion? And they sayde vnto hym, Cesars.

17 And Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, Then geve to Cesar that which belongeth to Cesar, and geve God that which perteyneth to God. And they mervelled att hym.

18 And the Saduces cam vnto hym, which saye there is no resurrection, and they axed hym, sayinge,

19 Master, Moses wroote vnto vs, yff eny mans brother dye, and leve hys wyf behynde him, and leve no chyldren, that then hys brother shulde take hys wyfe, and reyse vppe seed vnto his brother.

20 There were seven brethren; and the fyrst toke a wyfe, and when he dyed, leeft no seede behinde hym.

21 And the seconde toke her, and dyed, nether leeft he eny seede. And the thyrde lyke wyse.

22 And seven had her, and lecft no seed behynde them. Last of all the wyfe dyed also.

23 In the resurrection then, when they shall ryse agayne, whose wyfe shall she be of them? for seven had her to wyfe.

24 Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, Are ye not ther fore deceaved, be cause ye knowe not the scryptures, nether the power of God ?

25 For when they shall ryse agayne from deeth, they nether mary, nor are maryed, butt are as the angels which are in heven.

26 As touchynge the deed, that they shall ryse agayne, have ye nott redde in the boke off Moses, howe, in the busshe, God spake vnto him, sayinge, I am the God of Abraham, and the God of Ysaac, and the God of Jacob?

27 He is not the God of the deed, butt

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abban yus filu airzyai siyub.

28 Yah duatgaggands ains þize bokarye, gahausyands ïns samana sokyandans, gasaiwhands þatei waila ïm andhof, frah ïna, wharya ïst allaizo anabusne frumista.

29 Ïþ Ïesus andhof ïmma, þatei frumista allaizo anabusns, Hausei, Ïsracl, Frauya Guþ unsar Frauya ains ïst;

30 Yah friyos Frauyan Guþ þeinana us allamma hairtin þeinamma, yah us allai saiwalai þeinai, yah us allai gahugdai þeinai, yah us allai mahtai þeinai. So frumista anabusns.

31 Yah anþara galeika þizai, Friyos newhundyan þeinana swe þuk silban. Maizei þaim anþara anabusns nist.

32 Yalı qaþ du ïmma sa bokareis, Waila, laisari, bi sunyai qast ; þatei ains ïst, yah nist anþar, alya ïmma ;

33 Yah þata du friyon ïna us allamma hairtin, yah us allamma fraþya, yah us allai saiwalai, yah us allai mahtai, yah þata du friyon newhundyan swe sik silban, managizo ïst allaim þaim alabrunstim yah saudim.

34 Yah Ïesus gasaiwhands ïna þatei frodaba andhof, qaþ du ïmma, Ni fairra ïs þiudangardyai Guþs. Yah ainshun þanaseiþs ni gadaursta ïna fraihnan.

35 Yah andhafyands Ïesus qaþ, laisyands in alh, Whaiwa qiþand þai bokaryos, þatei Christus sunus ist Daweidis ?

36 Silba auk Daweid qap ïn Ahmin Weihamma, Qipip Frauya du frauyin meinamma, Sit af taihswon meinai, unte ïk galagya fiyands þeinans fotubaurd fotiwe þeinaize.

37 Silba raihtis Daweid qiþiþ ïna frauyan, yah whaþro ïmma sunus ïst? Yah alla so managei hausidedun ïmma gabauryaba.

38 Yah qaþ du ïm ïn laiseinai seinai, Saiwhiþ faura ra ; sóplice swýđe ge dweligeap.\*

28 Đá geneal&hte him án of đam bócerum, đe gchýrde hi smeagende, and gescah đæt he him wel andswarode, and áhsode hine, hwæt wære ealra beboda mæst.

29 Đá andswarode he him, Đæt is đæt mæste bebod ealra, Israhel, gehýr, úrne Drihten God he is án God ;

30 And lufa dinne Drihten God of calre dinre heortan, and of calre dinre sáwle, eallum dinum móde, and of callum dinum mægene. Dæt is dæt fyrmeste bebod.

31 Sóþlice is óðer ðissum gelic, Lufa ðinne nehstan swá ðé sylfne. Nys óðer máre bebod.

32 Đá cwæþ se bócere, Láreow, well đú on sóþe cwæde; đæt án God is, and nys óðer, bútan him;

33 And đæt he si gelufod of ealre heortan, and of eallum andgyte, and of ealre sáwle, and of ealre strengbe, and lufigean his nehstan swá hine sylfne, đæt is måre eallum onsægdnyssum and offrungum.

34 Đã se Hælend gescah đæt he him wislice andwyrde, he sæde him, Ne eart dú feor fram Godes rice. And hine ne dorste nán man ácsian.

35 Đá cwæþ se Hálend, on đam temple lærende, Hú secgaþ da bóceras, dæt Crist sý Dauides sunu?

36 Dauid sylf ewæþ to dam Hálgan Gáste, Drihten ewæþ to mínum drihtne, Site on míne swýdran healfe, od ie dine fýnd ásette to fót-secamole dinra fóta.

37 Dauid sylf nemde hine drihten, and hwanon is he his sunu? And mycel menegu hine luffice gehŷrde.

38 Đá siếde he him on his láre, Warniaþ fram bócerum, đa wyllaþ on gegyrlum gán, and beon on strætum gréte, XII. 28–38.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

God of lyuynge men; therfore 3e erren moche.

28 And oon of the scribis, that hadde herd hem sekynge to gidere, cam ni3, and seyinge that he hadde wel answerid hem, axide hym, which was the firste maundement of alle.

29 Jhesus answeride to him, that the firste of alle comaundementis is, Heere, Israel, the Lord thi God is oon ;

30 And thou schal loue the Lord thi God of al thin herte, and of al thi soule, and of al thi mynde, and of al thi vertu.<sup>†</sup> This is the firste maundement.

31 Forsothe the secunde is lyk to this, Thou schalt lone thi neizebore as thi silf. Ther is non othir maundement more than these.

32 And the scribe seith to him, Maister, in treuthe thou hast wel seid; for o God is, and ther is non, out taken him;

33 And that he be loued of al herte, and of al thouzt,<sup>†</sup> and of al vndirstondinge, and of al the soule, and of al strengthe, and to loue the neizebore as him silf, is more than alle brend offringis and sacrificis.

34 Jhesus forsothe seyinge that he hadde answerid wysely, seide to him, Thou ert not fer fro the kyngdom of God. And now no man durste axe him.

35 And Jhesus answeringe seide, techinge in the temple, Therfore how seyn scribis, Crist for to be the sone of Dauith?

36 To whom Dauith him silf seide in the Hooly Gost, The Lord seide to my lord, Sitte on my ri3thalf, til I putte thin enemyes the stool of thi feet.

37 Therfore Dauith him silf seith him a lord, and wherof is he his sone ? And moche cumpany gladli herde him.

38 And he scide to hem in his teching, Be 3e war of scribis, that wolen wandre in stoolis, and be salutid in chepinge, the God of the livynge; ye are therfore greatly deceaved.

28 And there cam won off the scrybes, and when he had herde them disputynge to gedder, and perceaved that he had answered them well, he axed hym, which is the fyrste of all the commaundementes.

29 Jesus answered hym, The fyrste of all the commaundementes is, Heare, Israhel, oure Lorde God is wone Lorde;

30 And thou shalt love thy Lorde God with all thy hert, and with all thy soule, and with all thy mynde, and with all thy strengthe. This is the fyrste commaundement.

31 And the seconde is lyke vnto this, Thou shalt love thy neghbour as thy silfe. There is none other commaundement greater then these.

32 And the scribe sayde vnto hym, Well, master, thou hast sayde the truthe; thatt there ys one God, and that there is none but he;

33 And to love hym with all the herte, and with all the mynde, and with all the soule, and with all the strengthe, and to love a mans nehbour as hym silfe, ys a greater thynge then all holocaustes and sacrifises.

34 And when Jesus sawe howe that he answered discretly, he sayd vnto hym, Thou arte nott farre from the kyngdome of God. And no man after that durst axe hym eny question.

35 And Jesus answered and sayd, teachynge in the temple, Howe saye the scribes, that Christ is the sonue off David ?

36 For David hym silfe inspyred with the Holy Goost sayd, The Lorde sayde to my lorde, Sytt on my right honde, tyll I make thyne enemys thy fote stole.

37 Then David hym silfe calleth hym lorde, and by what meanes ys he then his sonne? And moche people herde hym gladly.

38 And he sayd vnto them in his doctrine, Be ware off the scribes, which love to goo in longe clothynge, and love salutacions in the market places,

39 And on fyrmestum láreow-setlum sittan on gesamnungum, and da fyrmestan setl on gebeorseipum ;

40 Da de wudewena hús forswelgaþ, mid heora langsuman gebede ; da onfóp lengestne dóm.

41 Đá sæt se Hælend ongén done tollsecamol, and geseah hú dæt folc hyra feoh torfode on done toll-secamul; and manega welige torfodon fela.

42 Đá com án earm wuduwe, and wearp twegen feordlingas.

43 Đá clypode he his leorning-cnihtas, and sæde him, Sóplice ic eow seege, đæt đeos earme wuduwe callinga mæst sealde, đara đe on toll-sceamul scaldon.

44 Ealle sendon of dam de hi genóh hæfdon ; sóplice deos of hyre yrmþe eall dæt heo hæfde sealde, ealle hyre andlyfene.

CHAP. XIII. I Đá he of đam temple eode, đá ewæþ án of his leorning-cnihtum to him, Láreow, lóca, hwylce stánas hér synd, and hwylce getimbrunga disses temples.

2 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Ne geseo ge ealle dás mycelan getimbrunga? ne biþ hér læfed stån ofer stån, de ne beo toworpen.

3 Đá hi sắton on Oliuetes dúne ongén đæt tempel, synderlice hine Petrus, and Iacobus, and Iohannes, and Andreas ácsodon,

4 Sege us, hwænne dás þing gewurdon, and hwyle tácen biþ, dænne calle dás þing onginnaþ beon ge-endod.

5 Đá ongan se Hálend him andswarigende to cwedan, Warniaþ, dæt eow nán man ne beswice ;

6 Sóplice manega cumab on minum naman, and cwedab, Ic com Crist; and beswicab manega.

7 And donne ge gehýraþ gefechtu and gefechta hlisan, ne ondræde ge cow; hit gebyraþ dæt hit gebelimpe, ac donne gyt nis ende.

XII. 39.–XIII. 7.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

39 And sitte in synagogis in the firste chaires, and the firste sitting places in soperis;

40 The whiche deuouren the housis of widewis, vndir colour of long preier; thei taken lenger dom.

 $4\tau$  And Jhesus sittinge azeins the treserie, biheld hou the cumpany of peple caste money in to the tresorie; and manye riche castiden many thingis.

42 Sothli whanne o pore widowe hadde comen, sche sente tweye mynutis, that is, a ferthing.

43 And his disciplis clepid to gidere, he seith to hem, Treuly I seie to 300, for this pore widowe sente more than alle, that sente in to the tresorie.

44 Sothli alle sente of that thing that was plenteuous to hem; but this of hir myseste sente alle thingis that she hadde, al hir lyflode.

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CHAP. XIII. I And whanne he wente out of the temple, oon of his disciples seith to him, Maistir, bihold, what maner stoones, and what manere bildingis.

2 And he answeringe seith to him, Seeste thou alle thes greete bildingis? ther schal not be left a stoon vpon a stoon, the which schal not be distroyed.

3 And whanne he sat in the mount of Olyuete azens the temple, thei axiden hym by hem silue, Petre, and James, and John, and Andrew,

4 Seie thou to vs, whanne thes thing is schulen be maad, and what tokene, whanne alle thes thing is schulen bigynne for to be endid.

5 And Jhesus answeringe bigan for to seie to hem, Se 3e, that no man disceyue 30u;

6 For many schulen come in my name, seiynge, For I am; and thei schulen disceyue manye.

7 Sothli whanne 3e schulen heere batels and opyniouns of bateils, drede 3e not; forsothe it bihoueth these thingis for to be don, but not 3it anon the end. 39 And the chefe seates in the sinagoges, and to sit in the vppermost roumes att feastes;

40 And devoure widowes houses, and vnder a colour praye longe prayers; these shall have greater damnacion.

41 And Jesus sat over agaynst the treasury, and behelde howe the people putt money into the treasury; and many that were ryche east in moch.

42 And there cam a certayne povrc widowe, and she threwe in two mytes, whiche make a farthynge.

43 And he called vnto hym his disciples, and sayd vnto them, Verely I saye vnto you, that thys pover widowe hath cast moare in then all they which have caste into the treasury.

44 For they all putt in off their superfluite; but she off her poverte cast in all that she had, even all her livynge.

CHAP. XIII. I And as he went out of the temple, won of his disciples sayd vnto hym, Master, se, what stones, and what bildynges are here.

2 And Jesus answered and sayde vnto hym, Seist thou these greate byldynges? there shall not be leefte one stone apon a nother, that shall not be throwen doune.

3 And as he sate on mounte Olivete over ayenst the temple, Peter, and James, and Jhon, and Andrew, axed hym secretly,

4 Tell vs, when these thinges shalbe, and what is the signe, when all these thinges shalbe fulfilled.

5 And Jesus answered them and began to saye, Take hede, lest eny man deceave you;

6 For many shall come in my name, sayinge, I am Christ; and shall deceave many.

7 When ye shall hear off warre and tydinges off warre, be ye not troubled; for they muste nedes be, butt the ende is nott yett.

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. ST. MARK

8 Sóplice peod árist ágén peode, and rice ongén rice, and beop eorpan styrunga geond stówa and hungor; dis\_synd sára angin.

9 Warniah eow sylfe, hi syllah eow on geheahte, and swingah on gesamnungum; and ge standah befóran démum and cyningum for minum naman, him on gewitnesse.

10 And on ealle peoda ærest gebyrap beon dæt gódspel gebodod.

11 And donne hi syllende eow kédaþ, ne fóre-smeage ge hwæt ge specon, ac specaþ dæt eow on dære tide geseald biþ; ne synd ge ná specende, ac se Halga Gást.

12 Sóplice se bróđor đone bróđor to deape sylþ, and se fæder his sunu, and đa bearn árisaþ ágén hyra magas, and mid deape hí gewæceaþ.

13 And ge beob eallum on hatunge for mínum naman ; sóplice se bib hál, se đe ođ ende burh-wunab.

15 And se de is ofer becene, ne stige he on his hús, ne he in ne gá, dæt he áht on his húse nime ;

16 And se de bib on æcere, ne cyrre he ongean dæt he his reaf nime.

17 Wá cennendum on đam dagum, . .

18 Biddaþ, dæt dis on wintra ne geweorde.

19 Sóplice on dam dagum beob swylce gedréfednessa, swylce ne gewurdon of frymbe dære gesceafte, de God gesceop, od nú, ne ná ne geweordeb.

16

. . . . wastya seina.

17 Aþþan wai þaim qiþuhaftom, yah daddyandeim in yainaim dagam.

18 Aþþan bidyaiþ, ei ni wairþai sa þlauhs ízwar wintrau.

19 Wairpand auk þai dagos yainai aglo swaleika, swe ni was swaleika fram anastodeinai gaskaftais, þoei gaskop Guþ, und hita, yah ni wairþiþ. 8 For folk schal rise vpon folk, and rewme vpon rewme, and erthe mouyng schal be by places and hungur; bigynnyngis of sorwis these thingis.

9 Sothli se 3e 300 silf, for thei schulen take 300 in counceils, and 3e schulen be beten in synagogis; and 3e schulen stonde bifore kyngis and domesmen for me, in to witnessing to hem.

10 And in to alle folkis it bihoueth first the gospel for to be prechid.

11 And whanne thei schulen lede 500 bitrayinge, nyle 3e thenke what 3e schulen speke, but speke 3e that thing that schal be 300en to 500 in that our; sothli 3e ben not spekinge, but the Hooly Gost.

12 Forsothe a brother schal bitraye the brother in to deeth, and the fadir the sone, and sones schulen ryse to gidre azens fadris and modris, and ponysche hem by deeth.

13 And 3e schulen be in hate to alle men for my name; but he that schal susteyne in to the ende, this schal be saf.

14 Forsothe whanne 3e schulen se the abhomynacioun of discomfort, . . . . . . . . stondinge wher it owith not; vndirstonde he that redith; thanne thei that be in Judce, flee in to hillis.

15 And he that is about the roof, come he not down in to the hous, neithir entre he, that he take ony thing of his hows;

16 And he that schal be in the feeld, turne not azen byhynde for to take his cloth.

17 Sothli wo to hem that ben with childe, and norischinge in tho dayes.

18 Therfore preie 3e, that thei ben not don in wyntii.

19 Forsoth the ilke dayes of tribulacioun schulen be suche, whiche manere weren not fro the bygynnynge of creature, the which God made, til now, neither schulen be. 8 For there shall nacion aryse agaynste nacion, and realme agaynste realme, and there shalbe erthquakes in all quarters and famysshment and troubles; these are the begynnynge off sorowes.

TYNDALE, 1526.

9 Butt take ye hede to yourc selves, for they shall brynge you vppe to the counsels, and into the synagogges, and ye shalbe becten; and ye shalbe brought before rulers and kynges for my sake, for a testimoniall vnto them.

10 And the gospell muste fyrste be publysshed amonge all nacions.

11 Butt when they leade you and presentt you, take noo thought afore honde what ye shall saye, nether ymagion, butt whatsoever is geven you att the same tyme, that speake; for it shall nott be ye that shall speake, butt the Holy Goost.

12 Ye and the brother shall delyvre the brother to deeth, and the father the sonne, and the chyldren shall ryse agaynste their fathers and mothers, and shall putt them to deeth.

13 And ye shalbe hated off all men for my names sake; butt whosoever shall endure vnto the ende, shalbe safe.

14 Moreover when ye se the abominable desolacion, where off is spoken by Daniel the prophete, stonde were itt ought nott; let hym that redeth it vnderstonde itt; then let them which be in Iewry, fle to the mountaynes.

15 And let hym that is on the housse toppe, nott descende doune into the housse, nether entre there in, to fetche eny thynge oute off his housse;

16 And lett hym thatt is in the felde, not tourne backe agayne vnto tho thynges which he leefte behynde hym, for to take his eloothes with hym.

17 Butt woo is then to them that are with chylde, and to them that geve soucke in thoose dayes.

18 But praye, that youre flyght be not in the wynter.

19 For there shalbe in those dayes suche tribulacion, as was not from the begynnynge off creatures, which God created, vnto this tyme, nether shalbe. 20 Yah ni Frauya gamaurgidedi pans dagans, ni pauh ganesi ainhun leike; akei in pize gawalidane panzei gawalida, gamaurgida pans dagans.

21 Yah þan yabai whas ïzwis qiþai, Sai! her Christus, aiþþau sai! yainar, ni galaubyaiþ.

22 Unte urreisand galiugachristyus yah galiugapraufeteis, yah giband taiknins yah fauratanya, du afairzyan, yabai mahteig siyai, yah, þans gawalidans.

23 Îþ yus saiwhiþ; sai! fauragataih izwis allata.

24 Akci ïn yainans dagans, afar þo aglon yaina, sauïl riqizeiþ, yah mena ni gibiþ liuhaþ sein,

25 Yah stairnons himinis wairþand driusandeins, yah mahteis þos in himinam, gawagyanda.

26 Yah þan gasaiwhand sunu mans qimandan ïn milhmann, miþ mahtai managai yah wulþau.

27 Yah pan ïnsandeiþ aggiluns seinans, yah galisiþ þans gawalidans seinans af fidwor windam, fram andyam airþos und andi himinis.

28 Aþþan af smakkabagma ganimiþ þo gayukon. Þan þis yuþan asts þlaqus wairþiþ, yah uskeinand laubos, kunnuþ þatei newha ïst asans.

29 Swah yah yus, þan gasaiwhiþ þata wairþan, kunneiþ þatei newha siyuþ at. .

20 And gif Drihten dás dagas ne gescyrte, nán flæse ne wurde hál; ac for dam gecorenum de he geceas, he gescyrte da dagas.

21 And gif eow hwyle segþ, Wîtodlice! hér is Crist, witodlice! dær he is, ne gelýfe ge.

22 Sóplice lease Cristas and lease witegan árisaþ, and wyrcaþ fóre-beaenu, to beswicanne, eac, gif hit beon mæg, da gecorenan.

23 Warniap eow; nú! ealle ping de ic eow fore-sade.

24 Ac on dam dagum, æfter dære geswencednysse, byþ sunne áþeostrod, and se móna his beorhtnesse ne sylþ,

25 And heofones steorran beop feallende, and beop ástyrode, da megenu de on heofonum synd.

26 Donne geseop hi mannes sunu cumendne on genipum, mid mycelum mægene and wuldre.

27 Donne sent he his englas, and hi gaderiab his gecorenan of feower windum, of corpam heahnesse od heofones heahnesse.

28 Leorniaț ân bigspel be dam fictreowe. Donne his twi biț mearu, and leaf beoț âcennede, ge witon dæt sumor is gehende.

29 And wite ge, donne ge dás þing gescoþ, dæt he is dura gehende.

30 Sóplice ic cow secge, đæt deos eneores ne gewit, ærdam ealle dás þing geweordon.

31 Heofon and eorpe gewitap, witodlice mine word ne gewitap.

32 Be dam dæge and dære tide nán man nát, ne englas on heofone, ne mannes sunu, búton fæder ána.

33 Warniab, and waciab, and gebiddab eow; ge nyton, hwænne seo tid ys.

34 Swá se man de ælpeodilice férde, forlét his hús, and sealde his peowum dæne anwald gehwylces weorces, and beode dam dure-wearde, dæt he waeige.

35 Eornostlice waeigeab, ge nyton,

20 And no but the Lord hadde breiggid tho dayes, al fleisch<sup>+</sup> hadde not be saf; but for the chosene whom he chees, the Lord hath breiggid dayes.<sup>+</sup>

21 And thanne if ony man schulde seie to 30u, Lo! here is Crist, loo! there, beleue 3e not.

22 For fals Cristis and fals prophetis schulen ryse vp, and schulen 3yue tokenes and grete wondris, to disceyue, if it may be don, 5he, the chosene.

23 Therfore se 3e; loo! I haue bifore seid to 30u alle thingis.

24 But in the dayes, aftir that tribulacioun, the sunne schal be maad derk, and the mone schal not 3yue hir schynyng,

25 And sterris of heuenes schal be fallinge doun, and vertues that be in heuenes, schulen be mouyd.

26 And thanne thei schulen se mannis sone comynge in cloudis of heuene, with greet vertu and glorie.

27 And thanne he schal sende his aungels, and schal gedre his chosene fro foure wyndis, fro the loweste thing of erthe vnto the hizeste thing of heuene.

28 Forsothe of the fyge tree lerne 3e the parable. Whanne now his braunche schal be tendre, and leeuys ben sprongen out, 3e witen for somer is in the nexte.

29 So and whanne 3e schulen se alle these thingis ben maad, wite 3e, that it is in the nexte in the doris.

30 Treuly I seye to 30u, for this generacioun schal not passe awey, til alle these thingis be don.

31 Heuene and erthe schal passe, forsothe my wordis schulen not passe.

32 Treuly of that day or our no man woot, nethir aungelis in heuene, nether the sone, no but the fadir.

33 Se 3e, wake 3e, and preie 3e; sothli 3e witen not, whanne tyme is.

34 For as a man the which gon fer in pilgrimage, lefte his hous, and 3af to his seruauntis power of enery work, and comaundide to the porter, that he schulde wake.

35 Therfore wake 3e, forsothe 3e witen

20 And excepte that the Lord had shortened those dayes, no man shulde be saved; but for the electes sake which he hath chosen, he hath shortened thoose dayes.

TYNDALE, 1526.

21 And then yff eny man saye vnto you, Loo! here is Christ, loo! he is there, beleve nott.

22 For falce Christes shall aryse and falce propetes, and shall shewe myracles and wonders, to deceave, yf it were possible, evyn the electe.

23 But take ye hede ; beholde ! I have shewed you all thinges before.

24 Moreover in thoose dayes, after that tribulacion, the sunne shall wexe darke, and the mone shall not geve her light,

25 And the starres off heven shall fall, and the powers which are in heven, shall move.

26 And then shall they se the sonne of man commynge in the cloudes, with greate power and glory.

27 And then shall he sende his angels, and shall gaddre to gedder his electe from the fouare wyndes, and from the one ende off the worlde to the other.

28 Learne a similitude of the fygge tree. When his braunches are yett tender, and hath brought forthe leves, ye knowe that sommer ys neare.

29 So in lyke maner when ye se these thinges come to passe, vnderstond, that it ys nye even att the dores.

30 Verely I saye vnto you, that thys generacion shall nott passe, tyll all these thynges be done.

31 Heven and erth shall passe, butt my wordes shall nott passe.

32 Butt of the daye and the houre knoweth no man, no nott the angels which are in heven, nether the sonne hym silfe, save the father only.

33 Take hede, watche, and praye; for ye knowe nott, when the tyme ys.

34 As a man which ys gone in to a straunge countrey, and hath lefte hys housse, and geven auctorite to hys servauntes and to every man hys worke, and commaunded the porter to watche.

35 Watche therfore, for ye knowe not,

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hwænne dæs húses hlåford eymp, de on æfen, de on midre nihte, de on haneréde, de on mergen ;

36 De-læs he cow slåpende gemête, donne he færinga cymp.

37 Soplice dat ic cow seege, callum ic hit seege, Waciab.

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CHAP. XIV. <sup>†</sup>I Sóplice đá æfter twám dagum wæron castron. . . . And đá sóhton đa heah-sacerdas and đa bóceras, hú hí hine mid fácne námon, and ofslógon.

2 Đá cwádon hí, Næs ná on freolsdæge, de-læs dæs folces gehlýd weorde.

3 And dá se Hælend wæs on Bethania, on Simones húse ánes hreoflan, and dar sæt, då com án wif, and hæfde hyre sealf-box deorwyr]es nardes; and tobrocenum sealf-boxe, ofer his heafod ágét.

4 Sume hit unweordliee forbæron, and betwux him sylfum ewædon, Forhwi wæs disse scalfe forspillednes geworden ?

5 Deos sealf mihte beon geseald to prim hund penegum, and beon þearfum geseald. And yrsodon ágén hi.

6 Đả ewæþ se Hælend, Lætaþ hi; hwi synd ge hyre grame? gód weorc heo on me worhte.

7 Sóplice symble ge habbaþ þearfan mid cow, and donne ge wyllaþ, ge mágon him teala dón; me ge symble nabbaþ.

8 Deos sealde dæt heo hæfde; heo com to smýrianne minne lichaman on byrgene.

9 Sóplice ic cow seege, swâ hwar swâ đis gódspell gebodod bib on callum middan-carde, bib gebodod, đæt heo đis on his gemynde dyde.

10 Đá Iudas Scarioth, đạt is wiđersaca, án of đam twelfum, férde to đam heah-sacerdum, đæt he hine belæwde.

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. . teins bis balsanis warp?

5 Maht wesi auk þata balsan frabugyan in managizo þau þriyahunda skatte, yah giban unledaim. Yah andstaurraidedun þo.

6 Îþ Îesus qaþ, Letiþ þo; duwhe ïzai usþriutiþ? þannu goþ waurstw waurhta bi mis.

7 Sinteino auk þans unledans habaiþ miþ ïzwis, yah þan wileiþ, maguþ ïm waila tauyan; ïþ mik ni sinteino habaiþ.

8 þatei habaida so gatawida ; faursnau salbon mein leik du usfilha.

9 Amen qiba izwis, biswharuh bei meryada so aiwaggelyo and alla manaseb, yah batei gatawida so, rodyada du gamundai izos.

10 Yah Tudas İskarioteis, ains pize twalibe, galaip du paim gudyam, ei galewidedi ïna ïm. not, whanne the lord of the hous cometh, in the cuentide, or in the mydny3t, or kockis crowynge, or morwynge;

36 Lest whanne he schal come sudenly, he fynde 300 slepinge.

37 Forsothe that that I seie to 300, I seie to alle, Wake 3e.

CHAP. XIV. I Forsothe pask and the feeste of therf looues<sup>+</sup> was aftir the secunde day. And the hizeste prestis and scribis souzten, hou thei schulden holde him with gile, and sle.

2 Sothli thei seiden, Not in the feeste day, lest perauenture noyse were maad in the peple.

3 And whanne he was at Betanye, in the hous of Symount leprous, and restid, a womman comynge, hauynge a box of precious oynement spikanard; and the box brokun, helde out on his heed.

4 Forsoth ther weren summe beringe vnworthily<sup>†</sup> with ynne hem silf, and seyinge, Wherto is this loss of oynement maad ?

5 For this oynement my3te have be sold more than for thre hundrid pens, and be 300 to pore men. And thei groyneden in to hir.

6 Sothli Jhesus seide, Suffre hir ; what be 3e heuy to hir ? she hath wrou3t good work in me.

7 For cuer more 3e schulen haue pore men with 30u, and whanne 3e schulen wolle, 3e mown do wel to hem ; forsoth 3e schulen not euermore haue me.

8 She dide that that she hadde; sche bifore cam for to anoynte my body into buriynge.

9 Treuli I seie to 300, where eucre this gospel schal be prechid in al the world, and that this *womman* hath done, schal be told in to mynde of hir.

10 And Judas Scarioth, oon of the twelue, wente to the hizeste prestis, that he schulde bitray him to hem.

when the master of the housse wyll come, whether att even, or at mydnyght, whether att the cocke crowynge, or in the daunynge;

36 Lest yff he come sodenly, he shulde fynde you slepynge.

37 And that I saye vnto you, I saye vnto all men, Watche.

CHAP. XIV. I After two dayes folowed ester and the dayes of swete breed. And the hye prestes and scrybes sought meanes, howe they myght take hym by erafte, and putt hym to deeth.

2 Butt they sayde, Nott on the feaste daye, leest eny busynes aryse amonge the people.

3 When he was in Bethania, in the housse off Simon the leper, even as he sate att meate, there cam a woman, with an alablaster boxe of oyntment called narde that was pure and costly; and she brake the boxe, and powred it on his heed.

4 There were some that disdayned in them selves, and sayde, What neded this waste of oyntment?

5 For it myght have been soolde for more then two houndred pens, and been geven vnto the povre. And they grudged agaynste her.

6 And Jesus sayd, Lett her be in reest; why greve ye her? she hath done a goode worke on me.

7 Ye and ye shall have povre with you all wayes, and when soever ye will, ye maye do them goode; butt me ye shal not have alwayes.

8 She hath done that she coulde; she cam a fore honde to anoynt my boddy to his buryinge warde.

9 Verely I saye vnto you, wheresoever thys gospell shalbe preached thorow out the whole worlde, thys also that she hath done, shalbe rehearsed in remem braunce of her.

10 And Judas Iscarioth, won off the twelve, went awaye vnto the hye prestes, to betraye him vnto them.

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11 Ïþ eis gahausyandans faginodedun, yah gahaihaitun ïmma faihu giban. Yah sokida whaiwa gatilaba ïna galewidedi.

12 Yah þamma frumistin daga azwme, þan paska salideðun, qeþun du ïmma þai siponyos ïs, Whar wileis ei galeiþandans, manwyaima, ei matyais paska?

13 Yah ïnsandida twans siponye seinaize, qaþuh du ïm, Gaggats ïn þo baurg, yah gamoteiþ ïgqis manna kas watins bairands; gaggats afar þamma.

14 Yah þadei inngaleiþai, qiþaits þamma heiwafrauyin, Þatei laisarcis qiþiþ, Whar sind saliþwos, þarei paska miþ siponyam meinaim matyau?

15 Yah sa ïzwis taikneiþ kelikn mikilata gastrawiþ manwyata, yah yainar manwyaiþ unsis.

16 Yah usïddycdun þai sipon 🛛 . 🗌

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11 Đá hỉ đis gehýrdon hỉ fahnodon, and behéton him feoh to syllanne. And he smeade hú he hine digellice sealde.

12 And đam forman dæge azimorum, đá hí eastron offrodon, his leorningcnihtas him sædon, Hwyder wylt dú dæt we faron, and gegearwian dé, dæt dú eastron ete?

13 Đá sende he twegen of his leorningcnihtum, and sæde him, Gáp on đa ceastre, and inc ágén-yrnþ sum man berende sume wæter-flaxan; folgiaþ him.

14 And swá hwyder swá he in-grép, seegap dæs húses hláforde, U're lárcow segþ, Hwar is mín gyst-hús and min gereord, hwar ete ic castron mid mínum leorning-enihtum ?

15 And he inc geswútelaþ mycele healle gedæfte, and gegearwiaþ us dara.

16 Đá férdon his leorning-enihtas, and comon on đa ceastre, and fundon hit eall swá he sæde; and gegearwodon đa eastron.

17 Sóplice đá æfen com, him twelfum mid him

18 Sittendum, and etendum, sæde se Hælend, Söplice ic cow seege, dæt cower án de mid me yt, gesylp me.

19 Đá ongunnon hi beon dreorige, and betwux him ewedan, Cwyst đú eom ie hit?....

20 Đá sáde he him, An of eow twelfum me sylþ, se de his hand on disce mid me dypþ.

21 And witodlice mannes sunu gép, swâ be him áwriten is ; wâ đam men, purh đone đe mannes sunu geseald bip. Betere him wære, đæt se man ácenned nære.

22 Him đá etendum, áféng se Hálend hláf, and hine bletsiende bræe, and sealde him, and dus ewæþ, Nimaþ; dis ys min líchama.

23 And onféng calice, and Gode pancas dyde and sealde him, and calle him of druncon.

24 Đá sáde he him, Đis ys mín blód

11 The whiche heerynge ioyeden, and bihisten hem to 3yue him money. And he souste how he schulde bitraye him couenably.

12 And the firste day of therue loues, whenne pask was offrid, disciplis seyn to him, Whidir wolt thou we go, and make redy to thee, that thou ete pask ?

13 And he sendith tweyne of his disciplis, and seith to hem, Go 3e in to the citee, and a man beringe a galoun of watir schal renne to  $3003^{+}$  suwe 3e him.

14 And whidir euere he schal entre, seye 3e to the lord of the hous, For the maister seith, Wher is my fulfilling,<sup>†</sup> where I schal ete pask with my disciplis?

15 And he schal shewe to 500 a greet souping place strewid, and there make 3e redy to vs.

16 And his disciplis wenten forth, and camen in to the citee, and founde as he hadde seid to hem; and thei maden redy pask.

17 Sothli euen maad, he cam with twelue.

18 And hem sittinge at the mete, and etinge, Jhesus seith, Treuli I seie to 300, for oon of 300 that etith with me, schal bitraye me.

19 And thei bigunnen for to be sori, and to seie, ech by hym silf, Whether I?

20 The which seith to hem, Oon of twelue that puttith yn the hond with me in the plater.

21 And sothli mannis sone goth, as it is writun of him; forsoth wo to that man, bi whom mannis sone schal be bitrayd. It were good to him, if that ilke man hadde not be borun.

22 And hem etinge, Jhesus took bred, and blessinge brak, and 3af to hem, and seith, Take 3e; this is my body.

23 And the cuppe takun, he doynge gracis 3af to hem, and alle drunkun therof.

24 And he seith to hem, This is my

IT When they herde that they were gladde, and promised that they wolde geve hym money. And he sought howe he myght convenyently betraye hym.

12 And the fyrst daye of swete breed, when they offered the pascal lambe, his disciples sayd vnto hym, Where wylt thou that we goo, and prepare, that thou mayste eate the ester lambe?

13 And he sent fourth two of his disciples, and sayde vnto them, Goo ye into the cite, and there shall a man mete you beringe a pitcher of water; folowe hym.

14 And whidthersoever he goeth in, saye ye to the good man off the housse, The master axeth, Where is the geest chambre, where I shall eate the ester lambe with my disciples ?

r5 And he wyll shewe you a greate parlour paved and prepared, there make reddy for vs.

16 And his disciples went forth, and cam in to the cite, and founde as he had sayd vnto them; and made reddy the ester lambe.

17 And att even, he cam with the twelve.

18 And as they sate att borde, and ate, Jesus sayde, Verly I saye vnto you, that won off you shall betraye me, which eateth with me.

19 And they began to morne, and to saye to hym, won by won, Ys it I? and another sayde, Ys it I?

20 He answered and sayd vnto them, It is won of the .xij. and the same depeth with me in the platter.

21 The sonne of man goeth, as it is written of hym; but woo be to that man, by whome the sonne of man is betrayed. Goode were hitt for hym, if that man had never bene borne.

22 And as they ate, Jesus toke breede, gave thankes, brake it and gave it to them, and sayd, Take, eate; thys ys my body.

23 And he toke the coppe, gave thankes and gave it to them, and they dronke all off it.

24 And he sayde vnto them, Thys ys

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dære niwan eýdnesse, dæt biþ for mauegum ágoten.

25 Sóplice ie cow seege, dæt ie heononforp ne drinee of dyses win-geardes cynne, od done dæg donne ie hine niwne drinee on Godes rice.

26 And geewedenum lofe, hi férdon on Ele-bergena múnt.

27 Đá cwæþ se Hálend, Ealle ge beoþ ge-untreowsode on disse nihte ; fordam de hit áwriten is, Ie slea dæne hyrde, and beoþ da seép todráfede.

28 Ac æfter dam de ie áríse, ie cume befóran eow on Galileam.

29 Đá sæde Petrus him, Đeah để ealle swieion, ne swieige ie để ná.

30 Đả cwæp se Hælend, Sóplice ic để seege, đæt đú on disse nihte ær hana tuwa crawe, þríwa wid-sæest mín.

31 And he dæs de máre spræe, And deah me gebyrige mid dé to sweltanne, ne ætsace ie din. And swá hi cwædon ealle.

32 Đá comon hi to ánum túne, đæs nama wæs Gezemani. And he ewæp to his leorning-enihtum, Sittap hér, oð đæt ic me gebidde.

33 And he nam đá mid him Petrum and Iacobum and Iohannem, đá ongan he forhtian, and sárgian.

34 And sæde him, Unrót is min sáwl od deaþ; gebidaþ hér, and waciaþ.

35 Đấ he lyt-hwon forp-stóp, he ástrehte hine ofer đa eorpan, and he bæd, gif hit beon mihte, đæt he on đære tíde fram him gewíte.

36 And đá cwæþ he, Abba, đæt is, Fæder, on úre geþeode, calle þing đé synd mihtiglice, áfyr dysne calie fram me; ac ná dæt ic wylle, ac dæt dú.

37 Đá com he, and fúnde hi slæpende. And ewæþ to Petre, Simon, slæpst đú ? ne mihtest đú áne tide waeian ?

38 Waciab, and gebiddab, dæt ge on costnunge ne gán; witodlice se gást is gearu, ac dæt flæse is untrum. blood of the newe testament, the which schal be shedd out for manye.

25 Treuly I seie to 500, for now I schal not drynke of this fruit of vyne, til in to that daye whanne I schal drynke it newe in the rewme of God.

26 And the ympne<sup>†</sup> seid, thei wenten out in to the hil of Olyues.

27 And Jhesus seith to hem, Alle 3e schulen be sclaundrid in me in this ni3t; for it is writun, I schal smyte the schepherde, and the scheep of the floc schulen be disparplid.

28 But aftir that I schal ryse azen, I schal go bifore zou in to Galilee.

29 Forsoth Petre seith to him, And if alle schulen be schaundrid, but not I.

30 And Jhesus seith to him, Treuly I seie to thee, for thou to day bifore the cok in this ny3t twyes 3yue vois, thries thou ert to denye me.

31 And he spak more, And if it bihoue me to dye to gidere with thee, I schal not denye thee. Sothli and lyk manere alle seiden.

32 And thei camen in to a place, to whom the name Gethsamany. And he seith to his disciplis, Sitte 3e here, the while I preie.

33 And he takith Petre and James and John with him, and bigan for to drede, and to heuye.

34 And he seith to hem, My soule is sorwful til to the deeth; susteyne  $3e^{\dagger}$ here, and preie 3e with me.

35 And whanne he hadde gon forth a litel, he felde down on the erthe, and preiede, that, if it myzte be, the our schulde passe fro him.

36 And he seide, Fadir, alle thing is ben possible to thee, turne from this cuppe; but not that I wole, but that that thou.

37 And he cam, and fond hem slepynge. And he seith to Petre, Symount, slepist thou? mystist thou not wake with me oon our?

38 Wake 3e, and preie 3e, that 3e entre not in to temptacioun ; forsothe the spirit is redy, but the fleisch syk. my bloude of the newe testament, which shalbe sheed for many.

25 Verely I saye vnto you, I wyll drynke no moore off this frute off the vyne, vntyll that daye that I shall drynke it newe in the kyngdom of God.

26 And when they had sayd grace, they went out in to the mount Olivete.

27 And Jesus sayde vnto them, All ye shalbe hurtt thorowe me thys nyght; for it is written, I wyll smyte the shepheerd, and the sheepe shalbe scattered.

28 Butt after that I am rysen agayne, I wyll goo into Galile before you.

29 Peter sayde vnto hym, And though all men shulde be hurte, yett wolde nott I.

30 And Jesus sayd vnto hym, Verely I saye vnto the, thys daye even in this nyght before the cocke crowe twyse, thou shallt deney me thryse.

31 And he spake boldlyer, No, if I shulde dey with the, I woll not deny the. Lyke wyse also sayd they all.

32 And they cam in to a place, named Gethsemani. And he sayde to his disciples, Sitt ye here, whyll I goo aparte and praye.

33 And he toke with hym Peter James and Jhon, and he began to waxe abasshede, and to be in an agony.

34 And sayde vnto them, My soule is very hevy even vnto the deeth; tary here, and watche.

35 And he went forth a lytle, and fell dounne on the grounde, and prayede, that, yf it were possible, the houre myght passe from hym.

36 And he sayde, Abba Father, all thinges are possible vnto the, take awaye this cuppe from me; neverthelesse nott that I wyll, butt that thowe wilt be done.

37 And he cam, and founde them slepinge. And sayd to Peter, Simon, slepest thou? coudest not thou watche with me one houre?

 $_{38}$  Watche ye, and praye, least ye entre into temptacion; the sprete is redy, but the flessh is weeke.

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39 And eft he gebæd da ylcan spræee.

40 And đá he hine eft ágén-bewende, he fúnde hi slæpende; hyra eagan wæron gehefegode. And hi nyston, hwæt hi him andswaredon.

41 Đấ com he þriddan síðe, and sæde him, Slápaþ nú, and restaþ ; genóh hit ys. Tíma ys eumen ; nú ! is mannes sunu geseald on synfulra handa.

42 Arisaþ, uton gán ; nú ! is gehende se de me sylþ.

43 Him đẩ đấ gyt sprecendum, com Iudas Searioth, đæt ys wiđersaca, án of đam twelfum, and mid him mycel menegeo mid swurdum and mid sahlum, fram hcah-sacerdum, bócerum, and caldrum.

44 Sóplice his læwa him tácen sealde, and dus ewæþ, Swá hwylene swá ic cysse, he hit ys; nimaþ, and lædaþ hine wærlice.

45 And sóna swá he com, he genealáhte him to, and cwæþ, Lárcow; and cyste hine.

46 And hi hyra handa on hine wurpon, and namon hine.

47 Sóplice an of dam de dar embe úton stódon, his swurde abræd, and slóh dæs sacerdes þeow, and his care of-acearf.

48 Đá cwæp se Hælend him andswariende, Swá swá to ánum sceapan ge férdon mid swurdum and treowum, me gefón ?

49 Donne ie dæghwamlice mid eow wæs, on temple lærende, and ge me ne namon; ac dæt da gewritu sýn gefyllede.

50 Đá forléton his leorning-enihtas calle hyne, and flugon.

51 Sum iungling him fyligde, mid anre seýtan bewæfed nacod; and hi namon hine.

52 Đá áworpenre đære seýtan, nacod he him fram flealı.

53 And hi læddon dæne Hælend to dam heah-sacerde. And comon ealle

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. . . sai! galewyada sunus mans ïn handuns frawaurhtaize.

42 Urreisiþ, gaggam; sai! sa lewyands mik atnewhida.

43 Yah, sunsaiw nauhpanuh at ïmma rodyandin, qam Ïudas, sums pize twalibe, yah mip ïmma managei mip hairum yah triwam, fram paim auhumistam gudyam, yah bokaryam, yah sinistam.

44 Atuh þan gaf sa lewyands ïm bandwon, qiþands, þammei kukyau, sa ïst; greipiþ þana, yah tiuhiþ arniba.

45 Yah qimands, sunsaiw atgaggands du ïmma, qaþ, Rabbei, rabbei; yah kukida ïmma.

46 Ïþ eis uslagidedun handuns ana ïna, yah undgripun ïna.

47 Ip ains sums pize atstandandane imma, uslukands hairu, sloh skalk auhumistins gudyins, yah afsloh imma auso pata taihswo.

48 Yah andhafyands Ïesus qaþ du ïm, Swe du waidedyin urrunnuþ miþ hairum yah triwam, greipan mik ?

49 Daga whammeh was at ïzwis, ïn alh laisyands, yah ni gripuþ mik; ak ei usfullnodedeina bokos.

50 Yah afletandans ïna, gaþlauhun allai.

51 Yah ains sums yuggalauhs laistida afar ïmma, biwaibihs leina ana naqadana; yah gripun ïs þai yuggalaudeis.

52 İþ is bileiþands þamma leina, naqaþs gaþlaulı faura im.

53 Yah gatauhun Ïesu du auhumistin gudyin. Yah garunnun miþ imma, XIV. 39-53.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

39 And eftsoone he goynge preiede, the same word seyinge.

40 And he turnyd azen eftsoone, fond hem slepinge ; sothli her yzen were greuyd. And thei knewen not, what thei schulden answere to him.

41 And he cam the thridde tyme, and seith to hem, Slepe 3e nowe, and reste 3e; sothli it sufficith. The our cometh; loo! mannis sone schal be bitrayed in to hondis of synful men.

42 Ryse 3e, go we; loo! he that schal bytraye me is ny3.

43 And, 3it him spekinge, Judas Scarioth, oon of the twelue, cam, and with him moche eumpeny with swerdis and staues, sent fro the hizeste prestis, and scribis, and fro the eldere men.

44 Forsothe the traitour hadde zouun to hem a tokene, seyinge, Whom euere I schal kisse, he it is; holde ze him, and lede ze warly.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

45 And whanne he cam, anon he cominge to him, seith, Maistir; and he kisside him.

46 And thei layden hondis in to him, and heelden him.

47 Sothli oon of men stondinge aboute, ledinge out a swerd, smot the seruaunt of the hizeste prest, and kitte of to him an eere.

48 And Jhesus answeringe seith to hem, As to a thef 3e han gon out with swerdis and staues, for to take me?

49 Forsoth day by day I was at 30u, techinge in the temple, and 3e heelden not me; but that the scripturis be fulfillid.

50 Thanne him forsakun, alle his disciplis fledden.

 $5\tau$  Sothli sum 30ng man, clothid with lynnen cloth on the bare, suede him; and thei heelden him.

52 And the lynnen cloth forsakun, he nakid fleiz awey fro hem.

53 And thei ledden Jhesu to the hizeste prest. And all camen to gidere in to 39 And agayne he went awaye and prayde, and spake the same wordes.

40 And he returned, and founde them aslepe agayne; for their eyes were hevy. Nether coulde they tell, what they myght answere to hym.

41 And he cam the thyrde tyme, and sayd vnto them, Slepe hens forth, and take youre ease; it is ynough. The houre is come; beholde! the sonne of man shalbe delyvred into the hondes of synners.

42 Ryse vppe, let vs goo; loo! he that betrayeth me is come nye.

43 And immediatly, whill he yett spake, eam Judas, won off the twelve, and with hyme a greate nomber off people with sweardes and staves, from the hye prestes, and scribes, and seniours.

44 He that betrayed hym gave them a generall token, sayinge, Whosoever I do kisse, he it is; take hym, and leade hym awaye warely.

45 And as sone as he was come, he went streight waye to him, and sayd vnto hym, Master, master; and kissed him.

46 And they leyde their hondes on him, and toke him.

47 Won off them that stode by, drue out a swearde, and smote a servaunt off the hye preste, and cutt off hys care.

48 And Jesus answered and sayd vnto them, Ye eam out as vnto a thefe with sweardes and with staves, for to take me?

49 I was dayly with you in the temple, teachinge, and ye toke me not; but that the scriptures shulde be fulfilled.

50 And they all forsoke hym, and ranne awaye.

51 And there was a certeyne yonge man thatt folowed hym, cloothed in linnen apon the bare; and the yonge men caught hym.

52 And he lefte his lynnen, and fleed from them nakeed.

53 And they leedde Jcsus awaye to the hyest preste off all. And to hym came auhumistans gudyans allai yah þai sinistans yah bokaryos.

54 Yah Paitrus fairraþro laistida afar imma unte qam in garda þis auhumistins gudyins. Yah was sitands miþ andbahtam, yah warmyands sik at liuhada.

55 İþ þai auhumistans gudyans, yah alla so gafaurds, sokidedun ana Iesu weitwodiþa, du afdauþyan ïna; yah ni bigetun.

56 Managai auk galiug weitwodidedun ana ïna, yah samaleikos þos weitwodiþos ni wesun.

57 Yah sumai usstandandans galing weitwodidedun ana ïna, qiþandans,

58 þatei weis gahausidedum qiþandan ina, þatei ik gataira alh þo handuwaurhton, yah bi þrins dagans anþara unhanduwaurhta gatimrya.

59 Yah ni swa samaleika was weitwodiþa ïze.

60 Yah usstandands sa auhumista gudya in midyaim, frah Ïesu, qiþands, Niu andhafyis waiht wha þai ana þuk weitwodyand?

61 Ïþ is þahaida, yah waiht ni andhof. Aftra sa auhumista gudya frah ina, yah qaþ du imma, þu is Christus, sa sunus þis þiuþeigins?

62 Îp îs qapuh, Îk îm ; yah gasaiwhip pana sunu mans af taihswon sitandan mahtais, yah qimandan mip milhmam himinis.

63 Ïþ sa auhumista gudya, disskreitands wastyos seinos, qaþ, Wha þanamais þaurbum weis weitwode?

64 Hausideduþ þo wayamerein ïs. Wha ïzwis þugkeiþ? Þaruh eis allai gadomidedun ïna skulan wisan dauþau.

65 Yah dugunnun sumai speiwan ana wlit ïs, yah hulyan andwairþi ïs, yah kaupatyan ïna, yah qeþun du ïmma, Praufetei. Yah andbahtos gabauryaba lofam slohun ïna.

66 Yah wisandin Paitrau in rohsnai dalapa, yah atiddya aina piuyo pis auhumistins gudyins. sacerdas and bóecras and ealdras togædere.

54 Petrus him fyligde feorran of dæs heah-sacerdes cafer-tún. And he sæt mid dam þénum, and wyrmde hine æt dam fýre.

55 Da heah-sacerdas sóhton, and eall gepeaht, tále ágén done Hælend, dæt hi hine to deape sealdon; and hi ne fúndon.

56 Manega sædon lease geeýðnysse ágén hine, and đa eýðnessa næron ðæslice.

57 Đá árison sume and sædon lease cýðnesse ágén hine, and ðus cwædon,

58 Sôpes we gehýrdon hine seegan, Ie towurpe dis hand-worhte tempel, and æfter þrím dagum ie óðler unhand-worht getimbrie.

59 And hyra cýðnys næs ðæslic.

60 Đá árás sum heah-sacerd on hyra nidlene, and áhsode dæne Hælend, Ne andswarast dú nán þing ágén dæt dás dé onwurpaþ?

61 He súwode, and náht ne andswarode. Eft hine ácsode se heahsacerd, Eart đú Crist, đæs gebletsodan Godes sunu?

62 Đá sæde se Hælend, Ic com ; and ge geseoþ mannes sunu on swýðran healfe sittan his mægenes, and eumende mid heofones genipum.

63 Đá cwæþ se heah-sacerd, his reaf slitende, Hwi gewilnige we gyt cýðera?

64 Ge gehýrdon his bysmer. Hwæt pincp eow? Đá hyrwdon hi calle hine and cwædon đæt he wære deapes seyldig.

65 And sume agunnon him on spætan, and ofer-wreon his ansýne, and mid fystum hine beoton, and him to ewædon, Aræd. And da þénas hine mid handum beoton.

66 And đá Petrus wæs on cafer-túne, đá com to him án þinen dæs heahsacerdes.

oon, the prestis and the scribis and eldere men.

54 Forsoth Petre suede him afer til with ynne in to the halle of the hizeste prest. And he sat with the mynystris, and warmyde him at the fier.

55 Forsothe the hizeste prestis, and al the counceil, souzten witnessinge azens Jhesu, that thei schulen zyne him to deeth; nether thei founden.

56 Sothli manye seiden fals witnessinge azens him, and the witnessingis weren not couenable.

57 And summe risynge souzten fals witnessing azens hym, seyinge,

58 For we han herd him seiynge, I schalvndo this temple maad with hondis, and aftir the thridde day I schal bilde a nother not maad with hondis.

59 And the witnessing of hem was not couenable.

60 Forsothe the hizeste prest rysinge vp in to the myddel, axide him, seyinge, Answerist thou not ony thing to tho thingis that ben put to thee of these?

61 Sothli he was stille, and no thing answeride. Eftsoone the hizest prest axide him, and seide to him, Ert thou Crist, the sone of blessid God?

62 Sothli Jhesus seide to him, I am; and 3e schulen se mannis sone sittinge on the rist half of the vertu of God, and comynge in cloudis of heuene.

63 Forsoth the hizest prest, kittinge his clothis, seith, What zit desyren we witnessis?

64 5e han herde blasphemye. What semeth to 300? The whiche alle condempneden him for to be gilty of deeth.

65 And summe bigunnen for to bispitte him, and to hide his y3en, and smyte him with boffatis, and seie to him, Propheeie thou. And the mynystris beeten him with strokis.<sup>†</sup>

66 And whanne Petre was in the halle bynethen, oon of the hand maydens of the hizest prest cam. TYNDALE, 1526.

all, the hye prestes and the seniours and the scribes.

54 And Peter folowed a greate way of even into the pallys of the hye preste. And he was there and sat with the servauntes, and warmed hymsilfe att the fyre.

55 And the hye prestes, and all the counsell, sought for witnes agaynste Jesu, to putt hym to deeth; and they founde noone.

56 Yett many bare falce witnes agaynste hym, butt their witnes aggreed not to gedder.

57 And there aroose certayne and brought falce witnes againste hym, sayinge,

58 We herde hym saye, I wyll destroye this temple made with hondes, and with in thre dayes I wyll bilde another made with out hondes.

59 And there witnes aggreed not to gedder.

60 And the hyeste preste stode vppe before them all, and axed Jesus, sayinge, Answerest thou nothinge, howe is it that these beare witnes agaynst the ?

61 And he helde his peace, and answered noothynge. Agayne the hyeste preste axed hym, and sayde vnto hym, Arte thou Christ, the sonne off the Blessed?

62 And Jesus sayde, I am; and ye shall se the sonne off man sitt on the ryght honde of power, and come in the cloudes off heven.

63 Then the hyest preste rent his cloothes, and sayd, What nede we eny further of witnes?

64 Ye have herde the blasphemy. What thinke ye? And they all gave sentence that he was worthy of deeth.

65 And some began to spit at hym, and to cover his face, and to bet hym with their fistes, and to saye vnto him, Arede vnto vs. And the servauntes boffeted him on the face.

66 And Peter was beneeth in the pallys, and there can won off the wenches off the hyest preste. 254

67 Yah gasaiwhandei Paitru warmyandan sik, ïnsaiwhandei du ïmma qaþ, Yah þu miþ Íesua þamma Nazoreinau wast.

68 Ïþ ïs afaiaik, qiþands, Ni wait, ni kann, wha þu qiþis. Yah galaiþ faur gard; yah hana wopida.

69 Yah þiwi gasaiwhandei ina, aftra dugann qiþan þaim faurastandandam, þatei sa þizei ist.

70 Ïþ ïs aftra laugnida. Yah afar leitil, aftra þai atstandandans, qeþun du Paitrau, Bi sunyai þizei ïs, . . . yah auk razda þeina galeika ïst.

71 Ïþ ïs dugann afaikan yah swaran, Þatei ni kann þana mannan, þanei qiþiþ.

72 Yah anharamma sinha hana wopida. Yah gamunda Paitrus bata waurd swe qah imma Iesus, Patei faurhize hana hrukyai twaim sinham, inwidis mik þrim sinham. Yah dugann greitan.

CHAP. XV. 1 Yah sunsaiw in maurgin, garuni tauyandans þai auhumistans gudyans, miþ þaim sinistam, yah bokaryam, yah alla so gafaurds, gabindandans lesu, brahtedun ina at Peilatau.

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2 Yah frah ïna Peilatus, þu ïs þiudans Iudaie ? Iþ ïs andhafyands qaþ du ïmma, þu qiþis.

3 Yah wrohidedun ïna þai auhumistans gudyans filu.

4 Îp Peilatus aftra frah ïna, qiþands, Niu andhafyis ni waiht? Sai, whan filu ana þuk weitwodyand?

5 Ïþ Ïesus þanamais ni andhof, swaswe sildaleikida Peilatus.

6 İþ and dulþ wharyoh fralailot ïm ainana bandyan, þanei bedun.

7 Wasuh þan sa haitana Barabbas, miþ þaim miþ ïmma drobyandam gabundaus, þaici ïn auhyodau maurþr gatawidedun. 67 And đá heo geseah Petrum wyrmende, đá ewæþ heo, Đú wære mid đam Nazareniscan Hælende.

68 Đá ætsóe he, and ewæþ, Ie nát, ne ne can, hwæt đú segst. And he eode đả of đam cafer-túne; and se hana creow.

69 Eft đá hine gecneow óđer þinen, heo ongan ewedan to dam de dar ábútan stódon, Sóþlice des ys of dam.

70 And he eft ætsóe. And eft då ymbe lytel, da de æt-stódon ewædon to Petre, Sóplice dú eart of dam, Galileise dú eart.

71 Đá ongan he ætsacan and swerian, Sóþes ne can ie dæne man, de ge secgaþ.

72 And đá eft-sóna creow se hana. Đá gemunde Petrus đæs Hælendes worde đe he him sæde, Ær se hana eráwe tuwa, þriwa đú me ætsæest. Đá ongan he wópan.

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CHAP. XV. I Đấ sốna on mergen, worhton đa heah-saeerdas hyra gemót mid ealdrum, and bóeerum, and eallum werodum, and læddon đæne Hælend, gebûndenne, and sealdon hine Pilato.

2 Đá áesode Pilatus hine, Eart đú Iudea cyning? Đá andswarode he him, Đú hit segst.

3 Đá wrégdon hine đa heah-sacerdas on manegum þingum.

4 Eft Pilatus hine ácsode, Ne andswarast đú nán þing ? Lóca, hú micelum hi đé wrégeaþ ?

5 Đấ ne andswarode se Hælend him nã máre, swá đæt Pilatus wundrode.

6 On symbel-dæge wæs his gewuna dæt he him forgeafe ænne gebúndenne, swá hwylene swá hi bædon.

7 Đấ bắdon hi Barraban, se wæs gebûnden mid đam ræplingum, se þurh swic-cræft man-slyht geworhte. 67 And whanne sche hadde scyn Petre warmynge him, sche biholdinge him seith, And thou wast with Jhesu of Nazareth.

68 And he denyede, seyinge, Nethir I woot, nether I have knowun, what thou seist. And he wente forth bifore the halle; and anon the cok song.

69 Eftsone forsothe whanne a nother hand mayde hadde seyn him, she bigan for to seie to men stondinge aboute, For this is of hem.

70 And he offsone denyede. And aftir a litil, offsoone thei that stooden ny3, seiden to Petre, Verily thou ert of hem, forwhi and thou ert of Galilee.

71 Sothli he bigan for to curse and swere, For I knowe not this man, whom 3e seyn.

72 And anon eftsoones the cok song. And Petre bithouzte on the word that Jhesus hadde seid to him, Bifore the cok synge twyes, thries thou schalt denye me. And he bigan for to wepe.

CHAP. XV. I And anon the morwe maad, the hizeste prestis, makinge counceil with the eldere men, and scribis, and al the counceil, byndinge Jhesu, ledden, and bitooken to Pilat.

2 And Pilat axide him, Art thou kyng of Jewis? And he answeringe seith to him, Thou seyst.

3 And the hizeste prestis accusiden him in manye thingis.

4 Pilat forsothe eftsoone axide him, seyinge, Thou answerist not ony thing? Seest thou, in how manye thingis thei accusen thee?

5 Forsothe Jhesus more no thing answeride, so that Pilat schulde wondre.

6 Forsoth by a solemne day he was wont to leeue to hem oon bounden, whom euere thei axiden.

7 Forsoth there was he that was seid Barabas, that was boundun with sleeris of men, and that hadde don manslau;tre in seducioun.<sup>†</sup> 67 And when she sawe Petre warmynge hym silfe, she loked on hym and sayd, Wast not thou also with Jesus of Nazareth?

68 And he denyed it, sayinge, I knowe hym not, nether wott I, what thou sayest. And he went out in to the poorche; and the cocke crewe.

69 And a damsell sawe hym, and agayne began to saye to them that stode by, Thys ys won of them.

70 And he denyed yt agayne. And anon after, agayne they that stode by, sayde to Peter, Suerly thou arte won off them, for thou arte of Galile, and thy speache agreth therto.

71 And he began to course and to sweare, sayinge, I knowe nott thys man, off whom ye speake.

72 And agayne the cocke crewe. And Peter remembred the worde that Jesus sayd vnto him, Before the cocke crowe twyse, thou shalt deny me thryse. And began to wepe.

CHAP. XV. I And anon in the dawnynge, heelde the hye prestes a counsell with the seniours, and the seribes, and also the whoole congregacion, and bounde Jesus, and ledde hym awaye, and delyvered hym to Pilate.

<sup>2</sup> And Pilate axed hym, Arte thou the kynge off the Jewes? And he answered and sayde vnto hym, Thou sayest yt.

3 And the hye prestes accused hym off many thynges.

4 Pylate axed hym agayne, sayinge, Answerest thou nothynge? Behoolde, howe many thinges they lay vnto thy charge?

5 Jesus yett answered never a worde, so that Pilate merveled.

6 Att the feast Pilate was wont to delyvre att their pleasure a presoner, whomsoever they wolde desyre.

7 And there was one named Barrabas, which laye bounde with them that caused in surrettion, and in the in surrection committed murther. 8 Yah usgaggandei alla managei, dugunnun bidyan, swaswe sinteino tawida im.

9 Îþ Peilatus andhof ïm, qiþands, Wileidu fraleitan ïzwis þana þindan Íudaie?

10 Wissa auk, patei in neipis atgebun ina pai auhumistans gudyans.

11 İþ þai auhumístans gudyans inwagidedun þo managein, ei mais Barabban fralailoti im.

12 İþ Peilatus aftra andhafyands qaþ du ïm, Wha nu wileiþ ei tauyau þammei qiþiþ þiudan Iudaie ?

13 Ïþ eis aftra hropidedun, Ushramei ïna.

14 Îþ Peilatus qaþ du ïm, Wha allis ubilis gatawida? Íþ eis mais hropidedun, Ushramei ïna.

15 Ïþ Peilatus wilyands þizai managein fullafahyan, fralailot ïm þana Barabban, ïþ Íesu atgaf, usbliggwands, ei ushramiþs wesi.

16 Ïþ gadrauhteis gatauhun ina innana gardis, þatei ist praitoriaun, yah gahaihaitun alla hansa,

17 Yah gawasidedun ina paurpurai. Yah atlagidedun ana ina paurneina wipya, uswindandans ;

18 Yah dugunnun golyan ina, Hails, piudan Iudaie.

19 Yah slohun ïs haubiþ rausa, yah bispiwun ïna; yah lagyandans kniwa ïnwitun ïna.

20 Yah biþe bilailaikun ïna, andwasidedun ïna þizai paurpurai, yah gawasidedun ïna wastyom swesaim, yah ustauhun ïna, ei ushramidedeina ïna.

21 Yah undgripun sumana manne, Seimona Kwreinaiu, qimandan af akra, attan Alaiksandraus yah Rufaus, ei nemi galgan ïs.

22 Yah attauhun ïna ana Gaulgauþa staþ, þatei ïst gaskeiriþ, Whairneins staþs.

23 Yah gebun ïmma drigkan wein miþ smwrna, ïþ ïs ni nam. 8 And đá he férde, đá ongan seo menegeu hine biddan, swá heo symle dyde.

9 Đá cwæþ Pilatus, Wylle ge đæt ic eow forgyfe Iudea cyning?

10 He wiste, đæt þurh andan hine sealdon da heah-sacerdas.

11 Đá ástyredon đa bisceopas đa menegu, đæt he him Barraban forgéfe.

12 Eft Pilatus him andswarode, Hwæt dó ie be Iudea eyninge ?

13 Hi eft hrýmdon and ewædon, Hóh hine.

14 Đá sắde Pilatus, Hwæt yfeles dyde he? Hí đæs đe má clypedon, A'hóh hine.

15 Pilatus wolde đá đam folce gecwéman, and forgef him Barraban, and sealde him done Hælend, beswungenne, dæt he álangen wære.

16 Đấ læddon đa cempan hine on đæs dóm-ernes cafer-tún, and hi tosomne eall werod elypedon,

17 And scrýddon hine mid purpuran. And him onsetton þyrnenne helm, áwundenne ;

18 And ongunnon hine dus grétan, Hál wes, dú Iudea eyning.

19 And beoton hine on đæt heafod mid hreode, and spætton him on; and heora encow bigdon and hine ge-eadméddon.

20 And syddan hi hine bysmrydon, unserýddon hine dam purpuran, and scrýddon hine mid his reafum, and læddon hine, dæt hi hine áhéngon.

21 And genýddon sumne wegférendne, Simonem Cyreneum, eumende of đam túne, Alexandres fæder and Rufi, đæt he his róde bære.

22 And hi læddon hine on da stówe Golgotha, dæt is on úre geþeode gereht, Heafodpannena stów.

23 And scaldon him gebiterod win, and he hit ne onféng.

8 And whanne the cumpany hadde stize vp, he bigan for to preye, as he euermore dide to hem.

9 Sothely Pilat answeride to hem, and seide, Wolen 3e I leeue to 30u the kyng of Jewis?

10 Sothli he wiste, that the hijeste prestis hadden taken him by enuye.

11 Forsothe the bischopis stireden the cumpenye of peple, that more he schulde lecue to hem Barabas.

12 Forsoth eftsoone Pilat answeringe seith to hem, What therfore wolen 3e I schal do to the kyng of Jewis?

13 And thei eftsoone crieden, Crucifie hym.<sup>+</sup>

14 Forsoth Pilat seide to hem, Sothli what of yuel hath he don? And thei crieden more, Crucifie him.

15 Sothli Pilat willinge for to do ynow to the peple, lefte to hem Barabas, and bitook to hem Jhesu, smyten<sup>†</sup> with seourgis, that he schulde be crucified.

16 Forsothe kny3tis ledden him withynne, in to the floor of the moot halle, and clepiden to gidere al the cumpenye of kny3tis,

17 And clothiden him with purpur. And thei foldinge a corowne of thornes, puttiden to him;

18 And bigunnen for to greet him, sayinge, Hail, thou kyng of Jewis.

19 And thei smyten his heed with a reede, and bispatten him; and puttinge her knees thei worshipiden him.

20 And aftir that thei hadden scornyd him, thei vnclothiden him fro purpur, and clothedyn him with his clothis, and ledden him, that thei schulde crucifie him.

21 And thei constreyneden sum man passynge forth, Symount of Syrenen, comynge fro the town, the fadir of Alysandre and Rufe, that he schulde take his cross.

22 And thei ledden him in to a place Golgotha, that is interpretid,<sup>+</sup> the place of Caluarie.

23 And thei 3auen him for to drynke wyn meddelid with myrre, and he took not. 8 And the people called vnto hym, and began to desyre off hym, accordinge as he had ever done vnto them.

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9 Pylate answered them, and sayd, Wyll ye that I loose vnto you the kynge off the Jewes?

10 For he knewe, that the hye prestes had delyvered hym off envy.

**II** Butt the hye prestes had moved the people, that he shulde rather delyvre Barrabas vnto them.

12 Pylate answered agayne and sayd vnto them, What wyll ye then that I do with hym whom ye call the kynge of the Jewes?

13 And they cryed agayne, Crucify hym.

14 Pylate sayde vnto them, What harme hath he done? And they cryed the moore fervently, Crucifi hym.

15 Pylate willinge to content the people, loused Barrabas, and delyvered Jesus scourged, for to be crucifyed.

16 And the souddeers ledde hym awaye, in to the commen hall, and called togedder all the whoole multitude,

17 And they clothed hym wyth purple. And they plated a croune off thornes, and crouned hym with all;

18 And began to salute hym, Hayl, kynge off the Jewes.

<sup>10</sup> And they smoote hym on the heed with a rede, and spatt apon hym; and kneled doune and worsheped hym.

20 And when they had moocked him, they toke the purple off him, and put his awne cloothes on him, and ledde him oute, to crucify him.

21 And they compelled won that passed by, called Simon of Cerene, which cam oute of the felde, and was father off Alexander and Rufus, to beare hys crosse.

22 And they brought him to a place named Golgotha, which is by interpretacion, the place off deed mens scoulles.

23 And they gave him to drynke wyne myngled with mirre, butt he receaved it not.

 $\mathbf{S}$ 

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. MARK

24 Yah ushramyandans ïna disdailyand wastyos ïs, wairpandans hlauta ana þos, wharyizuh wha nemi.

25 Wasuh þan wheila þridyo, yah ushramidedun ïna.

26 Yah was ufarmeli fairinos ïs ufarmeliþ, Sa þiudans Ïudaie.

27 Yah miþ imma ushramidedun twans waidedyans, ainana af taihswon, yah ainana af hleidumein ïs.

28 Yah usfullnoda þata gamelido þata qiþano, Yah miþ unsibyaim rahniþs was.

29 Yah þai faurgaggandans wayameridedun ïna, wiþondans hanbida seina, yah qiþandans, O! sa gatairands þo alh, yah bi þrins dagans gatimryands þo;

30 Nasei þuk silban, yah atsteig af þamma galgin.

31 Samaleiko yah þai auhumistans gudyans bilaikandans ïna, miþ sis misso, miþ þaim bokaryam, qeþun, Anþarans ganasida, ïþ sik silban ni mag ganasyan.

32 Sa Christus, sa þiudans Ísraelis, atsteigadau nu af þamma galgin. ei gasaiwhaima, yah galaubyaima. Yah þai miþushramidans ïmma, ïdweitidedun ïmma.

33 Yah bije warþ wheila saihsto, riqis warþ ana allai airþai und wheila niundon.

34 Yah niundon wheilai wopida lesus stibnai mikilai, qiþands, Ailoe, Ailoe, lima sibakþanci, þatei ïst gaskeiriþ, Guþ meins, Guþ meins, duwhe mis bilaist?

35 Yah sumai pize atstandandane gahausyandans qepun, Sai! Helian wopeip.

36 þragyands þan ains, yah gafullyands swam akeitis, galagyands ana raus, dragkida ïna, qiþands, Let, ei saiwham, qimaiu Helias athafyan ïna.

37 Ïþ Ïesus, aftra letands stibna mikila, uzon.

38 Yah faurahah alhs disskritnoda ïn

24 And đá hi hine áhéngon hi dældon his reaf, and hlotu wurpon, hwæt gehwá náme.

25 Đấ wæs undern-tỉd, and hi áhêngon hine.

26 And ofer-gewrit his gyltes wæs áwriten, Iudea cynng.

27 And hi áhéngon mid him twegen sceapan, ánne on his swýðran healfe, and óðerne on his wynstran.

28 Đá wæs đæt gewrit gefylled đæt cwyþ, And he wæs mid unrihtwisum getcald.

29 And da de forp-stópon hine gremedon, and hyra heafod ewehton, and dus ewædon, Wálá! se towyrpp dæt tempel, and on þrim dagum eft getimbraþ;

30 Gehæl để sylfne, of đære róde stigende.

31 Eall-swá đa heah-sacerdas bysmriende, betwux đam böcerum, cwædon, O'đre he hále gedyde, hine sylfne he ne mæg hálne gedón.

32 Crist, Israhela cyning, ástige nú of róde, dæt we geseon, and gelyfon. And da de him mid hangodon, wæron him mid gebúndene.

33 And dære syxtan tide, wurdon þýstru gewordene geond ealle eorþan oð nón-tide.

34 And to nón-tide se Hælend elypode mycelre stemme, Heloi, Heloi, lema sabbattani, dæt is on úre geþeode, Min God, min God, hwi forléte dú me?

35 And sume de dar ábúton stódon and dis gehýrdon, hi cwædon, Nú! des elypaþ Heliam.

36 Då arn hyra ån, and fylde åne spingan mid ceede, and on hreod sette, and him drincan sealde, and cwæþ, Lætaþ, dæt we gescon, hwæder Helias cume hine nyder to settanne.

37 Se Hælend, đá ásende his stefne, and forp-férde.

38 And dass temples wah-rift was

### XV. 24-38.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

24 And thei erucifiynge him departiden his clothis, sendinge lot, who what schulde take.

25 Forsoth it was the thridde our,<sup>†</sup> and thei erucifieden him.

26 And the title of his cause was writun, Jhesus of Nazareth, kyng of Jewis.

27 And thei crucifien with him twey theues, oon at the rizthalf, and oon at his lefthalf.

28 And the prophecie is fulfild that seith, And he is gesside<sup>†</sup> with wickide men.

29 And passinge forth thei blasfemyden him, monynge her heedis, and seyinge, Fy3! thou that distroyest the temple of God, and in thre dayes azen bildest it;

30 Thou comynge down fro the cros, make thi self saf.

31 Also and the hizeste prestes scornynge him, eeh to other, with scribis, seiden, Crist, kyng of Yrael, maade othere men saf, he maye not saue him silue.

32 Come he down now fro the cross, that we se, and bileue. And thei that weren crucified with him, puttedyn wrong<sup>+</sup> to him.

33 And the sixte our <sup>+</sup> maad, derknessis ben maad ypon al the erthe til in to the nynthe our.<sup>+</sup>

34 And in the nynthe our Jhesus eriede with greet vois, seyynge, Heloy, Heloy, lamazabatany, the which interpretid is, My God, my God, whi<sup>+</sup> hast thou forsake me?

35 And summe of men stondinge aboute heeringe seiden, Lo ! he elepith Hely.

36 Sothli oon rennynge, and fillinge a sponge with vynegre, and puttinge aboute to a reede, 3aue him drynke, seyinge, Suffre 3e, se we, if Hely come for to do hym down.

37 Forseth Jhesus, a greet vois sent out, deiede.<sup>†</sup>

38 And the veil of the temple is kitt

24 And when they had crucified hym they parted hys garmentes, castinge loottes for them, what every man shulde have.

TYNDALE, 1526.

25 And it was about the thyrde houre, and they crucifyed hym.

26 And the title of the eause of hys deeth was wrytten, The kynge of the Iewis.

27 And they crucifyed with him two theves, the one on his ryght honde, and the other on hys lifte honde.

28 And the scripture was fulfilled which sayeth, And he was counted amonge the wicked.

29 And they that went by rayled on hym, waggynge their heedes, and sayinge, A! wretche that destroyest the temple, and byldest yt in thre dayes;

30 Save thy silfe, and come doune from the crosse.

31 Lyke wyse also mocked him the hye preestes, amonge themselves, whyth the scribes, and sayde, He saved other men, hym silfe he cannot save.

32 Lett Christ, the kynge of Israel, nowe descende from the crosse, that we maye se, and beleve. And they that were crucified with him, checked hym also.

33 And when the sixte houre was come, darknes aroose over all the erth vntill the nynthe houre.

34 And att the nynthe houre Jesus eryed with a loude voyee, sayinge, Eloi, Eloi, lama sabaththaui, which is yf yt be interpreted, My God, my God, why hast thou forsaken me?

35 And some off them that stode by when they herde that sayde, Behoolde! he calleth for Helias.

36 And won ran, and filled a sponge full off veneger, and putt yt on a rede, and gave it hym to drynke, sayinge, Lett hym alone, let vs se, whither-Helias wyll come and take hym doune.

37 Butt Jesus cryed with a loude voyce, and gave vppe the gooste.

38 And the vayle off the temple did s 2 twa ïupapro und dalap.

39 Gasaiwhands þan sa hundafaþs, sa atstandands in andwairþya is, þatei swa hropyands uzon, qaþ, Bi sunyai, sa manna sa sunus was Guþs.

40 Wesunuþ-pan qinons fairraþro saiwhandeins, in þaimei was Marya so Magdalene, yah Marya Iakobis þis minnizins, yah Iosezis aiþei, yah Salome.

41 Yah þan was in Galeilaia, yah laistidedun ina, yah andbahtidedun imma, yah anþaros managos, þozei miþiddyedun imma in lairusalem.

42 Yah yuban at andanahtya waurbanamma, unte was paraskaiwe saei ïst fruma sabbato,

43 Qimands losef af Arcimaþaias, gaguðs ragineis, saei was silba beidands þindangarðyös Guþs; anananþyands galaiþ inn du Peilatau, yah baþ þis leikis lesuis.

44 Îþ Peilatus sildaleikida, ei îs yuþan gaswalt. Vah athaitands þan hundafaþ, frah ina, yuþan gadauþnodedi ;

45 Yah finþands at þamma hundafada, fragaf þata leik Íosefa.

46 Yah usbugyands lein, yah usnimands ïta, biwand þamma leina, yah galagida ïta ïn hlaiwa þatei was gadraban us staina, yah atwalwida stain du daura þis hlaiwis.

47 lþ Marya so Magdalene, yah Marya Iosezis sewhun, whar galagiþs wesi.

2 Yah filu air þis dagis afarsabbate, atildyedun du þamma hlaiwa, at urrinnandin sunnin. tosliten on twå of ufeweardum od neodeweard.

39 Đá se hundred-man, đe đar stód ágén, geseah đæt se Hælend swå elypiende forp-férde, he ewæþ, Söplice, des man wæs Godes sunu.

40 And da wif wæron feorran behealdende, and betwux dam wæs seo Magdalenisce Maria, and Maria Iacobes módor [dæs gingran, and Iosepes móder,]<sup>+</sup> and Salomeæ.

41 And đá he wæs on Galilea, hi fyligdon him, and him þénedon, and manega óðre, ðe him mid férdon on Ierusalem.

42 And đá *éfen* wæs geworden, dæt wæs parascene dæt is *ér* sæter-dæge,

43 Đá com Iosep, se æðela geréfa, of Arimathia, se sylfa Godes rices geanbidode; and he dyrstiglice in to Pilate code, and bæd dæs Hælendes lichaman.

44 Đá wundrode Pilatus, gif he đả gyt forp-férde. Đá clypode he đæne hundredman, and hine ábsode, hwæder he dead wære ;

45 Đá he wiste đæt, đá ágef he done lichaman Iosepe.

46 Đá bohte Iosep áne seýtan, . . . and hine dar-on befeold, and on byrgene léde seo wæs of ståne áheawen, and wylte ánne stån to dære byrgene dura.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

47 Đá com Maria Magdalene, and Iosepes Maria and beheoldon, hwar he geléd wære.

CHAP. XVI. I And đả sæternes dæg was ágán, seo Magdalenisee Maria, and Iacobes Maria, and Salomeæ bohton wyrt gemang, dæt hi comon and hine smýredon.

2 And swýđe ŵr ánum reste-dæge, comon to dære byrgene, up-åsprungenre sunnan.

CHAP. XVI. I Yah inwisandins sabbate dagis, Marya so Magdalene, yah Marya so lakobis, yah Salome usbauhtedun aromata, ei atgaggandeins gasalbodedeina ina.

in to tweyne fro the hizeste til to down.<sup>†</sup>

39 Forsoth centurio seynge, the which stood euene azenst, for so criynge he hadde deied, seith, Verrili, this man was Goddis sone.

40 Sothli there weren and othere wymmen biholdinge fro affer, among whiche was Mary Mawdeleyn, and Mari of James the lasse, and modir of Joseph, and Salome.

41 And whanne Jhesus was in Galilee, thei folowiden him, and mynystriden to him, and manye othere *wymmen*, that to gidere stizeden vp with him to Jerusalenı.

42 And whanne eventyd was now maad, for it was the eventyd bifore the saboth,

43 Joseph of Armathie, the noble decurioun,<sup>†</sup> cam, the which and he was abidinge the rewme of God; and hardily he entride in to Pilat, and axide the body of Jhesu.

44 Forsothe Pilat wondride, if he hadde now deied. And centurio axid to,<sup>†</sup> he axide him, if he were now deed ;

45 And whanne he hadde knowun of centurio, he 3af the body of Jhesu to Joseph.

46 Sothli Joseph byinge him lynnen cloth, and doynge him doun, wlappede in the lynen cloth, and puttide in a newc sepulcre that was hewen in a stoon, and walewid to a stoon at the mouth of the sepulcre.

47 Marie Mawdeleyn forsothe, and Marie of Joseph biheelden, where he was putt.

CHAP. XVI. I And whanne the saboth hadde passid, Marie Mawdeleyn, and Marie of James, and Salome bouzten oynementis, that thei comynge schulden anoynte Jhesu.

2 And ful cerly in oon of woke dayes, thei camen to the sepulere, the sunne now sprungen vp. rent in two parties from the toppe to the boottome.

39 And the vnder captayne, which stode before hym, sawe that he so crycd and gave vppe the gooste, and he sayd, Truely, this man was the sonne of God.

40 There were also wemen a good waye ef beholdinge him, amonge whom was Mary Magdalen, and Mary the mother of James the lytle, and of Joses, and Mary Salome.

41 Which alsoo when he was in Galile, folowed hym, and minstred vnto him, and many other wemen, which cam vppe with hym to Hierusalem.

42 And nowe when nyght was come, because it was the even that goeth before the saboth,

43 Joseph of Arimathia, a noble senatour, which also loked for the kyngdom of God, cam; and went booldly vnto Pylate, and begged the boddy off Jesu.

44 Pylate merveled, that he was alredy deed. And called vnto hym the vnder captayne, and axed of him, whether he had bene eny whyle deed;

45 And when he knewe the trueth off the vnder captayne, he gave the boddy to Joseph.

46 And he bought a linnen cloothe, and toke hym doune, and wrapped hym in the lynnen cloothe, and layde hym in a tombe that was hewen oute of the rocke, and roolled a stone vnto the dore off the sepulcre.

47 And Mary Magdalen, and Mary Jose beheld, where he was layde.

CHAP. XVI. 1 And when the sabboth daye was past, Mary Magdalen, and Mary Jacobi, and Salome bought oyntmentes, that they myght come and anoynt him.

2 And yerly in the morninge the nexte daye after the sabboth day, they cam vnto the sepulere, when the sun was risen. 3 Yah qepun du sis misso, Whas afwalwyai unsis pana stain af daurom pis hlaiwis?

4 Yah ïnsaiwhandeins gaumidedun þammei afwalwiþs ïst sa stains, was auk mikils abraba.

5 Yah atgaggandeins in þata hlaiw gasewhun yuggalauþ sitandan, in taihswai biwaibidana wastyai wheitai; yah usgeisnodedun.

6 Paruh qaþ du ïm, Ni faurhteiþ ïzwis; Iesu sokeiþ Nazoraiu þana ushramidan; nist her, urrais; sai! þana staþ þarei galagidedun ïna.

7 Akei gaggiþ, qiþiduh du siponyam is, yalı du Paitrau, þatei faurbigaggiþ izwis in Galeilaian; þaruh ina gasaiwhiþ, swaswe qaþ izwis.

8 Yah usgaggandeins af þamma hlaiwa gaþlauhun ; dizuh þan sat ïyos reiro yah usfilmei, yah ni qeþun mannhun waiht, ohtedun sis auk.

9 Usstandands þan in maurgin frumin sabbato, ataugida frumist Maryin þizai Magdalene, af þizaiei uswarp sibun unhulþons.

10 Soh gaggandei gataih þaim miþ ïmma wisandam, qainondam yah gretandam.

11 Yah eis hausyandans patei libaip, yah gasaiwhans warþ fram ïzai, ni galaubidedun.

12 Afaruh þan þata . . . . .

3 And ewædon him betwýnan, Hwá áwylt us dysne stán of dære byrgene dura?

4 Đá hĩ hĩ besáwon hĩ gesáwon đæne stán áweg áwyltne, sóplice he wæs swýđe mycel.

5 And đá hí eodon on đa byrgene hí gcsáwon ánne geongne, on đa swýđran healfe sittende, hwitum gegyrlan oferwrogenne; and hí đá forhtodon.

6 Đá cwæb he to him, Ne forhtige ge ná; ge sécab đæne Nazarenisean Hælend áhangenne; he árás, nis he hér; hér is seo stów đær hi hine lédon.

7 Ae faraþ, and secgaþ his leorningenihtum, and Petre, dæt he gæþ tofóran cow on Galileam ; dar ge hine geseoþ, swá he cow sæde.

8 And hi út-eodon and flugon fram dære byrgene; and wæron aftærede for dære gesyhpe de hi gesawon, and hig nanum men naht ne sædon, söplice hi him adrédon.<sup>†</sup>

9 Đả he árás on ærne morgen on reste-dæge, æryst he ætýwde dære Magdalenisean Marian, of dære he út-ádráf seofon deofol-seoenyssa.

10 And heo đả út-code and hit đam cýdde đe mid him wæron, heofendum and wépendum.

11 Đả hĩ gehýrdon đæt he leofode, and hĩ hine gesáwon, đá ne gelýfdon hĩ him.

12 Æfter dam him twám he wæs ætýwed on ódrum hiwe, him on done tún farendum.

13 And hi đá fóron and đæt óðrum eýddon, and hi him ne gelýfdon.†

14 Đá æt nehstan, he ætýwde him ændlefene, dar hi ætgædere sæton, and tælde hyra ungeleaffulnesse, and hyra heortan heardnesse, fordam de hi ne gelýfdon dam, de hine gesáwon of deaþe árisan.

15 And he sæde him, Faraþ into ealne middan-eard, and bodiaþ gódspell ealre gesceafte.

16 Se de gelýfþ, and gefullod biþ, se biþ hál ; sóþlice se de ne gelýfþ, se biþ genyderod.

### XVI. 3-16.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

3 And thei seiden to gidere, Who schal turne agen to vs the stoon fro the dore of the sepulcre?

4 And thei biholdinge syzen the stoon walewid awey, forsoth it was ful greet.

5 And thei goynge yn into the sepulcre sy3en a 30ng oon, hilid with a whit stoole, sittinge at the ri3t half; and thei weren abaist.<sup>†</sup>

6 The which seith to hem, Nyle 3e drede; 3e seken Jhesu of Nazareth crucified; he hath risun, he is not heere; lo! the place where thei puttiden him.

7 But go 3e, seye 3e to his disciplis, and to Petre, for he schal go byfore 30u in to Galilee; there 3e schulen se him, as he seide to 30u.

8 And thei goynge out fledden fro the sepulere; forsothe drede and quakynge hadde assaylid hem,<sup>†</sup> and to no man thei seiden ony thing, forsoth thei dredden.

9 Sothly Jhesus, rysinge erly in the first day of the wouke, apperide firste to Mary Mawdeleyn, of whom he hadde east out seuene deuelis.

10 She goynge tolde to hem that weren with him, *hem* weylinge and wep-ynge.

11 And thei heeringe that he lyuede, and was seyn of hir, bileueden not.

12 Sothli after thes thingis tweyne of hem wandringe, he is schewid in an other lyknesse<sup>†</sup> to hem goynge in to a toun.

13 And thei goynge toolden to othere, nethir thei bileuyden to hem.

14 Forsoth at the laste, hem enleuene restinge, Jhesus apperide to hem, and reprouyde the vnbileue of hem, and the hardnesse of herte, for thei bileuyden not to hem, that hadden seyn him to haue risun fro deede.

15 And he seide to hem, 3e goynge in to al the world, preche the gospel to ech creature.

16 He that schal bileue, and schal be baptisid,<sup>†</sup> schal be sauyd; sothli he that schal bileue not, schal be dampned.

3 And they said won to another, Who shall rolle awaye the stone from the dore off the sepulere?

4 And when they behelde yt they sawe how the stone was rolled awaye, for it was a very greate won.

5 And they went in to the sepulere and sawe a yonge man, sittinge on the ryght syde, cloothed in a longe white garment; and they were abasshed.

6 He sayd vnto them, Be nott afrayed; ye seke Jesus of Nazareth which was crucified; he ys rysen, he ys nott here; behoolde! the place where they putt hym.

7 Butt go youre waye, and tell his disciples, and namly Peter, that he is goone before you in to Galile; there shall ye se hym, as he sayde vnto you.

8 And they went oute quicly and fleed from the sepulere; for they trembled and were amased, nether said they eny thinge to eny man, for they were afrayed.

9 When Jesus was risen, the morowe after the sabboth daye, he appered fyrst to Mary Magdalen, oute off whom he cast seven devyls.

10 And she went and toolde them that were with hym, as they morned and weppte.

11 And when they herde that he was alive, and had appiered to her, they beleved it not.

12 After that he appered vnto two of them in a straunge figure, as they walked and went in to the country.

13 And they went and toolde it to the remnaunt, and they beleved them nether.

14 After that, he appered vnto the eleven, as they sate at meate, and east in their tethe their vnbelefe, and hardnes off herte, be cause they beleved not them, which had sene hym after his resurrection.

15 And he sayd vnto them, Goo ye in to all the woorlde, and preache the gospell to all creaturs.

<sup>16</sup> Whosoever beleveth, and ys babtised, shalbe safe; and whosoever beleveth nott, shalbe dampned.

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17 Đás tácnu fyliaþ đam, đe gelýfaþ. On mínum naman hí deofol-seoenessa út-drifaþ ; hí sprecaþ niwum tungum ;

18 Næddran hi áfyrraþ ; and him ne deraþ, ðeah hi hwæt deadbærliees drineon. Ofer scoce hi hyra handa settaþ, and hi beoþ hále.

19 And witodlice Drihten Hælend, syddan he to him spræc, he wæs on heofonum áfangen, and he sit on Godes swidran healfe.

20 Sóplice hi đá farende æghwar bodedon, Drihtne mid-wyrcendum, and trymmendre spræce æfter-fyligendum tácnum. 17 Forsoth these tokenes schulen sue hem, that schulen bileue. In my name thei schulen cast out fendis; thei schulen speke with newe tungis;

18 Thei schulen do awey serpentis; and if thei schulen drynke ony venym,<sup>†</sup> it schal not noye hem. Thei schulen putte hir hondis vpon sike men, and thei schulen haue wel.

19 And sothli the Lord Jhesu, aftir that he hadde spoke to hem, is takun vp in to heuene, and sittith on the rizthalf of God.

20 Sothli thei gon forth prechiden euerywhere, the Lord worchinge with, and conferminge the word with signes folowinge. 17 And these signes shall followe them, that beleve. In my name they shall cast oute devyls; and shall speake with newe tonges;

18 And shall kill serpentes; and yf they drynke eny dedly thynge, yt shall nott hurte them. They shall laye their hondes on the sike, and they shall recover.

19 So then when the Lorde had spoken vnto them, he was receased in to heven, and sate on the right honde of God.

.20 And they went forth and preached every where, and the Lorde wroght with them, and confirmed their preachynge with myracles that folowed.

### HÊR ONGINNEÞ

# AIWAGGELYO

### þairn

# LUKAN ANASTODEIP.

CHAP. I. I Unte raihtis managai dugunnun melyan ïnsaht, bi þos gafullaweisidons ïn uns waihtins,

2 Swaswe anafulhun unsis, paiei fram frumistin silbasiunyos, yah andbahtos wesun pis waurdis,

3 Galeikaida yah mis yah Ahmin Weihamma, fram anastodeinai allaim glaggwuba afarlaistyandin, gahahyo þus melyan, batista Paiaufeilu,

4 Ei gakunnais, pize bi poci galaisips ïs waurde astap.

5 Was, ïn dagam Herodes, þiudauis Iudaias, gudya, namin Zakarias, us afar Abiyins, yah qeins ïs us dauhtrum Aharons, yah namo ïzos Aileisabaiþ.

6 Wesunuh þan garaihta ba in andwairþya Guþs, gaggandona in allaim anabusnim yah garaihteim Frauyins, unwaha.

7 Yah ni was ïm barne, unte was Aileisabaip stairo, yah ba framaldra dage seinaize wesun.

8 Warþ þan, miþþanei gudyinoda ïs, ïn wikon kunyis seinis ïn andwairþya Guþs,

9 Bi biuhtya gudyinassaus, hlauts ïmma urrann du salyan, atgaggands ïn alh Frauyins.

10 Yah alls hiuhma was manageins beidandans uta, wheilai þwmiamins.

# **ĐÆT GÖDSPELL**

#### ÆFTER

# LUCAS GERECEDNESSE.

CHAP. I.<sup>†</sup> I Fordam de witodlice manega pohton dæra pinga race geendebyrdan, de on us gefyllede synd,

2 Swá us betéhton, đa đe hit of frymþe gesúwon, and đære spræce þénas wæron,

3 Me gepuhte . . . . geornlice eallum oð endebyrdnesse, writan ðć, ðú se sélesta Theophilus,

4 Đæt đú onenáwe đæra worda sópfæstnesse, of dam de dú gelæred eart.

5 On Herodes dagum, Iudéa cyninges, wæs sum sacerd, on naman Zacharias, of Abian túne, and his wif wæs of Aárones dóhtrum, and hyre nama wæs Elizabeth.

6 Sóplice hig wæron butu rihtwise beforan Gode, gangende on eallum his bebodum and rihtwisnessum, bútan wróhte.

7 And hig næfdon nån bearn, fordam de Elizabeth wæs unberende, and hig on heora dagum butu forþ-eodon.

8 Sóplice wæs geworden, dá Zacharias his saeerdhâdes bréac, on his gewrixles endebyrdnesse beföran Gode,

9 Æfter gewunan dæs sacerdhådes hlotes, he eóde dæt he his offrunge sette, då he on Godes tempel code.

10 Eall werod dæs folces wæs úte, gebiddende on dære offrunge timan.

HERE BYGYNNETH

## THE GOSPEL

 $\mathbf{OF}$ 

## LUKE.

CHAP. I. I Forsothe for manye men enforceden to ordeyne the tellyng of thingis, whiche ben fillid in vs,

2 As thei that seyn atte the bigynnyng, and weren ministris of the word bitaken,

3 It is seen also to me, hauynge alle thingis diligentli bi ordre, to write to thee, thou best Theofile,

4 That thou knowe the treuthe of tho wordis, of whiche thou art lerned.

5 Ther was sum prest, Zacharie by name, in the dayes of Eroude, kyng of Judee, of the sort of Abia, and his wyf of the douztris of Aaron, and hir name Elizabeth.

6 Sothli thei<sup>®</sup> bothe weren iuste bifore God, goynge in alle the maundementis and iustifyingis of the Lord, with outen pleynte.

7 And a sone was not to hem, for that Elizabeth was bareyne, and bothe hadden gon forth fer in her dayes.

8 Sothli it was don, whanne Sacharie was set in presthod, in the ordre of his sort bifore God,

9 Vp the custom of presthod, by sort he wente forth, that he entrid in to the temple of the Lord, schulde putte ensence.

10 And alle the multitude of the peple was withouteforth, preiynge in the our of encence.

## THE GOSPELL

OFF

## S. LUKE.

CHAP. I. I For as moche as many have taken in hond to compyle a treates off thoo thynges, which are surely knowen amonge vs,

2 Even as they declared them vnto vs, which from the begynynge sawe them with their eyes, and were minsters at the doyng,

3 I determined also, as sone as I had searched out diligently all thinges from the begynynge, that then I wolde wryte vnto the, goode Theophilus,

4 That thou myghtest knowe the certente off thoo thinges, whereof thou arte informed.

5 In the tyme of Herode, kynge of Iewry, there was a certayne prest, named Zacarias, off the course of Abie, and his wyfe was of the doughters of Aaron, and her name was Elizabeth.

6 Booth were perfect before God, and walked in all the lawes and ordinacions of the Lorde, that no man coulde fynde fawte with them.

7 And they had no childe, be cause that Elisabeth was barren, and booth were wele stricken in age.

8 Hit cam to passe, as he executed the prestes office, before God as his course eam,

9 Accordinge to the custome of the prestes office, his lott was to bren odoures, and went into the temple of the Lorde.

10 And all the multitude of people were with out, in their prayers whill the odoures were abrennynge. 268

11 Warþ þan ïmma in siunai aggilus Frauyins, standands af taihswon hunslastadis þwmiamins.

12 Yah gadrobnoda Zakarias gasaiwhands, yah agis disdraus ïna.

13 Qaþ þan du imma sa aggilus, Ni ogs þus, Zakaria; duþe ei andhausida ist bida þeina, yah qens þeina, Aileisabaiþ, gabairid sunu þus, yah haitais namo is Iohannen.

14 Yah wairpiþ þus faheds yah swegniþa; yah managai in gabaurþai is faginond.

15 Wairþiþ auk mikils ïn andwairþya Frauyins, yah wein yah leiþu ni drigkid, yah Ahmins Weihis gafullyada nauhþan ïn wambai aiþeins seinaizos.

16 Yah managans suniwe Ïsraelis gawandeiþ du Frauyin Guþa ïze ;

17 Yah silba fauraqimid in andwairþya is in ahmin yah mahtai Haileiins; gawandyan hairtona attane du barnam, yah untalans in frodein garaihtaize, manwyan Frauyin managein gafahrida.

18 Yah qaþ Zakarias du þamma aggilau, Biwhe kunnum þata ? ik raihtis im sineigs, yah qens meina framaldrozei in dagam seinaim.

19 Yah andhafyands sa aggilus qaþ du imma, İk im Gabriel, sa standands in andwairþya Guþs; yah insandiþs im rodyan du þus, yah wailameryan þus þata.

20 Yah siyais þahands, yah ni magands rodyan und þana dag, ei wairþai þata; duþe ei ni galaubides waurdam meinaim, þoei usfullyanda in mela seinamma.

21 Yah was managei beidandans Zakariïns, yah sildaleikidedun, wha latidedi ïna ïn þizai alh.

22 Üsgaggands þan ni mahta du ïm rodyan, yah froþun þammei siun gasawh in alh. Yah silba was bandwyands ïm, yah was dumbs.

23 Yah warp, bipe usfullnodedun dagos

11 Đá ætýwde him Drihtnes engel, standende on đæs weofodes swýðran healfe.

12 Dá wearþ Zacharias gedréfed dæt gesconde, and him ege on-hreas.

13 Đá ewæþ se engel him to, Ne ondræd đú đé, Zacharias; forðam đe din bén ys gehýred, and ðin wif, Elizabeth, dé sunu cenþ, and dú nemst his naman Iohannes.

14 And he byþ đć to geféan and to blisse; and manega on his ácennednysse gefagniaþ.

15 Sóplice he byp mære beföran Drihtne, and he ne drinep win ne béor, and he byp gefylled on Háligum Gáste donne gyt of hys módor innode.

16 And manega Israhela bearna he gecyrþ to Drihtne hyra Gode;

17 And he gất tofóran him on gáste and Elias mihte; đæt he fædera heortan to heora bearnum geeyrre, and ungeleaffulle to rihtwisra gleawscype, Drihtne full-fremed fole gegearwian.

18 Đá cwæþ Zacharias to đam engele, Hwanon wát ic đis? ic com nú cald, and min wíf on hyre dagum forþ-eóde.

19 Đá andswarode him se engel, Ic com Gabriel, ic đe stande befóran Gode; and ie com ásend wið đé sprecan, and đé đis bodian.

20 And nú! đú byst súwigende, and đú sprecan ne miht ođ đone dæg, đe đás þing gewurðaþ; forðam đú minum wordum ne gelýfdest, da beoþ on hyra tíman gefyllede.

21 And dæt fole wæs Zachariam geanbidigende, and wundrigende, dæt he on dam temple læt wæs.

22 Đá he út-códe ne mihte he him to sprecan, and hig onencowon đæt he on đam temple sume gesyhje geseah. And he wæs bieniende him, and dum jurhwunede.

23 Đá wæs geworden, đá his þénunga

11 Sothli an aungel of the Lord apperide to him, stondinge on the ri3thalf of the auter of ensence.

12 And Sacharie seynge was disturblid, and drede felde down on him.

13 Forsoth the aungel seith to hym, Zacharic, drede thou not; for thi preier is herd, and Elizabeth, thi wyf, schal bere to thee a sone, and his name schal be clepid John.

14 And ioye and gladinge schal be to thee; and manye schulen enioye in his natyuite.

15 Sothli he schal be greet bifore the Lord, and he schal not drynke wyn and sydir, and he schal be fulfillid of the Hooly Gost jit of his modir wombe.

16 And he schal converte manye of the sones of Israel to the Lord God of hem;

17 And he schal go bifore him in the spirit and vertu of Helye; and he schal turne the hertis of fadris in to sones, and men out of bileue to the prudence of iuste men, for to make redy a parfyt peple to the Lord.

18 And Zachari seide to the aungel, Wherof schal I wite this? for I am old, and my wyf hath gon fer in hir dayes.

19 And the aungel answeringe seide to him, Forsoth I am Gabriel, that stonde ny3 bifore God ; and I am sent to thee for to speke, and to euangelise<sup>†</sup> to thee thes thing is.

20 And loo! thou shalt be stille,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and thou schalt not mowe speke til in to the day, in which thes thing is schulen be don; for that thou hast not bileuyd to my word is, which e schulen be fillid in her tyme.

21 And the peple was abidinge Zacharie, and thei wondriden, for he tariede in the temple.

22 Forsoth he gon out my3te not speke to hem, and thei knewen that he hadde seyn a vicioun in the temple. And he was bekenynge to hem, and dwellide doumb.

23 And it was maad, as the dayes of

11 There appered vnto him the Lordes angell, stondinge on the right syde off the aultre off odours.

12 And when Zacharias sawe hym he was abasshed, and feare cam on hym.

13 The angell sayde vnto hym, Feare not, Zacary; ffor thy prayer is herde, and thy wyfe, Helyzabeth, shall beare the a sonne, and thou shalt call his name Jhon.

14 And thou shallt have ioye and gladnes; and many shall reioyce att his birth.

15 For he shalbe greate in the sight off God, and shall nether drynke wyne ner stronge drynke, and he shalbe filled with the Holy Goost even in his mothers wombe.

16.And many off the chyldren off Israhel shall he tourne to their Lorde God;

17 And he shall goo before hym in the sprete and power off Helyas; to tourne the herttes off the fathers to their chyldren, and the vnbeleveres to the wisdom off the iuste men, to make the people redy flor the Lorde.

18 And Zacary sayde vnto the angell, Wherby shall I knowe this ? seinge that I am olde, and my wyfe wele stricken in yeares.

19 And the angell answered and sayde vnto hym, I am Gabriell, that stonde in the presens off God; and am sentt to speake vnto the, and to shewe the this glad tydinges.

20 And take hede! thou shalt be domme, and not able to speake vntyll the tyme, that these thinges be performed; because thou belevedst not my wordes, which shalbe fulfilled in there season.

21 And the people wayted for Zacarcas, and mervelled, that he taryed in the temple.

22 When he cam oute he coulde not speake vnto them, and they perceaved that he had sene some vision in the temple. And he beckened vnto them, and remayned speachlesse.

23 And it fortuned, as sone as the

andbahteis ïs, galaiþ du garda seinamma.

24 Afaruh þan þans dagans inkilþo warþ Aileisabaiþ, qens is, yah galaugnida sik menoþs finnf, qiþandei,

25 Patei swa mis gatawida Frauya in dagam, paimei insawh, afniman idweit mein in mannam.

26 Panuh þan in menoþ saihstin insandiþs was aggilus Gabriel fram Guþa in baurg Galeilaias, sei haitada Nazaraiþ,

27 Du magaþai, in fragibtim abin, þizei namo Ïosef, us garda Daweidis; yah namo þizos magaþais Mariam.

28 Yah galeiþands ïnn sa aggilus du izai qaþ, Fagino, anstai audahafta; Frauya miþ þus; þiuþido þu ïn qinom.

29 İþ si, gasaiwhandei, gaþlahsnoda bi innatgahtai ïs, yah þahta sis wheleika wesi so goleins, þatei swa þiuþida ïzai.

30 Yah qaþ aggilus du ïzai, Ni ogs þus, Mariam, bigast auk anst fram Guþa.

31 Yah sai ! ganimis ïn kilþein, yah gabairis sunu, yah haitais namo ïs Iesu.

32 Sah wairpip mikils, yah sunus Hauhistins haitada ; yah gibid ïmma Frauya Gup stol Daweidis, attins ïs,

33 Yah þiudanoþ ufar garda lakobis in ayukduþ, yah þiudinassaus is ni wairþiþ andeis.

34 Qaþ þan Mariam du þamma aggilau, Whaiwa siyai þata, þandei aban ni kann ?

35 Yah andhafyands sa aggilus qaþ du ïzai, Ahma Weihs atgaggiþ ana þuk, yah mahts Hauhistins ufarskadweid þus; duþe ei saei gabairada weihs, haitada sunus Guþs.

36 Yah sai! Aileisabaib, nibyo beina, yah so ïnkilbo sunau ïn aldomin seinamma, yah sa menobs saihsta ïst ïzai sei haitada stairo; dagas gefyllede wæron, he ferde to his húse.

24 Soplice æfter dagum Elizabeth, his wif, ge-caenode, and heo bediglode hig fif mónþas, and ewæþ,

25 Sóplice me Drihten gedyde dus on dam dagum, de he geseah, minne hosp betweox mannum áfyrran.<sup>†</sup>

26 Sóplice on dam syxtan mónþe wæs ásend Gabriel se engel fram Drihtne on Galilea ecastre, dære nama wæs Nazareth,

27 To beweddadre fæmnan ánum were, dæs nama wæs Iosep, of Dauides húse ; and dære fæmnan nama wæs Maria.

28 Đá cwæþ se engel ingangende, Hál wæs đú, mid gyfe gefylled ; Drihten mid đé ; đú cart gebletsod on wífum.

29 Đá wearþ heo on his spræce gedrefed, and þohte hwæt seo gréting wære.

30 Đá cwæþ se engel, Ne ondræd đú để, Maria, sóþlice đú gyfe mid Gode geméttest.

31 Sóplice nú ! đú on innođe gecaenast, and sunu censt, and his naman Hælend genenmest.

32 Se by mære, and dæs Hehstan sunu genemned ; and him sylþ Drihten God, his fæder Dauides setl,

33 And he riesab on éenesse on lacobes húse, and his rices ende ne byb.

34 Đá ewæþ Maria to đam engle, Hú gewyrþ dis, forðam ie were ne onenáwe ?

35 Đá andswarode hyre se engel, Se Hálga Gást on để becymþ, and đæs Heahstan miht để ofer-secadaþ; and forđam đæt hálige đe of để ácenned byþ, byþ Godes sunu genemned.

36 And nú! Elizabeth, đin mốge, sunu on hyre ylde ge-caenode, and đes mónaþ ys hyre syxta seo is unberendø genemned;

his office weren fulfillid, he wente in to his hous.

24 Forsoth after dayes Elizabeth, his wyf, conseyuede, and hidde hir fyue monethis, seyinge,

25 For so the Lord dide to me in the dayes, in the whiche he bihelde, for to take a wey my schenschip a mong men.

26 Sothely in the sixte monethe the aungel Gabriel was sent fro God in to a citee of Galilee, to which the name Nazareth,

27 To a mayden, weddid to a man, to whom the name was Joseph, of the house of Dauith; and the name of the mayden Marie.

28 And the aungel gon yn to hir seide, Heil, ful of grace; the Lord *be* with thee; blessid *be* thou among wymmen.

29 Which, whanne she had herd, was troublid in his word, and thouzte what maner salutacioun this was.

30 And the aungel seide to hir, Ne drede thou, Marie, sothli thou hast founden grace anemptis God.

31 Loo! thou schalt conseyue in the wombe, and schalt bere a sone, and thou schalt clepe his name Jhesu.

32 This schal be greet, and he schal be clepid the sone of the Hi3este; and the Lord God schal 3yue to him the seete of Dauith, his fadir,

33 And he schal regne in the hous of Jacob with outen ende, and of his rewme schal be non ende.

34 Forsoth Marie seith to the aungel, On what manere schal this thing be don, for I knowe not man?

35 And the aungel answeringe seide to hir, The Hooly Gost schal come fro aboue in to thee, and the vertu of the Hizeste schal schadewe vnto thee; therfore and that hooly thing that schal be born of thee, schal be clepid the sone of God.

36 And loo! Elizabeth, thi cosyness, and sche hath conceyued a sone in hir elde, and this monethe is the sixte to hir that is clepid bareyne; tyme off his office was oute, he departed home in to his awne housse.

24 Affter thoose dayes his wife, Elizabeth, conceaved, and hid her silfe .v. monethes, saynge,

25 This wyse hath God dealte with me in the dayes, when he loked on me, to take from me the rebuke that I suffered a monge men.

26 And in the .vj. moneth the angell Gabryel was sent from God vnto a cite off Galile, named Nazareth,

27 To a virgin, spoused to a man, whose name was Joseph, of the housse of David; and the virgins name was Mary.

28 And the angell went in vnto her and sayde, Hayle, full of grace; the Lorde is with the; blessed arte thou amonge wemen.

29 When she sawe hym, she was abasshed att his saynge, and cast in her mynde what maner of salutacion that shulde be.

30 And the angell sayde vnto her, Feare not, Mary, thou hast founde grace with God.

31 Loo! thou shalt conceave in thy wombe, and shalt beare a childe, and shalt call his name Jesus.

32 He shalle greate, and shalle called the sonne off the Hyest; and the Lorde God shall geve vnto hym the seate off his father, David,

33 And he shall raygne over the housse off Jacob for ever, and of his kyngdom shalbe none ende.

34 Then sayd Mary vnto the angell, Howe shall this be, seinge that I knowe no man?

35 And the angell answered and sayd vnto her, The Holy Goost shall come apon the, and the power off the Hyest shall over shaddowe the; therfore also that holy thynge which shalbe borne, shalbe called the sonne of God.

36 And marke! thy cosen, Elizabeth, hath also conceaved a sonne in her olde age, and this is the .vj. moneth to her which was called barren; 37 Unte nist unmahteig Guþa ainhun waurde.

38 Qaþ þan Mariam, Sai ! þiwi Frauyins ; wairþai mis bi waurda þeinamma. Yah galaiþ fairra ïzai sa aggilus.

39 Usstandandei þan Mariam in þaim dagam, iddya in bairgahein sniumundo, in baurg Iudins.

40 Yah galaiþ in gard Zakariins, yah golida Aileisabaiþ.

41 Yah warþ, śwe hausida Aileisabaiþ golein Mariïns, lailaik barn in qiþau izos. Yah gafullnoda Ahmins Weihis Aileisabaiþ,

42 Yah ufwopida stibnai mikilai, yah qaþ, þiuþido þu ïn qinom, yah þiuþido akran qiþaus þeinis.

43 Yah whapro mis pata, ei qemi aipei Frauyins meinis at mis ?

44 Sai! allis sunsei warp stilma golcinais peinaizos ïn ausam meinaim, lailaik pata barn ïn swignipai ïn wambai meinai.

45 Yah audaga so galaubyandei, þatei wairþiþ ustauhts, þize rodidane ïzai fram Frauyin.

46 Yah qaþ Mariam, Mikileid saiwala meina Frauyan,

47 Yah swegneid ahma meins du Guba, nasyand meinamma.

48 Unte ïnsawh du hnaiweinai þiuyos seinaizos. Sai! allis fram himma nu audagyand mik alla kunya.

49 Unte gatawida mis mikilein sa mahteiga, yah weih namo ïs.

50 Yah armahairtei ïs ïn aldins alde, þaim ogandam ïna.

51 Gatawida swinpein ïn arma seinamma, distahida mikilpuhtans gahugdai hairtins seinis.

52 Gadrausida mahteigans af stolam, yah ushauhida gahnaiwidans. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

37 Fordam nis æle word mid Gode unmihtelie.

38 Đả ewæþ María, Hér is Drihtnes þínen; geweorðe me æfter ðinum worde. And se engel hyre fram-gewát.<sup>†</sup>

39 Sóplice on đam dagum árás Maria, and férde on múntland mid ófste, on Iudeisee eeastre.

40 And eode into Zacharias húse, and grétte Elizabeth.

41 Đả wæs geworden, đá Elizabeth gehýrde Marian grétinge, đá gefagnode đæt cild on hyre innođe. And đá wearþ Elizabeth Hálegum Gáste gefylled,

42 And heo elypode mycelre stefne, and ewæþ, Đú eart betwux wífum gebletsod, and gebletsod is dines innodes wæstni.

43 And hwanon is me dis, dæt mines Drihtnes módor to me cume ?

44 Sóna swá đinre grétinge stefn on minum carum geworden wæs, dá fægnode . . . min eild on minum innode.

45 And eadig đú eart, đú đe gelýfdest, đæt fulfremede synd đa þing đe để fram Drihtne gesæde synd.

46 Đá cwæþ Maria, Min sáwl mærsaþ Drihten,

47 And min gást geblissode on Gode, minum hælende.

48 Fordam de he geseah hys pinene ead-módnesse. Sóplice! heonon-forp me eadige secgap ealle eneoressa.

49 Fordam de me micele þing dyde se de mihtig is, and hys nama ys hálig.

50 And hys mild-heortnes of encoresse on encoresse, hyne ondrædendum.

51 He worhte [mægne] on hys earme, he to-dælde da ofer-módan on móde hyra heórtan.

52 He áwearp da rican of sctle, and da ead-módan up-áhóf.

37 For every word schal not be inpossible anemptis God.

38 Forsoth Marie seide, Loo! the hand mayden of the Lord; be it don to me aftir thi word. And the aungel departide fro hir.

39 Sothli Marie risinge vp in the dayes, wente with haste in to the hilly placis, in to a citee of Judee.

40 And sche entride yn to the hows of Zacharie, and grette Elizabeth.

41 And it was don, as Elizabeth herde the salutacioun of Marie, the 30nge child in hir wombe gladide. And Elizabeth was fillid with the Hooly Gost,

42 And criede with grete voys, and seide, Blessid *be* thou a mong wynmen, and blessid *be* the fruyt of thi wombe.

43 And wherof this thing to me, that the modir of my Lord come to me?

44 Loo! forsothe as the vois of thi salutacicun was maad in myn eeris, the 30nge child gladide with ioye in my wombe.

45 And blessid thou *ert*, that hast bileuyd, for the thingis that ben seid to thee fro the Lord, schulen be parfytli don.

46 And Marie seide, My soule magnyfieth the Lord,

47 And my spirit hath gladid in God, myn heelthe.

48 For he hath biholden the mekenesse of his hand mayde. Loo! forsoth of this alle generaciouns schulen seie me blessid.

49 For he that is my3ti hath don grete thingis to me, and his name is hooly.

50 And his mercy is fro kynredis in to kynredis, to men dredinge him.

51 He made my3te in his arme, he scateride proude men with mynde of his herte.

52 He puttide doun myzty men fro seete, and enhaunside meke. 273

37 For with God shall nothinge be vnpossible.

38 Mary sayd, Beholde! the honde mayden off the Lorde; be it vnto me even as thou hast sayde. And the angell departed from her.

39 Mary arose in thoose dayes, and went into the mountayns with hast, into a cite off Iewry.

40 And entred in to the housse off Zacary, and saluted Elizabeth.

41 And it fortuned, as Elizabeth herde the salutacion of Mary, the babe spronge in her belly. And Elizabeth was filled with the Holy Goost,

42 And cryed with a loude voyce, and sayde, Blessed arte thou among wemen, and blessed is the frute off thy wombe.

43 And when happeneth this to me, that the mother off my Lorde shulde come to me?

44 Loo! as sone as the voyce of thy salutacion sownded in myne eares, the babe lepte in my belly for ioye.

45 And blessed arte thou, that belevedst, for thoose thinges shall performed, which were tolde the from the Lorde.

46 And Mary sayde, My soule magnifieth the Lorde,

47 And my sprete reioyseth in God, my savioure.

48 For he hath loked on the povre degre off his honde mayden. Beholde! nowe from hens forth shall all generacions call me blessed.

49 For he that is myghty hath done to me greate thinges, and blessed ys his name.

50 And hys mercy is always on them that feare him, thorow outc all generacions.

51 He hath shewed strengthe with his arme, he hath scattered them that are proude in the ymaginacion of their hertes.

52 He hath putt dound the myghty from their seates, and hath exalted them of lowe degre. 53 Gredagans gasopida þiuþe, yah gabignandans ïnsandida lausans.

54 Hleibida İsraela, þiumagu seinamma, gamunands armahairteins ;

55 Swaswe rodida du attam unsaraim, Abrahama yah fraiwa ïs, und aiw.

56 Gastob þan Mariam miþ ïzai swe menoþs þrins, yah gawandida sik du garda seinamma.

57 İþ Aileisabaiþ usfullnoda mel du bairan, yah gabar sunu.

58 Yah hausidedun bisitands yah ganiþyos ïzos, unte gamikilida Frauya armahairtein seina bi ïzai ; yah miþfaginodedun ïzai.

59 Yah warþ, in daga ahtudin, qemun bimaitan þata barn ; yah haihaitun ina, afar namin attins is, Zakarian.

60 Yah andhafyandei so aiþei is qaþ, Ne, ak haitaidau Ïohannes.

61 Yah qeþun du ïzai, þatei ni ainshun ist in kunya þeinamma, saei haitaidan þamma namin.

62 Gabandwidedun þan attin ïs, þata whaiwa wildedi haitan ïna.

63 Ϊþ ïs sokyands spilda, nam gahmelida, qiþands, Ïohannes ïst namo ïs. Yah sildaleikidedun allai.

64 Usluknoda þan munþs is suns, yah tuggo is, yah rodida, þiuþyands Guþ.

65 Yah warb ana allaim agis baim bisitandam ïna, yah ïn allai bairgahein Iudaias merida wesun alla bo waurda.

66 Yah galagidedun allai þai hausyandans ïn hairtin seinamma, qiþandans, Wha skuli þata barn wairþan ? Yah þan handus Frauyins was miþ ïmma.

67 Yah Zakarias, atta ïs, gafullnoda Ahmins Weihis, yah praufetida, yah qaþ,

68 Þiuþeigs Frauya Guþ İsraelis, unte gaweisoda, yah gawaurhta uslausein managein seinai.

69 Yah urraisida haurn naseinais unsis in garda Daweidis, þiumagaus seinis. 53 Hingriende he mid gódum gefylde, and ofer-móde ídele forlét.

54 He afeng Israhel, hys cniht, and gemunde hys mild-heortnesse;

55 Swá he spræc to úrum fæderum, Abrahame and hys sæde, on á woruld.<sup>†</sup>

56 Sóplice Maria wunede mid hyre swylce þrý mónþas, and gewende då to hyre húse.

57 Đá wæs gefylled Elizabethe cenning-tid, and heo sunu cende.

58 And hyre nchcheburas and hyre cúdan dæt gehýrdon, dæt Drihten hys mild-heortnesse mid hyre mærsode; and hig mid hyre blissodon.

59 Đá, on đam ehtcohan dæge, hig comon dæt eild ymb-sniðan; and nemdon hine, hys fæder naman, Zachariam.

60 Đá andswarode his módor, Nese sóþes, ac he byþ Iohannes genemned.

61 Dá ewædon hig to hyre, Nis nán on đinre mægpe, dyson naman genemned.

62 Đả bienodon hi to hys fæder, hwæt he wolde hine genemnedne beón.

63 Đá wrát he, gebedenum wex-brede, Iohannes is hys nama. Đá wundrodon hig ealle.

64 Đá wearþ sóna hys múþ, and hys tunge ge-openod, and he spræe, Drihten bletsiende.

65 Dá wearþ ege geworden ofer ealle hyra neheheburas, and ofer ealle Iudéa múnt-land wæron dás word gewidmærsode.

66 And calle da de hit gehýrdon on heora heortan setton, and ewædon, Wénst dú, hwæt byþ des enapa? Witodlice Drihtenes hand wæs mid him.

67 And Zacharias, his fæder, wæs mid Hålegum Gåste gefylled, and he witegode, and ewæþ,

68 Gebletsod si Drihten Israhela God, fordam de he geneosode, and his folces álýsednesse dyde.

69 And he us hale horn árarde on Dauides húse, hys cnihtes.

53 He hath fillid hungry men with goode thingis, and he hath left ryche men voyde.

54 He, hauynge mynde of his mercy, took vp Israel, his child;

55 As he hath spoken to oure fadris, to Abraham and to his seed, in to worldis.

56 Forsoth Marye dwellide with hir as three monethis, and turnyde azen in to hir hous.

57 Sothly the tyme of beringe child was fillid to Elizabeth, and sche childide a sone.

58 And the neizeboris and cosyns of hir herden, for the Lord hadde magnyfied his mercy with hir; and thei thankiden him.

59 And it was don, in the eistethe day, thei camen for to circumside the child; and thei elepiden him Sacharie, by name of his fadir.

60 And his modir answeringe seide, Nay, but he schal be clepid John.

61 And thei seiden to hir, For no man is in thi kyn, that is clepid bi this name.

62 Sothli thei maden a syngne to his fadir, whom he wolde him for to be clepid.

63 And he axinge a poyntel, wroot, seyinge, John is his name. And alle men wondriden.

64 Forsoth his mouth was openyd anon, and his tunge, and he spak, blessinge God.

65 And drede was maad on alle her neizeboris, and thes wordis weren pupplischid on alle the hilly placis of Judee.

66 And alle men that herden puttedyn in her herte, seyinge, Who, gessist thou, this child schal be? And sothli the hond of the Lord was with him.

67 And Zacharie, his fadir, was fillid with the Hooli Gost, and prophesiede, seyinge,

68 Blessid be the Lord God of Israel, for he hath visitid, and maad redempcioun of his peple.

69 And he hath rerid to vs an horn of helthe in the hous of Dauith, his child. 53 He hath filled the hongry with goode thinges, and hath sent awaye the ryche empty.

54 He hath remembred mercy, and hath holpen his servaunt, Israhel;

55 Even as he promised to oure fathers, Abraham and to his seede, for ever.

56 And Mary aboode with her iij. monethes, and retourned home agayne.

57 Elizabethes tyme was come that she shulde be delyvered, and she brought forth a sonne.

58 And her neghboures and her cosins herde tell, howe the Lorde had magnified hys mercy vppon her; and they reioysed with her.

59 And hit fortuned, the eyght daye, they cam to eircumcise the childe; and called his name Zacari, after the name of his father.

60 And his mother answered and sayd, Not soo, but he shalbe called Jhon.

61 And they sayd vnto her, There ys none of thy kynne, that is named with thys name.

62 And they made signes to hys father, howe he wolde have hym called.

63 And he axed for wrytynge tables, and wroote, saying, Hys name is Jhon. And they mervelled all.

64 And hys mought was opened immediatly, and hys tonge, and he spake, lawdynge God.

65 And feare cam on all them that dwelt nye, and all these sayinges were noised abroade throughoutt all the hylly countre of Jewry.

66 And all they that herde them layde them vppe in their hertes, saying, What maner chylde shall thys be? And the honde of God was with hym.

67 And his father, Zacherias, was fylled with the Holy Goost, and prophisyed, sayinge,

68 Blessed be the Lorde God of Israhel, for he hath visited, and redemed his people.

69 And hath reysed vppe the horne off health vnto vs in the housse of his servaunt, David. 70 Swaswe rodida þairh munþ weihaize, þize fram anastodeinai aiwis, praufete seinaize.

71 Giban nasein us fiyandam unsaraim, yah us handau allaize pize hatandane unsis.

72 Tauyan armahairtiha bi attam unsaraim, yah gamunan triggwos weihaizos seinaizos.

73 Aipis Janei swor wipra Abraham, attan unsarana, ei gebi unsis.

74 Unagein us handau fiyande unsaraize galausidaim, skalkinou ïmma,

75 İn sunyai yah garaihtein in andwairþya is allans dagans unsarans.

76 Yah þu, barnilo, praufetus Hauhistins haitaza; fauragaggis auk faura andwairþya Frauyins, manwyan wigans ïmma.

77 Du giban kunþi naseinais managein is, in afleta frawauchte ize ;

78 Pairh ïnfeinandein armahairtein Guþs unsaris, ïn þammei gaweisoþ unsara urruns us hauhiþai.

79 Gabairhtyan þaim in riqiza, yah skadau dauþus sitandam; du garaihtyan fotuns unsarans in wig gawairþyis.

80 Ïþ þata barn wohs, yah swinþnoda ahmin, yah was ana auþidom und dag ustaikneinais seinaizos du Israela.

Снлр. II. I Warþ þan in dagans yainans, urrann gagrefts fram Kaisara Agustau, gamelyan allaua midyungard.

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2 Soh þan gilstrameleins frumista warþ at wisandin kindina Swriais, raginondin Saurim Kwreinaiau.

3 Yah ïddyedun allai, ei melidai wescina, wharyizuh ïn scinai baurg.

4 Urrann þan yah Íosef us Galeilaia, us baurg Nazaraiþ, in Iudaian, in baurg Daweidis, sei haitada Beþlahaim, duþe 70 Swá he spræe þurh hys hålegra witegena múþ, da de of worldes frymþe spræcon.

71 And he álýsde us of úrum feondum, and of calra đæra handa đe us hatedon.

72 Mild-heortnesse to wyrcanne mid úrum fæderum, and gemunan his hålegan cýðnesse.

73 Hyne us to syllanne done âþ de he úrum fæder, Abrahame, swór.

74 Dæt we bûtan ege of ûre feonda handa álýsede, him þeowian,

75 On hálignesse befóran him eallum úrum dagum.

76 And đú, enapa, byst đæs Hehstan witega genemned; đú gæst beföran Drihtnes ansýne, his wegas gearwian.

77 To syllanne his folce hys hæle gewit, on hyra synna forgyfenesse;

78 Jurh innodas úres Godes mildheortnesse, on dam he us geneosode of east-dæle up-springende.

79 Onlihtan dam de on þýstrum, and on déaþes secade sittaþ ; úre fét to gereceanne on sybbe weg.

80 Sóplice se enapa weóx, and wæs on gáste gestrangod, and wæs on wéstenum oð done dæg hys ætiweduessum on Israhel.

Снлр. II. <sup>†</sup>I Sóplice on dam dagum, wæs geworden gebod fram dam Casere Augusto, dæt call ymbe-hwyrft wære tomearcod.

2 Deos tomearcodnes wæs ærest geworden fram dam déman Syrige, Cirino.

3 And calle hig eodon, . . . . and syndric férdon on hyra ceastre.

4 Đá férde Iosep fram Galilea, of đære ceastre Nazareth, on Iudeisce, ceastre Dauides, seo is genemned Bethleem,

I. 70.–II. 4.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

 $7\circ$  As he spak by the monthe of hooly prophetis, that ben fro the world.

71 Helthe fro ourc enemyes, and fro the hond of alle men that hatiden vs.

72 To do mercy with our fadris, and to have mynde of his hooly testament.

73 The ooth that he swor to Abraham, oure fadir, to 3yue him silf to vs.

74 That we without drede deliuerid fro the hond of our eenemyes, serue to him,

75 In hoolynesse and riztfulnesse bifore him in alle oure dayes.

76 And thou, child, schalt be clepid the prophete of the Hizeste; for thou schalt go bifore the face of the Lord, to make redy his weyes.

77 For to 3yue the science of helthe to his peple, in to remiscioun of her synnes;

78 Bi the entraylis of mercy of oure God, in whiche he spryngynge vp fro an hiz hath visytid vs.

79 For to 3yue list to hem that sitten in derknessis, and in schadewe of deth; for to dresse oure feet in to the wey of pees.

80 Sothli the child waxide, and was comfortid in spirit, and was in desert til to the day of his schewinge to Israel.

CHAP. II. I Forsothe it was don in the dayes, a maundement went out fro Cesar August,<sup>†</sup> that al the world schulde be discryued.

2 This firste discryuyng was maad of Cyryne, iustice of Cirye.

3 And alle men wenten, that thei schulde make profescioun,<sup>†</sup> ceh by him self in to his cite.

4 Sothly and Josep stizede vp fro Galilee, of the cite of Nazareth, in to Jude, in to a cite of Dauith, that is clepid 70 Even as he promised by the moughth of his holy prophetes, which were sens the worlde began.

71 That we shuld be saved from our enimys, and from the hondis of all that hate vs.

72 To shewe merey towardes oure fathers, and to remember hys holy promes.

73 That is to saye the oothe which he sware to oure father, Abraham, for to geve vs.

74 That we delivered oute of the hondes of oure enemis, myght serve hym with oute feare,

75 All the dayes of oure lyfe in suche holynes and ryghtewesnes that are accept before him.

76 And thou, chylde, shalt be called the prophet off the Hyest; for thou shalt goo before the face off the Lorde, to prepare his wayes.

77 And to geve knowlege off health vnto hys people, for the remission of sinnes;

78 Through the tender mercy off oure Lorde, wher with hath visited vs the daye springe from an hye.

79 To geve light to them that sate in darcknes, and in shadowe of deth; and to gyde oure fete into the waye of peace.

80 And the chylde encreased, and wexed stronge in sprete, and was in wildernes tyll the daye cam when he shulde shewe hymsilfe vnto the Israhelites.

CHAP. II. I Hit folowed in thoose dayes, that there went oute a commaundment from Auguste the Emperour, that all the woorlde shulde be valued.

2 This taxynge was fyrst executed when Syrenus was leftenaunt in Siria.

3 And every man went in to his awne shyre toune, there to be taxed.

4 And Joseph also ascended from Galile, oute of a cite called Nazareth, vnto Iewry, into a cite of David, which is ei was us garda fadreinais Daweidis,

5 Anamelyan miþ Mariïn, sei ïn fragiftim was ïmma qeins wisandein ïnkilþon.

6 Warþ þan, miþþanci þo wesun yainar, usfullnodedun dagos, du bairan izai.

7 Yah gabar sunu seinana þana frumabaur, yah biwand ïna, yah galagida ïna ïn uzetin, unte ni was ïm rumis ïn stada þamma.

8 Yah hairdyos wesun ïn þamma samin landa, þairhwakandans yah witandans wahtwom nahts ufaro hairdai seinai.

9 Ïþ aggilus Frauyins anaqam ïns, yah wulþus Frauyins biskain ïns; yah ohtedun agisa mikilamma.

10 Yah qaþ dn ïm sa aggilus, Ni ogeiþ; unte sai! spillo ïzwis faheid mikila, sei wairþiþ allai managein.

11 Patei gabaurans ïst ïzwis himma daga nasyands, saei ïst Christus Frauya, in baurg Daweidis.

12 Yah þata izwis taikns; bigitid barn biwundan, yah galagid in uzetin.

13 Yah anaks warþ miþ þamma aggilau managei haryis himinakundis, hazyandane Guþ, yah qiþandane,

14 Wulþus in hauhistyam Guþa, yah ana airþai gawairþi in mannam godis wilyins.

15 Yah warþ, biþe galiþun fairra im in himin þai aggilyns, yah þai mans þai hairdyos qeþun du sis misso, þairhgaggaima yu und Beþlahaim, yah saiwhaima waurd þata waurþano, þatei Frauya gakannida unsis.

16 Yah qemun sniumyandans, yah bigetun Marian yah losef, yah þata barn ligando in uzetin.

17 Gasaiwhandans þan, gakannidedun bi þata waurd þatei rodiþ was du ïm bi þata barn.

18 Yah allai þai gahausyandans sildaleikidedun, bi þo rodidona fram þaim hairdyam du ïm. fordam de he wæs of Danides húse and hírede,

5 Dæt he férde mid Marian, de him beweddod wæs and wæs ge-caenod.

6 Sóplice wæs geworden, đá hí đar wæron, hire dagas wæron gefyllede, dæt heo cende.

7 And heo cende hyre frum-cennedan sunu, and hine mid cild-cláđum bewand, and hine on binne áléde, forðam de hig næfdon rúm on cumena húse.

8 And hyrdas wæron on dam ylean rice, waciende and niht-wæccan healdende ofer heora heorda.

9 Đấ stód Drihtnes engel wið hig, and Godes beorhtnes him ymbe-secan; and hi him mycelum ege ádrédon.

10 And se engel him to cwæþ, Nelle ge eow ádrædan ; sóþlice nú ! ic eow bodie mycelne gefean, se biþ eallum folce.

11 Fordam to-dæg eow ys hælend ácenned, se is Drihten Crist, on Dauides ceastre.

12 And đis tácen eow byb; ge gemétaþ án eild hræglum bewúnden, and on binne áléd.

13 And đá wæs færinga geworden mid dam engle mycelnes heofonlices werydes, God herigendra, and dus ewedendra,

14 Gode sý wuldor on heahnesse, and on eorpan sybb mannum gódes willan.

15 And hit wæs geworden, đá đa englas to heofone férdon, đa hyrdas him betwýnan sprácon, and cwádon, Uton faran to Bethleem, and geseon đæt word đe geworden is, đæt Drihten us ætýwde.

16 And hig éfstende comon, and gemétton Marián and Iosep, and dæt eild on binne áléd.

17 Đá hí đæt gesáwon, đá oneneowon hig be đam worde đe him gesæd wæs be đam eilde.

18 And ealle da de gehýrdon wundredon, be dam de him da hyrdas sædon.

Bedleem, for that he was of the hous and meyne of Dauith,

5 That he schulde knowleche with Marie, with child spousid wyf to him.

6 Sothli it was don, whanne thei weren there, the dayes weren fulfillid, that she schulde bere child.

7 And sche childide her firste born sone, and wlappide him in clothis, and puttide him in a cracche, for ther was not place to hym in the comyn stable.

8 And schepherdis weren in the same cuntre, wakinge and kepinge the watchis of the ny<sub>3</sub>t on her flok.

9 And loo! the aungel of the Lord stood by sydis hem, and the clerenesse of God schynede aboute hem ; and thei dredden with greet drede.

10 And the aungel seide to hem, Nyle 3e drede; lo! sothli I euangelise to 30u a grete ioye, that schal be to al peple.

11 For a sauyour is borun to day to vs, that is Crist the Lord, in the cite of Dauith.

12 And this a tokene to 300 ; 3e schulen fynde a 30ng child wlappid in clothis, and put in a cracche.

13 And sudenly ther is maad with the aungel a multitude of heuenly kny;thod, heriynge God, and seyinge,

14 Glorie be in the hizeste thingis to God, and in erthe pees be to men of good wille.

15 And it was don, that whanne the aungelis passiden a wey fro hem in to heuene, the schepherdis spaken to gidere, seiynge, Passe we ouer til to Bedleem, and se we this word that is maad, the whiehe the Lorde maad, and schewid to vs.

16 And thei hyzinge camen, and founden Marie and Joseph, and a 30ng child put in a cracche.

17 Sothli thei seinge, knewen of the word that was seid to hem of this child.

18 And alle men that hadden herd wondriden, and of thes thingis that weren seide to hem of the schepherdis. called Bethleem, because he was of the housse and linage of David,

5 To be taxed with Mary, his wedded wife which was with childe.

6 And it fortuned, whill they there were, her tyme was come, that she shulde be delyvered.

7 And she brought forth her fyrst begotten sonne, and wrapped hym in swadlynge cloothes, and layed hym in a manger, be cause there was no roume for them with in in the hostrey.

8 And there were in the same region shepherdes, abydinge in the felde and watching their flocke by nyght.

9 And loo! the angell of the Lorde stode harde by them, and the brightnes of the Lorde shone rounde aboute them; and they were soore afrayed.

10 And the angell sayd vnto them, Be not afrayed; beholde! I brynge you tydinges off greate ioye, that shall come to all the people.

11 For vnto you is borne this daye in the cite of David, a saveoure, which is Christ the Lorde.

12 And take this for a signe ; ye shall fynde the childe swadled, and layed in a manger.

13 And streight waye there was with the angell a multitude of hevenly sowdiers, laudynge God, and sayinge,

14 Glory to God an hye, and peace on the erth, and vnto men reioysynge.

15 And itt fortuned, as sone as the angels were gone awaye in to heven, the shepherdes sayd won to another, Let vs goo even vnto Bethleem, and se this thynge thatt is hapened, which the Lorde hath shewed vnto vs.

16 And they cam with haste, and founde Mary and Joseph, and the babe layde in a manger.

i7 When they had sene it, they publisshed abrode the saynge which was tolde them off that chylde.

18 And all that herde itt wondred, att thoose thynges which were tolde them off the shepherdes.

19 Ïþ Maria alla gafastaida þo waurda, þagkyandei in hairtin seinamma.

20 Yah gawandidedun sik þai hairdyos, mikilyandans yah hazyandans Gup ïn allaize þizeei gahausidedun yah gasewhun, swaswe rodiþ was du ïm.

21 Yah biþe usfulnodedun dagos ahtau, du bimaitan ïna, yah haitan was namo ïs lesus, þata qiþano fram aggilau, faurþizei ganumans wesi ïu wamba.

22 Yah biþe usfulnodedun dagos hraineinais ïze, bi witoda Mosezis, brahtedun ïna ïn Ïairusalem, atsatyan faura Frauyiu,

23 Swaswe gamelid ïst ïn witoda Frauyins, Patei whazuh gumakundaize uslukands qiþu, weihs Frauyins haitada;

24 Yah ei gebeina fram ïmma hunsl, swaswe qiþan ïst ïn witoda Frauyins, Gayuk hraiwadubono, aiþþau twos yuggons ahake.

25 Paruh was manna in Iairusalem, pizei namo Swmaion; yah sa manna was garaihts yah gudafaurhts, beidands laþonais Israelis; yah Ahma Weihs was ana imma.

26 Yah was ïmma gataihan fram Ahmin þanıma Weihin, ni saiwhan dauþu, faurþize sewhi Christu Frauyins.

27 Yah qam in ahmin in þizai alh. Yah miþþanei innattauhun berusyos þata barn Iesu, ei tawidedeina bi biuhtya witodis bi ina,

28 Yah ïs andnam ïna ana armins seinans, yah þiuþida Guþa, yah qaþ,

29 Nu fraleitais skalk þeinana frauyinond, Frauya, bi waurda þeinamma in gawairþya ;

30 Pande sewhun augona meina nasein jeina,

31 Poei manwides ïn andwairþya allaizo manageino ;

32 Liuhab du andhuleinai biudom, yah wulbu managein beinai Israela.

3,3 Yah was Iosef yah aiþei is sildaleikyandona ana þaim, þoci rodida wesun bi ina. 19 María geheold ealle dás word, on hyre heortan smeagende.

20 Đá gewendon hám đa hyrdas, God wuldrigende and heriende on eallum đam đe hi gehýrdon and gesáwon, swá to him geeweden wæs.<sup>+</sup>

21 Æfter dam de ehta dagas gefyllede wæron, dæt dæt eild emb-snyden wære, his nama wæs Hælend, se wæs fram engle genemned, ær he on innode ge-eaenod wære.

22 And æfter dam de hyre elænsunge dagas gefyllede wæron, æfter Moyses æ, hi læddon hine on Hierusalem, dæt hi hine Gode gesetton,

23 Swá swá on Drihtnes & áwriten is, Đæt ŵle wápned gecynd-lim ontýnende, byþ Drihtne hálig genemned ;

24 And đæt hig offrunge seáldon, æfter dam de Drihtnes & geeweden is, Twá turtlan, odde twegen culfran briddas.

25 And đá wæs án man on Hiernsalem, dæs nama wæs Simcon; and des man wæs rihtwis, . . . and od Israhela frófor ge-anbidiende; and Hálig Gást him on wæs.

26 And he andsware fram dam Hálegan Gáste onféng, dæt he deap ne gesáwe, búton he ær Drihten Crist gesáwe.

27 And on gáste he on đạt tempel com. And đá his magas læddon đone Hælend, đæt hig for him æfter đære æ gewunan dydon,

28 He onféng hine mid hys handum, and God bletsode, and eway,

29 Drihten, nú đú lætst dinne jeow æfter dinum worde on sibbe;

30 Fordam míne eagan gesáwon dine hæle,

31 Da đú ge-earwodest befóran ansýne eallra folca ;

32 Leoht to beoda áwrigenesse, and to dines folces wuldre Israhel.<sup>†</sup>

33 Dá wæs his fæder and his módor wundriende be dam, de be him gesæde wæron.

19 Forsoth Marie kepte alle thes wordis, beringe to gidere in hir herte.

20 And the schepherdis turneden a3en, glorifiynge and heriynge God in alle thingis that thei hadden herd and seyn, as it is seyd to hem.

21 And aftir that eizte dayes weren endid, that the child schulde be circumsidid, his name was clepid Jhesus, which was clepid of the aungel, bifore he was conseyued in wombe.

22 And aftir that the dayes of purgacioun of Marie weren fulfild, vp Moyses lawe, thei token him in to Jerusalem, that thei schulden offre him to the Lord,

23 As it is writun in the lawe of the Lord, For eeh male kynde openynge the wombe to go out, schal be clepid hooly to the Lord;

24 And that thei schulen 3yue an offrynge, vp that it is seid in the lawe of the Lord, A peyre of turtris, or twey culuere briddis.

25 And lo! a man was in Jerusalem, to whom the name Symeon; and this man was iust and dredful, abidinge the comfort of Israel; and the Hooly Gost was in him.

26 And he hadde taken answere of the Hooly Gost, that he schal not se deeth, no but he saiz first the Crist of the Lord.

27 And he cam in spirit in to the temple. And whenne his fadir and modir ledden in the child Jhesu, that thei schulden do vp the custom of lawe for him,

28 And he took him in to his armes, and he blesside God, and seide,

29 Lord, now thou leeuyst thi seruaunt vp thi word in pees;

30 For myn y3en han seyn thin helthe,

31 The which thou hast maad redy bifore the face of alle peplis;

32 List to the schewing of hethene, and glorie of thi peple of Israel.

33 And his fadir and his modir weren wondringe on thes thingis, that weren seid of him. 19 But Mary kept all thoose sayinges, and pondered them in hyr hert.

20 And the shepherdes retourned, praysynge and laudynge God ffor all that they had herde and sene, evyn as itt was told vnto them.

21 And when the eight dayc was come, thatt the chylde shuld be circumcised, his name was called Jesus, which was named off the angell, before he was conceaved in his mothers wombe.

22 And when the tyme of their purificacion, after the lawe of Moyses, was come, they brought hym to Hierusalem, to present hym to the Lorde,

23 As yt is written in the lawe off the Lorde, Every man chylde that fyrst openeth the matrix, shalbe called holy to the Lorde;

24 And to offer, as yt ys sayde in the lawe of the Lorde, A payre off turtle doves, or ij. yonge pigions.

25 And beholde! there was a man in Hierusalem, whose name was Simcon; and the same man was iuste and feared God, and longed for the consolacion off Israhel; and the HolyGoost was in hym.

26 And an answer was geven hym of the Holy Goost, that he shulde not se deethe, before he had sene the Lordes Christ.

27 And he cam by inspiracion in to the temple. And as the father and mother broght in the chylde Jesus, to do for hym after the custome of the lawe,

28 Then toke he hym vppe in his armes, . . . . and sayde,

29 Lorde, nowe lettest thou thy servaunt departe in peace accordinge to thy promes;

30 For myne eyes have sene the saveour sent from the,

31 Which thou hast prepared before the face of all people;

32 A light to lighten the gentyls, and the glory off thy people Israhel.

33 And his father and mother mervelled att thoose thinges, which were spoken off hym. 34 Yah þiuþida ïna Swmaion, yah qaþ du Mariïn, aiþein ïs, Sai! sa ligiþ du drusa yah usstassai managaize ïn Israela, yah du taiknai andsakanai.

35 Yah þan þeina silbons saiwala þairhgaggiþ hairus, ei andhulyaindau us managaim hairtam mitoneis.

36 Yah was Anna praufeteis, dauhtar Fanuelis, us kunya Aseris. Soh framaldra dage managaize, libandei miþ abin yera sibun fram magaþein seinai.

37 Soh þan widuwo yere ahtautehund yah fidwor; soh ni afiddya fairra alh, fastubnyam yah bidom blotande Frauyan nahtam yah dagam.

38 Soh þizai wheilai atstandandei, andhaihait Frauyin, yah rodida bi ïna ïn allaim þaim usbeidandam laþon Ïairusaulwmos.

39 Yah biþe ustauhun allata, bi witoda Frauyins, gawandidedun sik in Galeilaian, in baurg seina Nazaraiþ.

40 Ïþ þata barn wobs, yah swinþnoda, ahmins fullnands yah handugeins; yah austs Guþs was ana ïmma.

41 Yah wratodedun þai birusyos is yera whammeh in Ïairusalem, at dulþ paska.

42 Yah bije warþ twalibwintrus, usgaggandam þan im in Iairusaulwma, bi biuhtya dulþais,

43 Yah ustiuhandam þans dagans, miþþane gawandidedun sik aftra, gastoþ Íesus sa magus in Iairusalem, yah ni wisedun Íosef yah aiþei ïs.

44 Hugyandona in gasinbyam ina wisan, qemun dagis wig, yah sokidedun ina in ganibyam yah in kunbam.

45 Yah ni bigitandona ïna, gawandidedun sik ïn Ïairusalem, sokyandona ïna.

46 Yah warþ, afar dagans þrins bigetun ïna ïn allh, sitandan ïn midyaim 34 And đá bletsode hig Simeon, and ewæþ to Marian, his méder, Lóca nú ! đes is on hryre and on ærýst ásett manegra on Israhel, and on tácen, đam đe wid-cweden byþ.

35 And his sweord đine sáwle þurhfærþ, ðæt geþoltas sýn áwrigene of manegum heortum.

36 And Anna wæs witegestre, Fanueles dóhtor, of Asseres mæghe. Deos wunde mænigne dæg, and heo lyfode mid hyre were scofen gear of hyre fæmnhåde.

37 And heo wæs wuduwe oð feower and hund-eahtatig geara; seo of dam temple ne gewát, dæges and nihtes jeowigende on fæstenum and on hålsungum.

38 And dcos dære tide beeumende, Drihtne andette, and be him spræe callum dam de ge-anbidedon Hierusalem álýsednesse.

39 And đá hi ealle þing gefyldon, æfter Drihtnes æ, hi gehwurfon on Galileam, on heora ceastre Nazareth.

40 Sóplice đet eild weox, and wes gestrangod, wisdómes full; and Godes gyfu wæs on him.

41 And his magas fórdon ælce geare to Hierusalem, on easter-dæges freolstide.

42 And đá he wæs twelf wintre, hý fóron to Hierusalem, to đam easterlican freolse, æfter hyra gewunan,

43 And gefylledum dagum, đá hig ágén-gehwurfon, beláf se Hælend on Hierusalem, and his magas dæt nyston.

44 Wéndon đạt he on heora gefére ware, đả comon hig ânes dæges fær, and hine sóhton betweox his magas and his cúðan.

45 Đá hig hyne ne fundon, hig gewendon to Hierusalem, hine sécende.

46 Đá, æfter þrím dagum hig fúndon hine on dam temple, sittende on mid-

### II. 34-46.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

34 And Symeon blesside hem, and seide to Marie, his modir, Lo! this is put in to the fallinge and in to the rysinge azen of many men in Israel, and in to a tokene, to whom it schal be azeinseid.

35 And a swerd schal passe thorw thin owne soule, that thouztis be schewid of manye hertis.

36 And Anna was a prophetisse, the dougtir of Fanuel, of the lynage of Aser. And sche hadde gon forth in many dayes, and hadde lyued with hir hosebonde seuen zeer fro hir maydenhed.

37 And this was a widowe til to foure score 3 geer and foure; which departide not fro the temple, seruynge ny3t and day to fastingis and bisechingis.

38 And this in thilke our aboue comynge, knowlechide to the Lord, and spak of him to alle that abiden the redempcioun of Israel.

39 And as thei hadden perfytli doon alle thingis, by the lawe of the Lord, thei turnyden azen in to Galilee, in to her citee Nazareth.

40 Sothli the ehild wax, and was coumfortid, ful of wysdom; and the grace of God was in him.

41 And his fadir and modir wenten by alle 3ceris in to Jerusalem, in the solempne day of paske.

42 And whanne Jhesus was maad of twelue 3 ceris, hem sti3ynge vp in to Jerusalem, by custom of the feeste day,

43 And the dayes endid, whanne thei turneden azen, the child dwelte in Jerusalem, and his fadir and modir knewen not.

44 Forsothe thei gessinge him to be in the felowschipe, camen the wey of a day, and souzten him a mong his cosyns and knowen.

45 And thei not fyndinge, wenten azen in to Jerusalem, sekynge him.

46 And it was don, aftir the thridde day thei founden him in the temple, 34 And Simeon blessed them, and sayd vnto Mary, his mother, Behold! this childe shalbe the fall and resurreceion off many in Israhel, and a signe, which shalbe spokyn agaynste.

35 And moreover the swearde shall pearce the very hert off the, that the thoughtes of many hertes maye be opened.

36 And there was Anna a prophetes, the doughter of Phanuel, of tribe of Aser. And she was off a greate age, and had lived with an husbande .vij. yere from her virginite.

37 And this wedowe was aboute .iiij. scoore and .iiij. yere off age; which went never oute of the temple, but served there with fastinge and prayer nyght and daye.

38 And she cam forth that same houre, and praysed God, and spake of hym to all that loked for redempcion in Hierusalem.

39 And as sone as they had performed all thinges, accordinge to the lawe off the Lorde, they returned into Galile, into their awne eite Nazareth.

40 And the childe grewe, and wexed stronge in sprete, and was full off wysdom; and the favour of God was with hym.

41 And his father and mother went to Hierusalem every yeare, att the feeste of ester.

42 And when he was xij. yere olde, they went vppe to Hierusalem, after the custome of the feeste,

43 And when they had fulfilled the dayes, as they returned home, the chylde Jesus boode styll in Hierusalem, vnknowynge to his father and mother.

44 For they supposed he had bene in the company, they cam a days iorney, and sought hym amonge their kynsfolke and acquayntaunce.

45 And founde hym not, they went backe agayne to Hierusalem, and sought hym.

46 And hit fortuned, that after .iij. dayes they founde hym in the temple, laisaryam, yah hausyandan ïm yah fraihnandan ïns.

47 Usgeisnodedun þan allai þai hausyandans ïs, ana frodein yah andawaurdyam ïs.

48 Yah gasaiwhandans ïna sildaleikidedun. Yah qaþ du ïmma so aiþei ïs, Magau, wha gatawides uns swa? Sai! sa atta þeins yah ïk winnandona sokidedum þuk.

49 Yah qaþ du ïm, Wha þatei sokideduþ mik? niu wisseduþ, þatei ïn þaim attins meinis, skulda wisan?

50 Yah iya ni froþun þamma waurda, þatei rodida du im.

51 Yah 'iddya miþ im, yah qam in Nazaraiþ, yah was ufhausyands im. Yah aiþei is gafastaida þo waurda alla in hairtin seinamma.

52 Yah Ïesus þaih frodein, yah wahstau, yah anstai, at Guþa yah mannam.

CHAP. III. I În yera pan fimftataihundin piudinassaus Teibairiaus, Kaisaris, raginondin Puntiau Peilatan Iudaia, yah fidurraginya pis Galeilaias, Herodeis, Filippauzuh, pan broprs ïs, fidurraginya pis Ituraias, yah Trakauneitidaus landis, yah Lwsaniaus, Abeileni fidurraginya,

2 At auhmistam gudyam Annin yah Kayafin, warþ waurd Guþs at Ïohannen, Zachariïns sunau, ïn auþidai.

3 Yah qam and allans gauyans Iaurdanaus, meryands daupein ïdreigos du fraleta frawaurhte.

4 Swaswe gamelid ïst în bokom waurde Esaeiïns, praufetaus, qipandins, Stibna wopyandins ïn aupidai, Manweid wig Frauyins, raihtos waurkeip staigos ïs.

5 All dalei usfullyada, yah all fairgunye yah hlaine gahnaiwyada; yah wairþiþ þata wraiqo du raihtamma, yah usdrusteis du wigam slaihtaim; dan đam láreowum, hlystende and hi áhsiende.

47 Dá wundrodon hig calle đe gehýrdon, be his gleawseipe and hys andswarum.

48.... Đấ cwep his módor to him, Sunu, hwi dydest đú une đus ? đin fæder and ie sárigende để sóhton.

49 Đá cwæþ he to him, Hwæt is đæt gyt me sóhton? nyste gyt, đæt me gebyraþ to beonne, on đam þingum đe mines fæder synd?

50 Đả ne ongeaton hig đæt word, đe he to him spræc.

51 Đá férde he mid him, and com to Nazareth, and wæs him under-þeod. And his módor geheold calle dás word, on hyre heortan smeagende.

52 And se Hillend beah on wisdome, and on ylde, and mid gyfe, mid Gode and mid mannum.

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CHAP. III. 1 <sup>†</sup>Sóplice dam fifteopan geare dæs Caseres anwealdes, Tiberii, begýmendum dam Pontisean Pilate Iudéa-peode, feorpan dæles rica Galiléć, Herode, Filippo, his bréder, feorpan dæles rica Iturie, and dæs rices Traconitidis, and Lisania, Abiline feorpan dæles rica,

2 Under dæra sacerda caldrum Anna and Caifa, Godes word wæs geworden ofer Zacharias sunu, on wéstene.

3 And he com into call Iordanes rice, bodigende dæd-bóte fulluht and synna forgyfenesse.

4 Swá hit áwriten ys on Isaies bée, đæs wîtegan, Clypiendes stefn on wéstene, Gegearwiap Drihtnes weg, dóp his siđas rihte.

5 Æle denu biþ gefylled, and æle múnt and beorh byþ genyðerod; and þweoru beoþ on gerihte, and ungerýdu on sméðe wegas; sittinge in the myddil of doctours, heeringe hem and axinge hem.

47 Sothli alle men that herden him, wondriden on the prudence and answeris of him.

48 And thei seynge wondriden. And his modir seide to him, Sone, what hast thou don to vs thus ? Lo ! thi fadir and I sorwynge han sou; thee.

49 And he seith to hem, What is it that 3e sou3ten me? wisten 3e not, for in tho thing is that ben of my fadir, it bihoueth me to be?

50 And thei vndirstoden not the word, which he spak to hem.

51 And he cam down with hem, and cam to Nazareth, and was suget to hem. And his modir kepte to gidere alle thes wordis, beringe to gidere in hir herte.

52 And Jhesu profitide in wysdom, age, and grace, anemptis God and men.

CHAP. III. I Forsothe in the fyftenthe 3eer of the empyre of Tiberie, emperour, Pilat of Pounce kepinge Judee, sothli Eroude, prince of Galilee, Philip forsoth, his brother, prince of Ituree, and of the cuntre of Tracon, and Lisany, prince of Abilyn,

2 Vndir the princis of prestis Annas and Cayfas, the word of the Lord is maad on John, the sone of Zacharie, in desert.

3 And he cam in to al the cuntre of Jordan, prechinge baptym of penaunce in to remyseioun of synnes.

4 As it is writun in the book of wordis of Ysaye, the prophete, The voys of *oon* crynge in desert, Make 3e redy the weye of the Lord, make 3e his pathis rist.

5 Ech valey schal be fulfillid, and ech mountayn and litil hil schal be maad lou; and schrewide thingis schulen be in to dressid thingis, and scharpe thingis in to playne weyes; sittinge in the middes of the doctours, both hearynge them and posinge them.

47 And all that herde hym, mervelled at his witt and answers.

48 And when they sawe hym they were astonyed. And his mother sayde vnto hym, Sone, why haste thou thus dealte with vs? Beholde! thy father and I have sorowed and sought the.

49 And he sayd vnto them, Howe is it that ye sought me? wist ye not, that I muste goo aboute my fathers busines?

50 And they vnderstod nott the saynge, that he spake to them.

51 And he went with them, and cam to Nazareth, and was obedient to them. His mother kept all these thynges in her hert.

52 And Jesus increased in wisdom, and age, and in favoure, with God and man.

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CHAP. III. I In the fiftenthe yeare of the raigne off Tiberius, the emperoure, Pontius Pilate beinge leftenaunt of Jewry, and Herode beinge tetrarch of Galile, and his brother Philip, tetrarch in Iturea, and in the region of Traconitis, and Lysanias the tetrarch of Abyline,

2 When Anna and Cayphas were the hye prestes, the commaundment of God was puplisshed vnto Jhon, the sonne off Zacarias, in the wildernes.

3 And he cam into all the coostes aboute Jordan, preachynge the baptim of repentaunce for the remission of synnes.

4 As it is written in the boke of the sayinges of Esayas, the prophet, which saeth, The voyce off a cryar in wyldernes, Prepare the waye off the Lorde, make hys pathes straight.

5 Every valley shalbe fylled, and every mountayne and hyll shalbe broght lowe; and crocked thynges shalbe made streight, and the rought wayes shalbe made smoth; 6 Yah gasaiwhip all leike nascin Gups.

7 Qaþ þan du þaim atgaggandeim manageim, daupyan fram sis, Kuni nadre, whas gataiknida ïzwis þliuhan faura þamma anawairþin hatiza?

8 Waurkyaiþ nu akran wairþata ïdreigos, yah ni duginnaiþ qiþan ïn ïzwis, Attan aigum Abraham ; qiþa auk ïzwis, þatei mag Guþ us stainam þaim urraisyan barna Abrahama.

9 Aþþan yu so aqizi at waurtim bagme ligiþ ; all nu bagme unbairandane akran god, usmaitada, yah ïn fon galagyada.

10 Yah frehun ïna manageins, qiþandans, An wha tauyaima?

11 Andhafyands þan qaþ, Sa habands twos paidos, gibai þamma unhabandin; yah saei habai matins, samaleiko tauyai.

12 Qemun þan motaryos daupyan ; yah qeþun du ïmma, Laisari, wha tauyaima ?

13 Paruh qaþ du ïm, Ni waiht, ufar þatei garaid siyai ïzwis, lausyaiþ.

14 Frebun jan ïna yah þai militondans, qiþandans, Yah weis wha tauyaima? Yah qaþ du ïm, Ni mannanhun holoþ, ni mannanhun anamahtyaid, yah waldaiþ annom ïzwaraim.

15 At wenyandein þan allai managein, yalı þagkyandamallaimïnhairtam seinaim bi Iohannein, niu aufto sa wesi Christus,

16 Andhof þan Íohannes, allaim qiþands, Ík allis ïzwis watin daupya; ïþ gaggiþ swinþoza mis, þizei ïk ni ïm wairþs andbindan skaudaraip skolis ïs; sah ïzwis daupeiþ ïn Ahmin Weihamma yah funin.

17 Habands winþiskauron in handau seinai, yalı gahraineiþ gaþrask sein, yalı briggiþ kaurn in bansta seinamma; iþ ahana intandeiþ funin unwhapnandin.

18 Managuþ-þan yah anþar þrafstyands, þiuþspilloda managein. 6 And æle flæse gesilip Godes hæle.

7 Sóplice he ewæp to dam menegum, de férdon, dæt hi wæron gefullode fram him, Eala ge næddrena cynn, hwa ætýwde eow dæt ge fleon fram dam toweardan yrre?

8 Dóp geornlice weordlice dæd bóte wæstmas, and ne ongynne ge cwedan, We habbaþ us to fæder Abraham ; ic secge eow, dæt God is swá mihtig dæt he mæg of dysum stånum Abrahames bearn aweecan.

9 Nú is seo ex áset to dæs treowes wyrtruman ; witodliee æle treow de ne bryngb gödne wæstm, bib forcorfen, and on fyr áworpen.

10 Đá áhsodon hyne đa menegu, and cwædon, Hwæt dó we?

II Đá cwæþ he to him, Se đe hæfp twá tunecan, sylle đam đe næfp; and đam gelice dó, se đe mettas hæfp.

12 Đá comon đa mánfullan đæt hig áþwegene wæron; and ewædon to him, Láreow, hwæt dó we?

13 Đá cwæþ he, Ne dó ge náht máre, đonne đæt eow geset is.

14 Đá áhsodon hine đa cempan, and cwádon, And hwæt dó we? Đá sæde he him, Ne slea ge nánne, ne tále ne dóþ, and beoþ éðhylde on eowrum andlyfenum.

15 Sóplice dam folce wenendum, and eallum on hyra heortan bencendum be Iohanne, hwæder he Crist wære,

16 Đả andswarode Iohannes, him ealhum seegende, Witodlice ic cow on wætere fullige; sóplice cymp strengra donne ic, dæs ic ne com wyrde dæt ic hys seco-pwang unenytte; he cow fullap on Hálgum Gáste and on fýre.

17 And his fann ys on his handa, and he feormab his bernes flore, and gaderab hys hwæte into his berne; dæt eeaf he forbærnb on unaewencedlieum fýre.

18 Manega ódre þing bodigende, he dæt fole lærde.

#### III. 6-18.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

6 And ech fleisch<sup>+</sup> schal se the helthe of God.

7 Therfore he scide to the cumpanyes, the whiche wenten out, that thei schulden be baptysid of him, Kyndlis of eddris, who schewide to 500 to flee fro wrath the to comynge?

8 Therfore do 3e worthi fruytis of penaunce, and bigynne 3e not to seye, We han a fadir Abraham; sothli I seie to 30u, God is my3ti to reise of thes stoones the sones of Abraham.

9 Forsothe now an ax is put to the roote of the tree; sothli eeh tree not makynge good fruyt, schal be kitt doun, and schal be sent in to the fier.

10 And the cumpanyes axden him, seiynge, What therfore schulen we do?

11 Sothli he answeringe seide to hem, He that hath twey cootis, 3yue to him that hath non; and he that hath metis, do on lyk mancre.

12 Sothli and pupplicans camen for to be baptised; and thei seiden to him, Maistir, what schulen we don?

13 And he seide to hem, Do 3e no thing more, than that that is ordeyned to 30u.

14 Forsothe and kny3tis axiden him, seiynge, What schulen also we do? And he seith to hem, Smyte 3e wrongfulli no man, nether make 3e fals chalenge, and be 3e apaid with 30ure soudis.

15 Forsoth al the peple gessinge, and alle men thenkinge in her hertis of John, lest perauenture he were Crist,

16 John answeride, seyinge to alle men, Sothli I baptise 300 in watir; forsothe a strengere than I schal come aftir me, of which I am not worthi for to vnbynde the thwong of his schoon; he schal baptyse 300 in the Hooly Gost and fyer.

17 Whos wynewyng tool in his hond, and he schal purge his corn floor, and schal gedere the whete in to his berne; sothli the chaffis he schal brenne in fier vnquenchable.

18 Forsoth and he monestinge manye othere thingis, euangeliside to the peple.

6 And all flesshe shall se the saveour sent off God.

7 Then sayde he to the people, that were come to be baptised of hym, O generacion of vipers, who hath shewed you the crafte to flye from wrath to come?

8 Brynge forth due frutes of repentaunce, and begyn nott to saye in youre selves, We have Abraham to oure father; for I say vnto you, God is able of these stones to reyse vppe children vnto Abraham.

9 Nowe also ys the axe leyd vnto the rote off the trees; every tree therfore which bringeth not forth good frute, shalbe hewen downe, and easte in to the fyre.

10 And the people axed him, sayinge, What shall we do then ?

II He answered and sayde vnto them, He that hathe ij. coottes, lett hym parte with him that hath none; and he that hath meate, let him do lyke wyse.

12 Then cam there puplicans to be baptised; and sayde vnto hym, Master, what shall we do?

13 He answered vnto them, Requyre no more, then that which ys appoynted vnto you.

14 The soudiers lykewyse demaunded off hym, sayinge, And what shall we do? And he sayde to them, Do violence to noo man, nether trouble eny man wrongfully, and be content wyth youre wages.

15 As the people were in a doute, and all men disputed in there hertes of Jhon, whether he were very Christ,

16 Jhon answered, and sayd to them all, I baptise you wyth water; butt a stronger then I commeth, whose shue latchet I am nott worthy to vnloose; he will baptise you with the Holy Goost and with fyre.

17 Which hath his fan in his hond, and wil pourge his floore, and will gader his corne in to hys barne; and the chaffe wyll he bourne with fyre that never shalbe quenched.

18 And many other thynges in hys exhortacion, preached he vnto the people. 19 Ïþ Herodes, sa taitrarkes, gasakans fram imma bi Herodiadein, qen broþrs is, yah bi alla þoei gawaurhta ubila Herodes,

20 Anaaiauk yah þata ana alla, yah galauk Ïohannen in karkarai.

21 Warþ þan, biþe daupida alla managein, yah at Ícsu ufdaupidamma, yah bidyandin, usluknoda himins.

22 Yah at'iddya Ahma sa Weiha leikis siunai, swe ahaks ana ïna; yah stibna us himina warþ, qiþandei, þu ïs sunus meins sa liuba, ïn þuzei waila galeikaida.

23 Yah silba was lesus swe yere þriyetigiwe uf gakunþai, swaei sunus munds was losefis, sunaus Heleis,

24 Sunaus Mathatis, sunaus Laiwweis, sunaus Mailkeis, sunaus Yannins, sunaus Ïosefis,

25 Sunaus Mattaþiwis, sunaus Ammons, sunaus Naumis, sunaus Aizleimis, sunaus Naggais,

26 Sunaus Mahaþis, sunaus Mattaþiaus, sunaus Saimaicinis, sunaus Ïosefis, sunaus Ïodins,

27 Sunaus Ïohannins, sunaus Resins, sunaus Zauraubabilis, sunaus Salapiclis, sunaus Nerins,

28 Sunaus Mailkeins, sunaus Addeins, sunaus Kosamis, sunaus Airmodamis, sunaus Heris,

29 Sunaus Ïosezis, sunaus Aileiaizairis, sunaus Ïoreimis, sunaus Mattabanis, sunaus Laiwweis,

30 Sunaus Swmaions, sunaus Ïudins, sunaus Ïosefis, sunaus Ïohannins, sunaus Ailciakeimis, 19 Herodes, se feorpan dáles rica, dá he wæs fram him gepread be dære Herodiadiscan, hys bróder wife, and be eallum yfelum de Herodes dyde,

20 And ofer eall dæt he ge-iete, dæt he beelýsde Iohannem on ewearterne.

21 Sóplice wæs geworden, dá eall dæt folc wæs gefullod, and dam Hælende gefulledum, and gebiddendum, heofon wæs ge-openod.

22 And se Hálega Gást ástáh lichamlicre ansýne, on hyne swá án culfre; and stefen wæs of heofone geworden, and dus cwæþ, Đú eart min gecorena sunu, on dé me gelicode.

23 And se Hælend wæs on ylde swylce pritig wintre, dæt men wéndon dæt he wære Iosepes sunu, se wæs Helics sunu,<sup>†</sup> 24-38 se wæs Nazareth. Swá of eneorysse on encorysse, od Adam, se wæs Godes sunu, od fif and hund-seofentig encoryssa.

19 Sothli Eroude, the forthe prince, whanne he was blamyd of John for Herodias, wyf of his brother, and of alle euels that Eroud dide,

20 Addide this ouer alle, and closide John in prisoun.

21 Forsoth it was don, whanne al the peple was baptisid, and Jhesu cristenyd, and preiynge, heuene was openyd.

22 And the Hooly Gost cam down in bodily licknesse, as a culuere in to him; and a voys was maad fro heuene, Thou ert my dereworthe sone, in thee it hath plesid to me.

23 And Jhesu him silf was bygynnynge as of thritti zeer, that he was gessid the sone of Joseph, which was of Hely,

24 Which was of Mathath, which was of Leuy, wich was of Melchy, which was of Jamne, that was of Joseph,

25 That was of Mataty, that was of Amos, that was of Naum, that was of Hely, that was of Nagge,

26 That was of Mathath, that was of Mathatye, that was of Semy, that was of Joseph, that was of Juda,

27 That was of Johanna, that was of Resa, that was of Zorobabel, that was of Salatiel, that was of Nery,

28 That was of Melchy, that was of Addy, that was of Cosan, that was of Elmadan, that was of Her,

29 That was of Jesu, that was of Eleasar, that was of Jorym, that was of Mathath, that was of Leuy,

30 That was of Symeon, that was of Juda, that was of Joseph, that was of Jona, that was of Elyachim,

19 Then Herode, the tetrach, when he was rebuked of hym for Herodias, his brother Philippes wyfe, and for all the evyls which Herod had done,

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20 Added this above all, and leyd Jhon in preson.

21 And yt fortuned, as all the people receaved baptim, and when Jesus was baptised, and did praye, that heven was opened.

22 And the Holy Goost cam doune in a bodely shape, lyke a dove apon him; and a voyce cam from heven, sayinge, Thou arte my dere sonne, in the do I delyte.

23 And Jesus him silfe was about thirty yere of age when he began, beinge as men supposed the sonne of Joseph, which Joseph was the sonne of Heli,

24 Which was the sonne of Mathat, which was the sonne of Levi, which was the sonne of Melchi, which was the sonne of Janna, which was the sonne of Joseph,

25 Which was the sonne of Matatthias, which was the sonne of Amos, which was the sonne of Nahum, which was the sonne of Esli, which was the sonne of Nagge,

26 Which was the sonne of Maath, which was the sonne of Matathias, which was the sonne of Semei, which was the sonne of Joseph, which was the sonne of Juda,

27 Which was the sonne of Johanna, which was the sonne of Rhesya, which was the sonne of Zorobabel, which was the sonne of Salathiel, which was the sonne of Neri,

28 Which was the sonne of Melchi, which was the sonne of Addi, which was the sonne of Cosam, which was the sonne of Helmadam, which was the sonne of Her,

29 Which was the sonne of Jeso, which was the sonne of Helieser, which was the sonne of Joram, which was the sonne of Mattha, which was the sonne of Levi,

30 Which was the sonne of Simeon, which was the sonne of Juda, which was the sonne of Joseph, which was the sonne of Jonam, which was the sonne of Heliacim, 290 GOTHIC, 360.

31 Sunaus Mailaianis, sunaus Macinanis, sunaus Mattapanis, sunaus Napanis, sunaus Daweidis.

32 Sunaus Ïaissaizis, sunaus Obeidis, sunaus Bauauzis, sunaus Salmonis, sunaus Nahassonis,

33 Sunaus Ameinadabis, sunaus Aramis, sunaus Aizoris, sunaus Faraizis, sunaus Indins,

34 Sunaus Iakobis, sunaus Isakis, sunaus Abrahamis, sunaus Parins, sunaus Nakoris,

35 Sunaus Sairokis, sunaus Ragawis, sunaus Falaigis, sunaus Aibairis, sunaus Salamis,

36 Sunaus Kacinanis, sunaus Arfaksadis, sunaus Semis, sunaus Nauelis, sunaus Lamaikis,

37 Sunaus Mapusalis, sunaus Ainokis, sunaus Iaredis, sunaus Maleilaielis, sunaus Kaeinanis,

38 Sunaus Ainosis, sunaus Sedis, sunaus Adamis, sunaus Guþs.

CHAP. IV. I lp lesus Ahmins Weihis fulls gawandida sik fram laurdanau, yah tauhans was in ahmin in aupidai

2 Dage fidwortiguns, fraisans fram diabulau, yah ni matida waiht in dagam yainaim; yah at ustauhanaim haim dagam, hibe gredags warb.

3 Yalı qaþ du ïmma diabulus, Yabai sunaus siyais Guþs, qiþ þamma staina, ei wairþai hlaibs.

4 Yah andhof Iesus wiþra ïna qiþands,

CHAP. IV. I Sóplice se Hælend wæs full Håligum Gåste and ferde fram Iordane, and he wæs fram Håligum Gåste gelæd on sumum westene

2 Feowertig daga, and was fram deofle costod, and he on dam dagum nán þing ne æt; and dam gefylledum dagum, hine hingrede.

3 Đấ ewæþ se deofol him to, Gif đủ sý Godes sunu, sege đisum stáne, đæt he to hlấfe geweorđe.

4 Đá andswarode him se Hælend, Hit

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31 That was of Melca, that was of Menna, that was of Mathatha, that was of Nathan, that was of Dauith,

32 That was of Jesse, that was of Obeth, that was of Booz, that was of Salmon, that was of Nason,

33 That was of Amynadab, that was of Aram, that was of Esrom, that was of Phares, that was of Judas,

34 That was of Jacob, that was of Ysaac, that was of Abraham, that was of Tare, that was of Nacor,

35 That was of Seruch, that was of Ragau, that was of Phaleth, that was of Heber, that was of Sale,

36 That was of Caynan, that was of Arfaxat, that was of Sem, that was of Noe, that was of Lameth,

37 That was of Matusale, that was of Enok, that was of Jareth, that was of Malalicl, that was of Caynan,

38 That was of Enos, that was of Seth, that was of Adam, that was of God.

CHAP. IV. I Forsothe Jhesu ful of the Hooly Gost turnede agen fro Jordan, and was led by the spirit in to desert

2 Fourty dayes, and was temptid of the deuyl, and eet no thing in tho dayes; and the dayes endid, he hungride.

3 Forsothe the deuel seide to him, If thou ert Goddis sone, seve to this stoon, that it be maad bred.

4 And Jhesus answeride to him, It is

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31 Which was the sonne of Mclea, which was the sonne of Menam, which was the sonne of Mathathan, which was the sonne of Nathan, which was the sonne of David.

32 Which was the sonne of Jesse, which was the sonne of Obed, which was the sonne of Boos, which was the sonne of Salmon, which was the sonne of Naason,

33 Which was the sonne of Aminadab, which was the sonne of Aram, which was the sonne of Esrom, which was the sonne of Phares, which was the sonne of Juda,

34 Which was the sonne of Jacob, which was the sonne of Ysaac, which was the sonne of Abraham, which was the sonne of Tharra, which was the sonne of Nachor,

35 Which was the sonne of Saruch, which was the soune of Ragan, which was the sonne of Phalec, which was the sonne of Heber, which was the sonne of Sala,

36 Which was the sonne of Cainan, which was the sonne of Arphaxat, which was the sonne of Sem, which was the sonne of Noe, which was the sonne of Lameth,

37 Which was the sonne of Mathusala, which was the sonne of Enoch, which was the sonne of Jarcth, which was the sonne of Malalehel, which was the sonne of Cainan,

38 Which was the sonne of Enos, which was the sonne of Seth, which was the sonne of Adam, which was the sonne of God.

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CHAP. IV. I Jesus then full off the Holy Goost returned from Iordan, and was earyed off the sprete into a wildernes,

2 And was xl. dayes tempted of the devyl, and in thoose dayes ate he no thinge; and when they were ended, he after ward hongred.

3 And the devyll sayd vnto him, Yf thou be the sonne of God, commaunde this stone, that he be breed.

4 And Jesus answered hym, sayinge, U 2

Gamelid ïst, Patei ni bi hlaib ainana libaid manna, ak bi all waurde Gups.

5 Yah ustiuhands ïna diabulaus ana fairguni haubata, ataugida ïmma allans piudinassuns þis midyungardis ïn stika melis;

6 Yah qaþ du ïmma sa diabulus, þus giba þata waldufni þize allata, yah wulþu ïze, unte mis atgiban ïst, yah þiswhammeh þei wilyau giba þata ;

7 þu nu yabai ïnweitis mik ïn andwairþya meinamma, wairþiþ þein all.

8 Yah andhafyands imma Ïesus qaþ, . . . Gamelid ist, Frauyan Guþ þeinana inweitais, yah imma ainamma fullafahyais.

9 þaþroh gatauh ina in Tairusalem, yah gasatida ina ana giblin allıs, yah qaþ du imma, Yabai sunus siyais Guþs, wairp þuk þaþro dalaþ ;

10 Gamelid ïst auk, Patei aggilum seinaim anabiudiþ bi þuk, du gafastan þuk,

11 Yah þatei ana handum þuk ufhaband, ei whan ni gastagqyais bi staina fotu þeinana.

12 Yah andhafyands qaþ ïmma Icsus, þatci qiþan ïst, Ni fraisais Frauyan Guþ þeinana.

13 Yah ustiuhands all fraistobnyo, diabulus afstoþ fairra ïmma und mel.

14 Yah gawandida sik Ïesus ïn mahtai ahmins ïn Galeilaian, yah meripa urrann and all gawi bisitande bi ïna.

15 Yah is laisida in gaqumpim ize, mikilids fram allaim.

16 Yah qam ïn Nazaraiþ, þarei was fodiþs, yah galaiþ ïnn bi binhtya seinamma ïn daga sabbato ïn swnagogein, yah usstoþ siggwan bokos.

17 Yah atgibanos wesun ïmma bokos Eisaciïns, praufetus; yah uslukands þos bokos, bigat stad þarei was gamelid,

18 Ahma Frauyins ana mis, in þizei gasalboda mik; du wailameryan unledaim insandida mik, du ganasyan þans ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

is áwriten, Dæt se man ne lyfaþ be hláfe ánum, ac of ælcum Godes worde.

5 And đá lædde se deofol hyne, and ætýwde him calle ricu eorþan ymbehwyrftes on ánre byrhtm-hwile;

6 And to him cwæb, Ealne disne anweald ie dé sylle, and hyra wuldor, fordam de hi me synd gesealde, and ie hi sylle dam de ie wylle ;

7 Wîtodlice calle hig beop đine, gif đú ge-cađmétst befóran me.

8 Đấ andswarode him se Hælend,

. . Hit is áwriten, Drihten dínne God dú ge-cadmétst, and him ánum þeowast.

9 Đá lædde he hyne on Hierusalem, and gesette hine ofer dæs temples hrieg, and him to ewæþ, Gyf dú sý Godes sunu, ásend dé heonun nyder;

10 Sóplice hyt is áwriten, Dæt he hys englum be de bebyt, dæt hig de gehealdon,

11 And đæt hig đć mid handum nimon, đe-læs đú đinne fót æt ståne ætspeorne.

12 Đá cwæþ se Hælend him andswariende, Hyt is geeweden, Ne costna dú Drihten dinne God.

13 And calre dære eostnunge gefylledre, se deofol him sume hwile framgewát.

14 Đá férde se Halend on gástes mægene on Galileam, and his hlisa be him férde on call dæt rice.

15 And he lærde be hyra gesamnungum, and wæs fram callum gemærsod.

16 Đá com he to Nazareth, đar he áféd wæs, and he code on reste-dæge on đa gesamnunge æfter his gewunan, and he árás dæt he rædde.

17 And him wæs geseald Isaias bóe, dæs witegan; and sóna swá he da bóe unfeóld, dá fúnde he dar áwriten,

18 Drihtnes Gást is ofer me, forðam de he smýrede me; he sende me þearfum bodian, and gehæftum álýsednesse,

## IV. 5-18.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

writun, For a man lyueth not in breed aloone, but in euery word of God.

5 And the deuyl ladde hym in to an hi3 hil, and schewide to him alle the rewmes of the roundnesse of erthe in a moment of a tyme;

6 And seith to him, I schal 3yue to thee al this power, and the glorie of hem, for to me thei ben 30uun, and to whom I wole I 3yue hem;

7 Therfore if thou fallinge down schalt worschipe bifore me, alle thingis schulen be thine.

8 And Jhesus answeringe seide to him, . . . It is writen, Thou schalt worschipe the Lord thi God, and to hym aloone thou schalt serue.

9 And he ledde him in to Jerusalem, and settide on the pynacle of the temple, and seide to him, If thou art Goddis sone, sende thi self fro hennis down;

10 For it is writen, For he hath comaundid to his aungels of thee, that thei kepe thee in alle thi weyes,

II And for thei schulen in hondis take thee, lest perauenture thou hirte thi foot at a stoon.

12 And Jhesus answeringe seith to him, It is seid, Thou schalt not tempte the Lord thi God.

13 And every temptacioun endid, the deuyl wente away fro him til to a tyme.

14 And Jhesu turnyde azen in the vertu of the spirit in to Galilee, and the fame wente forth of him thurz al the cuntre.

15 And he tauzte in the synagogis of hem, and was magnyfied of alle men.

16 And he can to Nazareth, where he was norischid, and he entride by custom in the day of saboth in to the synagoge, and roos for to rede.

17 And the book of Ysaic, the prophete, was takun to him; and as he turnyde the book, he fond a place where it is writun,

18 The Spirit of the Lord on me, for which thing he anoyntide me; he sente me for to enaungelise to pore men, for to It ys written, Man shall nott live by breed only, butt by every worde of God.

5 And the devyll toke him vppe into an hye mountayne, and shewed hym all the kyngdoms of the erth even in the twyneklynge of an eye;

6 And the devyl said vnto him, All this power will I geve the everywhit, and the glori of them, for that is delyvered to me, and to who soever I wyll I geve it;

7 Yf thou therfore wilt worshippe me, they shalbe all thyne.

8 Jesus answered and sayd vnto hym, Hence from me, Satan, for hit is written, Thou shalt honour thy Lorde God, and hym only serve.

9 And he caryed hym to Hierusalem, and set him on a pynacle of the temple, and sayd vuto him, Yf thou be the sonne of God, cast thy silfe doune from hens;

10 For it ys written, He shall geve hys angelles charge over the, to kepe the,

II And with there hondis they shall stey the vppe, that thou hurt nott thy fote agaynst a stone.

12 Jesus answered and sayde vnto hym, It ys sayd, Thou shalt nott tempte thy Lorde God.

13 And as sone as the devyll had ended all his temptacions, he departed from hym for a season.

14 And Jesus retourned by the power of the sprete in to Galile, and the fame off hym went throwe oute all the region rounde aboute.

15 And he taught in there sinagogges, and was commended off all men.

16 And he cam to Nazareth, where he was noursed, and as hys custume was went in to the sinagog on the saboth daye, and stode vppe for to rede.

17 And there was delyvered vnto hym the boke off the prophet, Esaias; and when he had opened the boke, he founde the place where hit was wrytten,

18 The Sprete off the Lorde apon me, be cause he hath annoynted me; to preache the gospell to the povre he hath GOTHIC, 360.

gamalwidans hairtin, meryan frahunpanaim fralet, yah blindaim siun ; fraletan gamaidans ïn gaprafstein ;

19 Meryan yer Frauyins andanem.

20 Yah faifalþ þos bokos, yah usgibands andbahta, gasat; yah allaim ïn þizai swnagogein wesun augona fairweityandona du ïmma.

21 Dugann þan rodyan du ïm, þatei himma daga usfullnodedun mela þo in ausam izwaraim.

22 Yah allai alakyo weitwodidedun imma, yah sildaleikidedun bi þo waurda anstais, þo usgaggandona us munþa ïs. Yah qeþun, Niu sa ïst sunus Iosefis?

23 Yah qab du ïm, Aufto qiþiþ mis þo gayukon, Þu leiki, hailei þuk silban. Whan filu hausidedum waurfan ïn Kafarnaum, tawei yah her ïn gebaurþai þeinai.

24 Qaþ þan, Amen ïzwis qiþa, þatei ni ainshun praufete andanems ïst ïn gabaurþai seinai.

25 Aþþan bi sunyai qiþa izwis, þatei managos widuwons wesun in dagam Heleiins in Israela, þan galuknoda himins du yeram þrim yah menoþs saihs, swe warþ huhrus mikils and alla airþa ;

26 Yah ni du ainaihun þizo ïnsandiþs was Helias, alya ïn Saraipta Seidonais, du ginon widuwon.

27 Yah managai þrutsfillai wesun, uf Haileisaiu, praufetau, ïn Ïsraela, yah ni ainshun ïze gahrainids was, alya Naiman sa Saur.

28 Yah fullai waurþun allai modis in þizai swnagogein, hausyandans þata.

29 Yah usstandandans, uskusun ïmma ut us baurg, yah brahtedun ïna und auhmisto þis fairgunyis ana þammei so baurgs ïze gatimrida was, du afdrausyan ïna þaþro.

30 Îþ is þairhleiþands þairh midyans ins iddya ;

31 Yah galaip in Kafarnaum, baurg

and blindum gesihpe, forbrocene gehailan; . . .

19 And bodian Drihtnes andfenge gér, and edleanes dæg.

20 And đá he đa bóc befeold, he hig đam þéne ágef, and sæt; and eaha heora eagan on dære gesamnunge wæron on hyne behealdende.

21 Đá ongan he him to ewedan, Sóplice to-dæg dis gewrit is on eowrum earum gefylled.

22 And hig ealle wæron dæs geenæwe, and wundredon be dam wordum, de of his múþe eodon. And dus cwædon, Nys des Iosepes sunu ?

23 Đá ewæþ he, Witodlice ge seegap me đás gelicnesse, Ealá héce, gehæl dé sylfne. Dó hér on đinum earde, swá fela wundra swá we gehýrdon gedóne on Cafarnaum.

24 Đá ewæþ he, Sóplice ic eow scege, đæt nán witega nis andfenge on his édele.

25 Sóplice ic eow seege, manega wudewan wæron on Helias dagum on Israhel, đả đả seo heofon wæs belocen preo gér and syx mónþas, đá wæs geworden mycel hunger on ealre eorþan ;

26 And to dara nánum næs Helias ásend, búton to ánre wudewan, on Sarepta Sidonie.

27 And manega lic-þróweras wæron on Israhel, under Heliseó, dam witegan, and hyra nán næs áclænsod, búton Nááman se Sirisca.

28 Đá wurdon hig ealle on đære gesamnunge mid yrre gefylled, đás þing gehýrende.

29 And hig árison, and seufon hine of dære ceastre, and læddon hine ofer dæs múntes enæpp ofer done hyra burh getimbrod wæs, dæt hi hine nyderbeseufon.

30 Đả férde he burh hyra midlen ;

31 And he férde to Cafarnaum, on

## IV. 19-31.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

heele contrite men in herte, and for to preche remyscioun to caytifs, and sizt to blynde men; and for to delyuere brokun men in to remiscioun;

19 For to preche the zeer of the Lord plesaunt, and the day of zeldynge.

20 And whanne he hadde closid the book, he 3af a3ein to the mynystre, and sat; and the y3en of alle men in the synagoge weren biholdinge in to him.

21 Sothli he bigan for to seie to hem, For in this day this scripture is fulfillid in 30ure eeris.

22 And alle men 3auen witnessinge to him, and wondriden in the wordis of grace, that camen forth of his mouth. And thei seiden, Wher this is not the sone of Joseph?

23 And he seide to hem, Sothli 3e schulen seie to me this liknesse, Leeche, heele thi silf. Thei sayden, Hou grete thingis han we herd don in Capharnaum, make thou and here in thi cuntre.

24 Sothli he seith, Treuli I seie to 300, for no man prophete is receyued in his owne cuntre.

25 In treathe I seie to 300, for manye widewis weren in the dayes of Elye, the prophete, in Israel, whanne heuene was closid thre 3cer and sixe monethis, whanne greet hungir was maad in euery lond;

26 And to non of hem was Elye sent, no but to Sarepta of Sydon, to a womman widowe.

27 And manye meselis weren in Israel, vndir Elyse, the prophete, and non of hem was elensid, no but Naman of Sirie.

28 And alle in the synagoge heeringe thes thingis, weren fulfillid with wraththe.

29 And thei risen vp, and castiden out him with oute the citce, and ledde him to the cop of the hil on which the cite of hem is foundid, that thei schulden caste him doun.

30 Sothly Jhesus passynge wente thorw the myddil of hem;

31 And he cam down in to Cafarnaum,

sent me, and to heale them which are troubled in there hertes, to preache deliveraunce to the captive, and sight to the blynde; and frely to sett att liberte them that are brused;

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19 And to preache the aceptable yeare off the Lorde.

20 And he cloosed the booke, and gave it agayne to the minister, and sate doune; and the eyes off all thatt were in the synagog were fastened on hym.

21 And he began to saye vnto them, This daye ys thys scripture fulfilled in youre cares.

22 And all they bare hym witnes, and wondred att the gracious wordes, which proceeded oute off hys mouth. And sayde, Is not this Josephs sonne ?

23 And he sayde vnto them, Ye maye very wele saye vnto me this proverbe, Visicion, heale thy silfe. Whatsoever we have herd done in Capernaum, do the same here lyk wyse in thyne awne countre.

24 And he sayde, Verely I saye vnto you, no prophet is accepted in his awne countre.

25 But I tell you off a truth, many wyddowes were in Israhell in the dayes off Helyas, when hevyn was shet thre yeres and syxe monethes, when greate fammisshment was troughoute all the londe;

26 And vnto none off them was Helyas sent, save in to Sarepta besydes Sydon, vnto a woman that was a widow.

27 And many leppers were in Israhel, in the tyme off Heliseus, the prophet, and yet none off them was healed, savynge Naaman off Siria.

28 And as many as were in the sinagog when they herde that, wer filled with wrath.

29 And roose vppe, and thrust hym oute of the cite, and ledde hym even vnto the edge of the hill wheron their eite was bilte, to cast hym doune hedlynge.

30 But he went his waye even thorowe the myddes of them;

31 And eam in to Capernaum, a cite

Galeilaias, yah was laisyands ïns ïn sabbatim.

32 Yah sildaleikidedun bi þo laisein ïs, unte ïn waldufnya was waurd ïs.

33 Yah in pizai swnagogein was manna habands ahman unhulpons unhrainyana, yah ufhropida,

34 Qiþands, Let, wha uns yah þus, lesu Nazorenu ? qamt fraqistyan unsis ? Kann þuk whas ïs, sa weiha Guþs.

35 Yah gawhotida imma Ïesus, qiþands, Afdobu, yah usgagg us þamma. Yah gawairpands ina sa unhulþa in midyaim, urrann af imma, ni waihtai gaskaþyands imma.

36 Yah warþ afslauþnan allans, yah rodidedun du sis misso, qiþandaus, Wha waurde þata, þatei miþ waldufnya yah mahtai anabindiþ þaim unbrainyam ahmam, yah usgaggand ?

37 Yah usiddya meripa fram imma and allans stadins pis bisunyane landis.

38 Usstandands þan us þizai swnagogai, galaiþ ïn gard Seimonis; swaihro þan þis Seimonis was anahabaida brinnon mikilai, yah bedun ïna bi þo.

39 Yah atstandands ufar ïya, gasok pizai brinnon, yah aflailot ïya; sunsaiw pan usstandandei andbahtida ïm.

40 Miþþanei þan sagq sunno, allai swa managai swe habaidedun siukans sauhtim missaleikaim, brahtedun ïns at ïmma; ïþ ïs, ainwharyanmeh ïze handuns analagyands, gahailida ïns.

41 Usïddyedun þan yah unhulþons af managaim, hropyandeins, yah qiþandeins, þatei þu ïs Christus sunus Guþs. Yah gasakands ïm ni lailot þos rodyan, unte wissedun silban Christu ïna wisan.

42 Biþeh, þan warþ dags, usgaggands, galaiþ ana auþyana stad; ýah manageins sokidednn ïna, yah qemun und ïna, yah gahabaidedun ïna, ei ni afliþi fairra ïm.

43 Paruh is qaþ du im, Patei yah þaim

Galileisce ceastre, and hi dar on restedagum herde.

32 And hig wundredon be his lâre, fordam his spræc on anwealde wæs.

33 And on hyra gesamnunge wæs sum man unclæne deofol hæbbende, and he hrýmde micelre stefne,

34 And ewæþ, Læt, lá Nadzarenisea Hælend, hwæt is us and để? com đủ us to forspillanne? Ic wát, đæt đủ eart Godes hálega.

35 And đá cidde him se Hælend, and ewæþ, Adumba, and gá him of. And đá he út-ádráf hine on heora midlene, he him fram-gewát, and him náht ne derede.

36 Đá wurdon hig ealle forhte, and spræcon him betwýnan, and ewædon, Hwæt ys dæt word, dæt he on mihte and on mægene unelænum gåstum bebyt, and hig út-gáp ?

37 Đả wæs his hlisa gewidmærsod on æleere stowe dæs rices.<sup>†</sup>

38 Sóplice he árás of heora gesamnunge, and férde on Simones hús; đá wæs Simones sweger gesweneed on mycelum feferum, and hig hyne for hyre bædon.

39 And he standende ofer hig, dam fefere bebead, and he hig forlet; and heo sona árás and him þénode.

40 Sóplice đá sunne ásáh, ealle đe untrume wæron on mislicum ádlum, hig læddon him to ; and he, syndrygum hys hand on-settende, hig gehælde.

41 Đá férdon đa deoflu of manegum, hrýmende, and ewedende, Sópes đú eart Godes sunu. And he ne gepafode đæt hig ænig þing spræcon, fordam de hig wiston dæt he Crist wæs.

42 Dá, gewordenum dæge, se Hælend út-gangende, förde on wéste stówe; and da mænegu hine söhton, and hi comon to him, and behæfdon hine, dæt he him fram ne gewite.

43 Đá sáde he him, Sóplice me ge-

### IV. 32-43.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

a citee of Galilee, and there he tauzte hem in the sabothis.

32 And thei weren astonyed in his teching, for his word was in power.

33 And in the synagoge was a man hauynge an vnclene fend, and he criede with greet vois,

34 Seyinge, Suffre, what to vs and to thee, Jhesus of Nazareth? hast thou comen for to leese vs? I knowe thee, that thou art the hooly of God.

35 And Jhesu blamyde him, seyinge, Waxe doumbe, and go out fro him. And whanne the fend hadde cast him forth in to the myddel, he wente a wey fro him, and 3it noyede hym no thing.

36 And drede is maad in alle men, and thei spaken to gidere, seyinge, What is this word, for in power and vertu he comaundith to vnclene spiritis, and thei gon out?

37 And the fame was pupplischid of hym in to ech place of the cuntre.

38 Forsothe Jhesu risynge of the synagoge, entride in to the hous of Symount; sothli the modir of Symondis wyf was holden with grete feueris, and thei preieden him for hir.

39 And Jhesu stondinge on hir, comaundide to the feuir, and it lefte hir; and anon sche risynge mynystride to hem.

40 Forsoth whanne the sunne wente doun, alle that hadden sike men with dyuerse langwischingis, ledden hem to hym; and he, puttinge hondis to ech by him silf, heelide hem.

41 Sothli fendis wenten out fro manye, criynge, and seyinge, For thou ert the sone of God. And he blamynge suffride not hem for to speke, for thei wisten him to be Crist.

42 Sothli, the day maad, he gon out, wente in to desert place; and the cumpenyes of peple souzten him, and thei camen til to him, and thei helden him, that he schulde not go awey fro hem.

43 To whiche he seyde, For and to

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of Galile, and there taught them on the sabboth dayes.

32 And they were a stonied at his doctrine, for hys preachinge was with power.

33 And in the sinagoge there was a man which had a foule sprete whith in him, and cryed with a loude voyee,

34 Sayinge, Let me alone, what haste thou to do wyth vs, thou Jesus off Nazareth? arte thou come to destroye vs? I knowe the what thou arte, thou arte the holy man of God.

35 And Jesus rebuked hym, sayinge, Hoolde thy peace, and come oute of hym. And the devyle threwe him in the myddes of them, and cam oute of hym, and hurt hym not.

36 And feare can on them all, and they spake amonge them selves, sayinge, What manner a thinge is this, for with auctorite and power he commaundeth the foule spretes, and they come out ?

37 And the fame of hym spreed abroode throwoute all places of the countre round aboute.

38 And he roose vppe and cam oute of the synagoge, and entred into Simons housse; and Simons motherelawe was taken wyth a greate fever, and they made intercession to him for her.

39 And he stode over her, and rebuked the fever, and hit leeft her; and immediatly she roose and ministred vnto them.

40 When the sun was doune, all they that had sicke taken with divers deseases, brought them vnto him ; and he layde his hondes on every won of them, and healed them.

41 And devils also cam out of many of them, cryinge, and saying, Thou arte Christ the sonne of God. And he rebuked them and suffered them nott to speake, for they knewe that he was Christ.

42 As sone as it was daye, he departed, and went awaye into a desert place; and the people sought hym, and cam to hym, and kept hym, that he shulde not departe from them.

43 And he sayde vnto them, I muste

anþaraim baurgim wailameryan ik skal bi þiudangardya Guþs, unte duþe mik insandida.

44 Yah was meryands in swnagogim Galeilaias.

CHAP. V. 1 Yah warþ, miþþanei managei anatramp ïna, du hausyan waurd Guþs, yah ïs silba was standands newha saiwa Gainnesaraiþ,

2 Yah gasawh twa skipa standandona at þamma saiwa ; ïþ fiskyans afgaggandans af ïm, usþwohun natya.

3 Galaiþ þan in ain þize skipe, þatei was Seimonis, haihait ina aftiuhan fairra staþa leitil ; yah gasitands laisida us þamma skipa manageins.

4 Biþeh þan gananþida rodyands, qaþ du Seimonau, Brigg ana diupiþa, yah athahid þo natya ïzwara du fiskon.

5 Yah andhafyands Seimon qaþ du ïmma, Talzyand, alla naht þairharbaidyandans waiht ni nemum, ïþ afar waurda þeinamma wairpam natya.

6 Yah þata tauyandans, galukun managein fiske filu ; swe natya dishnupnodedun ïze.

7 Yah bandwidedun gamanam, þoei wesun in anþaramma skipa, ei atiddyedeina, hilpan izc. Yah qemun, yah gafullibedun ba þo skipa, swe sugqun.

8 Gaumyands þan Seimon Paitrus, draus du kniwam Icsuis, qiþands, Bidya þuk usgagg fairra mis, unte manna frawaurhts im, Frauya.

9 Sildaleik auk dishabaida ina, yah allans þans miþ imma, in gafahis þize fiske þanzei ganutun.

10 Samaleikoh þan yah Ïakobau yah Iohannen, sununs Zaihaidaiaus, þaiei wesun gadailans Seimona. Yah qaþ du Seimona Ïesus, Ni ogs þus; fram himma nu manne siud nutans. dafenaþ óðrum ceastrum Godes rice bodian, forðam to ðam ie eom ásend.

44 And he was bodigende on Galilea gesamnungum.

CHAP. V. I <sup>+</sup>Sóplice wæs geworden, dá đa manegu him to comon, dæt hig Godes word gehýrdon, he stód wið done mere Genesareth,

2 And he geseah twá scipu standende wið done mere; da fisceras eodon, and wóxon heora nett.

3 He đá ástigende on án seyp, đæt wæs Simones, bæd hyne dæt he hit lyt-hwon fram lande tuge; and on dam scipe sittende he lærde da mænegu.

4 Đá he sprecan geswáe, he ewæþ to Simone, Tcoh hit on dýpan, and kætaþ eowre nett on done fisc-wér.

5 Đá cwæþ Simon him andswariende, Ealá bebeodend, calle niht swincende we náht ne geféngon, sóþlice on đinum worde ie min nett út-læte.

6 And đá hi đæt dydon, hig betugon mycele menigeo fixa; and hyra net wæs tobrocen.

7 And hig bienodon hyra geféran, de on ódrum scipe wæron, dæt hi comon, and him fylston. Då comon hig, and gefyldon butu da scipu, swå dæt hi neh wæron besenete.

8 Đả Petrus đæt geseah, he feoll to đæs Hælendes encowum, and ewæþ, Drihten, gewit fram me, forðam ic com synfull mann.

9 And he wundrode, and ealle da de mid him wæron, on dam were dara fixa de hi geféngon.

10 Gelice Iacobum and Iohannem, Zebedeis suna, da wæron Simones geféran. Dá ewæþ se Hælend to Simone, Ne ondræd dú dé ; heononforþ dú byst men gefönde.

#### IV. 44.–V. 10.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

othere citees it bihoueth me for to euaungelise the kyngdom of God, for therfore I am sente.

44 And he was prechinge in the synagogis of Galilee.

CHAP. V. I Sotheli it was don, whanne cumpanyes of peple felden in<sup>+</sup> to Jhesu, that thei schulden heere the word of God, and he stood bisydis the stondinge watir of Genasereth,

2 And sy3 twey bootis stondinge bisydis the stonding watir; sothli the fischeris hadden gon doun, and waischide nettis.

3 Sothli he stizynge in to a boot, that was Symoundis, preiede him to lede azen a litil fro the lond; and he sittinge tauzte the cumpanyes fro the boot.

4 Sothli as he ceesside to speke, he seide to Symound, Lede thou in to hi3, and slake 3e 30ure nettis in to the takinge.

5 And Symount answeringe seide to him, Comaundour, we trauelinge by al the ny<sub>3</sub>t token no thing, but in thi word I schal leve out the nett.

6 And whanne thei hadden don this thing, thei closiden to gidere a plenteuous multitude of fysches; forsoth her nett was broken.

7 And thei bekenyden to felowis, that weren in an othir boot, that thei schulden come, and helpe hem. And thei camen, and filliden bothe litle bootis, so that thei weren al moost drenchid.

8 Which thing whanne Symound Petre sy3, he felde down to the knees of Jhesu, seyinge, Lord, go fro me, for I am a man synnerc.

9 Sothli greet wondir hadde bigon aboute him, and alle that weren with him, in the takinge of fisches whiche thei tooken.

10 Sothli in lyk manere James and John, the sones of Zebede, whiche weren felowis of Symount Petre. And Jhesu seith to Symound, Nyle thou drede; now fro this tyme thou schalt be takynge men.

to other cities also preace the worde of God, for therfore am I sent.

44 And he preached in the synagoges off Galile.

CHAP. V. I Hit cam to passe, as the people preased apon hym, to heare the worde off God, that he stode by the lake of Genazareth,

2 And sawe two shippes stonde by the lake syde; for the fisshermen were gone out of them, and were wasshynge their nettes.

3 Jesus entred in to one of the shippes, which perteyned to Simon, and prayed hym that he wolde cary hym a litell from the londe; and he sate doune and taught the peple out of the shippe.

4 When he had leeft speakynge, he sayde vnto Simon, Cary vs in to the depe, and lett slippe thy nett to make a draught.

5 And Simon answerid and sayde to hym, Master, we have labored all nyght and have taken nothynge, yet nowe at thy worde I wil loose for the the net.

6 And when they had so done, they inclosed a greate multitude of fisshes; and the net brake.

7 And they made signes to their felowes, which were in the other shippe, that they shulde come, and helpe them. And they cam, and they filled bothe the shippes, that they soncke agayne.

8 When Simon Peter sawe that, he fell doune at Jesus knees, sayinge, Lorde, goo from me, for I am a sinfull man.

9 For he was vtterly astonyed, and all that were with hym, att the draught off fisshe which they toke.

10 And so was also James and Jhon, the sonnes of Zebedei, which were partetakers with Simon. And Jesus sayd vnto Simon, Feare not ; from hence forthe thou shalt catche men.

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. LUKE

11 Yalı gatiulandans þo skipa ana airþa, afleiþandans allata, laistidedun afar ïmma.

12 Yah warþ, miþþanei was ïs ïn ainai baurge, yah sai ! manna fulls þrutsfillis ; yah gasaiwhands Ïesu, driusands ana andwairþi, bad ïna, qiþands, Frauya, yabai wileis, magt mik gahrainyan.

13 Yah ufrakyands handu, attaitok ïmma, qiþands, Wilyau, wairþ hrains. Yah suns þata þrutsfill aflaiþ af ïmma.

14 Yah ïs faurbaud ïmma, ei mann ni qeþi; Ak gagg, yah ataugei þuk silban gudyin, yah atbair ïmma fram þizai gahraineinai þeinai, þatei anabaud Moses, du weitwodiþai ïm.

15 Usmernoda þan þata waurd mais bi ïna ; yah garunnun hiuhmans managai, hausyon, yah leikinon fram ïmma sauhte seinaizo.

16 Ïþ ïs was afleiþands ana auþidos, yah bidyands.

17 Yah warþ in ainamma dage, yah is was laisyands; yah wesun sitandans Fareisaieis, yah witodalaisaryos, þaiei wesun gaqumanai us allamma haimo Galeilaias, yah Iudaias, yah Iairusaulwmon; yah mahts Frauyins was du hailyan ins.

18 Yah sai! mans bairandans ana ligra mannan saei was uslipa, yah sokidedun whaiwa ïna ïnnathereina, yah galagidideina ïn andwairpya ïs.

19 Yah ni bigitandans whaiwa ïnnatbereina ïna, ïn manageins, ussteigandans ana hrot, and skalyos gasatidedun ïna mip þamma badya ïn midyaim, faura Ïesua.

20 Yah gasaiwhands galaubein ïze, qaþ du þamma usliþin, Manna, afleitanda þus frawaurhteis þeinos.

21 Yah dugunnun þagkyan þai bokaryos yah Farcisaicis, qiþandans, Whas ist sa, saci rodciþ naiteinins? whas mag afletan frawaurlitins, alya ains Guþ?

22 Ufkunnands þan Iesus mitonins ize,

11 And hig tugon hyra seypu to lande, and forléton hig, and folgodon dam Hælende.

12 Đá he wæs on ánre ceastre, đá wæs dar án hreofla ; and đá he geseah done Hælend, đá ástrehte he hine, and bæd, and dus ewæþ, Drihten, gyf dú wylt, dú miht me geclænsian.

13 And he æt-hrán hine, his handa áþenede, and ewæþ, Ie wylle, si dú geelænsod. And sóna se hreofta him fram férde.

14 And he behead him, đæt he hit nánum men ne sæde; Ac gå, and ætýw dé dam sacerde, and bring for dinre clænsunge, swá Moyses behead, him on gewitnesse.

15 Witodlice dæs de må seo spræe be him férde ; and mycele menegeo comon, dæt hi gehýrdon, and wurdon gehælede fram hyra untrumnessum.

16 He đá férde on wêsten, and hine gebæd.<sup>†</sup>

17 Đá wæs ánum dæge geworden, dæt he sæt and hig lærde; and då wæron da Farisei sittende, and dære æ låreowas, da comon of æleum castellum Galliléæ, and ludeæ, and Hierusalem; and Drihtnes mægen wæs hig to gehælenne.

18 And đá bæron men on ánum bedde ánne man se wæs lama,

19 And lig ne mihton hine in bringan and áleegan befóran him, for dære menigeo de mid dam Hælende wæs, då ástigon hig uppan dæne hróf, and þurh da watelas hine mid dam bedde ásendon, befóran done Hælend.

20 Đá he geseah hyra geleafan, he cwæþ, Lá mann, để synd đine synna forgyfene.

21 Đá águnnon þencan da bóceras and Farisei, and cwædon, Hwæt is des, de hér sprycþ wóffunga ? hwá mæg synna forgyfan, búton God ána ?

22 Dá se Hælend gecneow hyra go-

II And the bootis led vp to the lond, alle thingis left, thei sueden him.

12 And it was don, whanne he was in oon of the eitees, and lo ! a man ful of leper; and seynge Jhesn, and fallinge doun in to his face, preiede him, seyinge, Lord, if thou wolt, thou maist nake me elene.

13 And Jhesu holdinge forth the hond, touchide him, seyinge, I wole, be thou maad elene. And anon the lepre passide a wey fro hym.

14 And Jhesu comaundide to him, that he schulde seie to no man; But go thou, schewe thon thee to a prest, and offre thou for thi elensinge, as Moyses bad, in to witnessinge to hem.

15 Sothli the word walkide aboute the more of him ; and manye cumpanyes camen to gidre, that thei schulden heere, and be heelid of her syknessis.

16 Forsothe he wente in to desert, and preiede.

17 And it was don in oon of dayes, and he sittinge taugte; and there were Pharisees sittinge, and doctours of the lawe, that camen of ech eastel of Galilee, and of Judee, and of Jerusalem; and the vertu of the Lord was for to heele syke men.

18 And loo! men beringe in a bed a man that was syk in palasyc, and thei souzten for to bere in hym, and to putte bifore him.

19 And thei not fyndinge in what part thei schulde bere him yn, for the cumpenye of peple, stizeden vp on the rof, and by the sclattis thei senten him doun with the bed in to the myddil, byfore Jhesu.

20 The feith of whiche as Jhesu sy3, he seide, Man, thi synnes ben for30000 to thee.

21 And scribis and Pharisees bigunnen for to thenke, seyinge, Who is this, that spekith blasphemyes ? who may for3yue synnes, no but God aloone ?

22 Forsoth as Jhesu knew the thouztis

11 And they brought their shippes to londe, and forsoke all, and folowed hym.

12 And itt fortuned, that he was in a certayne eite, and beholde ! there was a man full of leprosy ; and when he had spied Jesus, he fell on his face, and besought hym, saying, Lorde, yff thou wilt, thou canst make me cleane.

13 And he strethed forth his hond, and touched hym, sayinge, I will, be thou eleane. And immediatly the leprosy departed from hym.

14 And he warned hym, that he shulde tell no man; But that he shulde goo, and shewe hym silfe to the preste, and offer for his clensynge, accordynge as Moses commaundement was, for a witnes vnto them.

15. But his name spreed the moare abroade; and the people cam togedder, to heare, and to be healed of hym of infirmities.

16 And he kepte hym silfe aparte in the wildernes, and gave hym silfe to prayer.

17 And itt happened on a certayne daye, that he taught ; and there sate the Pharises, and doctours of lawe, which were come out off all the tounes of Galile, Jewry, and Jerusalem ; and the power off the Lorde was to heale them.

18 And beholde! men brougt a man lyinge in hys beed which was taken with the palsey, and they sought meanes to brynge hym in, and to laye hym before hym.

19 And when they coulde not fynde by what waye they myght brynge hym in, be cause off the preace, they went vp on the toppe of the housse, and lett hym doune thorowe the tylynge beed and all in the myddes, before Jesus.

20 When he sawe their fayth, he sayde vnto hym, Man, thy synnes are forgeven the.

21 And the scribes and the Pharises began to thynke, saynge, What felow is this, which speaketh blasphemy? who can forgeve synnes, butt God only?

22 When Jesus perceaved their

andhafyands qaþ du ïm, Wha biþagkeiþ ïn hairtam ïzwaraim ?

23 Whahar ist azetizo qihan, Afletanda hus frawaurhteis, hau qihan, Urreis, yah gagg l

24 Aþþan ei witeid, þatei waldufni habaid sa sunus mans ana airþai afletan frawaurhtins, qaþ du þamma usliþin, Du þus qiþa, urreis, yah ushafyands þata badi þeinata, gagg in gard þeinana.

25 Yah sunsaiw usstandands in andwairþya ize, ushafyands ana þammei lag, galaiþ in gard seinana, mikilyands Guþ.

26 Yah usfilmei dissat allans, yah mikilidedun Guþ; yah fullai waurþun agisis, qiþandans, Þatei gasaiwham wulþaga himma daga.

27 Yah afar þata usïddya, yah gasawh motari, namin Laiwwi, sitandan ana motastada. Yah qaþ du ïmma, Laistei afar mis;

28 Yah bileipands allaim, usstandands iddya afar imma.

29 Yah gawaurhta dauht mikila Laiwweis ïmma ïn garda seinamma; yah was managei motarye mikila, yah anþaraize þaiei wesun miþ ïm anakumbyandans.

30 Yah birodidedun bokaryos ïze yah Fareisaieis, du siponyam ïs qiþandans, Duwhe miþ þaim motaryam yah frawaurhtaim matyid yah drigkid ?

31 Yah andhafyands lesus qaþ du ïm, Ni þaurbun hailai leikeis, ak þai unhailans;

32 Ni qam laþon garaihtans, ak frawaurhtans in idreiga.

33 Îþ eis qeþun du ïmma, Duwhe siponyos Ïohannes fastand ufta, yah bidos tauyand, samaleiko yah Fareisaici, ïþ þai þeinai siponyos matyand yah drigkand?

34 Paruh ïs qaþ du ïm, Ni magud sununs bruþfadis, unte sa bruþfads miþ ïm ïst, gatauyan fastan ?

35 Aþþan qimand dagos, yah þan afnimada af ïm sa bruþfads, yah þan fastand ïn yainaim dagam. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

paneas, he andswarigende ewæp to him, Hwæt pence ge on eowrum heortum ?

23 Hwæder is édre to cwedenne, Dé synd dine synna forgyfene, hwæder de cwedan, A'ris, and gá?

24 Đet ge witon, đæt mannes sunu on eorpan anweald hæfp synna to forgyfanne, and he sæde đam laman, Đế ic secge, áris, nim đin bed, and gá on đin hús.

25 And he sóna befóran him árás, and nam đæt he on læg, and to his húse férde, and God wuldrode.

26 And hig ealle wundredon, and God mérsodon; and wæron mid ege gefyllede, and ewædon, Söpes we to-dæg wundru gesawon.

27 Đá æfter đam he út-code, and gescah publicanum, he wæs óđrum naman Leui geháten, æt ceap-sceamule sittende. And he ewæþ to him, Filig me ;

28 Aud he him đấ filigde, and ealle hys ping forlet.

29 And Leui dyde hym mycelne gebeorscype on his húse; and dar wæs mycel menegeo máufulra, and óderra de mid him sæton.

30 Đá murcnodon đa Farisei and đa bóceras, and cwædou to hys leorningcnihtum, Hwi ete ge and drincaþ mid mánfullum and synfullum ?

31 Đá andswarode se Hælend and cwæþ to him, Ne beþurfon læces da de hále synd, ac da de unhælþe habbaþ;

32 Ne com ic rihtwise clypian, ac synfulle on dæd-bôte.

33 Đá cwædon hig to him, Hwi fæstaþ Iohannes leorning-cuihtas gelómlíce, and hálsunga dóþ, and call-swá Farisea, and dine etaþ and drincaþ?

34 Đá cwæþ he, Cwyst đú mágon đæs brýdguman bearn fæstan, swá lange swá se brýdguma myd him ys ?

35 Sóplice da dagas cumaþ, donne se brýdguma him byþ áfyrred, donne fæstaþ hig on dam dagum.

of hem, he answeringe seide to her, What thenken 3e yuele thingis in 30ure hertis?

23 What is liztere to seve, Synnes ben forzonun to thee, ethir to seie, Ryse vp, and walke?

24 Sothli that 3e wite, for mannis sone hath power in erthe to for3yue synnes, he seith to the syke man in palasy, To thee I seie, ryse vp, take thi bed, and go in to thin hous.

25 And anon he risinge vp bifore hem, took the bed in which he lay, and wente in to his hous, magnyfyinge God.

26 And greet wondir took alle men, and thei magnyfieden God; and thei weren fulfillid with greet drede, seyinge, For we han seyn merueilouse thingis to day.

27 And aftir thes thing is Jhesu wente out, and sy; a pupplican, Leeuy by name, sittinge at the tolbothe. And he seith to him, Sue thou me;

28 And alle thing is forsaken, he risynge suede him.

29 And Leuy made to him a greet feeste in his hous; and there was a greet cumpanye of pupplicans, and of othere that weren with hem, sittinge at the mete.

30 And Farisees and the scribis of hem grucchiden, seyinge to his disciplis, Whi eten 3e and drynken with pupplicaus and synful men?

31 And Jhesu answeringe seith to hem, Thei that ben hoole han no nede to a leehe, but thei that han yuele;

32 Sothli I cam not to clepe iust men, but synful men to penaunce.

33 And thei seiden to him, Whi disciplis of John fasten oft, and maken biseehingis, also and of Pharisees, but thi *disciplis* eten and drynken?

34 To whiche he seith, Wher 3e mown make the sones of the spouse for to faste, the while the spouse is with hem?

35 Sothli dayes schulen come, whanne the spouse schal be taken awey fro hem, thanne thei schulen faste in tho dayes. thoughtes, he answered and sayde vnto them, What thynke ye in youre hertes?

23 Whether is easyar to saye, Thy synnes are forgeven the, or to saye, Rise, and walke?

24 That ye maye knowe, that the sonne off man hath power to forgeve synnes on erth, he sayde vnto the sieke of the palyse, I saye to the, aryse, take vp thy beed, and goo home to thy housse.

25 And immediatly he rose vp before them all, and toke vp his beed where on he laye, and departed to his awne housse, praysynge God.

26 And they were all amased, and they lauded God; and were filled with feare, sayinge, We have sene straunge thynges to daye.

27 And after that he wont forthe, and sawe a publican, named Levi, sittynge at the receyte off custome. And sayde vnto hym, Folow me;

28 And he leeft all, roose vppe and folowed hym.

29 And that same Levi made him a greate feaste at home in his awne housse; and there was a greate company of publicans, and off other, that sate at meate with hym.

30 Ånd the scribes and Pharises grudged agaynst his disciples, sainge, Why eate ye and drynke ye with publicans and symmers?

31 Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, They that are whole nede not of the phisicion, but they that are sicke;

32 I cam not to call the rightewes to repentaunce, but the synners.

33 They sayde vnto hym, Why do the disciples off Jhon fast often, and praye, and the disciples of the Pharises also, and thyne eate and drynke?

34 To whome he sayde, Can ye make the children of the weddynge fast, as longe as the brydegrome is present with them ?

35 The dayes will come, when the brydgrome shalbe taken awaye from them, then shall they fast in thoose dayes.

# GOTIIIC, 360.

36 Qapuh pan yah gayukon du ïm; patei ainshun plat snagins niuyis ni lagyid ana snagan fairnyana; aippau yah sa niuya aftaurnid, yah pamma fairnyin ni gatimid pata af pamma niuyin.

37 Yah ainshun ni gintid wein niuyata in balgins fairnyans; aiþþau distairid þata niuyo wein þans balgins, yah silbo usgutniþ, yah þai balgeis fraqistnand.

38 Ak wein yuggata'in balgins niuyans giutand, yah bayops gafastanda.

30 Yah ainshun driggandane fairni, ni suns wili yugg; qiþiþ auk, þata fairnyo batizo ïst.

Снар. VI. т Yah warþ ïn sabbato anþaramma frumin, gaggan ïmma þairh atisk, yah raupidednn ahsa siponyos ïs ; yah matidedun, bnauandans handum.

2 Ïþ sumai Fareisaie qeþun du ïm, Wha tauyid, þatei ni skuld ïst tauyan ïn sabbato dagam ?

3 Yah andhafyands wiþra ïns Ïesus qaþ, Ni þata ussuggwud, þatei gatawida Daweid, þan gredags was silba, yah þaiei miþ ïmma wesun ;

4 Whaiwa ïnngalaiþ ïn gard Guþs, yah hlaibans faurlageinais usnam, yah matida, yah gaf þaim miþ sis wisandam; þanzei ni skuld ïst matyan, nibai ainaim gudyam.

5 Yah qaþ du ïm, þatei frauya ïst sa sunus mans, yah, þamma sabbato daga.

6 Yah warþ þan in anþarannna daga sabbato, galeiþan imma in swnagogein, yah laisyan. Yah was yainar manna, yah handus is so taihswo was þaursus.

7 Witaidedunuh þan þai bokaryos yah Fareisaieis, yau in sabbato daga leikinodedi, ei bigeteina til du wrohyan ina.

8 Ìþ ïs wissuh mitonins ïze, yah qaþ du þamma mann þamma þaursya habandin handu, Urreis, yah stand ïn midyaim. Þaruh ïs urreisands gastoþ. 36 Đá sắde he him án bigspell; Ne ásent nán man seyp of niwum reafe on eald reaf; elles đæt niwe slit, and se niwa seyp ne hylpþ đam ealdan.

37 Ne nán man ne sent niwe win on ealde bytta; elles dæt niwe win bryep da bytta, and dæt win byp ágoten, and da bytta forwurdap.

38 Ac niwe win is to sendenne on niwe bytta, donne beop da bytta gehealdene.

39 And ne drineþ nán man eald win, and wylle sóna đæt niwe ; he ewyþ, Đæt ealde is betere.

CHAP. VI. 1 Sóplice wæs geworden on dam æfteran reste-dæge ærest, då he ferde þurh da æceras, hys leorningenihtas da eár pluceedon; and mid hyra handum gnidon, and æton.

2 Đá cwædon sume of đam Sundorhálgan, Hwi dó ge, đæt cow álýfed nis on reste-dagum ?

3 Dá andswarode him se Hælend, Ne rædde ge dæt, hwæt Dauid dyde, då hine hingrede, and da de mid him wæron;

4 Hú he eode into Godes húse, and nam đa offrung-hláfas, and hig æt, and đam scalde đe mid him wæron; đa næron álýfede to etanne, búton sacerdum ánum.

5 And he sæde him, Dæt drihten is mannes sunu, eac swylce, reste-dæges.

6 Sóplice on ódrum reste-dæge wæs geworden, dæt he on gesamnunge eode, and lærde. And dar wæs sum man, and his swýdre hand wæs forseruncen.

7 Đấ gýmdon đa bóceras and Farisei, hwæder he on reste-dæge hælde, dæt hi hyne gewrégdon.

8 Sóplice he wiste hyra gepancas, and he sæde dam men de da forseruncenan hand hæfde, Árís, and stand hér ámiddan. Dá árás he and stód.

V. 36.-VI. 8.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

36 Forsoth he seide to hem also a liknesse; For no man sendith a medling of newe cloth in to an old cloth; ellis and he brekith the newe, and the medling of the newe accordith not to the oolde.

37 And no man sendith newe wyn in to olde wyn vesselis ; ellis the newe wyn schal breke the wyn vesselis, and the wyn schal be sched out, and the wyn vesselis schulen perische.

38 But newe wyn is to be sent in to newe wyn vesselis, and bothe ben kept.

39 And no man drynkinge old, wole anon newe; sothli he seith, The olde is the betere.

CHAP. VI. I Forsothe it is don in the secunde firste saboth, whanne he passide by cornes, his disciplis pluckeden ceris; and thei frotinge with her hondis, ceten.

2 Sothli summe of the Pharisees seiden to hem, What don 3e this, that is not leefful in sabotis?

3 And Jhesu answeringe seide to hem, Neithir 3e han rad this, that Dauith dide, whanne he hungride, and thei that weren with him;

4 Hou he entride in to the hous of God, and took looues of proposicioun, and eet, and 3af to hem that weren with him; whiche *looues* it was not leefful to ete, no but to preestis aloone.

5 And he seide to hem, For mannis sone is lord, ze, of the saboth.

6 Sothli it was don and in an other saboth, that he entride in to a synagoge, and tauzte. And a man was there, and his righthard was drye.

7 Forsothe seribis and Pharisees aspieden him, if he schulde heele him in the saboth, that thei schulden fynde cause, wherof thei schulden accuse him.

8 Sothli he wiste the thoustis of hem, and he seith to the man that hadde a drye hond, Rise vp, and stond in to the myddel. And he risinge stood. 36 He spake vnto them in a similitude; No man puttheth a pece of an newe garment into an olde vesture; for yf he do, then breaketh he the newe, and the pece that was taken out of the newe agreeth nott with the olde.

37 Also no man poureth newe wyne into olde vessels; yf he do, the newe wyne breaketh the vessels, and runneth out it silfe, and the vessels perisshe.

38 But newe wyne must be poured into newe vessels, and boothe are preserved.

39 Also no man that drynketh olde wyne, strayght waye can awaye with newe; for he sayeth, The olde is plesaunter.

CHAP. VI. I Hit happened on an aftersaboth, they went thorowe the corne felde, and his disciples plucked the eares of corne ; and ate them, and rubbed them in their hondes.

2 Certayne of the Pharises sayde vnto them, Why do ye that, which is not laufull to be done on the saboth dayes?

3 Jesus answered them and sayde, Have ye nott redde what David did, when he hym silfe was anhungred, and they which were with hym;

4 Howe he went into the housse off God, and toke, and ate the loves off halowed breed, and gave also to them which were with hym; which was nott laufull to eate, but for the prestes only.

5 And he sayd vnto them, The sonne of man is lorde, even of the saboth daye.

6 And it fortuned in a nother saboth also, that he entred into the sinagoge, and taught. And there was a man, whose right honde was dryed vp.

7 The scribes and the Pharises watched hym, to se whether he wolde heale on the saboth daye or not, that they myght fynde an accusacion agaynst hym.

8 Butt he knewe their thoughtes, and sayde to the man which had the wyddred honde, Ryse vp, and stonde forthe in the myddes. He arose and stepped forthe.

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ANGLO SAXON, 995. [St. LUKE

9 Qaþ þan Ícsus du ïm, Fraihna ïzwis, wha skuld ïst sabbato dagam þiuþ tauyan, þau unþinþ tauyan? saiwala ganasyan, þau usqistyan?

10 Yah, ussaiwhands allans ïns, qaþ du ïmma, Ufrakei þo handu þeina. Þaruh is ufrakida, yah gastoþ so handus is swaswe so anþara.

11 Ïþ eis fullai waurþun unfrodeins, yah rodidedun du sis misso, wha tawidideina þamma Iesua.

12 Yah warþ in dagam þaim, ei usiddya lesus in fairguni bidyan; yah was naht þairhwakands in bidai Guþs.

13 Yah biþe warþ dags, atwopida siponyans seinans, yah gawalyands us im twalib, þanzei yah apaustuluns namnida;

14 Seimon, þanci yah namnida Paitru, yah Andraian, broþar ïs, Ïakobu yah Iohannen, Filippu yah Barþulomaiu,

15 Malfaiu yah Poman, Takobu jana Alfaius, yah Seimon, jana haitanan Zeloten,

16 Ïudan Ïakobaus, yah Ïudan Ïskarioten, saei yah warþ galewyands ïna.

17 Yah atgaggands dalaþ miþ im, gastoþ ana stada ibnamma; yah hiuma siponye is, yah hansa mikila manageins, af allamma Iudaias, yah Iairusalem, yah þize faur marein, Twre, yah Seidone, yah anþaraizo baurge, þaici qemun hausyan imma, yah hailyan sik sauhte seinaizo.

18 Yah þai anahabaidans fram ahmam unhrainyain, yah gahailidai waurþun.

19 Yah alla managei sokidedun attekan imma, unte mahts af imma usiddya, yah ganasida allans.

20 Yah ïs, ushafyands augona seina du siponyam seinaim, qaþ, Audagai, yus unledans ahmin, unte ïzwara ïst þiudangardi himine.

21 Audagai yus, gredagans nu, unte sadai wairpip. Audagai yus, gretandans nu, unte ufhlohyanda.

22 Audagai siyub, ban fiyand izwis

9 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Ie áhsige cow, álýfþ on reste-dagum wel dón, odde yfele? sáwle hále gedón, hwæder de forspillan?

10 And, him callum gesceawodum mid yrre, he sæde dam men, Apene dine hand. And he åpenode, and his hand wæs ge-edniwod.

11 Đá wurdon hig mid unwisdóme gefyllede, and spræcon betwux him, hwæt hig dam Hælende dydon.

12 Sóplice on dam dagum, he férde on ánne múnt hine gebiddan ; and wæs dar waeigende on Godes gebede.

13 And dá dá dæg wæs, he elypode hys leorning-enilitas, and geceas twelf of him, and da he nemde apostolas;

14 Simonem, dæne he nemde Petrum, and his bróðor, Andream, Iacobum and Iohannem, Philippum and Bartholomeum,

15 Thomam and Matheum, Iacobum Alphei, and Simonem, se is genemned Zelotes,

16 Iudam Iacobi, and Iudam Searioth, se was lawa.

17 And mid him farendum, he stôd on feldliere stôwe; and mycel wered his leorning-enihta, and mycel menegeo, fram calre Iudea, and fram Ierusalem, and ofer múhan, and sæ-gemære, Tiri, and Sydonis, da comon, dæt hi hyne gehýrdon, and wæron of hyra adlum gehælede.

18 And đa đe wæron of unelænum gåstum gedréhte, wæron gehælede.

19 And cal see menigeo solite hine to æt-hrinanne, fordam de mægen of him eode, and he calle gchælde.

20 Dá ewæþ se Hælend, beseonde to his leorning-enihtum, Eadige synd, ge þearfan on gáste, forðam de Godes rice is eower.

21 Eadige synd, ge de hingriab nú, fordam de ge beob gefyllede. Eadige synd, ge de nú wépab, fordam ge hlihab. 22 Eadige beo ge, donne cow men

9 Sothli Jhesu seith to hem, I axe 50u, if it is leefful to do wel in the sabot, ether yuele? for to make a soule saf, ether for to leese?

10 And, alle men lookide aboute, he seide to the man, Hold forth thin hond. And he held forth, and his houd was restorid to helthe.

11 Sothli thei weren fulfilld with vnwysdom, and spaken to gidere, what thei schulden do of Jhesu.

12 Forsothe it is don in the dayes, he wente out in to an hil for to preye; and he was al ny5t dwellinge in the preier of God.

13 And whanne the day was maad, he elepide his disciplis, and chees twelue of hem, whiche he elepide also apostlis;

14 Symound, whom he clepide Petre, and Andrew, his brother, James and Jon, Philip and Bartolmew,

15 Matheu and Thomas, James Alphei, and Symound, that is clepid Zelotis,

16 Judas of James, and Judas Scariot, that was traitour.

17 And Jhesu comynge doun fro the hil with hem, stood in a feeld place; and the cumpenye of his disciplis, and a plenteuous multitude of pore peple, of al Judee, and of Jerusalem, and of the se coostis, and of Tire, and of Sydon, whiche camen, that thei schulde heere hym, and that thei schulden be heelid of her langwischingis;

18 And thei that weren trauelid with vnelene spiritis, weren heelid.

19 And ech cumpeny of the peple souzten for to touche him, for vertu wente out of him, and heelide alle.

20 And, his yzen reysid vp in to his disciplis, he seide, Blessid be 3e, pore men, for the kyngdom of God is 30ure.

21 Blessid be 3e, that hungren now, for 3e schulen be fillid. Blessid be 3e, that wepen now, for 3e schulen ley3e.

22 3e schulen be blessid, whanne men

9 Then sayde Jesus vnto them, I will axe you a question, whether is it laufull on the saboth dayes to do goode, or to do evill? to save life, oder for to destroye hyt?

10 And he behelde them all in compasse, and sayd vnto the man, Stretche forth thy honde. He did soo, and his honde was restored and made as whoole as the other.

II And they were filled full of madenes, and counselled won with another, what they might do to Jesu.

12 Hit fortuned in thoose dayes, he went out into a mountayne for to praye; and continued all nyght in prayer to God.

13 And as some as it was daye, he called his disciples, and of them he chose twelve, which also he called his aposteles;

14 Simon, whom also he named Peter, and Andrew, his brother, Jannes and Jhon, Philip and Bartlemeaw,

15 Mathew and Thomas, James the sonne of Alpheus, and Simon, called Zelotes,

16 And Judas James sonne, and Judas Iscariot, which same was the traytour.

17 And he cam doune with them, and stode in the playne felde; with the company of his disciples, and a greate multitude of people, out off all parties off Jewry, and Jerusalem, and from the see cooste off Tire, and Sidon, which cam to heare hym, and to be healed of their diseases;

18 And they also that were vexed with foule spretes, and they were healed.

19 And all the people preased to touche hym, for there went vertue out off hym, and healed them all.

20 And he lefte vp his eyes apon his disciples, and sayde, Blessed are ye, povre, for youers is the kyngdom off God.

21 Blessed are ye, that honger, for ye shalbe satisfied. Blessed are ye, that wepe, for ye shall laugh.

22 Blessed are ye, when men hate you,

mans, yah afskaidand ïzwis, yah ïdweityand, yah uswairpand namin ïzwaramma swe ubilamma, ïn sunaus mans.

23 Faginod ïn yainamma daga, yah laikid ; unte sai ! mizdo ïzwara managa ïn himinam ; bi þamma auk tawidedun praufetum attans ïze.

24 Aþþan wai ïzwis, þaim gabeigam, unte yu habaid gaþlaiht ïzwara.

25 Wai izwis yus sadans nu, unte gredagai wairþiþ. Wai izwis yus hlahyandans nu, unte gaunon, yah gretan duginnid.

26 Wai, þan waila ïzwis qiþand allai mans; samaleiko allis tawidedun galingapraufetum attans ïze.

27 Akei ïzwis qipa paim hausyandam, friyod pans hatandans ïzwis, waila tauyaid paim fiyandam ïzwis;

28 þiuþyaiþ þans fraqiþandans ïzwis, bidyaid fram þaim anamahtyandam ïzwis.

29 þamma stautandin þuk bi kinnu, galewei imma yah anþara; yah þamma nimandin af þus wastya, yah, paida ni waryais.

30 Whaumeh þan bidyandane þuk gif, yah af þamma nimandin þein, ni lausei.

31 Yah swaswe wileid ei tauyaina ïzwis mans, yah yus tauyaid ïm samaleiko.

32 Aþþan yabai friyod þans friyondans ïzwis, wha ïzwis laune ïst? yah auk þai frawaurhtans þans friyondans sik friyond.

33 Yah yabai þiuþ tauyaid þaim þiuþ tauyandam ïzwis, wha ïzwis laune ïst? yah auk þai frawaurhtans þata samo tauyand.

34 Yah yabai leiwhid, fram þaimei weneid andniman, wha ïzwis laune ïst? yah auk frawaurhtai frawaurhtaim leiwhand, ei andnimaina samalaud.

35 Sweþauh friyod þans fiyands ïzwarans, þiuþ tauyaid, yah leiwhaid, ni waihtais uswenans, yah wairþiþ mizdo ïzwara managa, yah wairþiþ sunyus Hanhistins, unte ïs gods ïst þaim unfagram yah unselyam. hatiaþ, and chtaþ, and onhiseaþ, and áwurpaþ cowerne naman swá swá yfel, for mannes suna.

23 Geblissiaþ, and gefægniaþ on dam dagum; nú! eower méd is mycel on heofenum; söþlice æfter disum þingum hyra fæderas dydon dam witegum.

24 Deah-hwæðere wá eow weligum, forðam de ge eowerne frófer habbaþ.

25 Wá cow đe ge fyllede synd, forđam đe ge hingriaþ. Wá cow đe nú hlihaþ, forđam đe ge heofiaþ, and wépaþ.

26 Wá eow, donne eow ealle men bletsiaþ; æfter disum þingum hyra fæderas dydon dam . . witegum.

27 Ac ic cow seege fordam de ge gehýraþ, lufiaþ cowre fýnd, dóþ dam tala de cow hatedon ;

28 Bletsiaþ da de eow wirgiaþ, gebiddaþ for da de eow onhiseeaþ.

29 And dam de dé slihþ on din gewenge, wend óder ágén ; and dam de din reaf nimþ, ne forbeod him ná dine tunecan.

30 Syle æleum de dé bidde, and se de nimp da þing de dine synd, ne mynega dú hyra.

31 And swa ge wyllab dæt eow men don, dob him geliee.

32 And hwyle þane is eow, gif ge lufiaþ da de eow lufiaþ? sóþlice synfulle lufiaþ da de hi lufiaþ.

33 And gyf ge wel dóp dam de eow wel dóp, hwyle pane is eow? witodlice dæt dóp synfulle.

34 And gif ge lænaþ, dam de ge eft æt-onfóþ, hwyle þane is eow? sóþlice synfulle synfullum lænaþ, dæt hi gelice onfón.

35 Deah-hwædere lufiaþ cowre fýnd, and him wel dóþ, and læne syllaþ, nán þing danun eft gehihtende, and eower méd byþ mycel on heofone, and ge beoþ dæs Hehstan bearn, fordam de he is gód ofer unþanefulle and ofer yfele.

schulen hate 300, and schulen departe 300 awey, and schulen putte schenschip on 300, and schulen caste out 30000 name as yuel, for mannis sone.

23 Joye 3e in herte in that day, and glade 3e with oute forth; loo! sothli 30ure mede is moche in heuene; forsothe vp thes thingis the fadris of hem diden to prophetis.

24 Netheles woo to 300, riche men, that han 300re comfort.

25 Woo to 300 that ben fulfillid, for 3e schulen hungre. Woo to 300 that lau3hen now, for 3e schal morne, and wepe.

26 Woo, whanne alle men schulen blesse 30u; aftir thes thingis the fadris of hem diden to . . prophetis.

27 But I seie to 300 that heeren, loue 30 300 the enemyes, do 30 wel to hem that haten 300 ;

28 Blesse 3e to men cursinge 30u, preie 3e for men falsly chalengynge 30u.

29 And to him that sehal smyte thee on o cheke, 3yne also the tother; and fro him that takith awey fro thee a cloth, 3he, nyle thou forbede the coote.

30 Sothly 3yue to ech axinge thee, and who takith away tho thingis that ben thyne, axe thou not azeyn.

31 And as 3e wolen that men do to 300, and do 3e\*to hem in lyk manere.

32 And if 5e louen hem that louen 30u, what grace<sup>†</sup> is to 30u? for whi and synful men louen men louynge hem.

33 And if 3e don wel to hem that don wel to 30u, what grace is to 30w? sothly and synful men don this thing.

34 And if 3e 3yuen borwynge to hem, of whiche 3e hopen to take a3en, what grace is to 30u? for whi and synful men leenen to synful men, that thei taken a3eyn euene thingis.

35 Netheles loue 3e 30ure enemyes, and do 3e wel, and 3yue 3e borwyng, hopinge no thing therof, and 30ure mede schal be moche, and 3e schulen be the sones of the Hizeste, for he is benyngne on vnkynde men and yuele men. and thrust you out off their companye, and rayle on you, and abhorre youre name as an evill thynge, for the sonne off mannes sake.

23 Reioyse ye then, and be gladde; for beholde ! youre rewards is greate in heven; after this manner their fathers entreated the prophetes.

24 But wo be to you, that are ryche, for ye have ther in youre consolation.

25 Wo be to you that are full, for ye shall honger. Wo be to you that nowe laugh, for ye shall wayle, and wepe.

26 Wo be to you, when all men prayse you; for so did their fathers to the falce prophetes.

27 But I saye vnto you which heare, love youre enemys, do goode to them whych hate you;

28 Blesse them that course you, and praye for them which wrongfully trouble you.

29 And vnto hym that smyteth the on the one cheke, offer also the other; and hym that taketh awaye thy goune, forbid nott to take thy coote also.

30 Geve to every man that axeth of the, and yf eny man take awaye thy goodes, axe them nott agayne.

31 And as ye wolde that men shulde doo to you, soo do ye to them lyke wyse.

32 Yf ye love them which love you, what thanke are ye worthy of? seinge that the very synners love their lovers.

33 And yf ye do for them which do for you, what thanke are ye worthy of ? for the very sinners doo even the same.

34 Yff ye lende to them, off whome ye hoope to receave, what thanke shal ye have? for the very synners lende to sinners, to receave as moch agayne.

35 Love ye youre enemys, do goode, and lende, lokynge for nothynge agayne, and youre rewarde shalbe greate, and ye shalbe the chyldren off the Hyest, for he is kynde vnto the vnkynde and to tho evyll. 36 Wairþaid bleiþyandans, swaswe yah atta izwar bleiþs ist.

37 Yah ni stoyid, ei ni stoyaindau. Ni afdomyaid, yah ni afdomyanda; fraletaid, yah fraletanda.

38 Gibaid, yah gibada ïzwis. Mitads goda, yah ufarfulla, yah gawigana, yah ufargutana gibada in barm ïzwarana; jizai auk samon mitadyon, jizaiei mitid, mitada ïzwis.

39 Qaþuh þan gayukon ïm, Íbai mag blinds blindana tiulan ? niu bai ïn dal gadriusand ?

40 Nist siponeis ufar laisari seinana ; iþ gamanwids, wharyizuh wairþai swe laisaris ïs.

41 Aþþan wha gaumeis gramsta in augin broþrs þeinis, iþ anza in þeinannna augin ni gaumeis ?

42 Aiþþau whaiwa magt qiþan du broþr þeinamma, Broþar, let, ïk uswairpa gramsta þamma ïn augin þeinamma ? silba ïn augin þeinamma anza ni gaumyands ? Liuta, uswairp faurþis þamma anza us augin þeinamma, yah þan gaumyais, uswairpan gramsta þamma ïn augin broþrs þeinis.

43 Ni auk ïst bagms gods, tauyands akran ubil, nihþau bagms ubils, tauyands akran god ;

44 Wharyizuh raihtis bagme us swesamma akrana uskunþs ïst. Ni auk us þaurnum lisanda smakkans, nihþan us aiwhatundyai trudanda weinabasya.

45 Piupeigs manna us piupeigamma huzda hairtins seinis usbairid piup, yah ubils manna us ubilamma huzda hairtins seinis, usbairid ubil; uzuh allis ufarfullein hairtins rodeid munps ïs.

46 Aþþan wha mik haitid, Frauya, Frauya, yah ni tauyid þatei qiþa.

47 Whazuh sa gaggands du mis, yah hausyands waurda meina, yah tauyands þo, ataugya ïzwis, whamma galeiks ïst. 36 <sup>†</sup>Eornostlice beop mild-heorte, swá cower fæder is mild-heort.

37 Nelle ge déman, and ge ne beop démede. Nelle ge genyderian, and ge ne beop genyderode ; forgyfap, and eow byp forgyfen.

38 Syllab, and eow byb gescald. God gemet, and full, and geheapod, and oferflowende hig syllab on cowerne bearm ; dam sylfan gemete de ge metab, eow byb gemeten.

39 Đá sắde he him sum bigspell, Segst đủ mæg se blinda đæne blindan ládan ł hú ne feallaþ hig begen on đæne pytt !

40 Nis se leorning-eniht ofer done láreow; æle by} fulfremed, gif he is swylee hys láreow.

41 Hwi gesihst đú đa egle on đines bróđor eagan, and ne gesihst đæne beam, on đinum eagan ?

42 And hú miht đú seegan đinum brêđer, Bróđor, lất, đæt ic áteo đa egle of đinum eagan? and đú sylf ne gesyhst đæne beam on đinum ágenum eagan? Ealá licetere, teoh ærest đone beam of đinum eagan, and đonne đú gesihst, đæt đú áteo đa egle of đines bróđor eagan.

43 Nys gód treow, đe yfelne wæstm déþ, ne nis yfel treow, "gódne wæstm dónde;

44 Æ'le treow is be his wæstme onenáwen. Ne hig of þornum fic-æppla ne gaderiaþ, ne win-berian on gorste ne nimaþ.

45 Gód man of gódum gold-horde hys heortan gód forþ-bringþ, and yfel man of yfelum gold-horde, yfel forþ-bringþ; sóþlice se múþ spycþ swá seo heorte þeneþ.

46 Hwi elypige ge me, Drihten, Drihten, and ne dôp đæt ic cow secge.

47 Æle dara de to me cymp, and mine spræca gehýrp, and da dép, ie him ætýwe, hwam he gelie is. 36 Therfore be 3e mercyful, as and 30 youre fadir is mercyful.

37 Nyle 3e deme, and 3e schulen not be demyd. Nyle 3e condempne, and 3e schulen not be condempned; for3yue 3e, and it schal be for3ouun to 3ou.

38 Jyne 3e, and it schal be 300 to 300. Thei schulen 3yne in to 300 to 300 mesure, and wel fillid, and shakun to gidere, and ouerflowynge; forsothe by the same mesure, by which 3e schulen mete, it schal be meten to 300.

39 Sothli he seide to hem and a liknesse, Whethir a blynd man may leede the blynde? whethir thei falle not bothe in to the dyche?

40 A disciple is not about the maistir; sothli ech schal be perfyt, if he is as his maistir.

41 Sothli what seest thou in thi brotheris y3e a festu,<sup>+</sup> but thou biholdist not a beem, which is in thi owne y3e?

42 Othir hou maist thou seye to thi brother, Brother, suffre, I schal caste out a festu of thin y3e? thou biholdist not a beem in thin owne y3e? Ypoerite, first tak out the beem of thyn y3e, and thanne thou schalt biholde, that thou lede out a festu of thi brotheris y3e.

43 Forsothe it is not a good tree, that makith yuele frutis, nother an yuele tree, that makith goode fruytis;

44 Sothli euery tree is knowun of his fruyt. Sothli neither men gederyn fygis of thornes, neither men gederyn a grape of a boysch of breris.

45 A good man of the goode tresour of his herte bryngeth forth good thing, and an yuel man of yuel tresour, bryngith forth yuel thing; sothli of the plente of the herte the mouth spekith.

46 Forsothe what clepen 30 me, Lord, Lord, and don not tho thingis that I seve.

47 Ech that eometh to me, and heerith my wordis, and doth hem, I schal schewe to 30u, to whom he is lyk. 36 Be ye therfore mereifull, as youre father ys mercifull.

37 Judge nott, and ye shall nott be judged. Condemne nott, and ye shall not be condemned; forgeve, and ye shalbe forgeven.

38 Geve, and yt shalbe geven vnto you. Goode measure, pressed doune, shaken to gedder, and runnynge over shall men geve into youre besomes; for with what measure ye mete, with the same shall men mete to you agayne.

39 And he put for the a similitude vnto them, Can the blynde ledde the blynde? do they nott both then fall into the dyche?

40 The disciple is not above his master; every man shalbe perfecte, even as hys master ys.

41 Why seist thou a moote in thy brothers eye, and considerest not the beame, that is in thyne awne eye?

42 Other howe cannest thou saye to thy brother, Brother, lett me pull out the moote that is in thyne eye? when thou perceavest nott the beame that is in thyne awne eye? Ypocrite, east out the beame out off thyne awne eye first, and then shalt thou se perfectly, to pull out the moote out of thy brothers eye.

43 Hit is nott a goode tree, that bryngeth forthe evyll frute, nether is that an evyll tree, whych bryngeth forthe goode frute;

44 For every tree ys knowen by his frute. Nether off thornes gader men fygges, nor of busshes gadrer they grapes.

45 A goode man off the goode treasure off hys hert bryngeth forthe that which ys goode, and the evyll man of the evyll treasure off hys hert, bryngeth forthe that whych ys evyll; for off the aboundaunce off the hert the mought speaketh.

46 Why eall ye me, Master, Master, and do not as I bid you.

47 Whosoever commeth to me, and heareth my sayinges, and doeth the same, I wyll shewe you, to whome he ys lyke. 48 Galeiks ïst mann timryandin razn, saei grob yah gadiupida, yah gasatida grunduwaddyau ana staina. At garunyon þan waurþanai, bistagq awha bi yainamma razna, yah ni mahta gawagyan ïta, gasulid auk was ana þamma staina.

49 Ìþ sa hausyands, yah ni tauyands, galeiks ïst mann timryandin razn ana airþai ïnuh grunduwaddyu; þatei bistagq flodus, yah suns gadrans; yah warþ so uswalteins þis raznis mikila.

CHAP. VII. I Biþe þan usfullida alla þo waurda seina in hliumans manageins, galaiþ in Kafarnaum.

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2 Hundafade þan sumis skalks siukands, swultawairþya, saei was ïmma swers.

3 Gahansyands þan bi Ïesu, insandida du imma sinistans Hudaie, bidyands ina, ei qimi, yah ganasidedi þana skalk is.

4 İþ eis qimandans at İcsua, bedun ïna usdaudo, qiþandans, þatei wairþs ïst, þammei fragibis þata;

5 Unte friyo) þiuda unsara, yah swnagogein is gatimrida unsis.

61) Iesus ïddyuh miþ ïm. Yah yuþan ni fairra wisandin ïmma þamma garda, ïnsandida du ïmma sa hundafads friyonds, qiþands du ïmma, Frauya, ni draibei þuk, unte ni ïm wairþs, ei uf hrot mein ïnngaggais;

7 Duþei ni mik silban wairþana rahnida, at þus qiman ; ak qiþ waurda, yah gahailnid sa þiumagus meins.

8 Yah ban auk ik manna im uf waldufuya gasatids, habands uf mis silbin gadrauhtins; yah qipa du banma, Gagg, yah gaggid, yah anbaramma, Qim her, yah qimid, yah du skalka meinamma, Tawei bata, yah tauyid.

9 Gahausyands þan þata Ïesus, sildaleikida ina; yah wandyands sik du þizai afarlaistyandein sis managein, qaþ,

# ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

48 He ys gelie timbriendum men his hús, se dealf deope, and hys grúnd-weall ofer dæne stán ásette. Sóplice gewordenum flóde, hit fleow into dam húse, and hit ne mihte dæt hús ástirian, hit wæs ofer dæne stán getrymed.

49 Se de gehýrþ, and ne déþ, he is gelie dam timbriendan men his hús ofer da corþan bútan grund-wealle; and dæt flód in-fleow, and hrædlice hyt áfeoll; and wearþ mycel hryre dæs húses.

Силр. VII. 1 Sópliee đá he ealle his word gefylde on đæs folces hlyste, he code into Cafarnaum.

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2 Đấ wæs sumes hundred-mannes þeowa untrum, se wæs sweltendlie, se wæs him dýre.

3 And đá he gchýrde be đam Hælende, he sende to him Iudea ealdras, and bæd, đæt he come, and hys þeow gehælde.

4 Đá hi to đam Hælende eomon, hi bædon hyne geornlice, and dus ewædon, He is wyrde, dæt dú him tilige ;

5 Witodlice he lufaþ úre þeóde, and he us úre samnunge getimbrode.

6 Đá férde se Hælend mid him. And đá he wæs unfeor đam húse, se hundredman sende hys frýnd to him, and cwæp, Drihten, nelle đú beon gedréht, ne com ie wyrđe, đæt đú gá under míne þecene;

7 Fordam ic ne tealde me sylfne, dæt ic to dé come; ac cweb din word, and min eniht byb gehæled.

8 Ic com án man under anwealde gesett, cempan under me hæbbende ; and ie seege dissum, Gá, and he gæb, and ie seege dissum, Cum, donne cymb he, and ie seege mínum þeowe, Dó dis, and he déb.

9 Đấ wundrode se Hælend, đam gehýredum ; and cwæþ, to đære menigeo bewend, Sóþlice ic seege eow, ne fúnde

#### VI. 48.–VII. 9.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

48 He is lyk to a man bildinge an hous, that diggide deepe, and puttide the foundement on a stoon. Sothli greet flowing maad, flood was hurtlid to that hous, and it myzte not moue it, for it was foundid on a sad stoon.

49 Sothli he that heerith, and doth not, is lyk to a man bildinge his hous on erthe with oute foundement; in to which the flood was hurlid, and a non it felde doun; and the fallinge doun of that hous is maad greet.

CHAP. VII. I Forsothe whanne he hadde fulfillid alle his wordis in to the eeris of the peple, he entride in to Capharnaum.

2 Sothli a seruaunt of sum man centurio<sup>†</sup> hauynge yuel, was to deyinge, which was precious to him.

3 And whanne he hadde herd of Jhesu, he sente to him the eldere men of Jewis, preiynge him, that he come, and heele his seruaunt.

4 And, whanne thei camen to Jhesu, thei preieden bisyli, seyinge to him, For he is worthi, that thou 3yue to him this thing;

5 For he loueth oure folk, and he bildide to vs a synagoge.

6 Sothly Jhesu wente with hem. And whanne now he was not fer fro the hous, centurio sente to him frendis, seyinge, Lord, nyle thou be trauelid, for I am not worthi, that thou entre vndir my roof;

7 For which thing and I demyde not my silf worthi, that I schulde come to thee; but seye thou by word, and my child schal be heelid.

8 For whi and I am a man ordeyned vndir power, hauynge kny3tis vndir me; and I seie to this, Go thou, and he goth, and to anothir, Come thou, and he cometh, and to my seruaunt, Do thou this thing, and he doth.

9 The which thing herd, Jhesu wondride; and he turnyd, seide to the cumpanyes suynge him, Treuli I seye to 300, 48 He is lyke a man which bilt an housse, which digged depe, and layde the foundacion on a rocke. When the waters arose, the fludde bett apon that housse, and coulde nott move hyt, for it was grounded apon a rocke.

49 But he that heareth, and doth not, is lyke a man that with out foundacion bylt an housse apon the erth; agaynst which the fludde bet, and it fell by and by; and the fall of that housse was greate.

CHAP. VII. I When he had ended all his sayinges in the audience of the people, he entred into Capernaum.

2 And the servaunt off a certayne centurion was sicke, and redy to dye, whom he made moche of.

3 And when he herde of Jesu, he sent vnto hym the seniours of the Iewes, besechynge him, that he wolde come, and save his servaunt.

4 And they cam to Jesus, and besought him instantly, sayinge, He is worthy, that thou shuldest do this for hym;

5 For he loveth oure nacion, and hath bilt vs a sinagoge.

6 And Jesus went with them. And when he was nott farre from the housse, the centurion sent to hym hys frendes, sayinge vnto hym, Lorde, trouble not thy silfe, for I am nott worthy, that thou shuldest enter into my housse;

7 Wherfore I thought nott my silfe worthy, to come vnto the ; but saye the worde, and my servaunt shalbe whoole.

8 For I lyke wyse am a man vnder power, and have vnder me soudiers; and I saye vnto won, Goo, and he goeth, and to another, Come, and he cometh, and to my servaunt, Do this, and he doeth it.

9 When Jesus herde this, he merveyled at him; and turned hym about, and sayd to the people that folowed hym, I

Amen qiþa ïzwis, ni ïn Israela swalauda | ic on Israhel swá mycelne geleafan. galaubein bigat.

10 Yah gawandyandans sik, þai insandidans, du garda, bigetun þana siukan skalk hailana.

11 Yah warþ in þamma afar daga ïddya in baurg, namnida Naen, yah midïddyedun ïmma siponyos ïs ganohai; yah manageins filu.

12 Biþeh þan newha was daura þizos baurgs, paruh sai! utbaurans was naus sunus ainaha aiþein seinai ; yah si silbo widowo ; yah managei pizos baurgs ganoha miþ ïzai.

13 Yah gasaiwhands to Frauya Iesus, ïnfeinoda du ïzai, yah qaþ du ïzai, Ni gret.

14 Yah duatgaggands, attaitok whilftryom; iþ þai bairandans gastoþun. Yah qaþ, Yuggalaud, du þus qiþa, urreis.

15 Yah ussat sa naus, yah dugann rodyan ; yah atgaf ïna aiþein ïs.

16 Dissat þan allans agis, yah mikilidedun Guþ, qiþandans, Patei praufetus mikils urrais in unsis, yah, Patei gaweisoda Gub manageins seinaizos.

17 Yah usiddya pata waurd and alla Iudaia bi ïna, yah and allans bisitands.

18 Yah gataihun Iohannen siponyos ïs bi alla þo.

19 Yah athaitands twans siponye seinaize Iohannes, ïnsandida ïns du Iesua, qiþands, Þu is sa qimanda, þau anþaranu wenyaima?

20 Qimandans þan at imma þai wairos, qepun, Iohannes sa Daupyands insandida ugkis du pus, qipands, pu ïs sa qimanda, þau anþaranu wenyaima?

21 Inuh pan pizai wheilai gahailida managans af sauhtim, yah slahim, yah ahmane ubilaize; yah blindaim managaim fragaf siun.

22 Yah andhafyands lesus qaþ du ïm, Gaggandans gateihats Iohannen batei gasewhuts yah gahausideduts; batei

10 And đã đa hấm comon, đe ásende wæron, hig gemétton hålne done, de ær untrum wæs.†

11 Đá wæs syððan geworden he férde on da ceastre, de is genemned Naim, and mid him ferdon hys learning-cnihtas; and mycel menego.

12 Đấ hệ genealæhte đære ceastre gate, đá wæs dar án dead man geboren, anre wudewan sunu, de nanne oderne næfde; and seo wudewe wæs dar; and mycel menegu dære burh-ware mid hyre.

13 Đá se Hælend hig geseah, đá wæs he mid mild-heortnesse ofer hig gefylled, and ewæþ to hyre, Ne wép đú ná. 14 Đá genealæhte he, and đa cyste æt-hrán; đá æt-stódon da de hyne báron. Đá ewæþ se Hælend, Ealá geonga, để ic seege, áris.

15 Đá árás se đe dead wæs, and ongan sprecan; đá ágef he hine hys méder.

16 Đá ofer-eode cge hig ealle, and hig God mærsodon, and cwædon, Đæt mære witega on us árás, and, Dæt God hys fole geneosode.

17 Đá férde đeos spæc be him on ealle Iudea, and embe call dat rice.

18 Đá cýđdon Iohannes leorning-enihtas him be eallum dysum bingum.

19 Då clypode Iohannes twegen of his leorning-cnihtum, and sende to dam Hélende, and dus cwab, Eart dú de to eumenne eart, hwæder de we ódres sculon onbýdan?

20 Đá hig to him comon, đus hig ewædon, Iohannes se Fulluhtere us sende to đé, and dus eway, Eart dú de to cumenne eart, de we sculon ódres onbidan ?

21 Sóplice on dære tide he gehælde manega of adlum, ge of witum, and of yfelum gástum; and manegum blindum he gesihbe forgeaf.

22 Da ewæþ se Hælend, Faraþ and cýđaþ Iohanne đạ þing đe ge gesáwon and gehýrdon; đæt blinde geseob, and

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nethir in Israel I fond so moche feith.

10 And thei that weren sent, turnyd azen hom, founden the seruaunt hool, which was syk.

II And it was don aftirward Jhesu wente in to a cite, that is elepid Naym, and his disciplis; and ful greet cumpanye of peple wente with him.

12 Sothly whanne he cam ny3 to the 3ate of the citee, loo! an oonlypi sone of his modir was born out deed; and this was a widowe; and moche cumpany of the citee was with hir.

13 Whom whanne the Lord Jhesu hadde seyn, he meuyd by mercy on hir, seide to hir, Nyle thou wepe.

14 And he neizede, and touchide the bere; and thei that baren stooden. And he seith, 30ng man, I seie to thee, ryse vp.

15 And he that was deed sat vp, and bigan to speke; and he 3af him to his modir.

16 Sothli drede took alle men, and thei magnyficden God, seyinge, For a greet prophete hath risun among vs, and, For God hath visitid his peple.

17 And this word wente out of him in to al Judee, and in to al the cuntre aboute.

18 And disciplis of John tolden him of alle thes thingis.

19 And John clepide to gidere tweyne of his disciplis, and sente to Jhesu, seyinge, Art thou that art to comynge, other we abiden another?

20 Sothli whanne the men hadden come to him, thei seiden, John Baptist sente vs to thee, seyinge, Art thou that art to comynge, other we abiden another?

21 Forsothe in that our he heelide many men of her sykenessis, and woundis, and yuele spiritis; and he 3af si3t to manye blynde men.

22 And Jhesu answeringe seide to hem, 3e goynge telle azen to John tho thingis that ze han herd and seyn; for saye vnto you, I have not founde soo greate fayth, noo nott in Israhel certaynly.

10 And they that wer sent, turned backe home agayne, and founde the scrvaunt that was sicke, whoole.

11 And it fortuned after that he went into a cite, called Naym, and hys disciples went with him; and a greate nomber off people.

12 When he cam nye to the gate off the cite, beholde! there was a deed man caried out which was the only sonne of his mother ; and she was a widowe; and moche people off the cite was with her.

13 And the Lorde sawe her, and had compassion on her, and sayde vnto her, Wepe not.

14 And went, and touched the coffyn; and they that bare hym stode still. And he sayde, Yonge man, I saye vnto the, aryse.

15 And the deed sate vp, and began to speake; and he delivered hym to his mother.

16 And there cam a feare on them all, and they glorified God, sayinge, A greate prophet ys rysen amonge vs, and, God hath visited hys people.

17 And thys rumor off hym went for the throughout all Jewry, and thorowout all the regions whych lye rounde about.

18 And vnto Jhon shewed hys disciples off all these thynges.

19 And Jhon called vnto hym two off hys disciples, and sent them to Jesus, sayinge, Arte thou he that shall come, or shall we loke for another ?

20 When the men wer come vnto hym, they sayde, Jhon Baptiste sent vs vnto the, sayinge, Arte thou he that shall come, or shall we wayte for another ?

21 Att that same tyme he cured many off their infirmittes, and plages, and off evyll spretes ; and vnto many thatt were blynde he gave sightt.

22 And he answered and sayd vnto them, Goo youre wayes and shewe Jhon what thinges ye have herde and sene; blindai ussaiwhand, haltai gaggand, prutsfillai gahrainyanda, baudai gahausyand, naweis urreisand, unledai wailameryanda.

23 Yah audags ïst, sawhazuh saei ni gamarzyada ïn mis.

24 At galeiþandam þan þaim airum Íohannes, dugann rodyan du managein bi Íohannen, Wha usïddyeduþ in auþida saiwhan? raus fram winda wagid?

25 Akei wha usïddyedub saiwhan ? mannan ïn hnasqyaim wastyom gawasidana ? Sai! þai ïn wastyom wulbagaim yah fodeinai wisandans, ïn þiudangardyom sind.

26 Akei wha usïddyeduþ saiwhan ? praufetu ? Yai qiþa ïzwis, yah mais praufetu.

27 Sa ïst, bi þanei gamelid ïst, Sai! ïk ïnsandya aggilu meinana faura andwairþya þeinamma, saei gamanweid wig þeinana faura þus.

28 Qiþa allis izwis, maiza in baurim qinono praufetus, lohanne þamma Daupyandin, ainshun nist ; iþ sa minniza imma in þiudangardyai Guþs, maiza imma ist.

29 Yah alla managei gahausyandei, yah motaryos, garaihtana domidedun Guþ, ufdaupidai daupeinai Iohannis;

30 Îþ Farcisaieis yah witodafastyos, runa Guþs fraqeþun and sik, ni daupidai fram imma.

31. . . . Whe nu galeiko þans mans þis kunyis, yah whe siyaina galeikai ?

32 Galeikai sind barnam þaim in garunsai sitandam, yah wopyandam seina misso, yah qiþandam, Swiglodedum izwis, yah ni plinsideduþ; gaunodedum izwis,<sup>†</sup> yah ni gaigrotuþ.

33 Urrann raihtis Iohannes sa Daupyands, nih hlaif matyands, nih wein drigkands, yah qipip, Unbulpon habaip.

34 Urrann sunus mans matyands yah drigkands, yah qiþiþ, Sai! manna afetya, yah weindrugkya, friyonds motarye yah frawaurhtaize. healte gấp, hreoflan synd gehælede, deafe gehýrap, deade árísap, þearfan bodiap.

23 And cadig ys, swâ hwylc swâ ne byþ on me ge-untreowsod.

24 And dá da Iohannes ærend-racan férdon, dá ewæþ se Hælend to dam folce be Iohanne, Hwi<sup>+</sup> férde ge on wéstene gescon? dæt hreod de byþ mid winde ástyred?

25 Ac hwi férde ge to sconne? done man mid hnescum reafum geserýdne? da de synd on deorwurþum reafe and on éstum, [<sup>†</sup>synd on cyninga húsum].

26 Ac hwi férde ge dæne witegan gescon? Witodliee ic eow secge, he is mára donne witega.

27 Des is, be dam de awriten is, Nú ! ie asende minne engel befóran dine ansýne, se gegearwaþ dinne weg befóran dé.

28 Súplice ic cow seege, Nis betwux wifa bearnum, nán mærra witega, donne Iohannes se Fulluhtere ; se de is læssa on Godes ríce, se is his mára.

29 And eall fole dis gehýrende, Sundor-hálgan God heredon, and gefullede on Iohannes fulluhte;

30 Sóplice da Sundor-hálgan and da æ-gleawan, forhogodon dæs Hælendes geþeaht on him sylfum, ná fram dam Hælende gefullode.

31. . . . Hwam telle ic gelice disse encorisse men, and hwam synd hi gelice?

 $3^{\frac{1}{2}}$  Hi synd gelice eildum on stræte sittendum, and specendum betwux him, and cwedendum. We sungon eow be hearpan, and ge ne saltedon; we heofdon, and ge ne weopon.

33 Sóplice Iohannes com se Fulluhtere, hláf ne etende, ne win drincende, and ge ewedap, Deofol-seoenysse he hæfp.

34 Mannes sunu com etcnde and drincende, and ge ewedah, Des man is swelgend, and win drincende, mánfulra and synfulra freond. blynde men scen, erokide men gon, meselis ben maad elene, deef men heeren, deede men rysen azen, pore men ben takun to prechinge of the gospel.<sup>†</sup>

23 And he that schal not be sclaundrid in me, is blessid.

24 And whanne the messaugers of John hadden gon away, he bigan to seye of John to the cumpanyes, What wenten 5e out in to desert for to se? a reed wawid with the wynd?

25 But what wente 3e out for to se? a man elothid with softe clothis? Lo! thei that ben in a precious eloth and in delices, ben in housis of kyngis.

26 But what thing wente 3e out for to se? a prophete? Sothli I seie to 30u, and more than a prophete.

27 This it is, of whom it is writen, Lo! I sende myn aungel byfore thi face, the which schal make thi weye redy bifore thee.

28 Sothly I seve to 300, among the childeren of wymmen, no man is more than John Baptist, prophete; sothli he that is lesse in the kyngdom of heuenes, is more than he.

29 And al the peple heeringe, and pupplicans, baptisid with baptym of John, iustifieden God;

 $_{30}$  Forsoth Pharisees and wyse men of the lawe, not baptisid of him, dispiseden the conseil of God in hem silf.

31 Sothli the Lord seyde, Therfore to whom schal I seye men of this generacioun lyk, and to whom ben thei lyk?

32 Thei ben lyk to children sittinge in chepinge, and spekynge to gidere, and seyinge, We han songun to 300 with pipis, and 3e han not daunsid; we han maad lamentacioun, and 3e han not wept.

33 Forsoth John Baptist cam, nethir etinge breed, nether drynkynge wyn, and 3e seyn, He hath a fend.

34 Mannis sone cam etinge and drynkinge, and 3e seyn, Lo ! a man deuourere,<sup>†</sup> and drynkinge wyn, frend of pupplicans and of synful men. howe that the blynde se, the halt goo, the lepers are clensed, the deafe heare, the deed aryse, to the pover is the gospell preached.

23 And happi is he, that falleth not by the reason of me.

24 When the messengers of Jhon wer departed, he began to speake vnto the people of Jhon, What went ye out for to se in to the desert ? went ye to se a rede shaken with the wynde ?

25 But what went ye out for to se? a man clothed in saufte rayment? Beholde ! they which are gorgeously apparelled and lyve delicatly, are in kynges courtes.

26 Butt what went ye forth to se? a prophet? Ye I saye to you, and moare then a prophet.

27 This is he, of whom hit is wrytten, Beholde! I sende my messenger before thy face, to prepare thy waye before the.

28 I saye vnto you, a greater prophett then Jhon, amonge wemens children, is there none; neverthelesse won that is lesse in the kyngdom of God, is greater then he.

29 And all the people that herde, and the publicans instified God, which wer baptised in the baptim of Jhon;

30 But the Pharyses and seribes despised the counsell off God agaynst them selves, and wer not baptised of hym.

31 And the Lorde sayd, Where vnto shall I lyken the men of this generacion, and whatt thynge are they lyke?

32 They are lyke vnto chyldren sittynge in the market place, and cryinge one to another, and sayinge, We have pyped vnto you, and ye have nott daunsed; we have mourned to you, and ye have not wept.

33 For Jhon Baptist cam vnto you, nether eatynge breed, ner drynkynge wyne, and ye saye, He hath the devyll.

34 The sonne off man is come and eateth and drynketh, and ye saye, Beholde! a man which is a glotton, and a drynker of wyne, the frende of publicans and sinners. 35 Yah gasunyoda warþ handugei fram barnam seinaim allaim.

36 Baþ þan ïna sums Fareisaic, ei matidedi miþ ïmma. Yalı atgaggands ïn gard þis Fareisaiaus, anakumbida.

37 Paruh sai! qino ïn þizai baurg, sei was frawaurhta, yah ufkunnandei, þatci anakumbida ïn razna þis Fareisaiaus, briggandei alabalstraun balsanis;

38 Yah standandei faura fotum ïs, aftaro greitandei dugann natyan fotuns ïs tagram, yah skufta haubidis seinis biswarb, yah kukida fotum ïs, yah gasalboda þamma balsana.

39 Gasaiwhands þan sa Fareisaius, saei haihait ïna, rodida sis ains, qiþands, Sa ïþ wesi praufetus, ufkunþedi þau, who yah whileika so qino sei tekiþ ïmma, þatei frawaurhta ïst.

40 Yah andhafyands İcsus qab du Paitrau, Scimon, skal þus wha qiþan. Íþ ïs qaþ, Laisari, qiþ.

41 Twai dulgis skulans wesun dulgahaityin sumamma; ains skulda skatte fimf hunda, ïþ anþar fimf tiguns.

42 Ni habandam þan whaþro usgebeina, baim fragaf. Whaþar nu þize, qiþ, mais ina friyod ?

43 Andhafyands þan Seimon qaþ, Þana gawenya, þammei managizo fragaf. Þaruh ïs qaþ du ïmma, Raihtaba stauïdes.

44 Yah, gawandyands sik du bizai qinon, qab du Seimona, Gasaiwhis bo qinon? Atgaggandin ïn gard beinana, wato mis ana fotuns meinans ni gaft; ïb si tagram seinaim ganatida meinans fotuns, yah skufta seinamma biswarb.

45 Ni kukides mis; ïþ si, fram þammei ïnnatïddya, ni swaif bikukyan fotuns meinans.

46 Alewa haubid meinata ni salbodes ; ip si balsana gasalboda fotuns meinans.

47 În pizei qipa pus, afletanda fra-

35 And wisdôm is gerihtwisod on eallum his bearnum.<sup>†</sup>

36 Đá bæd hine sum of đam Sundorhalgum, đæt he mid him éte. Đá eode he into đæs Fariseisean húse, and gesæt.

37 And đá đượt wíf, đe wæs on được ecastre, synful, đí heo oneneow, đượt he sæt on đượs Fariseus húse, heo brohte hyre sealf-box ;

38 And stôd wid-æftan his fêt, and ongan mid hyre tearum hys fêt þwean, and drigde mid hyre heafdes feaxe, and cyste hys fêt, and mid sealfe smýrede.

39 Đá se Sundor-hálga, đe hyne ingelaþode, đæt geseah, he ewæþ on hys gepanee, Gyf des man witega wære, w todlice he wiste, hwæt and hwyle dis wif wære de his æt-hrinþ, dæt heo synful is.

40 Đá ewæþ se Hælend him andswariende, Symon, ic hæbbe dé to secgenne sum þing. Þá ewæþ he, Láreow, sege donne.

41 Twegen gafol-gyldan wæron sumum lænende ; än seeolde fif hund penega, and öder fiftig.

42 Đá hig næfdon hwanon hi hyt águldon, he hit him bám forgeaf. Hwædcr...lufode hyne swýðor ?

43 Đá andswarode Simon, Ic wéne, se đe he mare forgeaf. Đá ewæþ he, Rihte đú démdest.

44 Đá bewende he hyne to đam wife, and sæde Simone, Gesyhst đú đis wif? Ie eode into dinum húse, ne sealdest đú me wæter to minum fótum; đeos mid hyre tearum mine fét þwóh, and mid hyre loceum drigde.

45 Coss đú me ne sealdest; đeos, syddan ie in-eode, ne geswác dæt heo mine fét ne eyste.

46 Min heafod dú mid ele ne smýredest ; deos smýrede mid sealfe mine fét.

47 Fordam ie seege dé, hyre synd

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35 And wysdom is justified of alle her sones.

36 Forsoth sum Pharise preiede Jhesu, that he schulde etc with him. And he entringe in to the hous of the Pharise, sat at the mete.

37 And lo! a womman synneresse, that was in the citee, as sche knew, that Jhesu hadde sete at the mete in the hous of the Pharisee, brouzte an alabastre box of oynement;

38 And sche stondinge byhynde bisydis his feet, bigan to moiste his feet with teeris, and wypide with heeris of hir heed, and kiste his feet, and anoyntide with oynement.

39 Sothli the Pharise seynge, that clepide him, seith with ynne him silf, seiynge, If this were a prophete, sothli he schulde wite, who and what maner womman it were that touchith him, for she is a synneresse.

40 And Jhesu answeringe seide to him, Symound, I haue sum thing for to seve to thee. And he seith, Maistir, seie thou.

 $4\tau$  And he answeride, Tweye dettours were to sum leenere ;<sup>†</sup> oon ou<sub>3</sub>te fyue hundrid pens, and an other fyfty.

42 Sothli hem not hauynge wherof thei schulden 3elde, he 3af frely to euer eythir. Who therfore . . . loueth him more?

43 Symound answeringe seide, I gesse, for he to whom he frely 3af more. And he answeride to him, Thou hast demyd riztly.

44 And he, turnyd to the womman, seide to Symound, Seest thou this womman? I entride in to thi hous, thou hast not 30uun watir to my feet; forsoth this womman hath moistid my feet with teeris, and hath wypt with hir heeris.

45 Thou hast not 30uun to me a cosse ; forsoth this *womman*, sithen sche entride, ceesside not to kisse my feet.

46 Thou hast not anoyntid myn heed with oyle; forsothe this oyntide my feet with oynement.

47 For which thing I seie to thee,

TYNDALE, 1526.

35 And wisdom is instified of all her chyldren.

36 And one off the Pharyses desired hym, that he wolde eate with hym. And he cam in to the Pharises housse, and sate doune to meate.

37 And beholde! a woman in that cite, which was a synner, as sone as she knewe, that Jesus sate at meate in the Pharises housse, she brought an alablaster boxe of oyntment;

38 And she stode at his fete behynde hym wepynge, and began to wesshe his fete with teares, and did wipe them with the heares off her heed, and kyssed his fete, and anoynted them with oyntment.

39 When the Pharise which bade hym to his housse, sawe that, he spake with in hym sylfe, sayinge, Yf this man wer a prophet, he wolde surely have knowen, who and what maner woman this is which toucheth hym, for she is a synner.

40 And Jesus answered and sayde vnto hym, Simon, I have somwhat to saye vnto the. And he sayd; Master, saye on.

41 There was a certayne lender which had two detters; the one ought five hondred pence, and the other fifty.

42 When they had nothinge to paye, he forgave them boothe. Which of them, tell me, will love hym moost?

43 Simon answered and sayde, I suppose, that he to whom he forgave moost. And he sayde vnto him, Thou hast truely iudged.

44 And he turned to the woman, and sayde vnto Simon, Seist thou thys woman? I entred into thy housse, and thou gavest me noo water to my fete; butt she hath wesshte my fete with teares, and wiped them with the heeres of her heed.

45 Thon gavest me no kysse; but she, sence the tyme I cam in, hath not ceased to kysse my fete.

46 Myne heed with oyle thou didest nott anoynte; and she hath aunoynted my fete with oyntment.

47 Wherefore I saye vnto the, many

waurhteis izos pos managons, unte friyoda filu ; ïþ þammei leitil fraletada, leitil friyod.

48 Qaþuh þan du ïzai, Afletanda þus frawaurhteis þeinos.

49 Yah dugunnun, þai miþanakumbyandans, qiþan ïn sis silbam, Whas sa ist saei frawaurhtins afletai ?

50 l̈́þ ïs qaþ þan du þizai qinon, Galaubeins þeina ganasida þuk ; gagg ïn gawairþi.

CHAP. VIII. 1 Yah warp biþe afar þata, ei yah is wratoda and baurgs yah haimos, meryands yah wailaspillonds þindangardya Guþs, yah þai twalib miþ imma ;

2 Yah qinons þozei wesun galeikinodos ahmane ubilaize yah sauhte, yah Marya, sei haitana was Magdalene, us þizaiei usïddyedun unhulþons sibun,

3 Yah Tohanna, qens Kusins, fauragagyins Herodes, yah Susanna, yah anþaros managos, þozei andbahtededun im us aiginam seinaim.

4 Gaqumanaim þan hiumam managaim, yah þaim þaiei us baurgim gaïddyedun du ïmma, qaþ þairh gayukon,

5 Urrann salands du salan fraiwa seinamma. Yah mippanei salso, sum gadraus faur wig, yah gatrudan warp, yah fuglos himinis fretun pata.

6 Yah anþar gadraus ana staina, yah uskiyanata gaþaursnoda, in þizei ni habaida grammiþa.

7 Yah sum gadraus ïn midumai þaurniwe, yah miþuskeinandans þai þaurnyus afwhapidedun þata.

8 Yah anhar gadraus ana airhai godai, yah uskeinoda, yah tawida akran taihuntaihundfalþ. Þata þan qiþands ufwopida, Saci habai ausona du hausyan, gahausyai.

9 Frehun þan ina siponyos is qiþandans, wha siyai so gayuko.

10 lp ïs qaþ, lzwis atgiban ïst kunnan runos þiudinassaus Guþs; iþ þaim anþaraim in gayukom, ei saiwhandans ni manega sinna forgyfene, forðam heo me swýðe lufode ; læsse lufaþ, ðam de læsse forgyfen ys.

48 Đá cwæþ he to hyre, Đé synd đine synna forgyfene.

49 Đá begunnon, đa đe đar sæton, betwux him cweđan, Hwæt is des de manna synna forgyfp?

50 Đá cwæþ he to đam wife, Đin geleafa đẻ dyde hále ; gá nú on sybbe.

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CHAP. VIII. 1 Syddan wæs geworden, dæt he férde þurh da ceastre and dæt castel, Godes rice prediciende and bodiende, and hig twelfe mid him ;

2 And sume wif de wæron gehælede of áwyrgdum gástum and untrumnessum, seo Magdalenisce María, of dære seofen deoflu út-eodon,

3 And Iohanna, Chuzan wif, Herodes geréfan, and Susanna, and manega ódre, đe him of hyra spédum þénedon.

4 Sóplice đá mycel menegeo com, and of đam ceastrum to him éfstun, he sæde him án bigspel,

5 Sum man his sæd seów. Dá he dæt seow, sum feoll wid done weg, and wearb fortreden, and heofones fugulas hit fræton.

6 And sum feoll ofer dæne stán, and hit forserane, fordam de hit wætan næfde.

7 And sum feoll on da þornas, and da þornas . . . hyt forþrysmodon.

8 And sum feoll on góde eorpan, and worhte hundfealdne wæstm. Dá clypode he and cwæb, Gehýre, se de earan hæbbe.

9 Đá áhsodon hine hys leorning-enihtas, hwæt dæt bigspel wære.

10 Đá ewæþ he, Eow is geseald đæt ge witon Godes rices gerýne; and óðrum on bigspellum, dæt hi gesconde

manye synnes ben forzouun to hire, for sche hath loued myche; sothli he to whom is lesse forzouun, loueth lesse.

48 Sothli Jhesu seide to hir, Synnes ben forzouun to thee.

49 And thei that saten to gidere at the mete, bigunne to seie with ynne hem silf, Who is this that also for;yueth synnes?

50 Forsothe he seide to the womman, Thi feith hath maad thee saf; go thou in pees.

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CHAP. VIII. I And it was don aftirward, and Jhesu made iorney by citees and castelis, prechinge and euangelysinge the rewme of God, and twelue with him;

2 And summe wymmen that weren heelid of wickide spiritis and syknessis, Maric, that is clepid Mawdeleyn, of whom seuene deuelis wenten out,

3 And Jone, the wyf of Chuse, proeuratour of Eroude, and Susanne, and manye othere, whiche mynystriden to him of her riches.

4 Forsoth whanne ful moche cumpanye cam to gidere, and fro citees hastiden to him, he seide by a liknesse,

5 He that sowith, 5ede out for to sowe his seed. And the while he sowith, sum felde by sydis the weye, and was defoulid, and briddis of the eyr eeten it.

6 And another felde down on a stoon, and it sprungen vp dryede, for it hadde not moisture.

7 And anothir felde down among thornes, and the thornes sprungen vp to gidere strangliden it.

8 And another felde down in to good erthe, and it sprungun vp made an hundrid foold fruit. He seyinge thes thingis criede, He that hath eeris of heeringe, heere he.

9 Sothli his disciplis axiden him, what this parable was.

10 To whiche he seyde, To 300 it is 300000 to knowe the mysterie of the kyngdom of God; forsothe to othere

synnes are forgeven her, because she loved moche; to whom lesse is forgeven, the same doeth lesse love.

TYNDALE, 1526.

48 And he sayde vnto her, Thy synnes are forgeven the.

49 And they that sate at meate wyth hym, began to saye with in them selves, Who is this whych forgeveth synnes also?

50 And he sayde to the woman, Thy fayth hath saved the; goo in peace.

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CHAP. VIII. r And it fortuned after that, he hym silfe went troughout eities and tounes, preachynge and shewinge the kyngdom of God, and the twelve with-hym;

2 And also certayne wemen whych wer healed of vuclene spretes and infirmittes, Mary, called Magdalen, out of whom went seven devyls,

3 And Joanna, the wyfe of Chusa, Herodes stewarde, and Susanna, and many other, which ministred vnto hym of their substaunce.

4 When moch people wer gadred to gether, and were come to him out of the cities, he spake by a similitude,

5 A sower went out to sowe his seede. And as he sowed, some fell by the waye syde, and hit was troden vnder fete, and the foules of the ayre devoured it vp.

6 And some fell on ston, and as sone as yt was spronge vp yt widdred awaye, because yt lacked moystnes.

7 And some fell amonge thornes, and the thornes sprouge vp with it and choked it.

8 And some fell on goode grounde, and spronge vp and bare frute an hondred foolde. And as he sayde these thynges he cryed, He that hath cares to heare, lett hym heare.

9 Hys disciples axed hym, sayinge, what maner similitude this shulde be.

10 And he sayde, Vnto you is it geven to knowe the secretes of the kyngdom of God; butt to other in similitudes,

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. LUKE

gasaiwhaina, yah gahausyandans ni fraþyaina.

11 Appan pata ïst so gayuko. Pata fraiw\_ïst waurd Gups ;

12 Îþ þai wiþra wig, sind þai hausyandans; þaþroh qimiþ diabulus, yah usnimiþ þata waurd af hairtin ize, ei galaubyandans ni ganisaina.

13 Îþ þai ana þamma staina, ize þan hausyand, miþ faheidai andnimand þata waurd. Yah þai waurtins ni haband; þaiei du mela galaubyand, yah in mela fraistubnyos afstandand.

14 lþ þata in þaurnuns gadriusando, þai sind þaiei gahausyandans, yah af saurgom, yah gabein, yah gabauryoþum þizos libainais gaggandans afwhapnand, yah ni gawrisqand.

15 Îp pata ana pizai godon airpai, pai sind, pai ïze în hairtin godamma yah selyamma, gahausyandans pata waurd gahaband, yah akran bairand în pulainai.

16 Aþþan ni manna lukarn tandyands dishulyiþ ïta kasa, aiþþau uf ligr gasatyiþ, ak ana lukarnastaþin satyiþ, ei þai inngaggandans saiwhaina liuhad.

17 Ni auk ïst analaugn, þatei swikunþ ni wairþai, nih fulgin, þatei ni gakunnaidau, yah ïn swekunþamma qimai.

18 Saiwhip nu, whaiwa hauseip; unte saei habaip gibada ïmma, yah saci ni habaip, yah patei pugkeip haban, afnimada af ïmma.

19 Atïddyedun þan du ïmma aiþei yah broþryus ïs ; yah ni mahtedun andqiþan ïmma faura managein.

20 Yah gataihan warþ imma, Datei aiþei þeina yah broþryus þeinai standand uta, gasaiwhan þuk gairnyandona.

21 Ïþ ïs andhafyands qaþ du ïm, Aiþei meina yah broþryus meinai þai sind, þai waurd Guþs gahausyandans, yah tauyandans.

22 Warb ban ïn ainamma bize dage, yah ïs galaib ïn skip yah siponyos ïs. ne gescon, and gehýrende ne ongyton.

11 Sóplice dis is dæt bigspell. Dæt sæd ys Godes word;

12 Da de synd wid dæne weg, dæt synd da de gehýraþ; syddan se deofol cymþ, and æt-bryt dæt word of hyra heortan, dæt hig þurh done geleafan hále ne geweordon.

13 Đa đe synd ofer đæne stán, . . . đa đæt word mid gefean onfop. And đa nabbaþ wyrtruman; forđam đe hi hwilum gelýfaþ, and áwáciaþ on đære eostnunge timan.

14 Dæt sæd de feoll on da þornas, dæt synd da de gehýraþ, and of carum, and of welum, and of lustum dyses lífes synd forþrysmede, and nánne wæstm ne bringaþ.

15 Det feoll on da gódan eorþan, dæt synd, da de on gódre and on sélestre heortan, gchýrende dæt word healdap, and wæstm on geþylde bringaþ.

16 Ne ofer-wrihe nán man mid fæte his on-ælede leoht-fæt, odde under bed åset, av ofer eandel-stæf åset, dæt da in-gangeudan leoht geseon.

17 Sóplice nis nán þing dígle, dæt ne sý geswútelod, ne behýdd, dæt ne sý cúþ, and open.

18 Warniah, hú ge gchýran ; đam byh gescald đe hæfh, and swá hwyle swá næfh, đæt he wéne dæt he hæbbe, him byh áfyrred.

19 His módor and his gebróðru him to comon; and hi ne militon hine for ðære manegu geneosian.

20 Đá wæs him geeýðted, Đin módor and đine gebróðru standaþ hér úte, wyllaþ đé geseon.

21 Đá cwæþ he to him, Min módor and míne gebróðru synd ða, ðe gehýraþ, and dóþ Godes word.

22 Sóplice anum dæge wæs geworden, då he on seyp code and his leorning-

# VIII. 11-22.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

men in parablis, that thei seynge se not, and thei heeringe vndirstonde not.

II Sothli this is the parable. The seed is Goddis word ;

12 Sothli thei that ben bisydis the weye, ben thes that heeren ; aftirward the fend cometh, and takith awey the word fro her herte, lest thei bileuynge be maad saaf.

13 Forwhi thei that *felden down* on a stoon, ben these men whiche whenne thei han herd, receyuen the word with And thes han not roote; for at a ioye. tyme thei bilenen, and in tyme of temptacioun thei gon awey.

14 Forsothe thes that felden down in thornes, ben thes that herden, and of bysinessis, and richessis, and lustis of lyf thei goynge ben stranglid, and bryngen not azein fruyt.

15 Forsoth this that felde down in to good erthe, ben thes men whiche, in good herte and best, heeringe the word holdun, and bryngen forth fruyt in pacience.

16 Forsoth no man liztinge a lanterne hilith it with a vessel, ethir puttith vndir a bed, but on a candilsticke, that men entringe se lizt.

17 Forsoth no thing is privey, which schal not be openyd, neither hid, which schal not be knowun, and come into apert.

18 Therfore se ze, hou ze heeren; forsothe it schal be youun to him that hath, and who euere hath not, also this he gessith him silf to have, schal be takun awey fro him.

19 Forsoth his modir and britheren camen to him; and thei mysten not go fully to him for the cumpany of peple.

20 And it is told to him, Thi modir and thi britheren stonden with oute forth, willinge to se thee.

21 Which answeringe seide to hem, My moder and my britheren ben thes, whiche heeren the word of God, and don.

22 Forsoth it was don in oon of dayes, and he stizede in to a boot and his disthat when they se they shuld nott se, and when they heare they shulde not vnderstonde.

II The similitude is this. The seede ys the worde of God ;

12 Thoose that are besyde the waye, are they that heare; and afterwarde commeth the devyll, and taketh awaye the worde out of their hertes, lest they shulde beleve and be saved.

13 They on the stonnes, are they which when they heare the worde, receave vt with ioye. And these have noo rotes; which for a whyle beleve, and in tyme of temtacion goo awaye.

14 That which fell amonge thornes. are they which heare, and goo forth and are choked with care, and riches, and voluptrous livynge, and brynge forth noo frute.

15 That in the good grounde, ar they which, with a goode and pure hert, heare the worde and kepe it, and brynge forth frute with pacience.

16 No man lyghteth a candell and coverit hyt vnder a vessell, nether putteth hit vnder the table, but setteth it on a candelsticke, that they that enter in maye se lyght.

17 Noo thinge is in secret, that shall nott come abroode, nether eny thinge hyd, that shall not be knowen, and come to light.

18 Take hede therfore, how ye heare; for whoseever hath to him shalbe geven. and whosoever hath not, from hym shalbe taken, even that same whiche he supposeth that he hath.

10 Then cam to hym hys mother and his brethren; and coulde nott come at hym for preace.

20 And they tolde hym, sayinge, Thy mother and thy brethren stonde wyth out, and wolde se the.

21 He answered and sayd vnto them, My mother and my brethren are these, which heare the worde of God, and do it.

22 Hit chaunsed on a certayne daye, that he went into a shippe and his disYah qaþ du ïm, Galeiþam hindar þana marisaiw. Yah galiþun.

23 Jaruh, þan swe faridedun, anasaislep. Yah atöddya skura windis in þana marisaiw, yah gafullnodedun, yah birekyai waurþun.

24 Duatgaggandans þan urraisidedun ina, qiþundans, Talzyand, fraqistnam. Iþ is urreisands gasok winda, yah þamma wega watins; yah anaslawaidedun, yah warþ wis.

25 Qab pan du ïm, Whar ïst galaubeins ïzwara? Ogandans pan sildaleikidedun, qipandans du sis misso, Whas siai sa? ei yah windam faurbiudip yah watnam, yah ufhausyand ïmma.

26 Yah atfaridedun in gawi Gaddarene, þatei ist wiþrawairþ Galeilaia.

27 Usgaggandin þan imma ana airþa, gamotida imma wair sums us baurg, saei habaida unhulþons mela lagga, yah wastyom ni gawasiþs was, yah in garda ni gawas, ak in hlaiwasnom.

28 Gasaiwhands þan Íesu, yah ufhropyands draus du ïmma, yah stibnai mikilai qaþ, Wha mis yah þus, Íesu, sunau Guþs hauhistins? Bidya þuk, ni balwyais mis.

29 Unte anabaud ahmin þamma unhrainyin, usgaggan af þamma mann. Manag auk mel frawalw ïna, yah bundans was eisarnabaudyom yah fotubandyom fastaiþs was, yah, dishniupands þos bandyos, draibiþs was fram þamma unhulþin ana auþidos.

30 Frah þan ina Íesus, qiþands, Wha ist namo þein? Þaruh qaþ, Haryis; unte unhulþons managos galiþun in ina.

31 Yah bad ïna, ei ni anabudi ïm, ïn afgrundiþa galeiþan.

32 Wasub-ban yainar hairda sweine managaize haldanaize in bamma fairgunya, yah bedun ina, ei uslaubidedi im in bo galeiban. Yah uslaubida im. enihtas. Đá ewæþ he to him, Uton seglian ofer disne mere. And hig segledon dá.

23 Đá hig reowon, đá slép he. Đá com windi ýst,

#### and hig forhtodon.

24 Đá genealáchton hig him to, and ewædon, Hláford, we forweorðaþ. Đá árás he and þreade ðæne wind, and ðæs wæteres hreohnesse; ðá geswáe se wind, and wearþ mycel smyltnes.

25 Đầ cwep sẽ Hælend, Hwar is eower geleafa? Đả ádrédon hig and wundredon, and betwux him cwædon, Wênst đủ, hwæt is đes? đæt he bebyt ge windum ge sæ, and hig him hýrsumiaþ.

26 Đá reowon hig to Gerasenorum rice, đạt is fóran ongén Galileam.

27 Đá he to lande com, him ágén-arn sum man . . . , se hæfde deofol-seoenesse lange tide, and næs mid nánum reafe geserýd, and ne mihte on húse gewunian, ac on byrgenum.

28 Đả hẹ gescah đæne Hælend, he ástrehte hyne tofóran him, and ewæp mycelre stefne hrýmende, Hwæt is me and để, lá Hælend, đæs hehstan Godes sunu? Ic hálsige để, đæt đú ne preage me.

29 Đá bead he đam unclánan gáste, đư the of đam men férde. Sóplice lange tíde he hine gegráp, and he wæs mid racenteagum gebúnden and mid fót-copsum gehealden, and, toborstenum bendum, he wæs fram deofle on wésten gelæd.

30 Đá áhsode se Hælend hine, Hwæt is đín nama? Đá ewæþ he, Legio, đæt is on úre geþeode, Eored ; forðam đe manega deoflu on hyne eodon.

31 Đã bædon hig hine, đæt he him ne bude, đæt hi on grúnd ne beseuton.

32 And đar wæs mycel heord swýna on đam múnte læsiendra, đá bædon hý, đæt he lýfde him on đa gán. Đá lýfde he him.

## VIII. 23-32.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

ciplis. And he seith to hem, Passe we ouer the stondinge watir. And thei stizeden vp.

23 Sothli, hem rowynge, he slepte. And a tempest of wynd cam down in to the watir, and thei weren driven hidur and thidur with wawis, and weren in perel.

24 Forsothe thei comynge ny; reysiden him, seyinge, Comaundour, we perischen. And he risynge blamyde the wynd, and the tempest of watir; and it ceesside, and pesyblete was maad.

25 Forsoth he seyde to hem, Where is 50ure feith? Whiche dredinge wondriden, seyinge to gidere, Who, gessist thou, is this? for he comaundith to wyndis and to the see, and thei obeyen to him.

26 And thei rowiden to the cuntree of Gerasenus, which is azens Galilee.

27 And whanne he wente out to the lond, sum man ran to him . . . , which hadde a deuyl now longe tymes, and was not clothid with cloth, neither dwellide in hous, but in sepuleris.

28 This as he sy<sub>3</sub> Jhesu, felde doun bifore him, and eriynge with greet voys seide, What to me and to thee, Jhesu, the sone of God the hizeste? I beseche thee, that thou turmente not me.

29 Sothli he comaundide to the vnclene spirit, that he schulde go out fro the man. Forsothe he took him longe tymes, and he kept in stockis was bounden with chaynes, and, the boondis broken, he was led of fendis in desert.

30 Sothli Jhesu axide him, seyinge, What name is to thee? And he seyde, A legioun; for manye fendis hadde entrid in to him.

31 And thei preiden him, that he schulde not comaunde hem, that thei schulden go in to the depnesse.

32 Forsothe a flok of manye hoggis was there lesewynge in an hil, and thei preieden him, that he schulde suffre hem to entre in to hem. And he suffride hem. ciples alsoo. And he sayde vnto them, Lett vs goo over vnto the other syde of the lake. And they lanched for the.

23 And, as they sayled, he fell a slepe. And there arose a storme of wynde in the lake, and they wer fylled with water, and wer in icopardy.

24 And they went to hym and awoke hym, sayinge, Master, master, we are loost. He arose and rebuked the wynde, and the tempest off water; and they ceased, and it wexed calme.

25 And he sayd vnto them, Where is youre fayth? They feared and wondred, sayinge one to another, Who is this? for he commaundeth windes and water, and they obey him.

26 And they sayled vnto the region of the Gaderens, which is over agaynst Galile.

27 As he went out off the shippe to londe, there met hym a certayne man out off the citc, whych had a devyll longe tyme, and ware noo clothes, nether aboode in eny housse, but amonge graves.

28 When he sawe Jesus, he cryed, and fell doune before hym, and with a loude voyce sayde, What have I to do wyth the, Jesus, the sonne off the moost Hyest? I beseche the, torment me noot.

29 For he commaunded the foule sprete, to come out of the man. For ofte tymes he caught hym, and he was bounde with chaynes and kept with fetters, and he brake the bondes, and was caryed of the fende into wildernes.

30 Jesus axed hym, sayinge, What is thy name? And he sayde, Legion; be cause many devyls wer entred into hym.

31 And they besought hym, that he wolde nott commaunde them, to goo into the depe.

3.2 There was therby an heerde of many swyne feadynge on an hill, and they prayed hym, that he wolde soffre them to enter into them. And he soffered them. 33 Usgaggandans þan suns. þai unhulþaus af þamma mann, galiþun in þo sweina; yah rann so wriþus and driuson in þana marisaiw, yah afwhapnodedun.

34 Gasaiwhandans þan þai haldandans þata waurþano, gaþlauhun, yah gataihun in baurg, yah in weihsa.

35 Usiddyedun þan saiwhan þata waurþano. Yah qemun at Iesua, yah bigetun sitandan þana manuan, af þammei unhulþons usöddyedun, gawasidana yah fraþyandan, faura fotum Iesuis; yah ohtedun.

36 Gataihun þan ïm yah þai gasaiwhandans, whaiwa ganas sa daimonareis.

37 Yah bedun ïna allai gauyans þize Gaddarene, galeiþan fairra sis, unte agisa mikilamma dishabaidai wesun. Íþ ïs galeiþands ïn skip gawandida sik.

38 Baþ þan ïna sa wair, af þammei þos unhulþons usïddyedun, ei wesi miþ ïmma. Fralailot þan ïna Ïesus, qiþands,

39 Gawandei puk du garda þeinamma, yah usspillo whan filu gatawida þus Guþ. Yah galaiþ and baurg alla, meryands, whan filu gatawida ïmma Ïesus.

40 Warh han, mihhanei gawandida sik Iesus, andnam ina managei; wesun auk allai beidandans is.

41 Yah sai! qam wair, pizei namo laeirus, sah fauramapleis swnagogais was; yah, driusands faura fotum lesuis, bad ina gaggan in gard seinana,

42 Unte dauhtar ainoho was ïmma swe wintriwe twalibe, yah so swalt. Miþfanci þan iddya is, manageins þraihun ina.

43 Yah qino wisandei in runa blobis yera twalif, soci in lekyans fraqam allamma aigina seinamma, yah ni mahta was fram ainomehun galeikinon,

44 Atgaggandei du aftaro, attaitok skauta wastyos ïs, yah suns gastoþ sa runs bloþis izos. 33 Đá codon hig of đam men, on đa swýn; đá férde seo heord mycelum rése on đæne mere, and wearþ đar ádruncen.

34 Đả đa hyrdas đạt gesáwon, đá flugon hig, and cýddon on đa ceastre, and on túnum.

35 Đả eodon hig út đæt hig gesáwon đæt đar geworden wæs. Đả comon hig to đam Hælende, đả fundon hig đæne man, đe deofol of eode, geserýdne, and hálum móde, æt his fótum; and hig ádrédon him.

36 Đá cýddon him đa đe gesáwon, hú he wæs hál geworden of dam eorede.

37 Đả bæd hyne call menego đæs rices Gerasenorum, đæt he fram him gewite, forđam hig mycelum ege gehæfte wæron. Đả wende he on seype ágén.

38 Đấ bæd hyne se man, đe se deofol of code, đæt he mid him wunede. Đá forlét se Hælend hyne, and cwæp to him,

39 Wend to đinum húse, and cýp hú mycel để God gedőn hæfp. Đá férde he into eall đa ceastre, and cýdde hú mycel se Hælend him gedőn hæfde.<sup>†</sup>

40 Sóplice wæs geworden, đá se Hælend ágén-com, seo manegeo hine onféng; ealle hig gebidon his.

41 And đá com ón man, đæs nama wæs láirus, se wæs dære gesamnunge ealdor; dá feoll he to dæs Hælendes fótum, and bæd hyne, dæt he férde to hys huse,

42 Fordam he hæfde áne dóhtor nean twelf wintre, and seo forþférde. Dá gebyrede hyt, dá he férde, of dam menegum he wæs of-prungen.

43 Đá wæs sum wif on blód-ryne twelf gér, seo for-dælde on læeas call dæt heo áhte, and ne milite deah of ænegum beon gehæled,

44 Dá genealæhte heo widæftan, and æt-hrån hys reafes fnæd, dá æt-stód sóna dæs blódes ryne.

## VIII. 33-44.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

33 Therfore fendis wenten out fro the man, and entride in to hoggis; and with bire the floc wente hedlinge in to the lake of watir, and was stranglid.

34 Which thing, as thei that lesewiden sy3en don, thei fledden, and tolden in to the citee, and in townes.

35 Sothli thei 3eden out to se that thing that was don. . . And thei founden the man sittinge elothid, fro whom the fendis wenten out, and in hool mynde at his feet; and thei dredden.

36 Sothli and thei that sy3en tolden to hem, how he was maad hool of the legioun.

37 And al the multitude of the cuntree of Gerasenus preieden him, that he schulde go fro hem, for thei weren holde with greet drede. Sothli he stizynge in to a boot turned azein.

38 And the man of whom the fendis wente out, preied him, that he schulde be with him. Sothli Jhesu lefte him, seyinge,

39 Go azeyn in to thin hous, and telle hou grete thingis God hath don to thee. And he wente thorw al the citee, prechinge, hou grete thingis Jhesu hadde don to him.

40 Forsothe it was don, whanne Jhesu hadde gon azeyn, the cumpanye of peple receyuede him; forsothe alle weren abidinge him.

41 And loo! a man, to whom the name was Jayrus, and he was a prince of a synagoge; and he fel down to the feet of Jhesu, preiynge him, that he schulde entre in to his hous,

42 For olypi dougtir was to him almoost of twelue geer, and this deiede. And it bifel, the while he wente, he was throngun of the eumpeny.

43 And sum womman was in flix of blood fro twelue 3cer, which hadde spendid al hir catel in to lechis, nether myste be curid of ony,

44 Cam ny; bihynde, and touchide the hem of his clooth, and a non the flix of hir blood stood. TYNDALE, 1526.

33 Then went the devyls out off the man, and entred into the swyne; and the heerd toke their course and ran heedlynge into the lake, and wer choked.

34 When the herdmen save what had chaunsed, they fleed, and tolde it in the cite, and in the villages.

35 And they can out to se what was done. And cam to Jesus, and founde the man, out of whom the devyls wer departed, sittynge att the fete of Jesus elothed, and in hys right mynde; and they wer afrayde.

36 They also which sawe it tolde them, by what meanes he that was possessed of the devyll was healed.

37 And all the whole multitude of the Gadarens besought hym, that he wolde departe from them, for they wer taken with greate feare. And he gate hym into the shyppe and returned backe agayne.

38 The man out off whom the devyls were departed, besought hym, that he myght be with hym. But Jesus sent hym awaye, sayinge,

39 Goo home agayne into thyne awne housse, and shewe what thynges God hath done to the. And he went his waye, and preached thorowe out all the cite, what thynges Jesus had done vnto hym.

40 Hit fortuned, that when Jesus was come agayne, the people receaved hym; for they all longed for hym.

 $4\tau$  And beholde! there cam a man, named Jairus, and he was a ruler off the sinagoge; and he fell doune at Jesus fete, and besought hym, that he wolde eome into his housse,

42 Ffor he had but a doughter only of twelve yere of age, and she laye a dyinge. As he went, the people thronge hym.

43 And a woman havynge an issue of bloud twelve yeres, whiche had spent all her substance amonge phisicions, nether coulde be holpen of eny,

44 Cam behinde hym, and touched the hem of his garment, and immediatly her issue off bloud staunched.

## ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

#### GOTHIC, 360.

45 Yah qaþ Íesus, Whas sa tekands mis? Lauguyandam þan allaim, qaþ Paitrus, yah þai miþ imma, Talzyand, manageins biwhairband þuk, yah þreihand, yah qiþis, Whas sa tekands mis?

46 Paruh is qaþ, Taitok mis sums, ik auk ufkunþa maht usgaggandein af mis.

47 Gasaiwhandei þan so qino, þatei ni galaugnida, reirandei, yah atdriusandei du imma, in þizei attaitok imma gataih imma in andwairþya allaizos manageins, yah whaiwa gahailnoda suns.

48 Ïþ Ïesus qaþ du ïzai, Þrafstei þuk, dauhtar, galaubeins þeina ganasida þuk ; gagg in gawairþya.

49 Nauhhan ïmma rodyandin, gaggih sums manne fram þis fauramaþleis swnagogeis, qiþands du ïmma, Jatei gadauþnoda dauhtar þeina, ni draibei þana laisari.

50 Ïþ ïs gahausyands, andhof ïmma qiþands, Ni faurhtei, þatainei galaubei, yah ganasyada.

51 Qimands þan in garda, ni fralailot ainohun inngaggan, alya Paitru yah Iakobu yah Iohannen, yah þana attan þizos mauyos yah aiþein.

52 Gaigrotun þan allai, yah faiflokun þo. Þaruh qaþ, Ni gretiþ, unte ni gaswalt, ak slepiþ.

53 Yah bihlohun ïna, gasaiwhandans þatei gaswalt.

54 Panuh is usdreibands allans ut, yah fairgreipands handu izos wopida, qipands, Mawi, urreis.

55 Yah gawandida ahman ïzos, yah ustop suns. Yah anabaud ïzai giban mat.

56 Yah usgeisnodedun fadrein ïzos; ïþ ïs faurbaud ïm, ei mann ni qiþeina þata waurþano.

CHAP. IX. I Gahaitands pan pans twalif apaustauluns, atgaf im maht yah 45 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Hwæt is se đe me æt-hran ? Đá hig calle æt-sócon, đá cwæþ Petrus, and đa đe mid him wæron, Ealá hlaford, đás menegeo đé þringaþ, and geswencaþ, and đú segst, Hwá æt-hran me ?

46 Đá cwæþ he, Sum me æt-hrán, ie wiste dæt mægen of me code.

47 Đá đæt wif geseah, đæt hit him næs dyrne, heo com forht, and åstrehte hig to his fótum, and geswútelode befóran eallum folce for hwylcum þinge heo hine æt-hrán, and hú heo wearþ sóna hál.

48 Đá ewæþ he to hyre, Dóhtor, –

. . đin geléafa để hắle gedyde ; gấ nú on sybbe.

49 Him đá gyt sprecendum, đá com sum man to đære gesamnunge ealdre, and ewæþ to him,<sup>†</sup>[Đýn döhtor ys dead,] ne dréce đú hyne.

50 Đả sẽ Hấlend đặt word gehýrde, hệ andswarode đặs mắdenes fæder, Ne ondrád đủ đe, gelýf witodlice, and heo bịþ hál.

51 And đá đá he to đam húse com, ne lét he nánne mid him in-gán, búton Petrum and Iohannem and Iacobum, and đæs mædenes fæder and hyre módor.

52 Đá weopon hig ealle, and heofodon hi. Đá ewæþ he, Ne wépe ge, sóþlice nis dis mæden dead, ac heo slæpþ.

53 Đá tấldon hig hyne, and wiston đæt heo dead wæs.

54... Đá nam he hyre hand, and ewæþ, Mæden, đé ic seege, árís.

55 Đá gchwearf hyrc gást ágén, and heo sóna árás. And he hét hyre syllan etan.

56 Đá wundredon hyre magas ; đá bead he đam, đæt hi hit nánum men ne sædon đæt đar gedón wæs.

CHAP. IX. <sup>†</sup>I Dá elypode he togædere his twelf apostolas, and sealde

## VIII. 45.-IX. 1.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

45 And Jhesu seith, Who is it that touchide me? Sothli alle men denyinge, Petre seide, and thei that weren with him, Comaundour, cumpanyes thringen, and turmentyn thee, and thou seist, Who touchide me?

46 And Jhesus seide, Sum man touchide me, forwhi and I haue knowe vertu to haue gon out of me.

47 Sothly the womman seynge, for it was not priuey, sche tremblinge cam, and felde doun bifore his feet, and for what cause sche hadde touchid him sche schewide byfore al the peple, and hou a non sche was heelid.

48 And he seide to hir, Don;tir, . . . . thi feith hath maad thee saaf; go thou in pees.

49 3it him spekinge, sum man cam to the prince of the synagoge, seyinge to him, For thi douztir is deed, nyle thou trauaile the maystir

50 Sothli this word herd, Jhesu answeride to the fadir of the damysele, Nyle thou drede, but oonly bileue thou, and sche shal be saaf.

51 And whanne he had come to the hous, he suffride not ony man for to entre with him, no but Petre and John and James, and the fadir and the modir of the damysele.

52 Sothli alle wepten, and biwayleden hir. And he seide, Nyle 3e wepe, sothli the damysele is not deed, but slepith.

53 And thei scorniden him, witinge for sche was deed.

54 . . . Forsothe he holdinge hir hond criede, seyinge, Damysel, ryse vp.

55 And hir spirit turnyde azeyn, and sche roos anon. And he comaundide to ziue to hir for to ete.

56 And hir fadir and modir wondriden gretly; to whiche he comaundide, that thei schulden not seye to ony man the thing that was don.

CHAP. IX. I Forsothe twelue apostlis clepid to gidere, Jhesu 3af to hem 45 And Jesus sayde, Who is it that touched me? When every man denyed, Peter and they that were with hym sayde, Master, the people thrust the, and vexe the, and thou sayest, Who touched me?

46 And Jesus sayd, Some boody touched me, for I perceave that vertue is gone out of me.

47 When the woman sawe, that she was not hid from hym, she cam trimblynge, and fell at his fete, and tolde hym before all the people for what cause she had touched hym, and howe she was healed immediatly.

48 And he sayde vnto her, Doughter, be of goode comforte, thy fayth hath made the safe; goo in peace.

49 Whyll he yett speake, there cam won from the rulers off the synagogis housse, which sayde to hym, Thy doughter is deed, discase not the master.

50 When Jesus herde that, he answered to the maydens father sayinge, Feare nott, beleve only, and she shalbe made waole.

51 And when he cam to the housse, he suffred no man to goo in with hym, save Peter James and Jhon, and the father and the mother of the mayden.

52 Every body weept, and sorowed for her. And he sayde, Wepe nott, for she is nott deed, butt slepeth.

53 And they lewgh hym to scorne, for they knew thatt she was deed.

54 And he thrust them all out att the dores, and caught her by the honde and cryed, sayinge, Mayde, aryse.

55 And her sprete cam agayne, and she roose strayght waye. And he commaunded to geve her meate.

56 And the father and the mother of her were astonyed; but he warned, thatt they shulde tell noo man whatt was done.

CHAP. IX. I Then called he the .xij. together, and gave them power and

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waldufni ufar allaim unhulþom, yah sauhtins gahailyan.

2 Yah ïnsandida ïns meryan þiudangardya Guþs, yah gahailyan allans þans unhailans.

3 Yah qaþ du ïm, Ni waiht nimaiþ ïn wig, nih waluns, nih matibalg, nih hlaib, nih skattans, nih þan tweihnos paidos haban.

4 Yah in þanci gard gaggaiþ, þar salyiþ, yah þaþroh usgaggaiþ.

5 Yah swa managai swe ni andnimaina izwis, usgaggandans us pizai baurg yainai yah mulda af fotum izwarain afhrisyaip du weitwodipai ana ins.

6 Usgaggandans pan, pairhiddyedun and haimos, wailameryandans yah leikinondans and all.

7 Gahausida ‡an Herodis, sa taitrarkes, þo waurþanona fram ïmma alla, yah þahta, unte qeþun sumai, þatei Íohannes urrais us dauþaim ;

8 Sumai þan qeþun Helias ataugida sik ; sumaiuþ-þan, þatei praufetus sums þize airizane usstoþ.

9 Yah qaþ Herodes, Íohannau ik haubiþ afinaimait ; iþ whas ist sa, bi þanei ik hausya swaleik? Yah sokida ina gasaiwhan.

10 Yah gawandyandans sik apaustauleis usspillodedun ïmma, swa filu swe gatawidedun. Yah andnimands ïns, afïddya sundro ana staþ auþyana baurgs, namnidaizos Baidsaiïdan.

11 Îþ þos manageins finþandeins, laistidedun afar ïmma. Yah andnimands ïns, rodida du ïm þo bi þiudangardya Guþs; yah þans farbans leikinassaus gahailida.

12 Panuh dags yupan dugann hneiwan, atgaggandans pan du ïmma pai twalif qepun du ïmma, Fralet po managein, ei galeipandans ïn pos bisunyane haimos yah weihsa, salyaina, yah bugyaina sis matins, unte her ïn auþyamma stada sium.

13 þanuh qaþ du ïm, Gibiþ ïm yus matyan. Öþ eis qeþun du ïmma, Nist hindar uns maizo fimf hlaibam yah fiskos twai, niba þau þatei weis gagghim milite and anweald ofer ealle deofolseocnessa, and dæt ádla hi gehældon.

2 And he sende hig to bodianne Godes rice, and untrume gehælan.

3 Đấ ewæp he to him, Ne nime ge nấn þing on wege, ne gyrde, ne codd, ne hláf, ne feoh, ne ge nabbon twá tunccan.

4 And on swá hwyle hús swá ge ingáþ, wuniaþ đar, oð ge út-gán.

5 And swa hwylce swa eow ne onfôp, donne ge of dære ceastre gåb åsecaeab eower fóta dust ofer hig on witnesse.

6 Đá férdon hig þurh đa burhga, bodiende and æghwar hælende.

7 Đá gehýrde Herodes, se feorhan dæles rica, calle đa þing đe be him wæron gewordene, đá tweonode him, forðam de sume sædon, dæt Iohannes of deahe árás;

8 Sume sádon, đæt Helias æt-ýwde; sume, đæt án eald witega árás.

9 Đấ cwæþ Herodes, Iohannem ie beheafdode; hwæt is đes, be đam ie đile gehýre? Đá smeade he đæt he hine gesawe.

10 Đá cýddon him đa apostolas, swá hwæt swá hig dydon. Đá nam he hig, and férde on-sundron on wéste stówe, seo is Bethsaida.

11 Đá đa menego đæt wiston, đá filidon hig him. Đá onféng he hig, and spræc to him be Godes rice ; and đa he gehælde đe lácnunga beporfton.<sup>†</sup>

12 Đá gewát se dæg forþ, and hig twelfe him genealæhton and sædon him, Læt das menego, dæt hig faron on dás castelu and on dás túnas, de hér ábútan synd, and him mete findon, fordam de we synd hér on wéstere stówe.

13 Đá ewæþ he to him, Sylle ge him etan. Đá ewædon hig, We nabbaþ búton fíf hláfas and twegen fixas, búton we gán, and us mete biegon and callum vertu and power on alle deuelis, and that thei schulde heele sykenessis.

2 And he sente hem for to preche the kyngdom of God, and for to heele syke men.

3 And he seith to hem, Take 3e no thing in the weye, nethir 3erd, nethir scrippe, nethir breed, nethir money, and nethir haue 3e twey cootis.

4 And in to what euere hous 3e schulen entre, dwelle 3e there, and go 3e not out thennis.

5 And who euere schulen not receyne 30w, 3c goynge out of that eitee schake of also the pondir of 30ure feete in to witnessinge on hem.

6 Sothli thei gon out, cumpassiden bi castels, euangelisinge and heelinge euerewhere.

7 Forsoth Eroude, the fourthe prince, herde alle the thingis that weren don of him, and he doutide, for that it was seid of sum men, for Joon roos azen fro deede men;

8 Forsoth of sum men, for Elye apperide; sothli of othere men, for oon of the olde prophetis roos.

9 And Eroude seith, I have bihedid Joon; sothli who is this, of whom I heere thes thingis? And he souzte for to se him.

to And apostlis turnynge azeyn toolden to him, what cuere thingis thei diden. And hem takun to, he wente on anothere half in to desert place, which is Bethsayda.

11 Which thing whanne the cumpanyes hadden knowen, thei folowiden him. And he receyuyde hem, and spak to hem of the kingdom of God; and heelide hem that hadden nede of cure.

12 Sothli the day bigan for to bowe down, and the twelue comynge ny3 seiden to him, Leeue the cumpanyes, that thei goynge turne in to castels and townes, that ben aboute, that thei fynde metis, for we ben here in a desert place.

13 Forsothe he seith to hem, 3yue 3e to hem to etc. And thei seiden, Ther ben not to vs more than fyue loouys and tweye fischis, no but perauenture auctorite over all devyls, and that they myght heale diseases.

2 And he sent them to preache the kyngdom of God, and to cure the sick.

3 And he sayd to them, Take noo thinge to sucker you by the waye, nether staffe, nor scripe, nether breed, nether money, nether have two cootes.

4 And watsoever housse ye enter into, there abyde, and thence departe.

5 And whosoever will not receave you, when ye departe from that citie shake of the very dust from youre fete for a testimony agaynst them.

6 They went for the, and went thorowe the tounes, preachynge the gospell and healynge every wheare.

7 Herod, the tetrarch, herde off all thatt by hym was done, and douted, because that it was sayd of some, that Jhon was rysen agayne from deeth;

8 And off some, that Helias had apered ; and off other, that won off the olde prophettes was rysen agayne.

9 And Herod sayde, Jhon have Y behedded; who is this, of whom I here suche thynges? And he desired to se hym.

10 And the apostles retourned and tolde hym, all that they had done. And he toke them, and went a syde into a solitary place, neye to a citie called Bethsaida.

11 The people knewe off it, and folowed hym. And he receaved them, and spake vnto them of the kyngdom off God; and healed them that had nede to be healed.

12 The daye began to weare awaye, then cam the twelve and sayde vnto hym, Sende the people awaye, that they maye goo in to the tounes and villages roundabout, and lodge and get meate, for we are here in a place of wildernes.

13 Then sayde he vnto them, Geve ye them meate. And they sayde, We have no moo but five loves and two fisshes, except we shuld goo, and bye meate for andans, bugyaima allai þizai manaseidai matins.

14 Wesun auk swe fimf pusundyos waire. Qap pan du siponyam seinaim, Gawaurkeip im anakumbyan kubituns, ana wharyanoh fimftiguns.

15 Yah gatawidedun swa, yah gatawidedun anakumbyan allans.

16 Nimands þan þans fimf hlaibans yah twans fiskans, insaiwhands du himina, gaþiuþida ins, yah gabrak, yah gaf siponyam, du faurlagyan þizai managein.

17 Yah matidedun, yah sadai waurpun allai ; yah ushafan warp patei aflifnoda im gabruko, tainyons twalif.

18 Yah warþ, miþþanci was is bidyands sundro, gamotidedun imma siponyos is, yah frah ins, qiþands, Whana mik qiþand wisan þos manageins?

19 Îp eis andhafyandans, qepun, Îohannen pana Daupyand, anparai pan Heleian, sumai pan, patei praufetus sums pize airizane usstop.

20 Qaþ þan du ïm, Aþþan yus whana mik qiþiþ wisan? Andhafyands þan Paitrus qaþ, Þu ïs Christus sunus Guþs.

21 Îþ ïs þan gawhotyands im faurbauþ ei mann ni qiþeina þata,

22 Qipands, Patei skal sunus mans manag winnan, yah uskusans fram sinistam wairpan, yah gudyam, yah bokaryam, yah usqiman, yah pridyin daga urreisan.

23 Qap pan du allaim, Yabai whas wili afar mis gaggan, afaikai sik silban, yah nimai galgan seinana dag whanoh, yah laistyai mik.

24 Saei allis wili saiwala seina nasyan, fraqisteiþ ïzai ; aþþan saei fraqisteiþ saiwalai seinai ïn meina, ganasyiþ þo.

25 Who allis þaurfte gatauyiþ sis manna, gageigands þo manased alla, ïþ sis silbin fraqistyands, aiþþau gasleiþyands?

26 Saei allis skamaiþ sik meina aiþþau meinaize waurde, þizuh sunus mans skamaid sik, biþe qimiþ in wulþu seindissum werede.

14 Dar wæron neah fíf þúsenda wera. Dá cwæþ he to his leorning-enihtum, Dóþ ðæt hig sitton þurh gebeorseypas, fiftigum.

15 And hig swa dydon, and hi ealle saton.

16 Đá nam he đa fif hláfas and đa twegen fixas, and on đone heofon beseah, and bletsode hig, and bræe, and dælde his leorning-enihtum, đæt hig ásetton hig befóran đam menegum.

17 Đá ấton hig calle, and wurdon gefyllede; and man nam đa gebrotu đe đar belifon, twelf eypan fulle.

18 Đá wæs geworden, đã se Hælend wæs ána hine gebiddende, hys leorningenihtas wæron mid him, đá áhsode he hig, Hwæt seegt dis fole dæt ie sý ?

19 Đá andswarodon lig, and cwédon, Iohannem Baptistam, sume Heliam, sume, đæt sum witega of đam caldum árás.

20 Đá sắde he him, Hwæt seege ge đæt ie sý ? Đá andswarode Petrus, Đủ eart Crist Godes sunu.

21 Đá þreade he hig and bead đæt hig hit nánum men ne sædon,

22. Fordam de hit gebyrep dæt mannes sunu fela þinga þolige, and beo áworpen fram ealdrum, and ealdor-mannum, and fram bóeerum, and beo ofslagen, and priddan dæge árise.

23 Đấ cwæb he to callum, Gyf hwấ wyle æfter me cuman, ætsace hine sylfne, and nime his cwylminge, and me folgige.

24 Se de wyle hys sâwle hâle gedôn, se hig forspilþ; witodlice se de his sâwle for me forspilþ, he hi gehæleþ.

25 Hweet fremal aneguin men, deah he ealne middan-card on acht begite, and hyne sylfne forspille, and hys forwyrd wyrce?

26 Se de me and mine spæca forsyh), done mannes sunn forsyh), donne he cymb on his mægen-þrynnne, and hys and we go, and byen metis in to al the cumpany.

14 Sothli the men weren almoost fyue thousynde. Forsothe he seith to his disciplis, Make hem to sitte to mete by feestis, fyftyes.

15 And thei diden so, and thei maden alle men sitte to the mete.

16 Forsothe fyue looues and tweye fysches takun, he byheld in to heuene, and blesside hem, and brak, and delide to his disciplis, that thei schulden putte bifore the cumpanyes.

17 And alle men eeten, and weren fillid; and this that lefte to hem of broken metis was taken, twelue coffyns.

18 And it was don, whanne he was aloone preiynge, and his disciplis weren with him, and he axide hem, seiynge, Whom seyn the cumpanyes me to be?

19 And thei answeriden, and seiden, John Baptist, forsothe othere seyen Elye, but othere seyen, for o prophete of the formere hath risun.

20 Sothli he seide to hem, But whom seye 3e me to be? Symound Petre answeringe seide, The Crist of God.

21 And he blamynge hem comaundide hem that thei schulden seie to no man,

22 And seith thes thingis, For it bihoueth mannis sone to suffre manye thingis, and to be repreued of the eldere men, and of princes of prestis, and of scribis, and for to be slayn, and in the thridde day to ryse azen.

23 Forsothe he seide to alle men, If ony man wole come aftir me, denye he him silf, and take he his cross every day, and sue he me.

24 Sothli he that schal wilne to make his lyf saaf, schal leese it; forwhi he that schal leese his lyf for me, schal make it saaf.

25 Forsothe what profit it it to a man, if he wynne al the world, sothli leese him silf, and do peyringe of him silf?

26 Forwhi who that schal schame me and my wordis, and mannis sone schal schame him, whanne he schal come in all this people.

14 And they wer about a five thousandde men. He sayde vnto his disciples, Cause them to sit doune by fyftie, in a company.

15 And they did soo, and made them all sit doune.

16 He toke the five loves and the two fisshes, and loked vp to heven, and blessed them, and brake, and gave to his disciples, to sett before the people.

17 And they all ate, and wer satisfied; and there was taken vp off thatt remayned to them, twelve baskettes full off broken meate.

18 Hit fortuned, as he was alone prayinge, hys disciples were with hym, and he axed them, sayinge, Who saye the people that I am?

19 They answered, and sayd, Jhon Baptist, some saye Helias, and some saye, won of the olde prophetes is risen agayne.

20 He sayde vnto them, Who saye ye that I am? Peter answered and sayde, Thou arte the Christ off God.

21 He warned and commaunded them that they shulde tell no man that thinge,

22 Sayinge, That the sonne off man must suffre many thynges, and be reproved of the seniours, and of the hy prestes, and scribes, and be slayne, and the thirde daye rise agayne.

23 And he sayde to them all, Yf eny man will come after me, let hym denye hym silfe, and take his crosse on hym dayly, and folowe me.

2.4 Whosoever will save his life, shall lose it; and whosoever shall lose his life for my sake, the same shall save it.

25 For what shall itt avauntage a man, to wyn the whole worlde, yff he loose hym silfe, or runne in domage off hym silfe?

26 For whosoever is ashamed of me and off my sayinges, off hym shall the sonne of man be ashamed, when he amma, yah attins, yah pize weihane aggele.

27 Qiþuh þan izwis, sunya sind sumai þize her standandane, þaiei ni kausyand dauþau, unte gasaiwhand þiudinassau Guþs.

28 Waurpun jan afar po waurda swe dagos ahtau, ganimands Paitru yah Jakobu yah Iohannen, usïddya ïn fairguni bidyan.

29 Yah warþ miþþanei baþ is, siuns andwairþyis is anþara, yah gawaseins is wheita skeinandei.

30 Yah sai ! wairos twai miþrodidedun ïmma, þaiei wesun Moses yah Helias,

31 þai gasaiwhanans in wulþau; qeþun urruns is, þoci skulda usfullyan in Jairusalem.

32 İþ Paitrus, yalı þai miþ ïmma, wesun kauridai slepa, gawaknandans þan gasewhun wulþu ïs, yalı þans twans wairans þans miþstandandans ïmma.

33 Yah warþ, miþþanei afskaiskaidun sik af imma, qaþ Paitrus du Iesua, Talzyand, god ist unsis her wisan, yah gawaurkyaima hleiþros þrins, aina þus, yah aina Mose, yah aina Heliyin; ni witands wha qiþiþ.

34 þata þan imma qiþandin, warþ milhma, yah ufarskadwida ins; faurhtidedun þan, in þammei yainai qemun in þamma milhmin.

35 Yah stibna warp us pamma milhnin, qipandei, Sa ïst sunus meins sa liuba, pamma hausyaip.

36 Yah warp mippanei so stibna, bigitans warp Tesus ains. Yah eis pahaidedun, yah mann ni gataihun in yainaim dagam ni waiht, pizei gasewhun.

37 Warþ þan in þamma daga, dalaþ atgaggandam im af fairgunya, gamotida inuna manageins filu.

38 Yah sai ! manna us þizai managein ufwopida, qiþands, Laisari, bidya þuk, ïnsaiwhan du sunu meinamma, unte ainaha mis ïst ; ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

fæder, and hålegra engla.

27 Ie secge eow, sóplice hér synd sume standende, da deade ne wurdap, ær hig Godes rice geseon.

28 Đá wæs geworden æfter dam wordum nean eahta dagas, dæt he nam Petrum and Iohannem and Iacobum, and code on ánne múnt, dæt he hyne gebéde.

29 Đá he hyne gebæd, đá wæs bys ansýn óðres hiwes, and his reáf hwit seinende.

30 Đá sprǽeon twegen weras wið hyne, Moyses and Helias

31 Gesewene on mægen-þrymme ; and sædon his gewitendnesse, de he to gefyllenne wæs on Hierusalem.

32 Petrus, and đa đe mid him wáron, wurdon mid slæpe gehefegode, and đá hi onwæenedon hi gesúwon his mægenþrym, and twegen weras de mid him stódon.

33... And hi him fram codon, Petrus eweb to him, Ealá bebeodend, gód is dæt we hér beon, and uton wyrcan breo eardung-stówa, áne dé, and áne Moyse, and áne Helie; and he nyste hwæt he ewæb.

34 Đá he đis spæe, đá wearþ genip, and ofer-secadede hig; and hi ondrédon, him gangende on đæt genip.

35 Đá com stefen of đam genipe, and ewæþ, Đes ys min leofa sunu, gehýraþ hyne.

36 Đá sco stefen wæs gehýred, đá wæs se Hálend gemét ána. And hi súwodon, and ne sædon nånum men on đam dagum nån þing, dæs de hi gesáwon.

37 O'drum dæge, him of dam múnte farendum, him ágén arn mycel menego.

38 Đá elypode án wer of đære menego, and ewæþ, Láreow, ie hálsige đé, geseoh minne sunu, fordam he is min ánlica sunu;

#### IX. 27–38.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

his mageste, and of the fadir, and of the hooly aungels.

27 Forsoth I seve to 50u, verily ther ben summe stondinge here, whiche schulen not taste deeth, til thei seen the rewme of God.

28 Sothli it was don aftir thes wordis almoost éizte dayes, and he took Petre and James and John, and he stizede in to an hil, that he schulde preie.

29 And the while he preiede, the liknesse of his cheere was maad othir maner, and his clothing whit schypynge.

30 And loo! tweye men spaken with him, forsothe Moyses and Elye

31 Weren seyn in mageste ; and thei seyden his goynge out, which he was to fillinge in Jerusalem.

32 Forsothe Petre, and thei that weren with him, weren greuyd with sleep, and thei wakinge sy3en his mageste, and tweye men that stooden with him.

33 And it was don, whanne thei departiden fro him, Petre seith to Jhesu, Comandour, it is good to vs for to be here, and make we here thre tabernaclis, oon to thee, and oon to Moyses, and oon to Elye; not witinge what he schulde seye.

34 Sothli him spekinge thes thingis, a cloude was maad, and schadewide hem; and thei dredden, hem entringe in to the clowde.

35 And a voys was maad fro the clowde, seyinge, This is my dereworthe sone, heere 3e him.

36 And the while the vois was maad, Jhesu was founden aloone. And thei helden pees, and seide to no man in tho dayes ou<sub>3</sub>t of tho thingis, whiche thei hadden herd.

37 Forsothe it was don in the day suynge, hem comynge doun of the hil, myche cumpanye of peple renneth to hem.

38 And loo! a man of the cumpanye criede, seyinge, Maistir, I biseche thee, byhold in to my sone, for he is oon aloone to me; commeth in his awne maieste, and in the maieste of his father, and of the holy angels.

27 I tell you of a surety, some there are of them that here stonde, which shall not tast of deeth, till they se the kyngdom of God.

28 And it folowed about an viij. dayes after thoose sayinges, he toke Peter James and Jhon, and went vp into a mountayne to praye.

29 And as he prayed, the fassion of his countenaunce was changed, and his garment was whyte and shoone.

30 And beholde! two men talked with him, and they were Moses and Helias,

31 Which apered gloriously; and spake of his departinge, whych he shulde ende att Jerusalem.

32 Peter, and they that wer with hym, wer hevy a slepe, and when they woke they sawe his maieste, and two men stondinge with him.

33 And hit chaunsed, as they departed from hym, Peter sayde vnto Jesus, Master, it is goode beinge here for vs, let vs make thre tabernaeles, won for the, and won for Moses, and won for Helias; and wist nott what he sayde.

34 Whyll he thus spake, there cam a cloude, and shadowed them ; and they feared, when they entred into the cloude.

35 And there cam a voyce out of the cloude, sayinge, This is my deare sonne, heare hym.

36 And as sone as the voice was past, Jesus was founde alone. And they kept it cloosse, and tolde noo man in thoose dayes eny of those thynges, which they had sene.

37 Hyt chaunsed on the nexte daye, as they cam doune from the hyll, moche people cam and met hym.

38 And beholde ! a man off the company cryed out, sayinge, Master, I beseche the, beholde my sonne, for he is all that I have; 39 Yah sai ! ahma nimiþ ïna unhrains, yah anaks hropeiþ, yah tahyiþ ïna miþ whaþon, yah halisaiw aflinniþ af ïmma gabrikands ïna.

40 Yah baþ siponyans þeinans, ei usdribeina ïmma, yah ni mahtedun.

41 Andhafyands þan Ïesus qa', O! kuni ungalaubyando yah ïnwindo, und wha siau at ïzwis, yah þulau ïzwis? attiuh þana sunu þeinana hidrei.

42 Paruh nauhpan duatgaggandin imma, gabrak ina sa unbulpa, yah tahida. Gawhotida pan Iesus ahmin pamma unhrainyin, yah gahailida pana magu, yah atgaf ina attin is.

43 Usfilmans þan waurþun allai ana pizai mikilein Guþs. At allaim þan sildaleikyandam bi alla þoei gatawida Iesus, qaþ Paitrus, Frauya, duwhe weis ni mahtedum usdreiban famma? Iþ Iesus qaþ, þata kuni ni usgaggiþ, nibai in bidom yah in fastubnya. Qaþ þan du siponyam seinaim,

44 Lagyib yus in ausona izwara bo waurda, unte sunus mans skulds ist atgiban in handuns manne.

45 Ïþ eis ni froþun þamma waurda, yah was gahuliþ faura ïm, ei ni froþeina ïmma; yah ohtedun fraihnan ïna bi þata waurd.

46 Galaiþ þan mitons in ins, þata wharyis þau ize maists wesi.

47 Îþ Ïesus gasaiwhands þo miton hairtins ïze, fairgreipands barn, gasatida faura sis;

48 Yah qaþ du ïm, Sawhazuh saei andnimiþ þata barn ana namin meinamma, mik andnimiþ; yah sawhazuh saei mik andnimiþ, andnimiþ þana sandyandan mik; unte sa minnista wisands in allaim ïzwis, sa wairþiþ mikils.

49 Andhafyands þan Íohannes qaþ, Talzyand, gasewhum sumana ana þeinamma namin usdreibandan unhulþons, yah waridedum ïmma, unte ni laisteiþ miþ unsis.

50 Yah qaþ du im Iesus, Ni waryiþ,

39 And nú! se uncléina gást hine act-hrinþ, and he færlice hrýmþ, and forninþ hyne, and fæmþ, and hyne tyrþ and slit.

40 And ic bæd dine leorning-cnihtas, dæt hig hine út-ádrifon, and hig ne mihton.

41 Đá cwæþ se Hælend him to andsware, Ealá! ungeleafulle and þweore encoresse, swá lange swá ic beo mid eow, and cow þolie? læd hider đínne sunu.

42 And đả he hyne kédde him to, se deofol hine fornan, and fordyde. Đả nýdde se Hælend đone unclainan gást út, and gehælde đæne enapan, and ágeaf hine his fæder.

43 Đá wundredon hig ealle be Godes mærþe. And eallum wundriendum be dam þingum de gewurdon,

he cweep to his learning-enihtum,

44 Asetta) dás spráca on cowrum heortum, hit ys towcard, dæt mannes sunu si gescald on manna handa.

45 Đá þohton hig đis word, and hit wæs bewrigen beföran him, dæt hi hit ne ongéton; and hi ne dorston hine be dam worde áhsian.

46 Sóplice dæt gepane eode on hig, hwyle hyra yldest wære.

47 Đá se Hælend geséh hyra heortan geþancas, he gesette dæne enapan wið hine;

48 And cwæb to him, Se de dysne enapan on minum naman onfehb, se me onfehb; and se de me onfehb, he onfehb dæne de me sende; witodlice se de is læst betweox cow ealle, se is mára.

49 Dá andswarode Iohannes, Bebeodend, we gesáwon sumne on dinum naman deofol-seoenessa út-ádrifende, and we hine forbudon, fordam he mid us ne fylygþ.

50 Đá cwæþ he, Ne forbeode ge, se đe

39 And lo! a spirit takith him, and sudenly he crieth, and hurtlith down, and to-drawith him with froth, and vnnethe he goth awey to-drawinge him.

40 And I preiede thi disciplis, that thei schulde caste him out, and thei mysten not.

41 Sothli Jhesu answeringe seide to hem, A! vnfeithful generacioun and weyward, hou longe schal I be anentis 30u, and schal suffre 30u? leed hidur thi sone.

42 And whanne he cam ny3, the fend hurlide him doun, and to-brayd. And Jhesu blamede the vnclene spirit, and heelide the child, and 3eld him to his fadir.

43 Sothli alle men wondriden greetly in the greetnesse of God. And alle men wondringe in alle thingis whiche he dide,

he seide to his disciplis,

44 Putte 3e thes wordls in 30ure hertis, for it is to comynge, that mannis sone be bitrayed in to the hondls of men.

45 And thei knewen not this word, and it was hid bifore hem, that thei feeliden it not; and thei dreden to axe him of this word.

46 Forsothe a thouzt entride in to hem, who of hem schulde be more.

47 And Jhesu seynge the thoustis of the herte of hem, takynge a child` settide him bisydis him silf;

48 And seith to hem, Who enere schal receyue this child in my name, receyueth me; and who enere schal receyue me, receyueth hym that sente mc; for whi he that is lesse among 300 alle, is the more.

49 Forsoth John answeringe seide, Comaundour, we syzen sum man castinge out fendis in thi name, and we han forbodyn him, for he sueth not thee with vs.

50 And Jhesu seith to him, Nyle 3e

39 And se! a sprete taketh hym, and sodenly he crycth, and he teareth hym, that he fometh agayne, and vneth departeth he from him when he hath rent him.

40 And I have besought thy disciples to cast hym out, and they could nott.

41 Jesus answered and sayde, O ! generacion with oute fayth and croked, howe longe shall I be with you, and shall suffre you ? brynge thy sonne hidder.

42 As he yett was a commynge, the fende rent hym, and tare hym. Jesus rebuked the vnclene sprete, and healed the chylde, and delivered hym to hys father.

43 And they wer all amased att the myghty power of God. Whyll they wondred every one att all thynges whych he did,

he sayde vnto hys disciples,

44 Lett these sayinges synke doune into youre eares, the tyme wyll come, when the sonne off man shalbe delivered into the hondes off men.

45 Butt they wist nott what that worde meant, and yt was hyd from them, thatt they vnderstod hytt nott; and they feared to axe hym off that sayinge.

46 There arose a disputacion amonge them, who shulde be the greatest.

47 When Jesus perceaved the thoughtes off their hertes, he toke a chylde, and sett hym hard by hym;

48 And sayde vnto them, Whosoever receave thys chylde in my name, receaveth me; and whosoever receaveth me, receaveth hym that sent me; for he that amongest you ys the least, the same shalbe greate.

49 Jhon answered and sayde, Master, we sawe won castynge out devyls in thy name, and we forbade hym, be cause he foloweth not with vs.

50 And Jesus sayde vnto hym, Forbid

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unte saei nist wiþra ïzwis, faur ïzwis ïst. <sup>†</sup>Ni ainshun auk ïst manne, saei ni gawaurkyai maht ïn namin meinamma.

51 Warþ þan, in þammei usfulnodedun dagos andanumtais is, yah is andwairþi seinata gatulgida, du gaggan in Iairusalem;

52 Yah insandida airuns faura sis. Yah gaggandans galipun in haim Samareite, swe manwyan imma.

53 Yah ni andnemun ïna, unte andwairþi ïs was gaggando du Ïairusalem.

54 Gasaiwhandans þan siponyos ïs, Jakobus yah Iohannes, qeþun, Frauya, wileizu ei qiþaima, fon atgaggai us himina, yah fraqimai ïm, swe yah Heleias gatawida ?

55 Gawandyands þan gasok ïm, yalı qaþ du ïm, Niu wituþ, whis alunanc siyuþ ;

56 Unte sunus mans ni qam saiwalom qistyan, ak nasyan. Yah ïddyedun ïn anþara haim.

57 Warþ þan, gaggandam ïm ïn wiga, qaþ sums du ïmma, Laistya þuk, þiswhaduh þadei gaggis, Franya.

58 Yah qaþ du ïmma Ïesus, Fauhons grobos aigun, yah fuglos himinis sitlans, ïþ sunus mans ni habaiþ whar haubiþ galagyai.

59 Qaþ þan du anþaramma, Laistei mik. Íþ ïs qaþ, Frauya, uslaubei mis galeiþan faurþis, yah usfilhan attan meinana.

60 Qab ban du ïmma Ïesus, Let bans daubans usfilhan seinans nawins ; ïb bu gagg, yah gaspillo biudangardya Gubs.

61 Qab ban yah anbar, Laistya buk, Frauya, ïb faurbis uslaubei mis andqiban baim baiei sind ïn garda meinamma.

62 Qaþ þan du ïmma Ïesus, Ni manna uslagyands handu seina ana hohan, yah saiwhands aftra, gatils ïst ïn þiudangardya Guþs.

Силр. X. I Afaruþ-þan þata ustaiknida Franya yah anþarans sibuntehund,

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nis ongén eow, se is for eow. . . .

51 Sóplice wæs geworden, dá his andfenga dagas wæron gefyllede, he getrymede hys ansýne, dæt he férde to Hierusalem ;

52 Đá sende he bodan befóran his ansýne. Đá eodon hig on đa ceastre Samaritanorum, đæt hi him gegearwodon.

53 And hig ne onféngon hine, fordam de he wolde faran to Hierusalem.

54 Đá his leorning-enihtas đet gesáwon, Iacobus and Iohannes, đá cwædon hig, Drihten, wylt đú we seegap, dæt fýr cume of heofone, and fornime hig?...

55 And he hine bewende, and hig preade.

56

And hig férdon on óðer castel.

57 Đá hi férdon on wege, sum him to ewæþ, Ic fylige đẻ, swá hwyder swá đủ færst.

58 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Foxas habbaþ holu, and heofones fugelas nest, sóþlice mannes sunu næfþ hwar he hys heafod áhylde.

59 Đá cwæþ he to óđrum, Filig me. Đá cwæþ he, Drihten, álýf me ærest byrigan minne fæder.

60 Đả cwæþ se Hælend, Læt đa deadan byrigan hyra deadan; gá đú, and boda Godes rice.

61 Đá cwæþ óðer, Ic fylige đé, Drihten, ac læt me ærest hit cyðan dam de æt hám synd.

62 Đá cwæþ se Hælend him to, Nán man đe hys hand áset on hys sulh, and on-bæc besyhþ, nys andfenge Godes rice.

CHAP. X. <sup>†</sup>1 Æfter dam se Hælend gemearcode ódre twa and hund-scofentig,

# IX. 51.–X. 1.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

forbede, forsothe he that is not azens 30u, is for 30u.

51 Sothli it was don, whanne the dayes of his takynge vp weren fillid, and he settide faste his face, that he schulde go in to Jerusalem;

52 And he sente messangeris bifore his si3t. And thei goynge entriden in to a citee of Samaritans, that thei schulden make redy to him.

53 And thei receyueden not him, for the face was of him goynge in to Jerusalem.

54 Forsothe whanne James and John, his disciplis, hadden seyn, thei seiden, Lord, wolt thou we seye, that fier come down fro heuene, and waaste hem, as Helye did?

55 And he turned blamyde hem, seyiuge, 3e witen not, whos spiritis 3e ben ;

56 Forsothe mannis sone cam not for to leese soulis, but for to saue. And thei wenten in to another castel.

57 Forsoth it was don, hem walkynge in the weye, sum man seide to him, I schal sue thee, whidur euere thou schalt go.

58 And Jhesu seide to him, Foxis han dennys, and briddis of the eyr *han* nestis, but mannis sone hath not where he schal reste his heed.

59 Forsothe he seide to another, Sue thou me. Sothli he seide, Lord, suffre me first to go, and to burie my fadir.

60 And Jhesu seide to him, Suffre that deede men burie her deede; but go thou, and telle the kyngdom of God.

61 And anothir seide, Lord, I schal sue thee, but first suffre me to telle agen to hem that ben at home.

62 Forsothe Jhesu seith to him, No man sendynge his hond to the plou3, and biholdinge a3en, is able to the rewme of God.

CHAP. X. J Forsothe aftir thes thingis the Lord Jhesu ordeynede and othere

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TYNDALE, 1526.

ye hym not, for he that is nott agaynst you, is with you.

51 And it folowed, when the time was com that he shulde be receaved vp, that he determined hym silfe, to goo to Jerusalem;

52 And sent messengers before hym. And they went and entred into a citie of the Samaritans, to make redy for hym.

53 And they wolde nott receave hym, because his face was as though he wolde goo to Jerusalem.

54 When hys disciples, James and Jhon, sawe that, they sayde, Lorde, wilt thou that we commaunde, that fyre come doune from heven, and consume them, even as Helias did?

55 Jesus turned about and rebuked them, sayinge, Ye wote nott, what maner sprete ye are off;

56 The sonne of man ys not come to destroye mennes lives, but to save them. And they went to an other toune.

57 Hit chaunsed, as they went on their iorney, a certayne man sayd vuto hym, I wyll folowe the, whither soever thou goo.

58 Jesus sayd vnto him, Foxes have holes, and bryddes of the ayer have nestes, but the sonne of man hath nott where on to laye hys heed.

59 And he sayde vnto a nother, Folowe me. And the same sayde, Lorde, suffre me fyrst to goo, and bury my father.

60 Jesus sayd vnto hym, Lett the deed bury the deed ; but goo thou, and preache the kyngdome off God.

61 And another sayde, I wyll folowe the, Lorde; but lett me fyrst goo bid them fare wele which are at home at my housse.

62 Jesus sayd vnto him, No man that putteth hys honde to the plowe, and loketh backe, is apte to the kingdom of God.

CHAP. X. I After that the Lorde apoynted other seventie also, and sent

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GOTIHC, 360.

yah ïnsandida ïns twans whanzuh faura andwairþya seinamma ïn all baurge yah stade, þadei munaida ïs gaggan.

2 Qaþuh þan du ïm, Asans managa, ïþ waurstwyans fawai ; bidyiþ nu frauyan asanais, ei ussatyai waurstwyans ïn þo asan seina.

3 Gaggiþ, sai ! ïk ïnsandya ïzwis swe lamba ïn midumai wulfe.

4 Ni bairaiþ pugg, nih matibalg, nih gaskohi, ni mannanhnn bi wig golyaiþ.

5 În þane gardei ïnngaggaiþ, frumist qiþaiþ, Gawairþi þamma garda.

6 Yah yabai siyai yainar sunus gawairþyis, gawheilaiþ sik ana ïmma gawairþi ïzwar; ïþ yabai ni, du ïzwis gawandyai.

7 Înuh þan þamma garda wisaiþ, matyandans yah driggkandans þo at im ; wairþs auk ist waurstwya mizdons seinaizos. Ni faraiþ us garda in gard.

8 Yah in þyei baurge gaggaiþ, yah andnimaina izwis, matyaiþ þata faurlagido izwis;

9 Yah lekinop þans in izai siukans. Yah qiþiþ du im, Atnewhida ana izwis þiudangardi Guþs.

10 lþ in þoei baurge inngaggaiþ, yah ni andnimaina izwis, usgaggandans ana fauradaurya izos, qiþaiþ,

11 Yah stubyu þana gahaftnandan unsis us þizai baurg ïzwarai ana fotuns unsarans afhrisyam ïzwis; sweþauh þata witeiþ, þatei atnewhida sik ana ïzwis þiudangardi Guþs.

12 Qiþa ïzwis, þatei Saudaumyam ïn yainamma daga sutizo wairþiþ þau þizai baurg yainai.

13 Wai þus, Kaurazein; wai þus, Baiþsaidan; unte iþ in Twrai yah Seidonai waurþeina mahteis, þozei waurþun in izwis, airis þau in sakkum yah azgon sitandeins, gaidreigodedeina.

14 Sweþauh Twrai yah Seidonai sutizo wairþiþ in daga stauos þau izwis. and sende hig twåm befóran his ansýne on ælce ceastre and stówe, de he to cumenne wæs.

2 And cwæp to him, Hêr is mycel rîp, and feawa wyrhtena ; biddap dæs rîpes hláford, dæt he sende wyrhten to his rîpe.

3 Faraþ, nú! nú ic eow sende swá swá lamb betweox wnlfas.

4 Ne bere ge sace, ne codd, ne geseý, ne nánne man be wege ne grétaþ.

5 On swá hwyle hús swá ge in-gáþ, cwedaþ ærest, Sib si disse híw-rædenne.

6 And gyf dar beob sybbe bearn, reste dar cower sib; gif hit elles sý, heo sý to eow gecyrred.

7 Wunigaþ on đam ylean húse, and etaþ and drineaþ đa þing đe hig habbaþ; sóþlice se wyrhta is his méde wyrde. Ne fare ge fram húse to húse.

8 Ac on swá hwylee ceastre swá ge in-gáp, and hig cow onfóp, etab dæt cow tofóran áset vs ;

9 And gehælaþ da untruman de on dam húse synd. And seegaþ him, Godes rice to eow genealæcþ.

10 On swa hwylee ceastre swa ge ingáþ, and hig ne onfóþ eow, gáþ on hyra stræta, and ewedaþ,

11 Det dust det of eowre ceastre on úrum fótum elifode we drigeap on eow; witap deah, det Godes rice genealæep.

12 Ic eow seege, dæt Sodom-warum on dam dæge biþ forgifenliere dønne dære ceastre.

13 Wá đé, Corozaim ; wá đé, Bethsaida ; forđam gif on Tyro and on Sydone gewordene wæron đa megenu, đe on cow gedóne synd, gefyrn hig on hæran and on axan, hreowsunge dydon.

14 Deah hwædere Tiro and Sydone on dam dæge byþ forgyfenliere donne eow.

seventy and tweyne, and sente hem by tweyne and tweyne bifore his face in to every citee and place, whidir he was to comynge.

2 And he seide to hem, Sothli myche ripe corn *is*, but fewe workmen; therfore preie 3e the lord of the ripe corn, that he sende workmen in to his rype corn.

3 Go 3e, lo ! I sende 3ou as lambren a mong wolues.

4 Nyle 3e bere a sachel, nether scrip, nether schoon, and greete 3e no man by the weye.

5 And in to what euere hous 3e schulen entre, first seye 3e, Pees to this hous.

6 And if a sone of pees schal be there, youre pees schal reste on him; if non, it schal turne agen to you.

7 Forsothe dwelle 3e in the same hous, etynge and drynkinge tho thingis that ben at hem; forsothe a workman is worthi his hyre. Nyle 3e passe fro hous in to hous.

8 And in to what euere citee 3e schulen entre, and thei schulen receyue 30u, ete 3e tho thingis that ben put to 30u;

9 And heele ze the syke men that ben ther ynne. And seye ze to hem, The kyngdom of God schal neize in to zou.

10 In to what euer citee 3e schulen entre, and thei schulen not receyue 30u, 3e goynge out in to the streetis thereof, seie,

11 Also we wypen of in to 300 the poudere that cleuyde to vs of 3000 citee; nethelees wite 3e this thing, for the rewme of God schal come ny3.

12 Forsoth I seie to 500, for to Sodom it schal be esyere<sup>†</sup> than to that citee in thilke day.

13 Woo to thee, Corosaym; woo to thee, Bethsayda; for if in Tyre and Sydon the vertues hadden ben don, whiche ben don in thee, sum tyme thei sittinge in heer and aische, schulden haue don penaunce.

14 Netheles to Tyre and Sydon it schal be esyer in the dom than to 300. them two and two before his face into every citie and place, whither he him silfe wolde come.

2 And sayde vnto them, The harvest is greate, but the laborers are feawe ; praye therfore the lorde of the harvest, to send forth hys laborers into hys hervest.

3 Goo youre wayes, beholde! I sende you forthe as lambes amonge wolves.

4 Beare noo wallet, nether scryppe, nor shues, and salute noo man by the waye.

5 In whatsoever housse ye enter in, fyrst saye, Peace be to this housse.

6 And yf the sonne of peace be theare, youre peace shall rest apon hym; yf nott, yt shall returne to you agayne.

7 And in the same housse tary still, eatynge and drinkynge suche as they have; for the laborer is worthy off hys rewarde. Go not from housse to housse.

8 And in to whatsoever citie ye enter, yf they receave you, eate whatsoever is set before you ;

9 And heale the sicke that are theare. And saye vnto them, The kyngdom of God is come neve apon you.

10 But into whatsoever citie ye shall enter, yf they receave you not, goo youre wayes out into the stretes of the same, and saye,

II Even the very dust which cleaveth on vs of youre citie we wype of agaynst you; nott with stondynge marke this, that the kyngdom of God was come neye apon you.

12 Ye and I saye vnto you, that it shalbe easier in that daye for Sodom then for that citie.

13 Wo be to the, Chorozin ; wo be to the, Bethsaida ; for if the miracles had bene done in Tyre and Sidon, which have bene done in you, they had a greate whyle agone repented, sittyng in heere and asshes.

14 Neverthelesse it shalbe easier for Tyre and Sidon at the iudgment then for you. 15 Yah þu, Kafarnaum, þu und himin ushauhido, und halya gadrausyaza.

16 Saei hauseiþ ïzwis, mis hauseiþ; yah saei ufbrikiþ ïzwis, mis ufbrikiþ; ïþ saei ufbrikiþ mis, ufbrikiþ þamma sandyandin mik.

17 Gawandidedun þan sik þai sibuntehund miþ fahedai, qiþandans, Frauya, yah unhulþons ufhausyand unsis ïn namin þeinamma.

18 Qáþ þan du ïm, Gasawh Satanan, swe lauhmunya, driusandan us himina.

19 Sai ! atgaf ïzwis waldufni trudan ufaro waurme, yah skaurpyono, yah ana allai mahtai fiyandis, yah waihte ainohun ïzwis ni gaskaþyiþ.

20 Sweþauh þamma ni faginoþ, ei þai ahmans izwis ufhausyand; iþ faginod, in þammei namna izwara gamelida sind in himinam.

21 Ïnuh pizai wheilai swegnida ahmin Iesus, yah qap, Andhaita pus, atta, Frauya himinis yah airpos, unte affalht po faura snutraim yah frodaim, yah andhulides po niuklahaim. Yai, atta, unte swa warp galeikaip in andwairpya peinamma. Yah gawandips du siponyam seinaim qab,

22 All mis atgiban ist fram attin meinamma, yah ni whashun kann, whas ist sunus, alya atta; yah whas ist atta, alya sunus, yah þammei wili sunus andhulyan.

23 Yah gawandips du siponyam seinaim, sundro qaþ, Audaga augona, þoci saiwhand þoci yus saiwhiþ.

24 Qiþa auk ïzwis, þatei managai praufeteis yah þiudanos wildedun saiwhan, þatei yus saiwhiþ, yah ni gasewhun; yah hausyan, þatei yus gahauseiþ, yah ni hausidedun.

25 Yah sai ! witodafasteis sums ustop, fraisands ïna, yah qiþands, Laisari, wha tauyands libainais aiweinons arbya wairþa ?

26 Paruh qaþ du ïmma, Ïn witoda wha gameliþ ïst ? whaiwa ussiggwis ?

27 Ip ïs andhafyands qap, Friyos Frauyan Gup þeinana us allamma hair15 And đú, Cafarnaum, oð heofon upáhafen, dú byst oð helle besenced.

16 Me gehýrþ, se de eow gehýrþ; and me oferhogaþ, se de eow oferhogaþ; se de me oferhogaþ, he oferhogaþ done de me sende.

17 Đá geeyrdon đa twá and hundseofentig mid gefean, and ewædon, Drihten, deofol-seoenessa us synd on đinum naman under-þeodde.

18 Đá sáde he him, Ie geseah Satanan, swá swá lig-ráse, of heofone feallende.

19 And nú! ie sealde eow anweald to tredenne ofer næddran, and snacan, and ofer æle feondes mægen, and nån þing cow ne deraþ.

20 Deah hwædere ne blissige ge, on dam de cow synd gistas under-peodde ; geblissiaþ, dæt eower naman synd on heofonum áwritene.

21 On dære tide he on Hálgum Gáste geblissode, and ewæþ, Ie andette dé, fæder, Drihten heofones and eorþan, fordam de dú dás þing wisum and gleawum behýddest, and lytlingum áwruge. . . fordam hit befóran dé swá gelieode. . . .

22 Ealle þing me synd fram mínum fæder gesealde, and nán man nát, hwyle is se sunu, búton se fæder; ne hwyle is se fæder, búton se sunu, and se de se sunu hit áwreon wyle.<sup>†</sup>

23 Đá ewæþ he, to his leorningenihtum bewend, Eadige synd da eagan, de geseoþ da þing de ge geseoþ.

2.4 Sóplice ie cow seege, dæt manega witegan and cyningas woldon gescon dæt ge gescop, and hig hit ne gesawon; and woldon gehýran dæt ge gehýraþ, and hig hit ne gehýrdon.

25 Đá árás sum æ-gleaw man, and fandode his, and ewæþ, Láreow, hwæt dó ic dæt ic éce líf hæbbe?

26 Đá ewæþ he to him, Hwæt is gewriten on đære æ? hú rætst dú?

27 Đá andswarode he, Lufa Drihten đinne God of calre đinre heortan, and 15 And thou, Cafarnaum, ert enhaunsid til to heuene; thou schalt be drenchid til in to helle.

16 He that heerith 300, heerith me; and he that dispisith 300, dispisith me; forsothe he that dispisith me, dispisith him that sente me.

17 Forsoth two and seventy disciplis turnedyn azein with ioye, seyinge, Lord, also fendis ben sujet to vs in thi name.

18 And he seith to hem, I sy3 Sathanas fallinge doun fro heuene, as leit.

19 And loo! I have 3000 to 300 power of defoulinge<sup>+</sup> on serpents, and scorpiouns, and on al the vertu of the enemy, and no thing schal anoye 300.

20 Netheles nyle 3e haue ioye in this thing, for fendis ben sujet to 300; but ioye 3ee, that 300re names ben writun in heuenes.

21 In thilke our he gladide in the Hooly Goost, and seide, I knowleche to thee, fadir, Lord of heuene and erthe, which hast hid thes thingis fro wyse men and prudent, and hast schewid hem to litle. 3he, fadir, for so it pleside bifore thee . . . .

22 Alle thing is ben 500 un to me of my fadir, and no man woot, who is the sone, no but the fadir; and who is the fadir, no but the sone, and to whom the sone wolde schewe.

23 And he turned to his disciplis, seide, Blessid *ben* the y3en, whiche seen tho thingis that 3e seen.

24 Sothli I seie to 300, for many prophetis and kyngis wolden se tho thingis, whiche 3e seen, and thei sy3en not; and heere tho thingis, that 3e heere, and thei herden not.

25 And lo! a wyse man of the lawe roos, temptinge him, and seyinge, Maistir, what thing doynge schal I welde euerlastinge lyf?

26 And he seide to him, What is writun in the lawe? hou redist thou?

27 He answeringe seide, Thou schalt loue the Lord thi God of al thyn herte, 15 And thou, Capernaum, which art exalted to heven, shalt be thrust doune to hell.

16 Whosoever heareth you, heareth me; and whosoever despiseth you, despiseth me; and he that despeseth me, despiseth hym that sent me.

17 The seventic returned agayne with ioye, sayinge, Lorde, even the very devyls are subdued to vs thorowe thy name.

18 And he sayde vnto them, I sawe Sathan, as it had bene lightenyng, faule doune from heven.

19 Beholde ! I geve vnto you power to treade on serpentes, and scorpions, and apon all maner power of the enemy, and nothynge shall hurte you.

20 Neverthelesse in thys reioyse nott, that the spretes are vnder youre power; butt reioyse, be cause youre names are written in heven.

21 That same time reioysed Jesus in the Sprete, and sayde, I prayse the, father, Lorde of heven and erth, be cause thou hast hyd these thynges from the wyse and prudent, and hast opened them to the folisshe. Even soo, father, for soo pleased it the . . . .

22 All thynges are geven me off my father, and noo man knoweth, who the sonne is, butt the father ; nether who the father is, save the sonne, and he to whom the sonne wyll shewe hym.

23 And he turned to his disciples, and sayde secretly, Happy are the eyes, which se that ye se.

24 For I tell you, that many prophetes and kynges have desired to se thoose thynges, which ye se, and have nott sene them; and to heare those thynges, whych ye heare, and have nott hearde them.

25 And marke ! a certayne lawere stode vp, and tempted hym, sayinge, Master, what shall I do to inheret eternall lyfe ?

26 He sayd vnto him, What ys written in the lawe? howe redest thou?

27 And he answered and sayde, Thou shalt love thy Lorde God wyth all thy tin þeinamma, yah us allai saiwalai þeinai, yah us allai mahtai þeinai, yah us allai gahugdai þeinai; yah newhundyan þeinana swe þuk silban.

28 Panuh qap du imma, Raihtaba andhoft ; pata tawei, yah libais.

29 Îþ ïs wilyands uswaurhtana sik domyan, qaþ du Íesua, Au whas ïst mis newhundya ?

30 Andhafyands þan Íesus, qaþ, Manna galaiþ af Íairusalem in Íaireikon, yah in waidedyans frarann, þaiei yah biraubodedun ina, yah banyos analag

. . . . .

of ealre dinre sáwle, and of eallum dinum militum, and of eallum dinum mægene; and dinne nehstan swá dé sylfne.

28 Đá ewæþ he, Rihte đú andswarodest; dó đæt, donne lyfast đú.

29 Đấ ewep he to đam Hælende, and wolde hine sylfne gerihtwisian, And hwyle is min nehsta?

30 Đá cwæþ se Hælend hine, upbeseonde, Sum man ferde fram Hierusalem to Hiericho, and becom on da sceapan, da hine bereafodon, and tintregodon hine, and forléton hine sameucene.

31 Đá gebyrode hit, đet sum saeerd fêrde on đam ylcan wege, and, đá he đæt geseah, he hine forbeah.

32 And call-swâ diácon, đá he wæs wið đa stówe, and đæt gescah, he hyne eae forbeah.

33 Đả férde sum Samaritanise man wið hine; đả he hine geseah, đá wearþ he mid mild-heortnesse ofer hine ástyred.

34 Đá genealáchte he, and wráb his wunda, and on-ágeat ele and win. And hine on hys nýten sette, and geláchde on hys læce-hús, and hine lácnode.

35 And brohte ódrum dæge twegen penegas, and sealde dam læce, and dus cwæþ, Begým hys; and swá hwæt swá dú máre to-gedést, donne ic enme, ic hit forgylde dé.

36 Hwyle dara þreora þyneþ dé dæt sý dæs mæg, de on da secaþan befeoll !

37 Đả eway he, Se đe him mildheortnesse on dyde. Đả cway se Hálend, Gá, and dó eall-swá.<sup>+</sup>

38 Sóplice hit wæs geworden, då hig férdon, se Hælend eode on sum castel; and sum wif, on naman Martha, onféng hyne on hyre hús.

39 And dære swuster wæs, Maria, seo eae sæt wið dæs Hælendes fét, and his word gehýrde.

40 Sóplice Martha geornlice him bén-

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and of al thi soule,<sup>+</sup> and of alle thi myztis, and of al thi mynde; and thi neizebore as thi silf.

28 And Jhesu seide to him, Thou hast answerid riztly; do thou this thing, and thou schalt lyue.

29 Forsothe he willinge to iustifye him silf, seide to Jhesu, And who is my neizebore?

30 Sothli Jhesu biholdinge, seide, Sum man cam doun fro Jerusalem in to Jerico, and felde among theuues, whiche also robbiden him, and, woundis putt in, wenten awey, the man lefte half quyk.

31 Forsothe it byfel, that sum prest cam down in the same weye, and, him seyn, passide forth.

32 Also forsoth and a dekene, whanne he was bisydis the place, and sy3 him, passide forth.

33 Forsoth sum man Samaritan, makynge iourney, cam bisydis the weye; and he seynge him, was stirid by mercy.

34 And he comynge ny3, bond to gidere his woundis, heeldynge yn oyle and wyn. And he puttinge on his hors, ledde in to a stable, and dide the cure of him.

35 And another day he brougte forth twey pens, and 3af to the kepere of the stable, and seide, Haue thou the cure of him; and what enere thing thou schalt gyue ouer, I schal gelde to thee, whanne I schal come agen.

36 Who of thes thre semeth to thee to have be neizebore to him, that felde a mong the thenes ?

37 And he seide, He that dide mercy on him. And Jhesu seith to him, Go thou, and do thou in lyk manere.

38 Forsoth it was don, while thei wenten, and he entride in to sum castel; and sum womman, Martha bi name, receyuede him in to hir hous.

39 And to this *Martha* was a sister, Marie bi name, which also sittinge by sydis the feet of the Lord, herde the word of him.

40 Forsothe Martha bisycde aboute

hert, and wyth all thy soule, and with all thy strengthe, and with all thy mynde; and thy neghbour as thy sylfe.

28 And he sayde vnto hym, Thou hast answered right; this do, and thou shalt live.

29 He willynge to iustifie hym silfe, sayde vnto Jesus, Who ys then my neghbour?

30 Jesus answered, and sayde, A certayne man descended from Jerusalem into Jericho, and fell into the hondes off theves, whych robbed hym off his rayment, and wonded hym, and departed, levynge hym halfe deed.

31 And yt chaunsed, that there cam a certayne preste that same waye, and sawe hym, and passed by.

32 And lyke wyse a levite, when he was eome neye to the place, went and loked on hym, and passed by.

33 Then a certayne Samaritane, as he iornyed, cam neye vnto hym; and behelde hym, and had compassion on hym.

34 And eam to hym, and bounde vppe hys wondes, and poured in wyne and oyle. And layed him on his beaste, and brought hym to a commen hostry, and drest hym.

35 And on the morowe when he departed he toke out two pence, and gave them to the host, and said vnto him, Take cure of him; and whatsoever thou spendest above this, when I come agayne, I will recompence the.

36 Which nowe off these thre thynkest thou was neghbour vnto him, that fell into the theves hondes?

37 And he answered, He that shewed mercy on hym. Then sayd Jesus vnto hym, Goo, and do thou lyke wyse.

38 Hyt fortuned, as he went, that he entred into a certayne toune; and a certayne woman, named Martha, receaved hym into her housse.

39 And this woman had a sister, called Mari, which sate at Jesus fete, and herde Jesus preachynge.

40 Martha was combred about moche

ode. Đá stód heo, and cwæb, Drihten, nis để năn caru, đạt min swuster lết me ánlypige bénian ? sege hyre, đạt heo fylste me.

41 Đá cwæp se Hálend, Martha, Martha, gcornfull đủ cart, and embe fela pinga gedréfed;

42 Gewislice an bing is nead-behefe. Maria geceas done sélestan dæl, se hyre ne byþ áfyrred.

CHAP. XI. I Sóplice wæs geworden, đá he wæs on sumere stówe hine gebiddende, đá đá he geswác, him to ewæþ án his leorning-enihta, Drihten, hær us us gebiddan, swá Iohannes his leorning-enihtas lærde.

2 Đấ cwæb he to him, Cwcđab đus, đonne ge cow gebiddab, U're fæder, đủ đe on heofone cart, si đin nama gehálgod. To-cume đin rice. Geweorđe đin willa on heofone, and on eorpan.

3 Syle us to-dæg úrne dæghwamlican hlåf.

4 And forgyf us úre gyltas, swâ we forgyfaþ ælenn dara de wid us ågylt. And ne hæd dú us on costnunge, ac álýs us fram yfele.

5 Đả cwæp he to him, <sup>†</sup>Hwyle eower hæfp sumne freond, and gæp to midre nihte to him, and cwyp to him, Lå freond, læn me þrý hlåfas ;

6 Fordam min freond com of wege to me, and ic næbbe hwæt ic him tofóran leege.

7 And he donne him dus andswarige, Ne beo dú me gram; nú min duru is beloeen, and mine enihtas synd on reste mid me; ne mæg ic árisan nú, and syllan dé.

8 Gyf he donne þurhwunaþ enuciende, ie cow seege, gyf he [ne] árist and him sylþ donne, fordam de he his freond ys, deah hwædere for hys onhrope he árist, and sylþ him his neode.

9 And ic cow seege, biddab, and eow byb geseald; séeab, and ge findab; cnuciab, and cow byb untyined.

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moche seruyce. Which stood, and seide, Lord, is it not of charge to thee, that my sistir lefte me aloone, for to mynystre? therfore seye to hir, that she helpe me.

41 And the Lord answeringe seide to hir, Martha, Martha, thou ert bysi, and art troublid anentis ful manye thingis;

42 Forsoth o thing is necessarie. Marie hath chose the beste part, which schal not be take a wey fro hir.

CHAP. XI. I And it was don, whanne he was preiynge in sum place, as he ceesside, oon of his disciplis seide to him, Lord, teche vs to preye, as and John tauzte his disciplis.

2 And he seide to hem, Whanne 3e preyen, seye 3e, Fadir, . . . halewid be thi name. Thi kyngdom come to . .

3 3yue to vs to day oure eche dayes breed.

4 And forzyue to vs oure synnes, as and we forzyuen to ech owynge to vs. And leed not vs in to temptacioun. . .

5 And he seith to hem, Who of 30u schal haue a frend, and schal go to him at mydny3t, and schal seie to him, Frend, leene to me thre loouys;

6 For my frend cometh to me of the weye, and I haue not what I schal sette bifore him.

7 And he withynne forth answeringe seye, Nyle thou be noyful to me; the dore is now schit, and my children beth with me in the cowche; I may nost ryse, and syue to thee.

8 And if he schal contynue knockynge, I seye to 300, thou3 he schal not 390e to hym, for he is a frend, netheles for his vnrestefulnesse he schal rise, and 390e to hym, how manye he hath nedeful.

9 And I seie to 30u, axe 3e, and it schal be 30uun to 30u; seke 3e, and 3e schulen fynde; knocke 3e, and it schal be openyd to 30u. servynge. And stode, and sayde, Master, doest thou not care, that my sister hath leeft me to minister alone ? bid her therfore, that she helpe me.

41 And Jesus answered and sayde vnto her, Martha, Martha, thou arte busied, and troublest thy silfe about many thynges;

42 Verely one ys nedfull. Mary hath chosen her a good parte, which shall not be taken awaye from her.

CHAP. XI. I And it fortuned, as he was prayinge in a certayne place, when he ceased, won of his disciples sayd vnto him; Master, teache vs to praye, as Jhon taught his disciples.

2 And he sayd vnto them, When ye praye, saye, Oure father which arte in heven, halowed be thy name. Lett thy kyngdom come. Thy will be fulfillet, even in erth as it is in heven.

3 Oure dayly breed geve vs this daye.

4 And forgeve vs oure synnes, for even we forgeve every man that traspaseth vs. And ledde vs not into temptacion, butt deliver vs from evyll. Amen.

5 And he sayde vnto them, Whieh of you shall have a frende, and shall goo to hym att mydnyght, and saye vnto hym, Frende, lende me foure loves ;

6 For a frende of myne is come out off the waye to me, and I have nothynge to sett before him.

7 And he with in shall andswer and saye, Trouble me nott; nowe is the dore shett, and my servaunttes are with me in the chamber; I cannot ryse, and geve them to the.

8 I saye vnto you, though he woll not aryse and geve hym, be cause he is his frende, yet because of hys importunite he woll ryse, and geve him, as many as he nedeth.

9 And I saye vnto you, axe, and yt shalbe geven you; seke, and ye shall fynde; knocke, and it shalbe opened vnto you.

10 Æle dara de bitt, onfchþ; and se de sécþ, he fint; and enuciendum byþ untýned.

11 Hwyle cower bitt his fæder hlåfes, segst dú sylþ he him stán? odde gif he byt fisces, sylþ he him næddran for fisce?

12 Ođđe gif he bit æg, segst đú rách he him scorpionem? đæt is án wyrmcynn.

13 Witodlice gif ge, đonne đe synd yfele, cunnon syllan góde sylene eowrum bearnum, swá mycele má eower fæder of heofone sylþ gódne gást đam đe hyne biddaþ.<sup>†</sup>

14 Đá wæs se Hálend út-ádrífende sume deofol-seoenesse, and seo wæs dumb. And đá he út-ádráf đa deofelseoenesse, đá spræe se dumba; aud đa mænigeo wundredon.

15 Sume cwædon, On Belzebub, dcofla ealdre, he út-ádrífþ da dcofol-seocnessa.

16 And sume his fandodon and gyrndon of heofone tacenes of him.

17 Đầ hẹ geseah hyra gepancas, hẹ ewæp, Æ'le rice on hyt sylf todáled, byp toworpen, and đæt hús ofer đæt hús fealþ.

18 Gyf Satanas is todáled on hine sylfne, hú stent his ríce? Fordam de ge seegaþ, dæt ie on Belzebub deofolseoenessa út-ádrife.

19 Gif ie on Belzebub deofla út-ådrife, on hwam út-ådrifaþ eower bearn? Forðam hig beoþ eowere déman.

20 Gewislice gif ie on Godes fingre deofla út-ådrife, callunga Godes rice on eow becymp.

21 Donne se stranga gewæpnod his cafertún gehealt, donne beop on sibbe da ping de he áh.

22 Gyf donne strengra ofer hine eymp and hine ofer-winb, calle his wæpnu, de he on-trúwode, he him áfyrþ, and todælþ his here-reaf.

23 Se de nis mid me, se is ongean me; and se de ne gaderap mid me, se hit tostret.

24 Donne se unelæna gåst gæþ of dam men, he gæþ þurh unwæterige stówa, 10 Forsoth ech man that axith, takith ; and he that sekith, fyndith ; and to a man knockynge, it schal be openyd.

11 Therfore who of 30u axich the fadir breed, wher he schal 3yue to him a stoon ? ether if he axith fysch, wher he schal 3yue to him a serpent for the fysch ?

12 Ethir if he schal axe an ey, whethir he schal dresse to him a scorpioun?

 $\tau_3$  Therfore if 3e, whanne 3e ben yuele, kunne 3yue to 3oure children goode thingis 3ouun, hou moche more 3oure fadir of heuene schal 3yue a good spirit to men axynge him.

14 And Jhesu was castinge out a fend, and he was doumbe. And whanne he hadde cast out the fend, the doumb man spak ; and the cumpanyes wondriden.

15 Forsoth summe of hem seiden, In Belsebub, prince of deuelis, he castith out deuelis.

16 And othere temptinge axiden of him a tokene fro heuene.

17 Forsoth he, as he sy3 the thoust of hem, seide to hem, Euery rewme departide agens it silf, schal be desolat, and an hous schal falle on an hous.

18 Forsoth and if Sathanas is departid azens him silf, how schal his rewme stonde? For 3e seyn, that I caste out fendis in Belsebub.

19 Forsoth if I in Belsebub caste out fendis, in whom 30ure sones casten out? Therfore thei schulen be 30ure domesmen.

20 Forsoth if I caste out fendis in the fyngir<sup>+</sup> of God, sothli the rewme of God is comen in to 300.

21 Whanne a strong armed man kepith his hows, alle thingis that he weldith ben in pees.

22 Sothli if a strongere comynge aboue ouercome him, he schal take a wey alle his armeris, in whiche he tristide, and schal dele abrood his spuylis.

23 He that is not with mc, is agens me; and he that gedrith not to gidere with me, scaterith a brood.

24 Whanne an vnclene spirit hath gon out of a man, he wandrith by drye placis, 10 For every one that axeth, receaveth ; and he that seketh, fyndeth ; and to him that knocketh, shall it be openned.

II Yf the sonne axe breed off eny off you which ys hys father, wyll he proffer hym a stone ? or yff he axe fisshe, wyll he geve hym a serpent ?

12 Or yf he axe an eggc, wyll he proffer him a scorpion ?

13 Yf ye then, which are evyll, know howe to geve good giftes vnto youre chyldren, howe moche more shall youre father celestiall geve a goode sprete to them that desire it of hym.

14 And he was a castynge out a devyll, whyche was dom. And it folowed when the devyll was gone out, the dom spake; and the people wondred.

15 Some off them sayde, He casteth out devyls by the power of Belzebub, the chefe of the devyls.

16 And other tempted hym sekynge of hym a signe from heven.

17 He knewe their thoughtes, and sayde vnto them, Every kyngdom at debate with in it silfe, shalbe desolate, and won housse shall fall apon another.

18 Soo if Satan be at variance with in hym silve, howe shall his kyngdom endure? Be cause ye saye, that I cast out devyls by the power off Belzebub.

19 Yf I by the power of Belzebub caste oute devyles, by whose power do youre chyldren cast them out? Therfore shall they be youre iudges.

20 Butt if I with the finger off God cast out devyls, noo doute the kyngdom of God is come apon you.

21 When a stronge man armed watcheth his housse, that he possesseth is in peace.

22 But when a stronger then he cometh apon hym and overcommeth hym, he taketh from him his harnes, wherin he trusted, and devideth his gooddes.

23 He that is not with me, is agaynst me; and he that gadereth nott with me, scatterch.

24 When the vnclene sprete is gone out of a man, he walketh through water-

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reste sécende ; and náne ne gemét, donne cwyb he, Ic gewende eft to minum húse, de ic of-code.

25 And dænne he cymp, he hit gemét æmtig mid besmum áfeormod.

26 Donne gắp he, and nimp scofen óđre gástas wyrsan đonne he, and ingáp, and đar cardiap. Donne synd đæs mannes endas wyrsan đam ærrum.

27 Sóplice wæs geworden, då he d's sæde, sum wif . . . him to cwæp, Eadig is se innop de dé bær, and da breost de dú suce.

28 Đá cwæþ he, Eadige synd đa, đe Godes word gehýraþ, and đæt gehealdaþ.

29 Đá hyra manega togædere comon, he cwæþ to him, Đeos eneorys is mánfull eneorys ; heo sécþ tácen, and hyre ne biþ nán geseald, buton Ionan tácen.

30 Swá swá Iona wæs tácen Niniuctum, swá biþ mannes sunu tácen disse encorisse.

31 Súp-dáles cwén árist on dóme mid disse eneorysse mannum, and genyderap hig ; fordam de heo com of eorpan endum, to gehýranne Salomones wisdóm, and efne ! des is mára donne Salomon.

32 Niniuetisce men árisaþ on dóme mid disse eneorysse, and genyderiaþ hig; fordam de hig dæd-bóte dydon æt Ionam bodunge, and des is mára donne Iona.

33 Ne on-ælp nån man his leoht-fæt, and sett on diglum, ne under bydene, ac ofer candel-stæf, dæt da de in-gáp, leoht geseon.

34 Đin eage is đines lichaman leohtfæt ; gif đin eage biþ hluttor, đonne biþ eall din lichama beorht ; gif hit byþ deore, eall đin lichama byþ þýstre.

35 Warna, đæt đæt leoht đe để on is, ne sýn þýstru.

36 Gyf đin lichama eall bib beorht, and næfb nánne dæl þýstra, donne byb

sekinge reste; and he fyndynge not, seith, I schal turne azen in to myn hous, wher of I cam out.

25 And whanne he schal come, he fyndith it clensid with beesmes, and ourned.

26 Thanne he goth, and takith with him seuene othere spiritis werse than him silf, and thei gon yn, dwellen there. And the laste thingis of that man ben maad worse than the formere.

27 Forsoth it was don, whanne he seide thes thingis, sum womman of the cumpany reysinge hir vois, seide, Blessid be the wombe that bar thee, and blessid be the teetis whiche thou hast sokun.

28 And he seide, Rathere blessid *ben* thei, that heeren Goddis word, and kepen it.

29 Forsothe the cumpanye comynge to gidere, he bigan to seye, This generacioun is a weyward generacioun; it sekith a tokene, and a tokene schal not be 3000 to it, no but the tokene of Joonas, the prophete.

30 For whi as Joonas was a tokene to men of Nynyue, so mannis sone schal be to this generacioun.

31 The queene of the south schal ryse in dom with men of this generacioun, and schal condempne hem; for sche cam fro the endis of the erthe, to heere the wysdom of Salomon, and lo! here is more than Salomon.

32 Men of Nynyue schulen ryse in dom with this generacioun, and schulen condempne it; for thei diden penaunce at the prechinge of Joonas, and lo! here is more than Joonas.

33 No man liztneth a lanterne, and puttith in hidlis, other vndir a boyschel, but on a candel sticke, that thei that gon yn, se lizt.

34 The lanterne of thi body is thin y3e; if thin y3e schal be symple, al thi body schal be li3tful; forsoth if it schal be weyward, also thi body schal be derkful.

35 Therfore se thou, lest the li3t which is in thee, be derknessis.

36 Therfore if al thi body schal be liztful, not havynge ony part of derknessis, lesse places, sekynge roest ; and when he fyndeth none, he sayeth, I will returne agayne vnto my housse, whence I cam out. 25 And when he commeth, he fyndeth it swept, and garnisshed.

26 Then goeth he, and taketh seven other spretes with hym worsse then hym silfe, and they enter in, and dwell there. And the ende off that man is worsse then the begynnynge.

27 Hit fortuned, as he thus spake, a certayne woman of the company lyfte vp her voyce, and sade vnto hym, Happy is the wombe that bare the, and the pappes which gave the sucke.

28 Butt he sayde, Happy are they, that heare the worde off God, and kepe it.

29 When the people wer gadered thicke to geder, he began to saye, This is an evyll nacion; they seke a signe, and there shall noo signe be geven them, but the signe off Jonas, the prophet.

30 For as Jonas was a signe to the Ninivites, so shall the sonne off man be to this nacion.

31 The quene off the southe shall ryse at the indgement with the men of this generacion, and condempne them; for she cam from the ende of the worlde, to heare the wisdom of Solomon, and beholde! a greater then Solomon is here.

32 The men off Ninivite shall ryse at the iudgement with this generacion, and shall condempne them; for they repented at the preachynge of Jonas, and beholde! a greater then Jonas is here.

33 Noo man lighteth a candell, and putteth it in a preve place, nether vnder a busshel, butt on a candelsticke, that they that come in, maye se light.

34 The light off thy body is thyne eye; therfore when thyn eye is single, then is all thy body full off light; butt if thyne eye be evyll, then shall all thy body be full off darknes.

35 Take hede therfore, that the light whiche is in the, be nott darknes.

36 For if all thy body shalle light, havynge noo parte darke, then shall all

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he eall beorht, and de on lyht swa dæt leoht-fæt dæs lig-ræsces.\*

15

37 . . . Đả bæd hine sum Fariscisc man, đæt he áte mid him. And he in-code, and sæt.

38 Dá ongan se Fariseisea on him smeagan, and cwedan, hwi he gepwogen nære ær his gereorde.

39 Đả cwæþ Drihten to him, Nú ge Farisei dæt úte is calices and disces geclánsiap; đæt cow innan is, dæt is full reaffaces and unrihtwisnesse.

40 Lá dysegan, hú ne worhte dæt dæt inne is, se de worhte dæt úte is?

41 Deah hwæðere dæt to láfe is, syllaþ elmessan, donne beop eow calle ping clæne.

42 Ac wa eow, Fariseum, ge de teodiap mintan, and rudan, and ælee wyrte, and ge forbúgaþ dóm and Godes lufe. Dás ping eow gebyrede to donne, and da þing ne forlætan.

43 Wá cow, Fariseum, ge de lufia) da forman heali-setl on gesammungum, and grétinga on strætum.

44 Wá eow, . . . . . fordam de ge synd swylce da byrgena, de man innan ne seeawab, and da men nyton de him on-ufan gab.

45 Đá andswarode him sum æ-gleaw, Láreow, teonan đú wyrest us, mid disse sage.

46 Đá cwæþ he, Wá eow æ-gleawum, fordam de ge sýmab men mid dam byrdenum de hig áberan ne mágon, and ge ne áhrínaþ da seamas mid eowrum anum fingre.

47 Wa eow, ge de timbriab witegena byrgena; eower fæderas hig ofslögon.

48 Eallunga ge cýđaþ, and ge þafiaþ eower fædera weoreum; fordam hig ofslógon hig, and ge timbriab hira byrgena.

49 Fordam ewæþ Godes wisdóm, Ie sende to him witegan, and apostolas, and hig ofsleap hig and ehtap,

TYNDALE, 1526.

it schal be al liztful, and as a lanterne of briztnesse it schal zyue lizt to thee.

37 And whanne he spak, sum Pharisee praiede, that he schulde ete at hym. And he gon yn, saat to the mete.

38 Sothli the Pharisee bigan to seie, gessynge with ynne him silf, whi he was not waischun byfore the mete.

39 And the Lord seith to him, Now 3e Farisees elensen that thing that is with outenforth of the kuppe and plater; but that thing of 30u that is with ynne, is ful of raueyn and wickidnesse.

40 Foolis, wher he that made that thing that is with oute forth, made not also that thing that is with ynne?

41 Netheles that thing that is ouer,<sup>†</sup> 3yue 3e almes, and lo! alle thingis ben clene to 3ou.

42 But woo to 300, Pharisees, that tythen mynte, and ruwe, and al wort,<sup>†</sup> and passen dom and the charite of God. Forsoth it bihofte to do thes thingis, and not for to leeue hem.

43 Woo to 300, Pharisees, that louen the firste chaieris in synagogis, and salutaciouns in cheping.

44 Woo to 30u, . . . . . that ben as sepuleris, which apperyn not, and men walkynge aboue witen not.

45 Forsoth oon of the wyse men of lawe answeringe, seide to him, Maistir, thou seyinge thes thingis, doist dispit also to vs.

46 He seide, And woo to 300, wyse men of lawe, for 3e ehargen men with birthins whiche thei moun not bere, and 3e 300 silf with 300re o fynger touchen not the heuynessis.

47 Woo to 300, that bilden birielis of prophetis; forsoth 300re fadris slowen hem.

48 Treuly 3e witnessen, that 3e consenten to the werkis of 30ure fadris; for sothli thei slowen hem, but 3e bilden her sepulcris.

49 Therfore and the wysdom of God seide, I schal sende to hem prophetis, and apostlis, and of hem thei schulen slee and pursue, be full off light, even as when a candell doeth light the with his brightnes.

37 And as he spake, a certayne Pharise besought hym to dyne with hym. And Jesus went in, and sate doune to meate.

38 When the Pharise sawe that, he marveylled, that he had nott wessched before dynner.

39 And the Lorde sayde to hym, Nowe do ye O Pharises make clene the outsyde of the cuppe and of the platter; but youre inwarde parties are full of raveninge and wickednes.

40 Ye foles, did not he that made that which is with out, make that which is 'within alsoo?

41 Neverthelesse ye geve of that that ye have, and beholde! all is clene to you.

42 But wo be to you, Pharises, for ye tythe the mynt, and rewe, and all manner erbes, and passe over iudgment and the love of God. These ought ye to have done, and nott to have left the other ondone.

43 Wo be to you, Pharises, for ye love the vppormost seates in the sinagoges, and gretynges in the markettes.

44 Wo be to you, scribes and Pharises, ypocrites, for ye are as graves, which apere not, and men that walke over them are nott ware of them.

45 Then answered one of the lawears, and sayd vnto hym, Master, thus sayinge, thou puttest vs to rebuke also.

46 Then he sayde, Wo be to you also, ye laweras, for ye lade men with burthens greveous to be borne, and ye youre selves touche nott the packes with one of youre fingers.

47 Wo be to you, that bilde the sepulcres off the prophetes; for youre fathers kiled them.

48 Truely ye beare witnes, that ye alowe the dedes of youre fathers; for they killed them, and ye bilde their sepulcres.

49 Therfore sayde the wisdom off God, I will send them prophetes, and apostles, and off them they shall slee and persecute, 354 GOTHIC, 360.

#### ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. LUKE

50 Dæt ealra witegena blód sý gesőht, de wæs ágoten of middan-geardes fruman, fram disse eneorysse ;

51 Fram Abeles blóde oð Zacharian blód, se forwearþ betweox ðam altáre and ðam temple. Ic eow secge swá, biþ gesóht fram ðisse cneorysse.

52 Wá eow, ź-gleawum, forđam đe ge ætbrudon đæs in-gehýdes cźge; ge in ne codon, and ge forbudon đa đe ineodon.

53 Đá he him đis to cwæþ, đá ongunnon đa Farisei and đa æ-gleawan hefilice him ágén standan, and his múþ dyttan,

54 And embe hine syrwan, sécende sum þing of his múþe, dæt hig hine wrégdon.

CHAP. XII. I Mycelum weredum him embe standendum, đæt hig hine trádon, đá cwæþ he to his leorningenihtum, Warniaþ wið Farisea láre, ðæt is licetung.

2 Sóplice nis nán þing ofer-heled, de ne beo un-heled ; ne behýdd, dæt ne sý witen.

3 Fordam de dæt ge seegab on þýstrum, beob on leohte sæde ; and dæt ge on earum spræeum on bedd-cofum, bib on hrófum bodod.

4 Ic seege cow, minum freondum, ne beo ge brégede fram đam đe đone lichaman ofsleaþ, and nabbaþ syddan hwæt hig má dón.

5 Ie cow ætýwe, hwæne ge ondrædon; ádrædaþ done, de anweald hæfþ, syddan he ofslyhþ, on helle ásendan. Dus ic cow seege, ádrædaþ don c.

6 Ne beeýpa) hig fif spearwan to helflinge; and án nis of dam ofergyten befóran Gode?

7 Ac ealle cowres heafdes loccas synd getealde. Ne ádræde ge cow ; ge synd

# XI. 50.–XII. 7.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

50 That the blood of alle prophetis, that was sched out fro the makyng of the world, be sou; of this generacioun ;

51 Fro the blood of Abel til to the blood of Zacharie, which perischide bytwix the auter and the hous. So I seie to 30u, it schal be sou3t of this generacioun.

52 Woo to 300, wyse men of lawe, for 3e han take awey the keye of kunnynge; 3e 300 silf entriden not, and 3e han forboden hem that entriden.

53 Sothli whanne he spak thes thingis to hem, Pharisees and wyse men of lawe bigunnen greuously to azenstonden, and oppresse his mouth of many thingis,

 $54^{\circ}$  Aspiynge him, and sekinge to take sum thing of his mouth, that thei schulden accuse him.

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CHAP. XII. I Sotheli manye cumpanyes stondinge aboute, so that thei troden ech othir, he bigan to seie to his disciplis, Be 3e war of the sourdow3 of Pharisees, which is ypocrisye.

2 Forsoth no thing is hilid, which schal not be schewid; nether hid, that schal not be wist.

3 Forwhi tho thingis that 3e han seyd in derknessis, schulen be seid in lizt; and this that 3e han spoken in ecre in the cowchis, schal be prechid in rooues.

4 Forsothe I seie to 300, my frendis, be 3e not a feerd of hem that slen the body, and aftir thes thing is han no more what thei schulen don.

5 Sothli I schal schewe to 300, whom 3e schulen drede; drede 3e him, which aftir that he hath slayn, hath power to sende in to helle. So I seie to 300, drede 3e hym.

6 Wher fiue sparrowis ben not seeld for tweyne halpens; and oon of hem is not in forzeting bifore God?

7 But and alle the heeris of zoure heed ben noumbrid. Therfore nyle ze drede; 50 That the bloud off all the prophettes, which was sheed from the begynnynge off the worlde, maye be requyred off this generacion;

TYNDALE, 1526.

51 From the bloud of Abel vnto the bloud off Zacary, whiche perisshed bitwene the aulter and the temple. Verely I saye vnto you, it shalbe requyred of this nacion.

52 Wo be to you, lawcars, for ye have taken awaye the kaye of knowledge; ye entred not in youreselves, and them that came in ye forbade.

53 When he thus spake vnto them, the lawears and the Pharises began to wexe busy about hym, and to stoop his mough with many questions,

54. Layinge wayte for hym, and sechynge to catche some thyng of his mought, wherby they myght accuse hym.

CHAP. XII. I As there gadered togedther an innumerable multitude off people, in so moche that they trood won another, he began to saye vnto his disciples, Fyrst of all beware of the leven off the Pharises, which is ypocrysy.

2 For there is nothynge covered, that shall not be vncovered; nether hid, that shall not be knowen.

3 Wherfore whatsoever ye have spoken in darknes, that same shalbe hearde in light; and that which ye have spoken in the eare even in secret places, shalbe preached even on the toppe of the housses.

4 I saye vnto you, my frendes, feare ye not them that kyll the body, and after that have nothynge that he can moare do.

5 I will shewe you, whom ye shall feare; feare hym, which after he hath kylled, hath power to cast in to hell. Ye I saye vnto you, hym feare.

6 Are nott five sparowes bought for two farthynges; and none off them is forgotten of God?

7 Ye the very heers of youre heed are nombred. Feare nott therfore; ye are

beteran manegum spearwum.

8 Sóplice ic eow seege, swâ hwylc swâ me andet befóran mannum, done mannes sunu andet befóran Godes englum.

9 Se de me wid-sæch befóran mannum, se byh wid-sacen befóran Godes englum.

to And æle de segp ænig word ågen mannes sunu, dam bip forgyfen; dam de wider-sacap ongean Håligne Gåst, ne bip dam forgyfen.<sup>†</sup>

11 Donne hig lædap eow on gesamnunga, and to dugode-ealdrum, and to anwealdum, ne beo ge embe-pencende, hú odde hwæt ge sprecon, odde andswarion.

12 Hálig Gást eow lærþ on dære tide, da þing de eow sprecan gebyraþ.

13 Đá cwap sum of đam menegum, Láreow, sege minum bréđer, đæt he dále uneer áhta wið me.

14 Đá cwæþ he, Lá! man, hwá sette me déman, odde dælend, ofer ine?

15 Đá cwæþ he, Gýmaþ, and warniaþ wið ælce gýtsunge; forðam ðe nys nánes mannes lif on gýtsunge of ðam ðe he áh.

16 Đá sắde he him sum bigspel, Sumes weliges mannes æcer brohte forp góde wæstmas.

17 Đá þohte he on him sylfum, and ewæþ, Hwæt dó ic, forðam ic næbbe hwyder ic míne wæstmas gadrige?

18 Đá ewæþ he, Đus ie dó; ie toweorpe míne bernu, and ie wyree máran, and ie gaderige dyder call dæt me gewexen ys, and míne gód.

19 And ie seege minre sáwle, Ealá sáwel, đú hæfst mycele gód ásette to manegum gearum; gerest đć, et, and drine, and gewista.

20 Đá cwæþ God to him, Lá dysega, on disse nihte hig feccaþ dine sáwle

TYNDALE, 1526.

3e ben of more priys than many sparowis.

8 Treuli I seie to 300, ech man which euer schal knowleche me byfore men, and mannis sone schal knowleche him bifore the aungelis of God.

9 Forsoth he that schal denye me bifor men, schal be denyed bifore the aungelis of God.

10 And ech man that seith a word azens the sone of man, it schal be forjouun to him; sothli it schal not be forjouun to him, that blasfemeth azens the Hooly Gost.

11 Forsoth whanne thei schulen leede 30u in to synagogis, and to magestatis, and to potestatis, nyle 3e be bisy, how ether what 3e schulen answere, ether what 3e schulen seye.

12 Forsoth the Hooly Gost schal teche 300 in that our, what it bihoueth 300 to seve.

13 Forsoth sum man of the cumpany seith to him, Maistir, seie to my brother, that he departe with me the eritage.

14 And he seyde to him, A ! man, who ordeynede me domesman, ether departer, on 30u ?

15 And he seyde to hem, Se 3e, and be 3e war of al auarice; for the lyf of a man is not in the haboundanse of tho thingis whiche he weldith.

16 Sothli he seide to hem a liknesse, seiynge, The feeld of sum riche man prouzte forth plenteuous fruytis.

17 And he thouzte with ynne him silf, seyinge, What schal I do, for I haue not whidir I schal gedere my fruytis?

18 And he seith, I schal do this thing; I schal distrye my bernis, and I schal make grettere, and thidir I schal gedere alle thingis that growen to me, and alle my goodis.

19 And I schal seye to my soule, Soule, thou hast many goodis kept in to ful manye 3eeris; reste thou, etc, drynke, and ete thou plenteuously.

20 Sothli God seide to him, Fool, in this ny3t thei schulen axe of thee thi moare off value then many sparowes.

8 I saye vnto you, whosoever confesseth me before men, even hym shall the sonne off man confesse also before the angels of God.

9 And he that denyeth me before men, shalbe denyed before the angels off God.

10 And whosoever speaketh a worde agaynste the sonne of man, itt shalbe forgeven hym; butt vnto hym thatt blasphemeth the Holy Goost, it shall not be forgeven.

11 When they brynge you into their sinagoges, and vnto their rulers, and officiers, take noo thought, how or what thynge ye shall answere, or what ye shall speake.

12 For the Holy Goost shall teache you in the same houre, what ye ought to saye.

13 Won off the company sayde vnto hym, Master, bid my brother devide. the enherytaunce with me.

14 And he sayde vnto hym, Man ! who made me a iudge, or a devider, over you ?

15 And he sayde vnto them, Take hede, and beware off coveteousnes; for no mannes life stondeth in the haboundaunce of the thynges which he possesseth.

16 And he put forth a similitude vnto them, sayinge, The londes of a certayne man brought forth frutes plenteously.

17 And he thought in hym silfe, sayinge, Whatt shall I do, because I have noo roume where to bestowe my frutes?

<sup>18</sup> And he sayde, This will I do; I will destroye my barnes, and bilde greater, and ther in will I gadder all my fruetes, and all my goodes.

19 And I will saye to my soule, Soule, thou haste moch goodes layde vp in stoore for many yeares; take thyne ease, eate, drynke, and be mery.

20 But God sayde vnto hym, Thou fole, this nyght will they fetche awaye

fram để. Hwæs beob đa bing, đe đú gegearwodest?

21 Swá is se đe him sylfum strýnþ, and nis welig mid Gode.

22 Đá cweb he to his leorning-cnihtum, Fordam ic cow seege, ne beo ge ymbe-hýdige cowre sáwle, hwæt ge cton, ne cowrum lichaman, hwæt ge serýdon.

23 Seo sáwel ys má đonne se lichama and se lichama má đonne đæt reaf.

24 Besceawiah đa hrefnas, đæt hig ne sáwah, ne ne rípah, nabbah hig héddern, ne bern, ac God hig fétt. Dæs de má ge synd hyra sélran ?

25 Hwylc cower mæg þencende ícan áne elne to his anlícnesse?

26 Gyf ge dæt læsse ne mågon, hvi synd ge be ódrum þingum ymbehýdige?

27 Seeawiaþ đa lilian, hú hi wexaþ; hi ne swincaþ, ne ne spinnaþ. Sóþlice ie eow seege, dæt Salomon on callum his wuldre næs geserýdd swá dissa án.

28 Gyf God scrýtt đæt hig, đe is todæg on æcere, and to-morgen forserine; swá mycele má God scrýt eow gehwædes geleafan?

29 And nelle ge sécean, hwæt ge eton, odde drincon; and ne beo ge upáhafene.

30 Ealle dás þing þeoda séceaþ; eower fæder wát, dæt ge dises beþurfon.

31 Deah hwædere séceab Godes rice, and ealle dás ping eow boob ge-ihte.

32 Ne ondræd dú dê, lå lytle heord, fordam eowrum fæder gelieode eow rice syllan.

33 Syllaþ dæt ge ágon, and syllaþ ælmessan. Wyrceaþ seodas da de ne forcaldigeaþ, ungeteorodne gold-hord on heofenum, dyder þeof ne genealæcþ, ne moþþe ne gewemþ.

34 Dar eower gold-hord is, dar byb eower heorte.<sup>†</sup>

## XII. 21-34.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

soule. Forsothe whos schulen the thing is be, whiche thou hast maad redy?

21 So is he that tresourith to him silf, and is not ryche in God.

22 And he seide to his disciplis, Therfore I seie to 300, nyle 3e be bisy to 300000 lyf, what 3e schulen etc, nethir to 300000 body, with what 3e schulen be clothid.

23 The lyf is more than mete, and the body more than clothing.

24 Biholde 3e crowis, for thei sowen not, nether repen, to whiche is no celer, nether beerne, and God fedith hem. How myche more 3e ben of more prys than thei.

25 Forsothe who of 30u bythenkynge may adde o cubite to his stature?

26 Therfore if 3e mown not this that is the leeste, what ben 3e bisy of othere thingis?

27 Biholde 5c lilies of the feeld, how thei wexen; thei trauelen not, neither spynnen. Sothly I seye to 300, for nether Salomon in al his glorie was clothid as oon of these.

28 Forsothe if God clothith thus the hey, which to day is in the feeld, and to morwe is sent in to a furneys; how moche more zou of litel feith?

29 And nyle 3e seke, what 3e schulen ete, ethir what 3e schulen drynke; and nyle 3e be reysid in to an hi3.

30 Forsoth folkis of the world seken alle thes thingis; sothli 30ure fadir woot, for 3e neden thes thingis.

31 Nethelees seke 3e first the kyngdom of God, and alle thes thingis schulen be cast to 30u.

32 Nyle 3e, litil floc, drede, for it pleside to 30ure fadir to 3yue to 30u a kyngdom.

33 Sille 3e tho thingis that 3e welden, and 3yue 3e almes. Make 3e to 3ou sachels that wexen not olde, tresour not failinge in heuenes, whidur a theef ney3eth not, neyther mow3te distryeth.

34 Forsothe where thi tresour is, there also thin herte schal be.

thy soule agayne from the. Then whose shall thoose thynges be, which thou hast provided ?

21 So is itt with hym thatt gaddreth ryches, and is not ryche in God.

22 And he spake vnto his disciples, Therfore I saye vnto you, take no tought for youre lyfe, what ye shall eate, nether for youre body, what ye shall putt on.

23 The lyfe is moore then meate, and the body is moore then rayment.

24 Marcke wele the ravens, for they nether sowe, nor repe, which nether have stoore housse, ner barne, and yet God fedeth them. Howe moche are ye better then the foules ?

25 Which of you with takynge tought can adde to his stature won cubytt?

26 Yf ye then be nott able to do that thynge which is least, why take ye thought for the remnaunt?

27 Consydere the lylies, howe they growe; they laboure nott, they spyn not. And I saye vnto you, Solomon in all his royalte was nott clothed lyke vnto one of these.

28 Yf God then soo cloth the grasse, which is to daye in the feldes, and to morowe shalbe east into the fornace; howe moche moore wyll he clothe you, o ye endued with litell faith ?

29 And axe nott, what ye shall eatc, or what ye shall drynke; nether clyme ye vp an hye.

30 For all suche thynges the hethen people of the worlde seke for; youre father knoweth, that ye have nede off suche thynges.

31 Wherfore seke ye after the kyngdome off heven, and all these thynges shalbe ministred vnto you.

32 Feare not, litell floocke, for it is youre fathers pleasure to geve you a kyngdom.

33 Sell that ye have, and geve almes. And make you bagges which were noot olde, and treasure that fayleth nott in heven, where noo thefe commeth, nether moth corrupteth.

34 For where youre treasure ys, there will youre hertes be also.

35 Sin eower lendenu begyrde, and leoht-fatu byrnende;

36 And beo gelice dam mannum de hyra hláfordes ábídaþ, hwænne he sý fram gyftum geeyrred, dæt hig him sóna ontýnon, donne he eymþ, and enucaþ.

37 Éadige synd đa þeowas, đe se hlaford wæccende gemét, donne he cymþ. Sóþlice ic eow seege, dæt he begyrt hine, and déþ dæt hig sittaþ, and gangende him þénaþ.

38 And gif he cymb on dære æfteran wæccan, odde on dære briddan, and dus gemét, eadige synd da beowas.

39 Witab, dæt gif se hiredes ealdor wiste, hwænne se þeof cuman wolde, witodlice he wacode, and ne geþafode dæt man his hús under-dulfe.

40 And beo ge wære, fordam de mannes sunu cymþ, dære tide de ge ne wénaþ.

41 Đá cwæþ Petrus, Drihten, segst đú đis bigspell to us, hwæðer de to eallum?

42 Đá ewæþ Drihten, Hwá, wénst đú, đæt ys getrýwe and gleaw dihtnere, đæne se hláford geset ofer his hired, đæt he him hwætes gemet on timan sylle?

43 Eadig is se beow, de his hláford gemét dus dóndne, donne he eymp.

44 Sóplice ie seege cow, dæt he gesett hine ofer eall dæt he ah.

45 Gyf donne se beow ewyb on hys heortan, Min hláford uferab hys cyme; and ágynb beatan da enihtas, and da binena, and etan, and drinean, and beon ofer-druncen,

46 Donne cymp dæs peowan hlåford, on dam dæge de he ne wénp, and dære tide de he nåt ; and todælp hine, and sett his dæl mid dam ungetreowum.

47 Sóplice done peow de his hláfordes willan wiste, and ne dyde æfter his

## XII. 35-47.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

35 Be 30ure leendes gird by fore, and lanternes brennynge in 30ure hondis;

36 And be 3e lyk to men abydinge her lord, whanne he schal turne a3en fro weddingis, that whanne he schal come, and knocke, anoon thei opene to him.

37 Blessid *ben* tho seruauntis, whiche whanne the Lord schal come, he schal fynde wakynge. Treuli I seie to 300, that he schal bifore girde him, and he schal make hem to sitte at the mete, and he passinge schal mynystre to hem.

38 And if he schal come in the secunde wakyng, and yf he schal come in the thridde wakynge, and schal fynde so, tho seruauntis ben blessid.

39 Forsoth wite 3e this thing, for if an hosebonde man wiste, in what our the theef wolde come, sothli he schulde wake, and not suffre his hous to be mynyd.

40 And be 3e redy, for in what our 3e gessen not, mannis sone schal come.

41 Forsothe Petre seith to him, Lord, seist thou this parable to vs, ether to alle?

42 Sothli the Lord seide, Who, gessist thou, is a feithful dispender, and prudent, whom the lord ordeynede on his meyne, that he zyue to hem in tyme a mesure of whete?

43 Blessid *is* that seruaunt, whom whanne the lord schal come, he schal fynde doynge so.

44 Verili I seie to 50u, for on alle thingis which he weldith, he schal ordeyne him.

45 That if thilke seruaunt schal seye in his herte, My lord makith tariynge to come; and bigynne to smyte children, and handmaydens, and ete, and drynke, and be fillid ouer mesure,

46 The lord of that servaunt schal come, in the day that he hopith not, and our that he wot not; and schal departe him, and schal putte his part with vnfeithful men.

47 Forsothe thilke seruaunt that knew the wille of his lord, and made not him 35 Lett youre loynes be gerdde about, and youre lightes brennynge;

36 And ye youre selves lyke vnto men that watche for their master, when he woll returne from a weddynge, that as sone as he commeth, and knocketh, they maye open vnto hym.

37 Happy are thoose servauntes, which their Lorde when he commeth, shall fynde wakynge. Verely I saye vnto you, he will gerdde hym silfe about, and make them sitt doune to meate, and walke by them and minister vnto them.

38 And yf he come in the seconde watche, ye yf he come in the thyrd watche, and shall fynde them soo, happy are thoose servauntes.

39 This shall ye vnderstonde, that yff the good man of the housse had knowen, what houre the thefe wolde have commen, he wolde suerly have watched, and not have suffered his housse to have bene broken vppe.

40 Be ye prepared therfore, for the sonne of man will come att an houre, when ye thynke not.

41 Then Peter sayd vnto him, Master, tellest thou this similitude vnto vs, or to all men?

42 And the Lorde said, Who is a faithfull stewarde, and a discrete, whom his lorde shall make ruler over his housholde, to geve them their dueti of meate at due season?

43 Happy is that servaunt, whom his master, when he cometh, shall finde soo doinge.

44 Of a trueth I saye vnto you, that he will make him rueler over all that he hathe.

45 But and if the evyll servaunt shall saye in his hert, My master wyll differre his commynge; and shall begyn to smyte the servauntes, and maydens, and to eate, and drynke, and to be dronken,

46 The lorde off that servaunt wyll come, in a daye when he thynketh nott, and att an houre when he is not ware; and wyll devyde hym, and will geve him his rewarde with the onbelevers.

47 The servaunt that knowe his masters wyll, and prepared nott him silfe, nether

hläfordes willan, he bip witnod manegum witum.

48 Done becow de his willan nyste, and deah dyde, . . . . he bib witnod feawum witum. Æ'leum de myeel geseald is, him man myeel to séeb; and aet dam de hig micel befæston, hig myeel biddab.

49 Fýr ic sende on eorþan, and hwæt wylle ic, búton dæt hit bærne?

50 Ie hæbbe on fulluhte beon gefullod, and hú beo ie gepread, od hyt sý gefylled ?

51 Wéne ge, fordam de ie com sybbe on corpan sendan ? Ne, seege ie cow, ac todál.

52 Heonon-forp beop fife on ánum húse todælede; þrý on twegen, and twegen on þrý beop todælede;

53 Fæder on sunu, and sunu on his fæder; móder on dóhter, and dóhter on hyre móder; swegr on hyre snóre, and snóru on hyre swegre.

54 And he ewæþ to đam folce, Đonne ge gescop đa lyfte cumende on westdæle, sóna ge cweđaþ, Storm cymþ; and hit swá byþ.

55 And donne ge gescop súdan bláwan, ge secgap, Dæt . . . is toweard; and hit byp.

56 Lá liceteras, cunne ge áfandian heofones ansýne and corpan, húmeta ná áfandige ge das tide ?

57 Hwi ne déme ge of eow-sylfum diet riht is?

58 Donne đú grést on wege mid đinum wiđer-winnan to hwylcum ealdre, dó đæt đú beo fram him álýsed; đe-læs he đé sylle đam déman, and se déma đam bydele, and se bydel đé sende on ewertern.

59 Ic seege đć, Ne gæst đú đanone,

### XII. 48-59.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

redy, and dide not vp his wille, schal be betun with many woundis.

10

48 Sothli he that knew not, and dide worthi thingis of woundis, schal be beten with fewe. Forsoth to ech man to whom moche is 30000, moche schal be axid of hym; and thei schulen axe more of him, to whom thei bitoken moche.

49 I cam to sende fier in to erthe, and what wole I, no but that it be kyndelid?

50 Sothli I have to be baptisid with baptym, and hou am I constreyned, til it be perfytli don ?

51 Gessen 3e, for I cam to 3yue pees in to erthe? Nay, I seye to 30u, but departynge.

52 Forsoth fro this tyme ther schulen be fyue departid in oon hous; thre schulen be departid azens tweyne, and tweyne schulen be departid azens thre;

53 The fadir azens the sone, and the sone azens his fadir; the modir azens the douztir, and the douztir azens the modir; the hosebondis modir azens the sones wyf, and the sones wyf azens hir hosebondis modir.

54 Forsoth he seid and to the cumpanyes, Whanne 3e schulen se a cloude rysinge fro the sunne goynge doun, anon 5e seyn, Reyn cometh; and so it is don.

55 And whanne 3e seen the south blowynge, 3e seyen, For heete schal be ; and so it is don.

56 Ypocritis, 3e han knowe to proue the face of heuene and of erthe, but hou prouen 3e not this tyme?

57 Forsothe whi and of 30u silf deme ze not this thing that is iust?

58 Forsothe whanne thou goist with thin aduersarie to the prince in the weye, syne thou bisynesse to be delyuered fro him; lest perauenture he drawe thee to the domesman, and the domesman bitake thee to the wrongful axere, and the wrongful axere sende thee in to prisoun.

59 I seie to thee, Thou schalt not go

did accordynge to his will, shalbe beten with many strypes.

48 Butt he that knewe nott, and hath committed thynges worthy of strypes, shalbe beaten with feawe strypes. For vnto whom moche ys geven, off hym shalbe moche requyred; and to whom men moche commytt, the moare of hym will they axe.

49 I cam to sende fyre on erth, and what ys my desyre, but that yt were all redy kyndled?

50 Nott with stondinge I muste be baptised with a baptim, and how am I payned, till it be ended ?

51 Suppose ye, that I am come to sende peace on erth? I tell you, naye, but rather debate.

52 For hence for the there shall five in won housse devided; thre agaynst two, and two agaynst thre;

53 The father shall devided agaynst the sonne, and the sonne agaynst the father; the mother agaynst the doughter, and the doughter agaynst the mother; the motherelawe agaynst the doughterelawe, and the doughterelawe against the motherelawe.

54 Then sayde he to the people, When ye se a cloude ryse out off the west, strayght waye ye saye, We shall have a shewer; and soo it is.

55 And when ye se the south wynde blow, ye saye, We shall have heet; and it commeth to passe.

56 Ypocrytes, ye can skyll of the fassion of the erth and of the skye, but what is the cause that ye cannot skyll of this tyme?

57 Ye and why indge ye nott off youre selves that which is rightewes?

58 Whill thou goest with thyne adversary to the ruler as thou arte in the waye, geve diligence that thou mayst be delivered from hym; least he brynge the to the indge, and the iudge deliver the to the ioylar, and the ioylar cast the in to preson.

59 I tell the, Thou departest not

364 GOTHIC, 360.

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [ST. LUKE ær dú ágylde done ýtemestan feorpling.

CHAP. XIII. I Dar wæron sume on dære tide, of Galileum him cýdende, dæra blód Pilatus mengde mid heora offrungum.

2 Đá cwæþ he him andswarigende, Wéne ge, wæron đa Galileisean synfulle to-fóran callum Galileiseum, forðam đe hig swyle þoledon ?

3 Ne, seege ie, ná; ac calle ge geliec forweordab, búton ge dæd-bóte dón.

4 Swá đa chtatyne, ofer đa feoll se stýpel on Syloá, and hig ofslóh, wéne ge, đæt hig wæron scyldige ofer ealle menn de on Hierusalem wunedon ?

5 Ne, secge ie ; ac swá ge forweorđaþ, búton ge dæd-bóte dón.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

6 Đá sæde he him đis bigspel. Sum man hæfde án fic-treow geplantod on his win-gearde, đá com he and sóhte his wæstmas on him, đá ne fúnde he nánne.

7 Đá cwæþ he to đam hyrde, Nú synd preo gear, syddan ic com wæstm sécende on dissum fic-treowe, and ic ne fúnde ; forceorf hine, hwi ofpriep he dæt land ?

8 Đá ewæþ he, Hláford, læt hine gyt đis gear, oð ic hine bedelfe, and ic hine beweorpe mid meoxe ;

9 And witodlice he wæstmas bring, gif hit elles hwæt byp ceorf hine syddan.

10 Dá wæs he reste-dagum on heora gesamnunge lærende.

11 Dá wæs dar sum wif seo hæfde untrumnesse gåst ehtatyne gear, and heo wæs ábogen, ne heo eallunga ne mihte up-beseon.

12 Đẩ se Hấlend hig geseah, he elypode hig to him, and sáde hyre, Wif, đủ eart forláten of đinre untrumnesse. XIII. 1–12.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

thennis, til thou zelde also the last ferthing.

CHAP. XIII. I Forsothe sum men neizeden in that tyme, tellinge to him of Galilees, whos blood Pilat myngede with the sacrificis of hem.

2 And he answeringe seide to hem, Wenen 3e, that thes men of Galilee weren synneris byfore alle Galileis, for thei suffriden such thingis?

3 Nay, I seye to 300; but alle 3e schulen perische in lyk manere, no but 3e schulen haue penaunce.

4 And as the ten and eiste, on which the tour of Siloa felde doun, and slouz hem, gessen 3e, for and thei weren dettours more than alle men dwellinge in Jerusalem?

5 Nay, I sei to 300; but also 3e alle schulen perische, if 3e schulen not do penaunce.

6 Forsothe he seide this lyknesse. Sum man hadde a fyge tree plauntid in his vyner, and he cam sekynge fruyt in it, and fond not.

7 Sothli he seide to the tilier of the vyner, Loo! thre 3 eeris ben, sithen I come sekinge fruyt in this fyge tree, and I fond not; therfore kitt it down, wherto occupieth it, 3he, the erthe?

8 And he answeringe seide to him, Lord, suffre also this zeer, til the while I delue aboute it, and sende toordis;

9 And if it schal make fruyt, ellis in tyme to comynge thou schalt kitte it doun.

10 Forsothe he was techinge in the synagoge of hem in sabotis.

II And loo! a womman that hadde a spirit of sykenesse ten and eizte zeeris, and was bowid doun, nether in ony manere myzte looke vpward.

12 Whom whanne Jhesu hadde seyn, he clepide to hym, and seide to hir, Womman, thou ert left of thi sykenesse. thence, tyll thou have made goode the vtmose farthynge.

CHAP. XIII. I There were present at the same season, that shewed hym of the Galileans, whose bloude Pilate mengled with their awne sacrifice.

2 And Jesus answered and sayde vnto them, Suppose ye, that these Galileans were greater synners then all other Galileans, be cause they suffred suche punysshment?

3 I tell you, naye; but except ye repent, ye shall all in lyke wyse perysshe.

4 Or thynke ye, that those xviij. apon whom the toure in Siloe fell, and slewe them, were synners above all men that dwell in Jherusalem ?

5 I tell you, naye ; butt excepte ye repent, ye all shall lyke wyse perisshe.

6 He put forthe this similitude. A certayne man had a fygge tree in his vyneyarde, and he cam and sought frute theron, and founde none.

7 Then sayde he to the dresser of his vyneyarde, Beholde ! this thre yeare, have I come and sought frute in this fygge tree, and fynde none; cut it doune, why combreth hit the grounde ?

8 And he answered and sayde vnto him, Lorde, lett it alone this yeare also, till I digge rounde aboute it, and donge it;

9 To se whether it will beare frute, yt not then after that cut hym doune.

10 He taught in won of their sinagogges on the saboth dayes.

I And beholde ! there was a woman which had a sprete off infirmitie .xviij. yeares, and was bowed to gether, and coulde nott well lifte vp her silfe.

12 When Jesus sawe her, he called her to hym, and sayde to her, Woman, thou arte delivered from thy disease. GOTHIC, 360.

13 And his hand hyre on sette, đá wæs heo sóna up-áræred, and heo God wuldrode.

14 Dá gebealh se duguðe-ealdor hine, forðam de se Hælend on reste-dæge hælde, and sæde dam menegum, Syx dagas synd, on dam gebyraþ dæt man wyree ; cumaþ on dam, and beoþ gehælede, and ná on reste-dæge.

15 Đả andswarode se Hælend and ewæþ, Lá liceteras, ne untigþ cower æle on reste-dæge his oxan, odde assan, fram dære binne, and læt to wætere?

16 Dás Abrahames dóhtor, de Satanas geband, nú! ehtatyne gear, ne gebyrede hyre beon unbunden of dissum · bende on reste-dæge ?

17 Đá hẹ đis sắde, đá sceamod ealle his wiđer-winnan. And eall fole geblissode on eallum, đam đe wuldorfullice fram him gewurdon.

18 Sóplice he ewæp, Hwam is Godes rice gelic? and hwam wéne ic dæt hit beo gelic?

19 Hit ys gelic senepes corne, dæt se man onféng, and seow on his wyrt-tún; and hit wcox, and wearp mycel troow, and heofenes fugelas reston on his bogum.

20 And eft he ewrep, Hwam wene ic dæt Godes riee si gelic?

21 Hit is gelie dam beorman, de dæt wif onféng, and behýdde on dam melewe preo gemetu, od hit wearp eall áhafen.

22 Đá férde he þurh ceastra and eastelu, to Hierusalem and dar lærde.

23 Đả ewæp sum man to him, Drihten, feawa synd, đe synd gehælede? Đả ewæp he to him,

24 E'fstaþ dæt ge gangon þurh dæt nearwe geat; fordam ic seege cow, manega sécaþ dæt hig in-gán, and hi ne mágon.

25 Donne se hiredes ealdor in-gép, and his duru beelýst, ge standaþ ðær úte, and ða duru enueiaþ, and eweðaþ, Drihten, átýn us. Donne ewyþ he to 13 And he puttide to hir the hoondis, and a non she was reysid, and glorifiede God.

14 Sothli the prince of synagoge answeringe, hauynge dedeyn for Jhesu hadde heelid in the saboth, seide to the cumpany, Sixe dayes ben, in whiche it bihoueth to wirche; therfore come in thes, and be 3e heelid, and not in the dayes of saboth.

15 Forsothe the Lord answeringe to him seide, Ypocrite, wher ech of 500 vntyeth not in the saboth his oxe, ethir asse, fro the stable, and ledith for to watre?

16 Bihofte it not this douztre of Abraham, whom Sathanas hath bounden, loo! ten and eizte zeeris, to be vnbounden of this bond in the day of saboth ?

17 And whanne he seide thes thingis, alle his aduersaries weren aschamyd. And al the peple ioyede in al thingis, that weren don gloriously of him.

18 Therfore he seide, To what thing is the rewme of God lyk? and to what thing schal I gesse it to be lyk?

19 It is lyk to a corn of seneucy, which takun, a man sente in to his 3erd; and it wax, and was maad in to a greet tree, and fowelis of the eyr restiden in the braunchis therof.

20 And eftsone he sayd, To what thing schal I gesse the kyngdom of God lyk?

21 It is lyk to sourdow;, which takun, a womman hidith in thre mesuris of mele, til al were sourdowid.

22 And he wente by citees and castels, techinge and makinge iurney in to Jerusalem.

23 Sothli sum man seide to him, Lord, if there ben fewe, that ben sauyd ? Sothli he seide to hem,

24 Stryue 3e for to entre by the streit 3ate; for I seye to 300, many men seken for to entre, and thei schulen not mowe.

25 Forsothe whanne the hosebonde man hath entrid, and closid the dore, 5e schulen bigynne to stonde with oute forth, and knocke the dore, seyinge, 13 And he layde his hondes on her, and immediatly she was made strayght, and glorified God.

14 The ruler off the sinagoge answered, with indignacion be eause that Jesus had healed on the saboth daye, and sayde vnto the people, There are sixe dayes in the weke, in which men ought to worke; in them come, and be healed, and nott on the saboth daye.

15 Then answered hym the Lorde and sayd, Ypocryte, doth not eache one of you on the saboth daye loose his oxe, or his asse, from the stall, and leade hym to the water?

16 And shulde not this doughter of Abraham be loosed from this bonde on the -saboth daye, whom Sathan hath bounde, loo! xviij. yeares ?

17 And when he thus sayde, all his adversaris were ashamed. And all the people reioysed on all the excellent dedes, that were done by hym.

18 Then sayde he, What is the kyngdom of God lyke? or where to shall I compare it?

19 It is lyke a grayne of mustard seede, which a man toke, and sowed in his garden; and it grewe, and wexed a greate tree, and the foules off the ayer bilt in the braunches of it.

20 And agayne he sayde, Where vnto shall I lyken the kyngdom of God ?

21 It is lyke leven, which a woman toke, and hidde in thre busshels of floure, till all was thorow levended.

22 And he went thorowe cities and tounes, teachynge and toke his iorney towardes Jerusalem.

23 Then sayde won vnto hym, Lorde, are there feawe, that shalbe saved? And he sayde vnto them,

24 Stryve with yourselves to enter in at the strayte gate; for many, I saye vnto you, will seke to enter in, and shall nott be able.

25 When the good man of the housse is risen vp, and hathe shett fast the dore, and ye begyn to stonde with out, and to knocke at the dore, saynge, Lorde,

eow, Ne can ic cow, nát ic hwanon ge synd.

26 Donne ongynne ge ewcdan, We æton and druncon befóran dé, and on úrum strætum dú lærdest.

27 Donne segþ he cow, Ne eann ie hwanon ge synd; gewîtaþ fram me, ealle unriht-wyrhtan.

28 Đar biþ wóp and tóþa grystlung, donne ge gescoþ Abraham, and Isaac, and Iacob, and calle witegan on Godes rice; and ge beoþ út-ádrifene.

29 And hig eumap fram east-dæle and west-dæle, and norp-dæle . . . . and sittap on Godes rice.

30 And efne ! synd ýtemeste, đa đe beoþ fyrmeste ; and synd fyrmeste, đa đe beoþ ýtemeste.

31 On đam dæge him genealæhton sume Farisei, and him sædon, Far, and gå heonon, forðam de Herodes dé wyle ofslean.

32 And đá ewæþ he to him, Gáþ, and secgaþ đam foxe, Deofol-seoenessa ie útádrife, and ie hæla gefremme, to-dæg and to-morgen, and þriddan dæge ie beo fornumen.

33 Deah hwædere me gebyreþ to-dæg, and to-morgen, and dý æfteran dæge, gán; fordam de ne gebyreþ dæt se witega forweorde bútan Hierusalem.

34 Ealá Hierusalem, Hierusalem, đú đe đa witegan ofslyhst, and hænst đa đe to đé ásende synd, hú oft ie wolde dine bearn gegaderian, swá se fugel dép his nest under his fiðerum, and đú noldest.

35 Nú! biþ eower hús eow forlæten. Scþlice ic eow secge, dæt ge me ne gescoþ, ærdam de cume se, donne ge ewedaþ, Gebletsod sý, se de com on Drihtnes naman.

CHAP. XIV. <sup>†</sup>I Đả wæs geworden, đá he code on sumes Farisea caldres hús, on reste-dæge, đæt he hláf æte, and hig begýmdon hine.

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#### XIII. 26.–XIV. 1.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

Lord, opyne to vs. And he answeringe schal seye to 300, I knowe not 300, of whennis 3e ben.

26 Thanne 3e sehulen bigynne to seye, We han ete and drunke bifore thee, and in oure streetis thou hast tau3t.

27 And he schal seye to 300, I knowe not 300, of whennis 3e ben; go 3e awey fro me, alle worcheris of wickidnesse.

28 Ther schal be wepinge and betinge to gidere of teeth, whanne 3e schulen se Abraham, and Ysaac, and Jacob, and alle prophetis in the kyngdom of God; sothli 30u to be put out.

29 And thei schulen come fro the cest and west, and fro the north and south, and sitte at the mete in the rewme of God.

30 And loo! thei that weren firste, ben the laste ; and thei that weren the last, ben the firste.

31 In that day summe of Pharisees camen ny3, seyinge to him, Go out, and go hennis, for Eroude wole slee thee.

32 And he seith to hem, Go 3e, and seye 3e to that fox, Loo! I caste out fendis, and I make perfitly heelthis, to day and to morwe, and the thridde day I am endid.

33 Netheles it bihoueth me to day, and to morwe, and the day suynge, to walke; for it fallith not a prophete to perische out of Jerusalem.

34 Jerusalem, Jerusalem, that sleest prophetis, and stoonest hem that ben sent to thee, hou ofte wolde I gedere to gidere thi sones, as a brid his nest vnder pennes, and thou noldist.

35 Loo! 30ure hous schal be left to 30u desert. Sothli I seie to 30u, for 3e schulen not se me, til it come, whanne 3e schulen seye, Blessid *is* he, that cometh in the name of the Lord.

CHAP. XIV. I And it was don, whanne he had entrid in to the hous of sum prince of Pharisecs, in the saboth, to ete breed, and thei aspicden him. lorde, open vnto vs. And he shall answer and saye vnto you, I knowe nott whence ye are.

TYNDALE, 1526.

26 Then shall ye begyn to saye, We have eaten and dronken in thy presence, and thou hast naught in oure stretes.

27 And he shall saye, I tell you I wott nott whence ye are; departe from me, all ye workers off iniquytie.

28 There shalbe wepynge and gnasshynge of teth, when ye shall se Abraham, and Ysaac, and Jacob, and all the prophetes in the kyngdom of God; and youre selves thrust oute a dores.

29 And they shall come from the eest and from the weest, and from the northe and from the southe, and shall reest in the kingdom of God.

30 And beholde ! there are last, which shalbe fyrst; and there are fyrst, which shalbe last.

31 The same daye there cam certaine of the Pharises, and sayd vnto him, Gett the out of the waye, and departe hence, for Herode will kyll the.

32 And he sayd vnto them, Goo ye, and tell that foxe, Beholde! I cast oute devils, and heale the people, to daye and to morowe, and the thyrd daye I make an ende.

33 Neverthelesse I must walke, to daye, and to morowe, and the daye folowinge; for it cannott be that a prophet perisshe eny other where save att Jerusalem.

34 O Jerusalem, Jerusalem, which killest prophetes, and stonest them that are sent to the, howe often wolde I have gadered thy ehildren to gedder, as the hen her nest vnder her wynges, and thou woldest nott.

35 Beholde! youre habitation shalbe left vnto you desolate. For I tell you, ye shall not se me, vntill the time come, that ye shall saye, Blessed ys he, that commeth in the name off the Lorde.

CHAP. XIV. I And it chaunsed, that he went into the housse of won off the chefe Pharises to eate breed, on a saboth daye, and they watched hym.

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2 Đả wæs đar sum wæter-scoe man beföran him.

3 Đả cwab se Hếlend to đam ố-gleawum and Fariseum, Is hit álýfed đet man on reste-dagum hếle ?

4 Đả sũwodon hig. Đả nam he hine and gehælde, and forlêt hyne.

5 Đá cwæþ he to him, andswariende, Hwylces cowres assa odde oxa befealp on ænne pytt, and ne tihþ he hyne hrædlice up on reste-dæge?

6 Đấ ne mihton hig ấgén đis him geandwyrdan.

7 Đả sæde he sum bigspel be đam ingelapedon, gýmende hú hig đa fyrmestan setl geeuron, and dus ewæp,

8 Donne đú byst to gyftum gelaþod, ne site đú on đam fyrmestan setle ; đelæs wénunga sum weorþfulra sig ingelaþod fram him,

9 And donne cume se de dé in-gelapode, and secge dé, Rým dysum men setl, and dú donne mid secame nyme dæt ýtemeste setl.

10 Ae donne dú geelypod byst, gá, and site on dam ýtemestan setle, dæt se de dé in-gelaþode, donne he cymp, ewede to dé, Lá freónd, site ufer. Donne byþ dé weorþmynt befóran mid-sittendum.

11 Fordam éle de hine up-áhefp, bip genyderod ; and se de hine nyderap, se bip up-áhafen.

12 Đá ewæþ he to đam, đe hine in-gelaþode, Donne đú dést wiste, odde feorme, ne elypa dú đine frýnd, ne đine gebróðru, ne đine cúðan, ne đine welegan nehheburas ; đe-læs hi đé ágén laþion, and đú hæbbe edlean.

13 Ac donne dú gebeorseype dó, elypa pearfan, and wanhâle, and healte, and blinde,

14 Donne bist đú eadig ; forđam đe hi nabbaþ, hwanon hig hit đé forgyldon, sóþlice hit byþ đé forgolden on rihtwisra æríste.

. . . . . . . . . na aftumistan haban staþ.

10 Ak þan haitaizau, atgaggands, anakumbei ana þamma aftumistin stada, ei biþe qimai, saci haihait þuk, qiþai du þus, Friyond, usgagg hauhis. Þanuh ist þus hauhiþa faura þaim miþanakumbyandam þus.

11 Unte whazuh saei hauheip sik silba, gahnaiwyada ; yah saei hnaiweip sik silban, ushauhyada.

12 Qapup-ban yah bamma haitandin sik, Dan waurkyais undaurnimat, aipbau nahtamat, ni haitais friyonds beinans, nih bropruns peinans, nih nipyans beinans, nih garaznans gabeigans ; ïbai aufto yah eis aftra haitaina buk, yah wairbib bus usguldan.

13 Ak þan waurkyais dauht, hait unledans, gamaidans, haltans, blindans,

14 Yah audags wairþis ; unte eis ni haband usgildan þus, usgildada auk þus in ustassai þize uswaurhtane.

XIV. 2-14.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

2 And loo! sum man syk in ydropesie was bifore him.

3 And Jhesu answeringe seide to the wyse men of lawe, and to Pharysees, seiyinge, Where it is leeful for to heele in the sabotis?

4 And thei heelden pees. Forsothe Jhesu heelide him takun to, and lefte.

5 And he answeringe to hem, seyde, Whos asse ether oxe of 30ure schal falle in to a pitt, and not a non he schal drawe out him on the day of sabot?

6 And thei my3ten not answere to him to thes thingis.

7 Forsothe he seyde also a parable to men bodun to a feeste, biholdinge how thei chesiden the firste seetis, seyinge to hem,

8 Whanne thou schalt be bedun to weddingis, sitte thou not at the mete in the firste place; lest perauenture a worschipfullere than thou be bedun of him,

9 And he comynge that clepide thee and him, seye to thee, 3yue place to this, and thanne thou schalt bigynne with schame to holde the laste place.

10 But whanne thou sehalt be bedun to feeste, go, and sitte doun in the laste place, that whanne he sehal come, that bad thee to feeste, he seye to thee, Frend, stize hizere. Thanne glorie sehal be to thee bifore men syttinge to gidere at the mete.

II For eeh that enhaunsith him silf, schal be maad low; ; and he that mekith him silf, schal be hized.

12 Forsoth he seide also to him, that hadde bedun him to the feeste, Whanne thou makist a mete, ether souper, nyle thou clepe thi frendis, nether thi britheren, nethir cosyns, nethir neizeboris, nether riche men; lest perauenture and thei bidde thee azen to feeste, and zeldinge azen be maad to thee.

13 But whanne thou makist a feeste, clepe pore men, feble men, crokid, and blynde,

14 And thou schalt be blessid; for thei han not, wher of to 3elde to thee, forsoth it schal be 3oldun to thee in the risyng agen of iuste men. 2 And beholde! there was a man before hym which had the dropsy.

TYNDALE, 1526.

3 And Jesus answered and spake vnto the lawears, and Pharises, sayinge, Is hit laufull to heale on the saboth daye?

4 And they helde their peace. He toke the man and healed him, and lett hym goo.

5 And answered them sayinge, Whiche of you shall have an asse or an oxe fallen into a pitt, and will nott straight waye pull him out on the saboth daye?

6 And they could not answer hym agayne to that.

7 He putt for the a similitude to the gestes, when he marked howe they preased to the hyest roumes, and sayd vnto them,

8 When thou arte bidden to a weddynge of eny man, sitt nott doune in the hyest roume; lest a more honorable man then thou be bidden of hym,

9 And he that badde bothe hym and the come, and saye to the, Geve this man roume, and thou then begyn with shame to take the lowest roume.

10 But rather when thou arte bidden, goo, and sit in the lowest roume, that when he that bade the commeth, he maye saye vnto the, Frende, sitt vp hyer. Then shalt thou have preyase in the presence of them that sitt at meate with the.

II For whosever exalteth hym silfe, shalbe brought lowe; and he that humbleth him silfe, shalbe exalted.

12 Then sayde he also to him, that bade him to diner, When thou makest a diner, or a supper, call not thy frendes, nor thy brethren, nether thy kinsmen, nor yet riche neghbours; lest they bidde the agayne, and make the recompence.

13 Butt when thou makest a feast, call the povre, the maymed, the lame, and the blinde,

14 And thou shalt be happy; for they cannot recompence the, butt thou shalt be recompensed at the resurreccion of the iuste men.

15 Gahausyands þan sums þizei anakumbyandane þata, qaþ du imma, Audags, sæi matyiþ hlaif in þiudangardyai Guþs.

16 Paruh qaþ ïmma Frauya, Manna sums gawaurhta nahtamat mikilana, yah haihait managans.

17 Yah insandida skalk seinana wheilai nahtamatis, qipan haim haitanam, gaggih, unte yu manwu ist allata.

18 Yah dugunnun suns faurqiþan allai. Sa frumista qaþ, Land bauhta, yah þarf galeiþan, yah saiwhan þata ; bidya þuk, habai mik faurqiþanana.

19 Yah anþar qaþ, Yuka auhsne usbauhta fimf, yah gagga kausyan þans; bidya þuk, habai mik faurqiþanana.

20 Yah sums qaþ, Qen liugaida; yah duþe ni mag qiman.

21 Yah qimands sa skalks, gataih frauyin seinamma þata. Þanuh þwairhs sa gardawaldands, qaþ du skalka seinamma, Usgagg sprauto in gatwons yah staigos baurgs, yah unledans, yah gamaidans, yah blindans, yah haltans attiuh hidre.

22 Yah qaþ sa skalks, Frauya, warþ, swe anabaust, yah nauh stads ïst.

23 Yah qaþ sa frauya du þannna skalka, Usgagg and wigans yah faþos, yah nauþei innatgaggan, ei usfulnai gards meins.

24 Qiþa allis ïzwis, þatei ni ainshun manne yainaize þize faura haitanane, kauseiþ þis nahtamatis meinis.

25 Miþiddyedun þan imma hiuhmans managai; yah gawandyands sik, qaþ du im,

26 Yabai whas gaggiþ du mis, yah ni fiyaiþ attan seinana, yah aiþein, yah qen, yah barna, yah broþruns, yah swistruns, nauhuþ-þan seina silbins saiwala, ni mag meins siponeis wisan.

27 Yah saci ni bairiþ galgan seinana, yah gaggai afar mis, ni mag wisan meins siponeis.

28 Izwara whas raihtis wilyands kelikn

15 Đá đis gehýrde sum of đam sittendum, đá ewæþ he, Eadig is se, đe hláf yt on Godes riee.<sup>†</sup>

16 Đá sắde he him, Sum man worhte mycele feorme, and manega gelapode.

17 Đá sende he his þeowan to đære feorme tíman, dæt he sæde dam gelaþedum, dæt hig comon, fordam de ealle þing gearwe wæron.

18 Dá ongunnon hig ealle hig beládian. Se forma him sæde, Ie bohte ænne tún, ie hæbbe neode dæt ie fare, and hine geseo; ie bidde dé, dæt dú me beládige.

19 Đá cwæþ se óðer, Ic bohte án getýme oxena, nú wille ic faran and fandian hyra ; nú bidde ic đé, beláda me.

20 Đá ewæþ sum, Ie lædde wif hám ; forðam ie ne mæg euman.

21 Đá eyrde se þeowa, and eýdde his hláforde đæt. Đá ewæþ se hláford mid yrre to đam þeowan, Gá hraðe on đa stræta and on wie disse ceastre, and þearfan, and wanhále, and blinde, and healte læd hider in.

22 Đá ewæþ se þeowa, Hláford, hit ys gedón, swá đú bude, and nú gyt hér is æmtig stów.

23 Đá ewæþ se hláford đá gyt to đam þeowan, Gá geond đás wegas and hegas, and nýd hig đæt hig gán in, đæt min hús si gefylled.

24 Soplice ie eow seege, dæt nán dæra manna de geelypode synd, ne onbyrigeaþ minre feorme.<sup>†</sup>

25 Sóplice mid him férde myeel mænego ; đá cwæp he, to him bewend,

26 Gyf hwá to me cymþ, and ne hataþ his fæder, and móder, and wif, and bearn, and bróðru, and swustra, and donne gyt his sáwle, ne mæg he beon min leorning-eniht.

27 And se de ne byrb hys ewylminge, and cymb æfter me, ne mæg he beon min leorning-eniht.

28 Hwyle eower wyle timbrian anne

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15 Whanne sum man of sittinge at the mete had herd thes things, he seide to hym, Blessid *is* he, that schal ete breed in the rewme of God.

16 And he seide to him, Sum man maade a greet souper, and clepide manye.

17 And he sente his seruaunt in the our of souper, to seve to men bedun to feeste, that thei schulden come, for now alle thingis ben redy.

18 And alle bigunnen to gidere to excuse. The firste seide, I haue bou3t a toun, and I haue nede to go out, and to se it; I preie thee, haue me excusid.

19 And the tothir seide, I have boust fyue 30kis of oxen, and I go to prove hem; I preie thee, have me excusid.

20 And an othir seide, I have weddid a wyf; and therfore I may not come.

21 And the seruaunt turnyd azen, toolde thes thingis to the lord. Thanne the hosebonde man wroth, seide to his seruaunt, Go out soone in to grete stretis and smale streetis of the citee, and brynge in hidur pore men, and feble, and blynde, and crokid.

22 And the seruaunt seith, Lord, it is don, as thou hast comaundid, and 3it place is.

 $2_3$  And the lord seith to the seruaunt, Go thou into weyes and heggis, and constreyne for to entre, that myn hous be fillid.

24 Forsothe I seie to 500, for noone of the men that ben clepid, schal taaste my souper.

25 Sothli many cumpanyes wenten with him; and he turned, seide to hem,

26 If ony cometh to me, and hatith not his fadir, and modir, and wyf, sones, and britheren, and dou3tris, 3it forsoth and his lyf, he may not be my disciple.

27 And he that berith not his cross, and cometh aftir me, may not be my disciple.

28 Forsoth who of 30u willinge to

15 When won of them that sate at meate also herde that, he sayde vnto hym, Happy is he, that eatch breed in the kyngdome of God.

16 Then sayd he to hym, A certayne man ordened a greate supper, and bade many.

17 And sent his servaunt att supper time, to saye to them that wer bidden, come, for all thynges are redy.

18 And they all atonee began to make excuse. The fyrst sayd vnto him, I have bought a ferme, and I must nedes goo, and se it; I praye the, have me excused.

19 And another sayd, I have bought fyve yooke of oxen, and I must goo to prove them; I praye the, have me excused.

20 The thyrde sayd, I have maried a wyfe; and therfore I cannot come.

21 And the servaunt went agayne, and brought his master worde there of. Then was the good man of the housse displeased, and sayd to his servaunt, Goo out quickly into the stretes and quarters of the citie, and brynge in hidder the povre, and the maymed, and the halt, and the blinde.

22 And the servaunt sayd, Lorde, it is done, as thou commaundest, and yet there is roume.

23 And the lorde sayd to the servaunt, Go out into the hie wayes and hedges, and compell them to come in, that my housse maye be filled.

24 For I saye vnto you, that none of those men which were bidden, shall tast of my supper.

25 There went a greate company with him; and he turned, and saide vnto them,

26 Yf a man come to me, and hate not his father, and mother, and wyfe, and children, and brethren, and sisters, more over and his awne life, he cannot be my disciple.

27 And whosoever bearc nott hys crosse, and come after me, cannot be my disciple.

28 Which of you is he that is desposed

timbryan, niu frumist gasitands rahneiþ manwiþo, habaiu du ustiuhan ?

29 İbai aufto biþe gasatidedi grunduwaddyu, yah ni mahtedi ustiuhan, allai þai gasaiwhandans, duginnaina bilaikan ïna,

30 Qiþandans, þatei sa manna dustodida timbryan, yah ni mahta ustiuhan.

31 Aippau whas piudans gaggands stigqan wipra anparana piudan du †wiganna, niu gasitands faurpis pankeip, siaiu mahteigs mip taihun pusundyom gamotyan pamma mip twaim tigum pusundyo gaggandin ana sik ?

32 Eiþau yabai nist mahteigs, nauhpanuh fairra ïmma wisandin, ïnsandyands airu, bidyiþ gawairþyis.

33 Swah nu wharyizuh izwara, saei ni afqiþiþ allamma aigina seinamma, ni mag wisan meins siponeis.

34 God salt ; ïþ yabai salt baud wairþiþ, whe gasupoda ?

35 Nih du airþai, ni du maihstau fagr ist, ut uswairpand imma. Saei habai ausona gahausyandona, gahausyai.

CHAP. XV. 1 Wesunuþ-þan ïmma newhyandans sik allai motaryos yah frawaurhtai hausyan ïmma.

2 Yah birodidedun Fareisaieis yah bokaryos, qipandans, Patei sa frawaurhtans andnimiþ, yah miþmatyiþ ïm.

3 Qaþ þan du im þo gayukon, qiþands,

4 Whas manna ïzwara aigands taihuntehund lambe, yah fraliusands ainamma pize, niu bileipip po niuntchund yah niun ana aupidai, yah gaggip afar pamma fralusanin, unte bigitip pata?

5 Yah bigitands, uslagyiþ ana amsans seinans faginonds ;

6 Yah qimands in garda galaþoþ friyonds yah garaznans, qiþands du im, Faginoþ miþ mis, þammei bigat lamb mein, þata fralusano.

7 Qiþa ïzwis, þatei swa faheds wairþiþ

stýpel, hú ne sytt he ærest and teleþ da andfengas de him behéle synd, hwæder he hæbbe hine to full-fremmenne ?

29 De-læs syddan he dæne grúnd-weall legþ, and ne mæg hine full-fremman, ealle de hit gescoþ, ágynnon hine tælan,

30 And ewedan, Hwæt des man ágan timbrian, and ne mihte hit ge-endian.

31 Ođđe gyf hwyle cyning wyle faran and feohtan ágén óðerne cyning, hú ne sit he ær and þencþ, hwæðer he mæge mid tyn þúsendum cuman ágén ðone de him ágén cymþ mid twentigum þúsendum?

32 And gif he donne wid hine gefechtan ne mæg, . . . he sent æryndraean, and bitt sibbe.

33 Witodlice swâ is zêle of eow, de ne wid-szeep eallum pingum de he âh, ne mæg he beon min leorning-eniht.

34 Gód ys sealt; gif hit áwyrþ, on dam de hit gesylt biþ?

35 Nis hit nyt ne on eorþan, ne on myxene, ac hyt biþ út-áworpen. Gehýre, se de caran hæbbe to gehýrenne.

CHAP. XV. <sup>†</sup>1 Sóplice him genealichton mánfulle and synfulle, dæt hig his word gehýrdon.

2 Đấ murenedon đa Farisei and đa bóceras, and cwædon, Đes onfehþ synfulle, and mid him ytt.

3 Đá ewæþ he đis bigspel to đam,

4 Hwyle man is of eow de hæfp hund seeapa, and gif he forlyst án of dam, hú ne forlæt he donne nigon and hund nigontig on dam westene, and gæp to dam de forwearp, od he hit fint?

5 And donne he hit fint, he hit set on his exla geblissiende;

6 And donne he hâm cymb, he tosomne clypab hys frýnd and his nehheburas, and cwyb, Blissiab mid me, fordam ic fúnde min sceap, de forwearb.

7 Ie secge cow, đæt swá byþ on heofone

bylde a tour, wher he sitting countith not first the spensis that ben nedful, if he have to performe?

29 Lest aftir he hath sett the foundement, and my3te not performe, alle that seen, bigynne to scorne him,

30 Seyinge, For this man bigan to bilde, and my3te not ende.

31 Ether what kyng to goynge to make batel azens another kyng, wher he sittinge bythenkith not first, if he may with ten thousynd go azens him that cometh to him with twenty thousynd?

32 Ellis him jit doinge a fer, he sendinge a messanger, preieth tho thingis that ben of pees.

33 So therfore ech of 30u, that renouneith not alle thingis whiche he weeldith, may not be my disciple.

34 Salt is good thing; forsoth if salt schal vanysche, in what thing schal it be sauerid?

35 Nether in erthe, nether in the dunghil it is profitable, but it schal be sent out. He that hath eeris of heeringe, heere.

CHAP. XV. I Forsothe pupplicans and synful men weren neizinge to him, that thei schulden heere him.

2 And Farisees and scribis grucchiden, seyinge, For this *man* receyueth synful men, and etith with hem.

3 And he seith to hem this parable, seiynge,

4 What man of 500 that hath an hundrid scheep, and if he hath lost oon of hem, wher he leeuith not nynty and nyne in desert, and goth to it that perischide, til he fynde it?

5 And whanne he hath founden it, he ioyinge puttith on his shuldris;

6 And he comynge hoom clepith to gidere his frendis and neizebors, seyinge to hem, Thanke ze me, for I haue founden my scheep, which hadde perischid.

7 Sothly I seve to 30u, so ioye schal

to bilde a toure, and sitteth not doune before and counteth the cost, whether he have sufficient to performe it?

29 Lest after he hathe layde the foundacion, and is nott able to performe it, all that beholde it, begyn to moocke hym,

30 Sayinge, This man began to bilde, and was not able to make an ende.

31 What kynge goeth to make batayle agayust another kynge, and sitteth not doune fyrst and casteth in his mynde, wether he be able with ten thousande to mete him that cometh agaynst hym with twenty thousand ?

32 Or els whill the other is yett a greate waye off, he will sende embasseatours, and desyre peace.

33 Soo lyke wyse none of you, that forsaketh nott all that he hathe, can be my disciple.

34 Salt is good; but if salt be corupte, what shall be seasoned there with?

35 It is nether good for the londe, nor yet for the donge hill, men cast it out at the dores. He that hath eares to heare, let him heare.

CHAP. XV. I Then resorted vnto him all the publicans and synners, for to heare him.

2 And the Pharises and scribes grudged, sainge, He receaveth to his company synners, and eateth with them.

3 Then put he forthe this similitude to them, sayinge,

4 What man of you havynge an hundred shepe, if he loose one of them, doth not leve nynty and nyne in the wildernes, and goo after hym which is loost, vntill he fynde hym ?

5 And when he hath founde hym, he putteth hym on his shulders with ioye;

6 And as sone as he commeth home he calleth to gedder his lovers and neghbours, sayinge vnto them, Reioyse with me, for I have founde my shepe, which was loost.

7 I say vnto you, that lyke wyse ioye

in himina in ainis frawaurhtis idreigondins, þau in niuntehundis yah niune garaihtaize, þaiei ni þaurbun idreigos.

8 Aiþþau suma qino drakmans habandei taihun, yabai fraliusiþ drakmin ainamma, niu tandeiþ lukarn, yah usbaugeiþ razn, yah sokeiþ glaggwaba, unte bigitiþ?

9 Yah bigitandei, gahaitiþ friyondyos yah garaznons, qiþandei, Faginoþ miþ mis, unte bigat drakmein, þammei fralaus.

10 Swa qiþa ïzwis, faheds wairþiþ in andwairþya aggele Guþs in ainis idreigondins frawaurhtis.

11 Qaþuþ-þan, Manne sums aihta twans sununs ;

12 Yah qaþ sa yuhiza ïze du attin, Atta, gif mis, sei undrinnai mik, dail aiginis. Yah disdailida ïm swes sein.

13 Yah afar ni managans dagans, brahta samana allata sa yuhiza sunus, yah aflaiþ in land fairra wisando; yah yainar distahida þata swes seinata libands usstiuriba.

14 Biþe þan frawas allamma, warþ huhrus abrs and gawi yainata, yah ïs dugann alaþarba wairþan.

15 Yah gaggands, gahaftida sik sumamma baurgyane yainis gauyis. Yah insandida ina haiþyos seinaizos, haldan sweina.

16 Yah gairnida sad ïtan haurne þoei matidedun sweina, yah manna ïmma ni gaf.

17 Qimands þan ïn sis, qaþ, Whan filu asnye attins meinis, ufarassau haband hlaibe; ïþ ïk huhrau fraqistna.

18 Usstandands, gagga du attin meinanıma, yah qiþa du ïmma, Atta, frawaurhta mis ïn himin, yah ïn andwairþya þeinamma ;

19 Yu þanaseiþs ni ïm wairþs ei haitaidau sunus þeins, gatawei mik swe ainana asnye þeinaize.

20 Yah usstandands qam at attin sein-

blis be ánum synfullum de dæd-bóte dép, má donne ofer nigon and nigontigum rihtwisra, de dæd-bóte ne bepurfon.

8 Odde hwilc wif hæft tyn seyllingas, gif heo forlyst ænne seylling, hú ne onælt heo hyre leoht-fæt, and awent hyre hús, and séet geornlice, od heo hine fint?

9 And donne heo hine fint, heo clypap hyre frýnd and nehhebyryna, and ewyp, Blyssiap mid me, fordam ic funde minne scylling, de ic forleas.

10 Ie seege eow, swâ bip blis beforan Godes englum be anum synfullum đe dæd-bóte déþ.<sup>†</sup>

11 He ewæþ, Sóplice sum man hæfde twegen suna ;

12 Đá ewæþ se gingra to his fæder, Fæder, syle me minne dæl minre æhte, de me to gebyreþ. Dá dælde he him his æhte.

13 Đá æfter feawa dagum, ealle his ping gegaderode se gingra sunu, and förde wraeelice on feorlen rice; and forspilde dar his æhta lybbende on his gælsan.

14 Đá he hig hæfde calle ámyrrede, đá wearþ mycel hunger on đam rice, and he wearþ wædla.

15 Đá férde he, and folgode ánum burh-sittendum men đæs rices. Đá sende he hine to his túne, đæt he heolde his swýn.

16 Đả gewilnode he his wambe gefyllan of đam bean-coddum đe đa swýn æton, and him man ne sealde.

17 Đá bepolite he hine, and ewep, Ealá hú fela hýrlinga on mínes fæder húse, hláf genóhne habbaþ; and ic hér on hungre forweorde.

18 Ic árise, and ic fare to minum fæder, and ic seege him, Ealá fæder, ic syngode on heofenas, and beföran dc;

19 Nú ic ne com wyrde dæt ie beo din sunu genenned, dó me swá ánne of dinum hýrlingum.

20 And he árás đá and com to his

be in heuene on o synful man doynge penaunce, than of nynti and nyne iuste, that han no nede of penaunce.

8 Ether what womman hauynge ten dragmes,<sup>+</sup> and if sche hath lost o dragme, wher sche li<sub>3</sub>teth not a lanterne, and turneth vpsodoun the hous, and sekith diligently, til sche fynde ?

9 And whanne sche hath founden, sche clepith to gidere frendis and neizeboris, seyinge, Thanke ze me, for 1 haue founden the dragme, which I hadde lost.

10 So I seie to 300, ioye schal be to the aungels of God on o synful man doynge penaunce.

TI Forsothe he seith, Sum man hadde tweye sones;

12 And the zongere seide to the fadir, Fadir, zyue to me the porcioun of substaunce,<sup>†</sup> that byfallith to me. And the fadir departide to him the substaunce.

13 And not aftir manye dayes, alle thingis gederid to gidre, the 30ngere sone wente in pilgrymage in to a fer cuntree; and there he wastide his substaunce in lyuynge leccherously.

14 And aftir that he hadde endid alle thingis, a strong hungir was maad in that cuntree, and he bigan to have nede.

15 And he wente, and cleuyde to oou of the eiteseyns of that cuntree. And he sente him in to his toun, that he schulde feede hoggis.

16 And he coucitide to fille his wombe of the coddis whiche the hoggis eeten, and no man 3af to him.

17 Sothli he turned azen in to him silf, seyde, Hou many hirid men in my fadir hous, han plente of looues; forsothe I perische here thur; hungir.

18 I schal ryse, and I schal go to my fadir, and I schal seie to him, Fadir, I haue synned azens heuene, and bifore thee;

**79** Now I am not worthi to be clepid thi sone, make me as oon of thi hyrid men.

20 And he rysinge cam to his fadir.

shalbe in heven over one synner that repenteth, moore then over nynety and nyne iuste persons, whiche nede noo repentaunce.

8 Other what woman havynge .x. grotes, if she loose won, doth not light a candell, and swepe the housse, and seke diligently, till she finde it?

9 And when she hath founde it, she calleth her lovers and her neghbours, saynge, Reioyce with me, for I have founde the groate, which I had loost.

10 Lykwyse I saye vnto you, ioye shalbe in the presence off the angels off God over one synner that repentheth.

11 And he sayde, A certayne man had two sonnes ;

12 And the yonger of them sayde to his father, Father, geve me my parte off the goodes, that to me belongeth. And he devided vnto them his substaunce.

13 And not longe after, the yonger sonne gaddered all that he had to gedder, and toke his iorney into a farre countre; and there he wasted his goodes with royetous livinge.

 $1_4$  And when he had spent all that he had, there rose a greate derth thorow out all that same londe, and he began to lacke.

15 And he went, and clave to a citesyn of that same countre. Which sent hym to the felde, to kepe his swyne.

16 And he wold fayne have filled his bely with the coddes that the swyne ate, and noo man gave hym.

17 Then he remembred hym silfe, and sayde, Howe many hyred servauntes at my fathers, have breed ynough; and I dye for honger.

18 I will a ryse, and goo to my father, and will saye vnto hym, Father, I have synned agaynst heven, and before the;

19 Nowe am I not worthy to be called thy sonne, make me as one of thy heyred servauntes.

20 And he arose and cam to his father.

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amma. Nauh}anuh þan fairra wisandan, gasawh ïna atta ïs, yah ïnfeinoda. Yah þragyands, draus ana hals ïs, yah kukida ïmma.

21 Yah qaþ ïmma sa sunus, Atta, frawaurhta ïn himin, yah ïn andwairþya þeinamma; yu þanasciþs ni ïm wairþs ei haitaidau sunus þeins.

22 Qaþ þan sa atta du skalkam seinaim, Sprauto <sup>†</sup>bringiþ wastya þo frumiston, yah gawasyiþ ïna, yah gibiþ figgragulþ ïn handu ïs, yah gaskohi ana fotuns ïs ;

23 Yah <sup>†</sup>bringandans stiur þana alidan, ufsneiþiþ, yah matyandans, wisam waila.

24 Unte sa sunus meins daubs was, yah gaqiunoda; yah fralusans was, yah bigitans warp. Yah dugunnun wisan.

25 Wasub-ban sunus is sa albiza ana akra; yah qimands, atiddya newh razn, yah gahausida saggwins yah laikins.

26 Yah athaitands sumana magiwe, frahuh, wha wesi pata.

27 Þaruh is qaþ du imma, Þatei broþar þeins gam, yah afsnaiþ atta þeins stiur þana alidan, unte hailana ina andnam.

28 þanuh modags warþ, yah ni wilda inngaggan. Iþ atta is usgaggands ut, bad ina.

29 Þaruh is andhafyands, qaþ du attin, Sai! swa filu yere skalkinoda þus, yah ni whanhun anabusn þeina ufariddya; yah mis ni aiw atgaft gaitein, ei miþ friyondam meinaim biwesyau.

30 Ìþ þan sa sunus þeins, saei fret þein swes miþ kalkyom, qam, ufsnaist ïmma stiur þana alidan.

31 Paruh qab du ïmma, Barnilo, bu sinteino mib mis wast yah ïs, yah all bata mein bein ïst.

32 Waila wisan, yah faginon skuld was; unte broþar þeins dauþs was, yah gaqiunoda; yah fralusans, yah bigitans warþ. fæder. And đá gyt đá he wæs feor, his fæder he hyne geseah, and wearþ mid mild-heortnesse åstyrod. And ägen hine arn, and hine beelypte, and cyste hine.

21 Đá cwæþ his sunu, Fæder, ic syngode on heofon, and befóran đć ; nú ic ne eom wyrde dæt ic din sunu beo genemned.

22 Đá ewæþ se fæder to his þeowun, Bringaþ raðe ðæne sélestan gegyrelan, and serýdaþ hyne, and syllaþ him hring on his hand, and geseý to his fótum ;

23 And bringab án fætt styric, and ofsleab, and uton etan, and gewistfullian.

24 Fordam des min sunu wæs dead, and he ge-edeucode; he forwearp, and he is gemét. Dá ongunnon hig gewistlæean.

25 Sópliec hys yldra sunn wæs on æcere; and he com, and đi he dam húse genealáhte, he gehýrde dæne swég and dæt wered.

26 Đá clypode he ánne þeow, and ácsode hine, hwæt dæt wære.

27 Đá ewæþ he, Đin bróđor com, and đin fæder ofslóh án fætt cealf, forðam ðe he hyne hálne onféng.

28 Đá gebealh he hine, and nolde ingán. Đấ eode his fæder út, and ongan hine biddan.

29 Đá cwæp he his fæder andswarigende, Efne ! swá fela geara ie dé þeowode, and ic næfre din bebod ne forgýmde; and ne sealdest dú me næfre án tiecen, dæt ie mid minum freondum gewistfullode.

30 Ac syddan des din sunn eom, de hys spéde mid myltystrum ámyrde, dú ofslóge him fætt cealf.

31 Đá cwæþ he, Sunu, đú eart symle mid me, and calle mine þing synd dine.

32 Đế gebyrede gewistfullian, and geblissian ; fordam đes đin bróđor wæs dead, and he ge-edcucode ; he forwearp and he is gemét. Sothli whanne he was 3it fcr, his fadir sy3 him, and he was stirid by mercy. And he rennynge to, felde on his necke, and kiste him.

21 And the sone seyde to him, Fadir, I have synned azens hevene, and bifore thee; and now I am not worthi to be clepid thi sone.

22 Forsoth the fadir seyde to his seruauntis, Soone bringe 3e forth the firste stoole, and clothe 3e him, and 3yue 3e a ring in his hond, and schoon in to the feet ;

23 And brynge 3e a calf maad fat, and sle 3c, and ete we, and plenteuously ete we.

24 For this my sone was deed, and hath lyued azen; he perischide, and is founden. And alle bigunnen to eat plenteuously.

25 Forsoth his eldere sone was in the feeld; and whanne he cam, and neizede to the hous, he herde a symphonye and a crowde.

26 And he clepide oon of the seruauntis, and axide, what thingis thes weren.

27 And he seide to him, Thi brodir is comen, and thi fadir hath slayn a fat calf, for he receyuede him saf.

28 Forsoth he was wroth, and wolde not entre. Therfore his fadir gon out, bigan to preie him.

29 And he answeringe to his fadir, seide, Lo ! so manye 3 ceris I serue to thee, and I brak neuere thi comaundement; thou hast neuere 30 un a kyde to me, that I schulde ete largely with my frendis.

30 But aftir that this thi sone, which deuouride his substaunce with hooris, cam, thou hast slayn to him a fat calf.

31 And he seide to him, Sone, thou ert euere with me, and alle myne thingis ben thyne.

32 Forsothe it bihofte to ete plenteuously, and for to ioye; for this thi brother was deed, and lyuede azeyn; he peryschide, and he is founden. When he was yett a greate waye of, his father sawe hym, and had compassion on hym. And ran vnto him, and fell on his necke, and kyssed hym.

TYNDALE, 1526.

21 And the sonne sayd vnto hym, Father, I have synned agaynst heven, and in thy sight; nether am I worthy hence for the to be called thy sonne.

22 Then sayde the father to his servauntes, Bringe forth that best garment, and put it on hym, and put a rynge on his honde, and shewes on his fete;

23 And brynge hidder that fatted caulfe, and kyll hym, and lett vs cate, and be mery.

24 For this my sonne was deed, and is alive agayne; he was loste, and ys nowe founde. And they began to make goode cheare.

25 The elder brother was in the felde; and when he cam, and drewe nye to the housse, he herde minstrelcy and daunsynge.

26 And called one of his servauntes, and axed, what thoose thynges meante.

27 He said vnto him, Thy brother is come, and thy father hath killed the fatted caulfe, be cause he hath receaved him safe and sounde.

28 And he was angry, and wolde not goo in. Then cam his father out, and entreated him.

29 He answered, and sayde to hys father, Loo! these many yeares have I done the service, nether brake at eny time thy commaundment; and yet gavest thou me never soo moche as a kyd, to make mery with my lovers.

30 But as sone as this thy sonne was come, which hath devoured thy goodes wyth harloottes, thou haste for his pleasure killed the fatted caulfe.

31 And he sayd vnto him, Sonne, thou wast ever with me, and all that I have is thine.

32 It was mete that we shulde make mery, and be glad; for this thy brother was deed, and is a live agayne; and was loste, and is founde.

- ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

CHAP. XVI. 1 Qaþuþ-þan du siponyam seinaim, Manne sums was gabeigs, saei aihta fauragaggyan; yah sa frawrohiþs warþ du ïmma, ei distahidedi aigin ïs.

2 Yah atwopyands ïna, qaþ du ïmma, Duwhe þata hausya fram, þus ? usgif raþyon fauragaggyis þeinis, ni magt auk yu þanamais fauragaggya wisan.

3 Qaþ þan in sis sa fauragaggya, Wha tauyau, þandei frauya meins afnimiþ fauragaggi af mis? graban ni mag, bidyan skama mik.

4 Andhahta mik wha tauyau, ei han bihe afsatyaidau us fauragaggya, andnimaina mik ïn gardins seinans.

5 Yah athaitands ainwharyanoh faihuskulane frauyins seinis, qaþ þamma frumistin, Whan filu skalt frauyin meinamma?

6 Paruh qaþ, Taihuntaihund kase alewis. Yah qaþ du ïmma, Nim þus bokos, yah gasitands sprauto, gamelei fimf tiguns.

7 Paþroh þan du anþaramma qaþ, Aþþan þu whan filu skalt? Iþ is qaþ, Taihuntaihund mitade kaurnis. Yah qaþ du imma, Nim þus bokos, yah melei ahtautehund.

8 Yah hazida sa frauya þana fauragaggyan ïnwindiþos, unte frodaba gatawida; unte þai sunyos þis aiwis frodozans sunum liuhadis ïn kunya seinamma sind.

9 Yah ïk ïzwis qiþa, tauyaiþ ïzwis friyonds us faihuþraihna ïnwindiþos, ei þan ufligaiþ, andnimaina ïzwis ïn aiweinos hleiþros.

10 Saci triggws ïst ïn leitilamma, yah ïn managamma triggws ïst ; yah sa ïn leitilamma untriggwa, yah ïn managamma untriggws ïst.

11 Yabai nu ïn ïnwindamma faihuprailına triggwai ni waurpuþ, þata sunyeino whas ïzwis galaubeiþ ?

12 Yah yabai in þanna framaþyin triggwai ni waurþuþ, þata izwar whas izwis gibiþ?

13 Ni ainshun þiwe mag twaim frau-

CHAP. XVI. <sup>†</sup>1 Đá cwæþ he to his leorning-enihtum, Sum welig man wæs, se hæfde sumne geréfan ; se wearþ wið hine forwreged, swylce he his gód forspilde.

2 Đả clypode he hine, and số de him, Hwi gehýre ic đis be đế ? ágyf đine scire, ne miht đủ leng tún-scire bewitan.

3 Đá cwæþ se geréfa on his gepance, Hwæt dó ic, forðam ðe min hláford mine geréf-scíre fram me nimþ? ne mæg ic delfan, me sceamaþ ðæt ic wædlige.

4 Ic wat hwæt ic dó, dæt hig me on hyra hús onfón, donne ic beseired beo fram tún-seire.

5 Đá đa gafol-gyldan gegaderode wéron, đả sæde he đam forman, Hú mycel scealt đú mínum hláforde ?

6 Đá séde he, Hund sestra eles. Đá séde he him, Nim đine federe, and site hrađe, and writ fiftig.

7 Đá sắde he óđrum, Hú mycel scealt đú? Đá cwæþ he, Hund mittena hwátcs. Đá cwæþ he, Nim đine stafas, and writ hund-eahtatig.

8 Đá herede se hláford đære unrihtwisnesse tún-geréfan, fordam de he gleawlice dyde ; fordam de disse worulde bearn synd gleawran disses leohtes bearnum on disse encoresse.

9 And ie seege eow, wyrca‡ eow frýnd of disse worulde-welau unrihtwisnesse, dæt hig onfón eow on éce eardungstówa, donne ge geteoriaþ.<sup>†</sup>

10 Se de ys on lytlum getrýwe, se ys on máran getrýwe; and se de ys on lytlum unrihtwis, se ys eac on máran unrihtwis.

11 Gif ge on unrihtwisum weoruldwelan næron getrýwe, hwá betæch eow dæt eower ys?

12 And gyf ge on fremedum næron getrýwe, hwa sylþ cow dæt cower ys ?

13 Ne mæg nán þeow twám hláfordum

## XVI. 1-13.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

CHAP. XVI. I Forsothe he seide also to his disciplis, Ther was sum riche man, that hadde a fermour;<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and this was defamyd anentis him, as he hadde wastid his goodis.

2 And he clepide him, and seide to him, What heere I this thing of thee? 3eld resoun of thi ferme, for now thou schalt not mowe holde thi ferme.

3 Forsoth the fermour seide with ynne him silf, What schal I do, for my lord takith awey fro me the ferme ? I may not delue, I am aschamyd to begge.

4 I woot what I schal do, that whanne I schal be remouyd fro the ferme, thei receyue me in to her housis.

5 And alle the dettours of the lord elepid to gidere, he seide to the firste, Hou moche owist thou to my lord ?

6 And he seide to him, An hundrid barelis of oyle. And he seide to him, Taak thin obligacioun, and sitte soon, and wryt fyfti.

7 Aftirward he seyde to another, Sothli hou moche owist thou? Which seide, An hundrid mesuris of whete. And he seide to him, Tak thi lettris, and wryt foure seore.

8 And the lord preiside the fermour of wickidnesse, for he hadde don prudently; for the sones of this world ben more prudent in her generacioun than the sones of lizt.

9 And I seie to 300, make to 300 frendes of the richesse of wickidnesse, that whan 3e shulen fayle, thei receyue 300 in to eucrlastynge tabernaclis.

10 He that is feithful in the leeste thing, is feithful also in more; and he that is wickid in a litil thing, is wickid also in the more.

II Therfore if 3c weren not trewe in wicked riches, who schal bitake to 30u this that is verri?

12 And if 3e weren not trewe in alien thing, who schal 3yue to 30u this that is 30ure?

13 No man seruaunt may serue twey

CHAP. XVI. I He sayd also vnto his disciples, There was a certayne rich man, which had a stewarde, that was acused vnto him, that he had wasted his goodes.

2 And he called him, and said vnto him, Howe is it that I heare this of the ? geve a comptes off thy steward shippe, for thou mayste be no longer my stewarde.

3 The stewarde said with in him silfe, What shall I do, for my master will take a waye from me my stewarde shippe? I cannot digge, and to begge I am a shamed.

4 I woote what to do, that when I am put out of my stewardshippe, they maye receave me in to there houses.

5 Then called he all his masters detters, and sayd vnto the fyrst, Howe moche owest thou vnto my master?

6 And he sayd, An hondred tonnes of oyle. And he sayd to him, Take thy bill, and sitt doune quickly, and write fiftie.

7 Then said he to another, What owest thou? And he sayde, An hondred quarters of wheate. He sayd to him, Take thy bill, and writte foure scoore.

8 And the lorde commended the vniust stewarde, because he had done wysly; for the chyldren of this worlde are in their kynde wyser then the chyldren off light.

9 And I saye also vnto you, make you frendes of the wicked mammon, that when ye shall have nede, they may receave you into everlastinge habitacions.

10 He that is faithful in that wiche is leste, the same is faithful in moche . . .

11 So then if ye have not byn faithfull in the wicked mammon, who will beleve you in that which is true ?

12 And if ye have not bene faithfull in another mannes busines, whoo shall geve you youre awne ?

13 No servaunt can serve two masters;

yam skalkinon; andizuh ainana fiyaip, yah anþarana friyoþ; aiþþau ainamma andtiloþ, ïþ anþaramma frakann. Ni maguþ Guþa skalkinon yah faihuþraihna.

14 Gahausidedun þan þo alla yah þai Fareisaieis, faihufrikai wisandans, yah bimampidedun ïna.

15 Yah qaþ du ïm, Yus siyuþ, yuzei garaihtans domeiþ ïzwis silbans ïn andwairþya manne; ïþ Guþ kann hairtona ïzwara, unte þata hauho ïn mannam, andaset ïn andwairþya Guþs.

16 Witob yah praufeteis und Iohannen; paproh piudangardi Gubs wailameryada, yah whazuh in izai naubyada.

17 Ïþ azetizo ïst himin yah airþa hindarleiþan, þau witodis ainana writ gadriusan.

18 Whazuh sa afletands qen seina, yah liugands anþara, horinoþ; yah whazuh saei afleitana liugaiþ, horinoþ.

19 Afþan manne sums was gabigs, yah gawasids was paurpaurai, yah bwssaun, yah waila wisands daga whammeh bairhtaba.

20 Ïþ unleds sums was, namin haitans Lazarus, sah atwaurpans was du daura is banyo fulls,

21 Yah gairnida saþ ïtan drauhsno, pizo driusandeino af biuda þis gabeigins, ....; akei yah húndos atrinnandans, bilaigodedun banyos ïs.

22 Warþ þan, gaswiltan þamma unledin, yah briggan fram aggilum in barma Abrahamis. Gaswalt þan yah sa gabeiga, yah gafulhans warþ.

23 Yah in halyai ushafyands augona seina, wisands in balweinim, gasawh þan Abraham fairraþro, yah Lazzaru in barmim is.

24 Yah ïs ufhropyands, . . . .

peowian; odde he anne hatap, and oderne lufap; odde he anum folgap, and oderne forhogap. And ge ne mágon Gode peowian and weoruld-welan.

14 Đás þing ealle đa Farisei gehýrdon, đa đe gifre wæron, and hig hine tældon.

15 Đá ewæþ he to him, Ge synd, đe eow-sylfe befóran mannum gerihtwisiaþ; sóþlice God ean eowre heortan, forðam de befóran Gode ys áseuniendlie, ðæt mannum heah ys.

16 Seo æ and witegan od Iohannem; and of him is bodod Godes rice, and ealle on dæt strangnesse wyrcaþ.

17 Eadre is duet heofen and eorpe gewiton, donne an stæf of dære æ fealle.

18 Æ'le man de his wif forlæt, and óder nimþ, se unriht-hæmþ; and se de dæt forlætene wif nimþ, se unrihthæmþ.<sup>†</sup>

19 Sum welig man wæs, and he wæs geserýd mid purpuran, and mid twine, and dæghwamliee rielice gewistfullode.

20 And sum wædla wæs, on naman Lazarus, se læg on his dura swýðe forwundod,

21 And wilnode dæt he hine of his erumum gefylde, de of his beode feollon, and him nán man ne sealde; ac húndas comon, and his wunda liecedon.

22 Đá wæs geworden, đæt se wædla forþ-férde, and hine englas bæron on Abrahames greadan. Dá wearþ se welega dead, and wæs on helle gebyrged.

23 Đá áhóf he his eagan upp, đá he on đam tintregum was, and gescah feorran Abraham, and Lazarum on his greadan.

24 Đầ hrýmde he and ewæp, Ealå fæder Abraham, gemiltsa me, and send Lazarum, đæt he dyppe his fingeres lip on wætere, and mine tungan gecæle; forðam de ie com on ðis lige ewylmed.

# XVI. 14-24.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

lordis; forsothe ether he schal hate oon, and loue the tothir; ether he schal cleue to oon, and dispise the othir. 5e mown not serue to God and to riches.

14 Forsoth Farisees, that weren coueytouse, herden alle thes thingis, and thei scornyden him.

15 And he seide to hem, 5e it ben, that iustifyen 50u bifore men; sothli God knowith 50ure hertis, for that thing that is hi3 to men, is abominacioun anemptis God.

16 The lawe and prophetis til to John; fro that tyme the rewme of God is prechid, and ech man makith violence in to it.

17 Forsothe it is lizter heuene and erthe to passe ouer, than o titil falle fro the lawe.

18 Ech man that forsakith his wyf, and weddith another, doith auoutrie; and he that weddith the wyf forsakun of the hosebonde, doith auoutrie.

19 Sum man was rich, and was clothid in purpur, and biys,<sup>†</sup> and he eet ech day schynyngli.

20 And ther was sum beggere, Lazarus by name, that lay ful of bylis at his zate,

21 Coueytinge to be filled of the erummes, that felden down fro the riche mannis boord, and no man 3af to him; but and houndis camen, and lickiden his bylis.

22 Forsothe it was don, that the beggere deiede, and was borun of aungels in to Abrahams bosum. Forsothe and the riche man is deed; and is biried in helle.

23 Forsothe he reysinge his y5en, whanne he was in turmentis, sy5 Abraham a fer, and Lazarus in his bosum.

24 And he criynge seyde, Fadir Abraham, haue mercy on me, and send Lazarus, that he dippe the laste part of his fyngur in watir, and kele my tunge; for I am turmentid in this flawme. for other he shall hate the one, and love the other; or els he shall lene to the one, and despyse the other. Ye cannot serve God and mammon.

14 All these thinges herde the Pharises also, which were covetcous, and they mocked him.

15 And he sayd vnto them, Ye are they, which iustifie youre selves before men; but God knoweth youre hertes, for that which men magnifie, is abhominable in the sight of God.

16 The lawe and the prophettes raygned vntyll the tyme of Jhon; sence that tyme the kyngdom of God is preached, and every man stryveth to goo in.

17 Soner shall heven and erth perisshe, then won title of the lawe shall perisshe.

18 Whosoever forsaketh his wyfe, and marieth another, breaketh matrimony; and every man which marieth her that is divorsed from her husbande, committeth advoutry also.

19 There was a certayne riche man, which was clothed in purple, and fyne raynes, and fared deliciously every daye.

20 And there was a certayne begger, name Lazarus, whiche laye at hys gate full off soores,

21 Desyrynge to be refresshed with the cromes, whiche fell from the ryche mannes borde, ....; neverthelesse the dogges cam, and licked his soores.

22 And yt fortuned, that the begger dyed, and was carryed by the angelles into Abrahams bosome. The riche man also died, and was buried in hell.

23 When he lifte vppe his eyes, as he was in tourmentes, he sawe Abraham a farre off, and Lazarus in his bosome.

24 And cryed and sayd, Father Abraham, have mercy on me, and sende Lazarus, that he maye depe the tippe off his fynger in water, and cole my tonge; for I am tourmented in this flame.

#### ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

25 Đá cwæþ Abraham, Ealá sunu, geþenc, đæt đú gód onfénge on đinum life, and gelice Lazarus onféng yfel ; nú ys đes gefréfrod, and đú eart cwylmed.

26 And on eallum dissum betweox us and eow is mycel dwolma getrymed; da de willab heonon to eow faran, ne mágon, ne danon faran hidere.

27 Đả cwæp he, Fæder, ic bidde đế, đæt đủ sende hine to mines fæder húse.

28 Ic hæbbe fif gebróðru, dæt he cýðe him, dæt hig ne cumon on dissa tintrega stówe.

29 Đá sốđe Abraham hym, Hig habbaþ Moysen and witegan; hig hlyston him.

30 Đá cwæþ he, Nese, fæder Abraham, ac hig dóþ dæd-bóte, gif hwylc of deaþe to him færþ.

31 Đá cwæþ he, Gif hig ne gehýraþ Moysen and đa witegan, ne hig ne gelýfaþ, đeah hwyle of deaþe áríse.

CHAP. XVII. <sup>†</sup> I Đá ewæþ he to his leorning-cnihtum, Unmihtlic is đæt gedréfednyssa ne cumon ; wá đam, đe big þurh cumaþ.

2 Nyttre him wære, dæt án eweornstán sý geenyt ábútan his sweoran, and sí on sæ beworpen, donne he gedréfde ánne of dyssum lytlingum.

3 Warniaþ eow ; gyf đin bróðor syngaþ, cid hym ;

4 And gif he on dæg seofen sidum syngaþ, and seofen sidum to dé on dæg geeyrred byþ, and ewyþ, Hit me ofþincþ, forgyf hit him.

5 Đá cwædon his apostolas, Drihten, geýc úrne geleafan.

6 Đả cweb Drihten, Gif ge hæfdon geleafan swá senepes corn, ge sædon dissum treowe, Sý đủ áwyrtwalod, and

3.... yabai frawaurkyai broþar þeins, gasak ïmma; yah þan yabai ïdreigo sik, fraletais ïmma.

4 Yah yabai sibun sinjam ana dag frawaurkyai du jus, yah sibun sinjam ana dag gawandyai sik, qijands, Ïdreigo mik, fraletais ïmma.

5 Yah qejun apaustauleis du Frauyin, Biauk uns galaubein.

6 Qaþ þan Frauya, Yabai habaidedeiþ galaubein swe kaurno sinapis, aiþþau yus yabai qiþeiþ du bairabagma þamma, 25 And Abraham seide to him, Sone, haue mynde, for thou hast receyued good thingis in thi lyf, and Lazarus also yuele thingis; sothli he is now comfortid, but thou art turmentid.

26 And in alle thes thing is a greet derk place<sup>†</sup> is stablischid by twixe vs and 300; that thei that wolen fro hennis passe to 300, mown not, nether fro thennis passe ouer hidur.

27 And he seide, Therfore I preye thee, fadir Abraham, that thou sende him in to the hous of my fadir.

28 For I have fyue bretheren, that he witnesse to hem, lest also thei come in to this place of turmentis.

29 And Abraham seide to him, Thei han Moyses and the prophetis; heere thei hem.

30 And he seide, Nay, fadir Abraham, but if ony of deede men schal go to hem, thei schulen do penaunce.

31 Forsothe he seyde to him, If thei heere not Moyses and the prophetis, neither if ony of deede men schal ryse a3en, thei schulen bileue to him.

CHAP. XVII. I And he seide to his disciplis, It is inpossible that sclaundris come not; but woo to him, by whom thei comen.

2 It is more profitable to him, if a mylne stoon be put a boute his necke, and he be cast in to the see, than that he sclaundre con of thes litle.

3 Take 3e heede to 3ou silf; if thi brother hath synned a3ens thee, blame him; and if he schal do penaunce, for3yue to him.

4 And if seucne sithis in the day he schal synne azens thee, and seucne sithis in the day he schal be connertid to thee, seyinge, It forthenkith me, forzyne to him.

5 And the postlis seiden to the Lord, Encreesse feith to vs.

6 Forsoth the Lord seyde, If 3e schulen haue feith as the corn of syneucy, 3e schulen seye to this more tree, Be thou 25 Abraham sayd vnto hym, Sonne, remembre, that thou in thy lyfetyme receavedst thy pleasure, and contrary wyse Lazarus payne; nowe therfore is he comforted, and thowe art punnysshed.

26 Beyonde all this bitwene you and vs there is a greate space sett; so that they which wolde goo from hence to you, canot, nether from thence come hidder.

27 And he sayd, I praye the therfore, father, send him to my fathers housse.

28 For I have fyve brethren, for to warne them, lest they also come into this place off tourment.

29 Abraham sayd vnto hym, They have Moses and the prophettes ; lett them heare them.

30 And he sayd, Naye, father Abraham, but yf won from the ded cam vnto them, they wolde repent.

31 He sayd vnto hym, Yf they heare not Moses and the prophetes, nether woll they beleve, though won roose from deeth agayne.

CHAP. XVII. I Then sayde he to his disciples, It can not be avoyded but that occasions of evyll come; neverthelesse wo be to hym, throw whom they come.

2 It were better for hym, if a mylstone wer hanged aboute his necke, and that he were cast into the see, rather then he shulde offende won off this litle wons.

3 Take hede to youre selves; if thy brother trespas agaynst the, rebuke hym; and if he repent, forgeve hym.

4 And though he syn agenst the seven tymes in won daye, and seven tymes in a daye tourne agayne to the, sayinge, It repenteth me, forgeve hym.

5 And the apostles sayde vnto the Lorde, In crease oure fayth.

6 The Lorde sayde, Yf ye had fayth lyke a grayne off mustard sede, and shulde saye vnto thys sycamyne tree, Uslausei þuk us waurtim, yah ussatei þuk in marein, yah andhausidedi þau izwis.

7 Whas þan ïzwara skalk aigands aryandan, aiþþau haldandan, saei atgaggandin af haiþyai, qiþai, Suns, hindarleiþ, anuhkumbei;

8 Ak niu qiþiþ du ïmma, Manwei, wha du naht matyau, yah bigaurdans, andbahtei mis, unte matya yah drigka, yah biþe gamatyis yah gadrigkais þu;

9 Îba þank þus fairhaitis skalka yainamma, unte gatawida þatei anabudan was? Ni man.

10 Swa yah yus ban tauyaib alla bo anabudanona ïzwis, qibaib, Datei skalkos unbrukyai siyum, unte batei skuldedum tauyan gatawidedum.

11 Yah warþ, miþþanei iddya is in Jairusalem, yah is þairhiddya þairh midya Samarian, yah Galeilaian.

12 Yah ïnngaggandin ïmma ïn suma haimo, gamotidedun ïmma taihun þrutsfillai mans, þaih gastoþun fairraþro,

13 Yah silbans ushofon stibna, qiþandans, Ïesu, talzyand, armai unsis.

14 Yah gaumyands, qaþ du ïm, Gaggandans, ataugeiþ ïzwis gudyam. Yah warþ, miþþanei galiþun, gahrainidai waurþun.

15 Îþ ains þan ïze, gaumyands þammei hrains warþ, gawandida sik, miþ stibnai mikilai hauhyands Guþ.

16 Yah draus ana andawleizn faura fotum ïs, awiliudonds ïmma; sah was Samareites.

17 Andhafyands þan lesus qaþ, Niu taihun þai gahrainidai waurþun, iþ þai niun whar?

18 Ni bigitanai waurpun, gawandyandans, giban wulpu Gupa, niba sa alyakunya.

19 Yah qaþ du ïmma, Usstandands, gagg ; galaubeins þeina ganasida þuk.

20 Fraihans þan fram Fareisaium, whan qimiþ þiudangardi Guþs, andhof

áplantod on sæ, and hit hýrsumode cow.

7 Hwyle cower hæfþ eregendne þeow, odde scép læsgendne, dam, of dam æcere gehworfenum, he him sóna segþ, Gá, and site;

8 And ne seg) him, Gearwa, đæt ie ete, and gyrd đé, and þéna me, đa hwýle đe ic ete and drince, and syðdan dú ytst and drinest;

9 Wénst đủ hæft se beowa ænigne bane, forđam đe he dyde đæt him beboden wæs? Ne, wéne ic.

\* 10 Swá ys eow donne ge dój eall dæt eow beboden ys, cwedaj, Unnytte jeowas we synd, we dydon dæt we dón secoldon.\*

11 Đã he férde to Hierusalem, he eode purh midde Samarian, and Galileam.

12 And đá l.e code on sum castel, him ágén urnon tyn hreofe weras, đá stódon hig feorran,

13 And hyra stefna up-ähöfon, and ewædon, Hælend, bebeodend, gemiltsa us.

14 Đá he hig geseah, đá cwæþ he, Gáþ, and ætýwaþ cow đam saeerdum. Đá hig férdon, hig wurdon geclænsode.

15 Đá hyra án gescah, đæt he geclænsod wæs, đá cyrde he, mid mycelre stefne God mærsiende.

16 And feoll to hys fótum, and hym pancode; and des wæs Samaritanise.

17 Đả cwæþ se Hælend him andswariende, Hú ne synd tyn geclænsode, hwær synd da nigone ?

18 Næs gemét, se de ágén-hwurfe, and Gode wuldor scalde, búton des ælfremeda.

19 Đá cwæþ he, Árís, and gá ; forðam đe đin geleafa dé hálne gedyde.

20 Đấ ácsodon hine đa Farisei, hwænne Godes rice come, đã andswarode he, drawun vp by the roote, and be plauntid ouer in to the see, and it schal obeye to 30u.

7 Forsothe who of 30u hauynge a seruaunt eringe, other lesewynge oxun, which seith to him, turnyd a3en fro the feeld, Anoon go, and sitte to mete;

8 And seith not to him, Make thou redy, that I soupe, and girde thee, and mynystre to me, til I ete and drynke, and aftir thes thingis thou schalt ete and drynke;

9 Wher he hath grace to that seruaunt, for he dide this that he comaundide to him? Nay, I gesse.

10 So also 3e whanne 3e han don alle thingis that ben comaundid to 30u, seie 3e, We ben vnprofitable seruauntis, we han don this that we ou3te to do.

11 And it was done, the while Jhesu wente in to Jerusalem, he passide thorw the myddel of Samarie, and of Galilee.

12 And whanne he entride in to sum castel, ten leprouse men camen azens him, whiche stoode afer,

13 And reyside the vois, seiynge, Jhesu, comaundour, haue mercy on vs.

14 Whiche as he syz, he seide, Go 3e, schewe 3e 3ou to prestis. And it was don, the while thei wenten, thei weren clensid.

15 Forsothe oon of hem, as he sy3 for he was clensid, wente a3en, magnyfiynge God with greet vois.

16 And he felde down in to the face bifore his feet, doynge thankingis; and this was a Samaritan.

17 Forsothe Jhesu answeringe seide, Wher ten ben not clensid, and where ben the nyne?

18 Noon is foundun, that turnyde azen, and zaf glorie to God, no but this alien.

19 And he seith to him, Ryse thou, go thou; for thi feith hath maad thee saaf.

20 Forsothe he axid of Pharisees, whanne the rewme of God comcth, an-

Plucke thy silfe vppe by the rotes, and plant thy silfe in the see, he shoulde obey you.

7 Which of you havynge a servaunte a plowynge, or fedynge catell, wolde saye vnto hym, when he were come from the felde, Goo quickly, and sitt doune to meate;

8 And rather sayeth not to hym, Dresse, wherwith I maye suppe, and apoynt thy silfe, and serve me, tyll I have eaten and dronken, and afterwarde eate thou and drynke thou;

9 Doeth he thanke that servaunt, because he did that which was commaunded vnto hym? I trowe not.

10 Soo lykewyse ye when ye have done all thoose thyngcs which are commaunded vnto you, saye, We are vnprofitable servauntes, we have done that which was oure duety to do.

11 And it chaunsed, as he went to Jerusalem, that he passed thorowe Samaria, and Galile.

12 And as he entred into a certayne toune, there met hym ten men that were lepers, which stode a farre of,

13 And put forth their voices, and sayde, Jesu, master, have mercy on vs.

14 When he sawe them, he sayde vnto them, Goo, and shewe youre selves to the prestes. And hit chaunsed, as they went, they were clensed.

15 And won of them, when he sawe that he was clensed, turned backe agayne, and with a loude voice praysed God.

16 And fell doune on his face at his fete, and gave hym thankes; and the same was a Samaritan.

17 Jesus answered and sayde, Are there not ten clensed, but were are those nyne?

18 There are not founde, that returned agane, to geve God prayse, save only this straunger.

19 And he sayde vnto hym, Aryse, and goo thy waye; thy fayth hath saved the.

20 When he was demaunded off the Pharises, when the kyngdom off God C c 2

ïm, yah qaþ, Ni qimiþ þiudangardi Guþs miþ atwitainai,

21 Nih qiþand, Sai! her, aiþþau sai! yainar; sai! auk þiudangardi Guþs in izwis ist.

22 Qaþ þan du siponyam, Aþþan qimand dagos, þan gairneiþ ainana þize dage sunaus mans gasaiwhan, yah ni gasaiwhiþ.

23 Yah qipand ïzwis, Sai! her, aippau sai! yainar. Ni galeipaip, nih laistyaip;

24 Swaswe raihtis lauhmoni lauhatyandei us þamma uf himina ïn þata uf himina skeiniþ, swa wairþiþ sunus mans ïn daga seinamma.

25 Aþþan faurþis skal manag gaþulan, yah uskiusada fram þamma kunya.

26 Yah swaswe warþ in dagam Nauelis, swah wairþiþ yah in dagam sunaus mans.

27 Etun yah drugkun, liugaidedun, yah liugaidos wesun, und þanei dag galaiþ Nauel ïn arka; yah qam midyasweipains, yah fraqistida allans.

28 Samaleiko yah swe warþ in dagam Lodis, etun yah drugkun, bauhtedun yah frabauhtedun, satidedun timridedun;

29 Ïþ þammei daga usïddya Lod us Saudaumim, rignida swibla yah funin us himina, yah fraqistida allaim.

30 Bi þamma wairþiþ, þamma daga ei sunus mans andhulyada.

31 În yainamma daga saci siyai ana hrota, yah kasa ïs ïn razna, ni atsteigai dalaþ niman þo; yah saci ana haiþyai, samaleiko ni gawandyai sik ïbukana. . .

32 Gamuneiþ genais Lodis.

33 Saei sokeiþ saiwala seina ganasyan, fraqisteiþ ïzai ; yah saei fraqisteiþ ïzai ïn meina, ganasyiþ þo.

34 Qiba ïzwis, batei bizai naht twai wairband ana ligra samin, ains usnimand ewæþ, Ne cymþ Godes rice mid begýmene,

21 Ne hig ne cweđaþ, Efne! hér hyt ys, odde dar; Godes rice is betwýnan cow.

22 Đá cwæþ he to his leorning-cnihtum, Đa dagas cumaþ, donne ge gewilniaþ dæt ge geseon ænne dæg mannes suna, and ge ne geseop.

23 And hig secgab cow, Hêr he is, and dar he is. Ne fare ge, ne ne fyliab;

24 Witodlice swâ se lig-ræse lyhtende seinþ under heofone on da þing de under heofone synd, swá biþ mannes sunu on his dæge.

25 Æryst him gebyreþ dæt he fela þinga þolige, and beon fram disse encorysse áworpen.

26 And swâ on Noes dagum wæs geworden, swâ beop mannes suna tocyme.

27 Hig aton and druncon, and wifodon, and waron to gyftum gescalde, od done dæg de Noe on carce code; and flod com, and calle forspilde.

28 Eall-swá wæs geworden on Lopes dagum, hig æton and druncon, and bohton and sealdon, and plantedon and timbredon;

29 Sóplice on dam dage de Lop eode of Sodoma, hyt rinde fýr and swefl of heofone, and calle forspilde.

30 Æfter dysum þingum biþ, on dam dæge de mannes sunu onwrigen biþ.

31 On dam dage se de bib on becene, and his fatu on húse, ne stilib he nyder dæt he hig nime; and se de bib on æcere, ne went he on-bæe.

32 Beob ge myndige Lobes wifes.

33 Swá hwyle swá séeþ his sáwle gedón hále, se hig forspilþ; and swá hwyle swá hig forspilþ, se hig geliffæstaþ.

34 Sóplice ic cow secge, on dære nihte beop twegen on bedde, an byp genumen,

sweride to hem, and seide, The rewme of God cometh not with aspying,

21 Nethir thei schulen seye, Lo ! here, ether lo ! there ; forsothe lo ! the rewme of God is with ynne 30u.

22 And he seide to his disciplis, Dayes schulen come, whanne 3e schulen desyre to se o day. of mannis sone, and 3e schulen not se.

23 And thei schulen seye to 300, Lo! here, and lo! there. Nyle 3e go, nether sue 3e;

24 For as leit schynynge fro vndir heuene schyneth on thoo thingis that ben vndir heuene, so mannis sone schal be in his day.

25 Forsothe first it bihoueth him to suffre many thingis, and to be reproued of this generacioun.

26 And as it was don in the dayes of Noc, so it schal be in the dayes of mannis sone.

27 Thei eeten and drunken, and weddiden wyues, and weren 3000 to weddingis, til in to the day in which Noe entride in to his schip; and the greet flood cam, and loste alle.

28 Also as it was don in the dayes of Loth, thei eeten and drunken, boujten and seelden, plantiden and byldeden;

29 Sothli in what day Loth wente out of Sodom, the Lord reynede fier and brymstoon fro heuene, and loste alle.

30 Vp this thing it schal be, in what day mannis sone schal be schewid.

31 In that our he that schal be in the roof, and his vesels in the hous, come he not down to take hem awei; and he that *schal be* in the feeld, also turne not azen bihynde.

32 Be 3e myndeful of the wyf of Loth. 33 Who euere schal seke to make his lyf saf, schal leese it; and who euere schal leese it, schal quykene it.

34 I seye to 30u, in that nist tweyne schulen be in o bed, oon schal be re-

shulde come, he answered them, and sayde, The kyngdom of God commeth not with waytingefore,

21 Nether shall men saye, Loo ! here, loo ! there; for beholde ! the kyngdom of God is within you.

22 And he sayde vnto hys disciples, The dayes will come, when ye shall desire to se won daye of the sonue of man, and ye shall not se it.

23 And they shall saye to you, Se! here, se! there. Goo nott after them, nor folowe them;

24 For as the lightenynge that apereth out of the one parte of the heven and shyneth vnto the other parte of heven, soo shall the sonne of man be in his dayes.

25 But fyrst must he suffre many thinges, and be reproved of this nacion.

26 As it happened in the tyme of Noe, soo shall it be in the tyme of the sonne of man.

27 They ate they dranke, they maryed wyves, and were maryed, even vnto that same daye that Noe went into the arke; and the floud cam, and destroyed them all.

28 Likewise also as it chaunsed in the dayes of Lot, they ate, thei dranke, thei bought, thei solde, thei planted, they bilte;

29 And even the same daye that Lot went out of Zodom, hit rayned fyre and brymstone from heven, and destroyed them all.

30 After these ensamples shall the daye be, when the sonne of man shall apere.

31 Att that daye he that is on the housse toppe, and his stuffe in the housse, lett hym nott come doune to take hit out; and lyke wyse lett not him that is in the feldes, turne backe agayne to that he lefte behynde hym.

32 Remember Lottes wyfe.

33 Whosoever will goo about to save his lyfe, shall loose it; and whosoever shall loose his life, shall quycken it.

34 I tell you, in that nyght there shalbe two in one beed, the one shalbe receaved, 35 Twos wairþand malandeins samana, aina usnimada, yah anþara bileiþada ;

36

37 Yah andhafyandans qeþun du ïmma, Whar, Frauya ? Ïþ ïs qaþ ïm, þarei leik, yaindre galisand sik arans.

Силр. XVIII. т Qaþuþ-þan yalı gayukon ïm, du þammei sinteino skulun bidyan, yalı ni wairþan usgrudyans ;

2 Qiþands, Staua was sums in sumai baurg, Guþ ni ogands, yah mannan ni aistands.

3 Wasup-pan yah widuwo in pizai baurg yainai, yah atiddya du imma, qipandei, Fraweit mik ana andastapya meinamma;

4 Yah ni wilda laggai wheilai. Afaruppan pata qap ïn sis silbin, Yabai yah Gup ni og, yah manuan ni aista,

5 Îp în pizei uspriutip mis so widuwo, fraweita po; ïbai und andi qimandei usaglyai mis.

6 Qaþ þan Frauya, Hauseiþ, wha staua inwindiþos qiþiþ ;

7 Ìþ Guþ niu gawrikai þans gawalidans seinans, þans wopyandans du sis dagam yah nahtam, yah usbeidands ist ana im  $i \cdot$ 

8 Aþþan qiþa ïzwis, þatei gawrikiþ ïns sprauto. Ïþ sweþanh, sunus mans qimands biugitai galaubein ana airþai ?

9 Qab ban du sumaim, baiei silbans trauaidedun sis, ei weseina garaihtai, yah frakunnandans baim anbaraim, bo gayukon,

10 Mans twai usïddyedun ïn allı bidyan; ains Fareisaius, yalı anþar motareis.

11 Sa Farcisains standands, sis þo bad, Guþ, awiliudo þus, unte ni ïm swaswe þai anþarai mans, wilwans, ïnwindans, and ofter bip forlæten;

35 Twá beoþ ætgædere grindende, án biþ genumen, and óðer biþ læfed ;

36 Twegen beob on æcere, án bib genumen, and óder bib læfed.

37 Đá cwældon hig to him, Hwar, Drihten? Đá cwæl he, Swá hwar swá se lichama biþ, dyder beol earnas gegaderod.

CHAP. XVIII. I Đả sếde he him sum bigspel, đạt hit ys riht đạt man symle gebidde, and ná geteorige;

2 And dus ewæþ, Sum déma wæs on sumere ceastre, se God ne ondréd, ne nánne man ne onþracode.

3 Đả wæs sum wuduwe on đære ceastre, đá com heo to him, and cwæþ, Wrec me wið minne wiðer-winnan ;

4 Đá nolde he langre tíde. Æfter dam dá ewæp he, . . . Đeah ie God ne ondræde, ne ie man ne onpraeige,

5 Deah fordam de deos wuduwe me is gram, ie wrece hig; de-læs heo æt neahstan cume me behropende.

6 Đá ewæþ Drihten, Gehýraþ, hwæt se unrihtwisa déma cwyþ;

7 Sóplice ne dép God his gecorenra wrace, clypiendra to him dæges and nihtes, and he gepyld on him hæfp?

8 Ic cow seege, dat he rade hyra wrace dép. Deal-hwædere wénst dú, dænne mannes sunu cymþ, gemét he geleafan on corþan?

9 Đá ewæþ he to sumum dis bigspel, de on hig sylfe trúwedon, and ódre forhogodon,<sup>†</sup>

10 Twegen men férdon to sumum temple dæt hig hig gebædon; án Sundorhálga, and óder manfull.

11 Dá stód se Fariseus, and hine dus gehæd, God, dé ic þancas dó, fordam de ic ne com swylce ódre men, reaferas, ceyued, and the tother schal be forsakun;

35 Tweye *wymmen* schulen be gryndinge to gidere, oon schal be receyued, and the tother schal be forsakun ;

36 Tweyne in a feeld, oon schal be receyned, the tother schal be forsakun.

37 Thei answeringe seyden to him, Where, Lord? Which seide to hem, Where euere the body schal be, also the eglis schulen be gederid to gidere thidur.

CHAP. XVIII. I Forsothe he seide also a parable to hem, for it bihoueth to preie euere, and to fayle not;

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Seyinge, Sum iuge was in sum citee, which dredde not God, nether schamede of men.

3 Forsothe sum widowe was in that citee, and sche cam to him, seyinge, Venge me of myn aduersarie;

4 And he wolde not by myche tyme. Sothli aftir thes thingis he seide with ynne him silf, Thouz I drede not God, and schame not of man,

5 Netheles for this widowe is heuy<sup>†</sup> to me, I schal venge hir; lest at the laste sche comynge strangle me.

6 Sothli the Lord seide, Heere 3e, what the domesman of wickidnesse seith ;

7 Forsoth wher God schal not do the veniaunce of his chosene, criynge to him ny3t and day, and schal haue pacience in hem ?

8 Sothli I seie to 30u, for soone he schal do the veniaunce of hem. Netheles gessist thou, mannis sone comynge schal fynde feith in erthe?

9 Forsoth he seide also to sum men, that tristiden in hem silf, as ristful, and dispiseden othere, this parable, seyinge,

10 Tweye men stizeden in to the temple for to preie; oon a Pharise, and the tothir a pupplican.

11 Forsothe the Farise stondinge, praiede anentis him silf thes thingis, seyinge, God, I do thankingis to thee, for and the other shalbe forsaken;

35 Two shalbe also a gryndynge to gedder, the one shalbe receaved, and the other forsaken; 36

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37 And they answered and sayde to him, Wheare, Lorde? And he said vnto them, Whersoever the body shalbe, thidther will the egles resoorte.

CHAP. XVIII. I He put forth a similitude vnto them, signifyinge that men ought alwayes to praye, and not to be wery;

2 Sayinge, There was a iudge in a certaine cite, which feared not God, nether regarded man.

3 And there was a certayne widdowe in the same cite, whych cam vnto hym, sayinge, Avenge me of myne adversary;

4 And a greate whyle he wolde noott. Afterwarde he sayd vnto hymsilfe, Though I feare nott God, nor care for man,

5 Yett because this widdowe troubleth me, I woll a venge her ; lest at the last she come and rayle on me.

6 And the Lorde sayd, Heare what the vnrightewes iudge sayeth;

7 And shall not God avenge his electe, which crye nyght and daye vnto him? ye, though he differre them,

8 I tell you, he will avenge them, and that quicly. Neverthelesse when the sonne of man commeth, suppose ye, that he shall fynde faithe on erthe ?

9 And he put forthe this similitude vnto certaine, which trusted in them selves, that they wer perfect, and despysed other.

10 Two men went vp into the temple to praye; the one a Pharise, and the other a publican.

11 The Pharise stode, and prayed thus with hym silfe, God, I thanke the, that I am nott as other are, extorsioners, vniuste, horos, aiþþau swaswe sa motareis ;

12 Fasta twaim sinham sabbataus, yah afdailya taihundon dail allis pize gastalda.

13 Yah sa motareis fairraþro standands ni wilda nih augona seina ushafyan du himina, ak sloh ïn brusts seinos, qiþands, Guþ hulþs siyais mis, frawaurhtamma.

14 Qiþa izwis, atiddya sa garaihtoza gataihans du garda seinamma þau raihtis yains. Unte sawhazuh saei hauheip sik silba gahnaiwyada, iþ saei hnaiweip sik silba, ushauhyada.

15 Berun þan du imma barna, ei im attaitoki ; gasaiwhandans þan siponyos, andbitun ins.

16 Ïþ Ïesus athaitands ïns, qaþ, Letiþ þo barna gaggan du mis, yah ni waryiþ þo, unte þize swaleikaize ïst þiudangardi Guþs.

17 Amen qiþa ïzwis, saci ni andnimiþ þiudangardya Guþs swe barn, ni qimiþ in ïzai.

18 Yah frah ina sums reike, qiþands, Laisari þiuþeiga, wha tauyands libainais aiweinons arbya wairþau ?

19 Qap þan du imma Iesus, Wha mik qiþis þiuþeigana? Ni ainshun þiuþeigs, niba ains Gup.

20 Jos anábusnins kant, Ni horinos, Ni maurpryais, Ni hlifais, Ni galiugaweitwods siyais, Swerai attan þeinana yah aiþein.

21 Ïþ ïs qaþuh, Þata allata gafastaida us yundai meinai.

22 Gahansyands þan þata, Ïesus qaþ du ïmma, Nauh ainis þus wan ïst; all þatei habais, frabugei, yah gadailei unledaim, yah habais huzd ïn himina; yah hiri, laistyan mik.

23 İþ is gahausyands þata, gaurs warþ, was auk gabeigs filu.

24 Gasaiwhands þan ina Íesus gaurana waurþanana qaþ, Whaiwa agluba þai faihu habandans inngaleiþand in þiudangardya Guþs ;

25 Rapizo allis ïst ulbandau þairh

unrihtwise, unriht-hæmeras, odde eac swylce des manfulla;

12 Ic fæste tuwa on wucan, ic sylle teopunga calles dæs de ic hæbbe.

13 Đá stód se mánfulla feorran, and nolde furðun his eagan áhebban up to dam heofone, ac he beot his broost, and cwæþ, God beo đú milde me, synfullum.

14 Sóplice ic eow seege, dæt des férde gerihtwisod to his húse, . . . fordam de æle de hine upp-åhefp bip genyderod, and se de hine nyderap, byp upp-åhafen.

15 Đá brohton hig cíld to him, đæt he hig æt-hrine; đá his leorning-cnihtas hig gesáwon, hig ciddon him.

16 Đá clypode se Hælend hig to him, and ewæþ, Lætaþ da lytlingas to me cuman, and ne forbeode ge hig, swylcera ys Godes rice.

17 Sóplice ic eow seege, swâ hwyle swâ ne onfehp Godes rice swâ swâ cild, ne gâp he on Godes rice.

18 Đá ácsode hine sum caldor, Gódne láreow, hwæt dó ic đæt ic éce lif hæbbe ?

19 Đá ewæþ se Hælend, Hwi segst đú me gódne? Nis nán man gód, búton God ána.

20 Canst đú đa bebodu, Ne ofsleh đú, Ne fyrena đú, Ne stel đú, Ne leoh đú, Wurþa đinne fæder and đine móder.

21 Đá cwæþ he, Eall dis ic heold of minre geogube.

22.... Đá cwap se Hælend, An ping để is wana; syle call đæt đú hæfst, and syle call đæt pearfum, donne hæfst đú gold-hord on heofone; and cum, and folga me.

23 Đã he đas word gehýrde, he wearp ge-unrét, forðam de he wæs swide welig.
24 Đã se Hálend hine unrótne geseah, he ewæþ, Ealá hú earfoplice on Godes rice gáþ da de feoh habbaþ ;

25 Eadelicor mæg se olfend gån þurh

I am not as othere men, raueynouris, vniust, auouters, as also this pupplican ;

12 I faste twyes in the woke, I 3yue tythis of alle thingis whiche I haue in possessioun.

13 And the pupplican stondinge a fer nolde nethir reyse the y3en to heuene, but smoot his brest, seyinge, God be mercyful to me, synnere.

14 Treuli I seye to 30u, this cam down in to his hous instified of him. For ech that enhaunsith him silf schal be maad lou3, and he that mekith him silf, schal be enhaunsid.

15 Forsothe thei brouzten to him zonge children, that he schulde touch hem; which thing whanne disciplis syzen, thei blamyden hem.

16 Sothli Jhesu clepinge to gidere hem, seide, Suffre 3e children to come to me, and nyle 3e forbede hem, for of siche is the rewme of heuenes.

17 Treuli I seie to 300, who enere schal not take the kyngdom of God as a child, he schal not entre in to it.

18 And sum prince axide him, seyinge, Good maistir, what thing doynge schal I welde euerlastyng lyf?

19 Sothli Jhesu seyde to him, What seist thou me good? No man is good, no but God aloone.

20 Thou knowist the comaundementis, Thou schalt not sle, Thou schalt not do leccherie, Thou schalt not do thefte, Thou schal not seye fals witnessyng, Worschipe fadir and modir.

21 Which seide, I have kept alle thes thingis fro my 300the.

22 Which thing herd, Jhesu seide to him, jit o thing faylith to thee; sille thou alle, what euere thingis thou hast, and 3yne to pore men, and thou schalt haue tresour in heuene; and come, and sue me.

23 Thes thing is herd, he was sorwful, for he was ful riche.

24 Sothli Jhesu seinge him maad sorwful seide, How hard thei that han richessis schulen entre in to the rewme of God;

25 Forsoth it is esper a camel to passe

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advoutres, and even as this publican is;

12 I fast twyse in the weke, I geve tythe of all that I possesse.

13 And the publican stode afarre of and wolde not lifte vp his eyes to heven, but smote hys brest, sayinge, God be mercyfull to me, a sinner.

14 I tell you, this man departed home to his housse iustified moore then the other. For every man that exalteth him silfe shalbe brought lowe, and he that humbleth hym silfe, shalbe exalted.

15 They brought vnto him also babes, that he shulde touche them; when his disciples sawe that, they rebuked them.

16 But Jesus called them vnto him, and sayde, Suffre children to come vnto me, and forbidde them not, for vnto souche belongeth the kingdom of God.

17 Verely I saye vnto you, whosoever receaveth not the kyngdom of God as a chylde, he shall not enter there in.

18 And a certayne ruler axed him, sayinge, Goode master, what ought I to do to obtaine eternall lyfe?

19 Jesus sayd vnto hym, Why callest thou me goode? No man is goode, save God only.

20 Thou knowest the commaundmentes, Thou shalt nott commit advoutry, Thou shalt nott kill, Thou shalt nott steale, Thou shalt not beare falce witnes, Honoure thy father and thy mother.

21 And he sayde, All these have I kept. from my youthe.

22 When Jesus herde that, he sayde vnto hym, Yett lackest thou one thynge; sell all that thou hast, and distribute it vnto the povre, and thou shalt have treasure in heven; and come, and folowe me.

23 When he heerd that, he was hevy, for he was ryche.

24 When Jesus sawe hym morne he sayde, With whath difficulte shall they that have ryches enter into the kyngdom off God;

25 Esyer it is for a cammell to passe

þairko neþlos þairhleiþan, þau gabigamma ïn þiudangardya Guþs galeiþan.

26 Qeþun þan þai gahausyandans, An whas mag ganisan?

27 Îþ ïs qaþ, Pata unmahteigo at mannam, mahteig ist at Guba.

28 Qaþ þan Paitrus, Sai! weis aflailotum allata, yah laistidedum þuk.

29 Ip is qabuh du im, Amen qiba ïzwis, þatei ni ainshun ïst, þize afletandane gard, aiþþau fadrein, aiþþau bropruns, aippau gen, aippau barna, in piudangardyos Gups,

30 Saei ni andnimai managfalb in bamma mela, yah in aiwa bamma qimandin libain aiweinon.

31 Ganimands þan þans .ib. qaþ du im, Sai ! usgaggam ïn lairusalem, yah ustiuhada all, bata gamelido bairh praufetuns bi sunu mans.

32 Atgibada auk þiudom, yah bilaikada, yah anamahtyada, yah bispeiwada;

33 Yah usbliggwandans, usqimand imma, yalı þridyin daga usstandiþ.

34 Yah eis ni waihtai þis froþun ; yah was bata waurd gafulgin af im, yah ni wissedun þo qiþanona.

35 Warb ban, mibbanei newha was is Iaireikon, blinda sums sat faur wig du aihtron.

36 Gahausyands ban managein faurgaggandein, frah, wha wesi bata.

37 Gataihun þan ïmma, þatei Íesus Nazoraius bairhgaggib.

38 Ip is ubuhwopida, qipands, Iesu, sunu Daweidis, armai mik.

39 Yah þai faurgaggandans andbitun ina, ei pahaidedi; ip is und filu mais hropida, Sunau Daweidis, armai mik.

40 Gastandands þan Ïesus haihait ina tiuhan du sis. Bije newha was pan ïmma, frah ïna,

41 Qipands, Wha bus wileis ei tauyau? Iþ is qaþ, Frauya, ei ussaiwhau.

ánre nædle cage, donne se welega on Godes rice.

26 Đá ewædon đa đe đis gehýrdon, And hwấ mæg hál beon ?

27 Đá sæde he him, Gode synd mihtelice đa þing, đe mannum synd unmihtelice.

28 Đá cwæþ Petrus, Ealle þing we forléton, and folgodon đé.

29 Đá cwap he, Sóplice ie eow secge, nis nán man, đe his hús forlæt, ođđe magas, odde bródru, odde wif, odde bearn, for Godes rice,

30 De ne onfó mycele máre on dysse tide, and éce lif on towerdre worulde.

31 Đá nam se Hælend his leorningcnihtas, and cweb to him, Farab to Hierusalem, and ealle ping beop gefyllede, de be mannes suna burh witegan äwritene synd.

32 He byb beodum geseald, and bib gebysmrod, and geswungen, and onspæt ;

33 And æfter dam de hig hine swingab, hig hine ofsleap, and he priddan dæge arist.

34 And hig naht das ongeton; and him đis word wæs behýdd,

35 Đá he genealáhte Hiericho, sum blind man sæt wid done weg wædligende.

36 And đá he gehýrde đa mænigeo farende, he acsode, hwæt dæt wære.

37 Đá sædon hig, đæt đær férde se Nazarenisea Hælend.

38 Đá hrýmde he, and cwæþ, Ealá Hælend, Dauides sunu, gemiltsa me.

39 And da de fore-stopon hine preadon, det he súwode ; he des de má eleopode, Dauides sunu, gemiltsa me.

40 Đá stód se Hælend and hét lædan hine to him. Dá he genealæhte, he ácsode hine,

41 Hwæt wylt đú đæt ic để dố? Đấ ewæp he, Drihten, dæt ic geseo.

thur; a nellis y;e, than a riche man for to entre in to the kingdom of God.

26 And thei that herden thes thingis seiden, And who may be maad saf?

27 And he seide to hem, Tho thingis that ben vnpossible anemptis men, ben possible anemptis God.

28 Forsoth Petre seide, Loo! we han forsake alle thingis, and han sued thee.

29 Which seyde to hem, Treuly I seye to 300, no man is, that schal forsake hous, ether fadir, ethir modir, ethir britheren, ether wyf, ether sones, ether feeldis, for the rewme of God,

30 And schal not receyue myche mo thingis in this tyme, and in the world to comynge euerelasting lyf.

31 Forsothe Jhesu took twelue disciplis, and seide to hem, Lo! we stizen to Jerusalem, and alle thingis schulen be endid, that ben writun by the prophetis of mannis sone.

32 Forsoth he schal be bitrayed to hethen men, and he schal be scorned, and scourgid, and bispet;

33 And aftir that thei han scourgid, thei schulen sle him, and the thridde day he schal ryse azein.

34 And thei vnderstoden no thing of these; and this word was hid fro hem, and thei vndirstoden not tho thingis that weren seid.

35 Forsothe it was don, whanne Jhesu cam ny3 to Jerico, sum blynd man saat bisydis the weye beggynge.

36 And whanne he herde the cumpany passynge, he axide, what this thing was. 37 Sothli thei seiden to him, that Jhesu of Nazareth passide.

38 And he cryede, seyinge, Jhesu, the sone of Dauith, haue mercy ou me.

39 And thei that wenten bifore blamyden him, that he schulde be stille; sothli he cryede myche more, Thou sone of Dauith, haue mercy on me.

40 Forsothe Jhesu stondinge comaundide him to be brouzt forth to him. And whanne he cam nyz, he axide him,

41 Seyinge, What wolt thou I schal do to thee? And he seide, Lord, that I se.

thorowe a nedles eye, then for a ryche man to enter into the kyngdom off God.

26 Then sayde they that herde that, And who shall then be saved ?

27 He sayde, Thynges which are vnpossible with men, are possible with God.

28 Then Peter sayde, Loo! we have forsaken all, and have followed the.

29 He sayde vnto them, Verily I saye vnto you, there is noo man, that forsaketh housse, other father, and mother, other brethren, or wyfe, or children, for the kyngdom off Goddes sake,

30 Which same shall nott receave moche moore in this worlde, and in the worlde to come lyfe everlastynge.

31 He toke vnto hym the twelve, and sayde vnto them, Loo! we go vp to Jerusalem, and all shalbe fulfilled, that are written be the prophettes off the sonne off man.

32 He shalbe delivered vnto the gentyls, and shalbe mocked, and shalbe despyitfully entreated, and shalbe spetten on;

33 And when they have scourged hym, they will putt hym to deeth, and the thyrde daye shall he aryse agayne.

34 They vnderstode none of these thynges; and this sayinge was hid from them, and they perceaved nott the thynges which were spoken.

35 Hit cam to passe, as they were come neye vnto Jerico, a certayne blynde man sate by the waye syde beggynge.

36 And when he herde the people passe by, he axed, what it meant.

37 They sayd vnto hym, that Jesus off Nazareth went by.

38 And he cryed, saynge, Jesus, the sonne of David, have mercy on me.

39 And they which went before rebucked hym, be cause he shulde holde his peace; and he moche the moare cryed, The sonne of David, have mercy on me.

40 Jesus stode styll and commaunded him to be brought vnto hym. And when he was come neare, he axed hym,

41 Sayinge, What wilt thou that I do vnto the? And he sayde, Lorde, that I maye raceave my sight. 42 Yah Ïesus qaþ du ïmma, Ussaiwh ; galaubeins þeina ganasida þuk.

43 Yah suns ussawh, yah laistida ïna, awiliudonds Gupa. Yah alla managei gasaiwhandei, gaf hazein Gupa.

CHAP. XIX. 1 Yah ïnngaleiþands, þairhlaiþ Ïaireikon.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Yah sai! guma, namin haitans Zakkaius, sah was fauramapleis motarye, yah was gabigs,

3 Yah sokida gasaiwhan Ïesu, whas wesi, yah ni mahta, faura managein, unte wahstau leitils was.

4 Yah biþragyands faur, usstaig ana smakkabagm, ei gasewhi ïna; unte ïs and þata munaida þairhgaggan.

5 Yah biþe qam ana þamma stada, insaiwhands ïup Ïesus, gasawh ïna, yah qaþ du ïmma, Zakkaiu, sniumyands dalaþ atsteig, himma daga auk ïn garda þeinamma skal ïk wisan.

6 Yah sniumyands atstaig, yah andnam ina faginonds.

7 Yah gasaiwhandans allai, birodidedun, qipandans, Patei du frawaurhtis mans galaip ïn gard ussalyan.

8 Standands þan Zakkaius qaþ du Frauyin, Sai ! halbata aiginis meinis, Frauya, gadailya unledaim ; yah yabai whis wha afholoda, fidurfalþ fragilda.

9 Qaþ þan du ïmma Ïesus, þatei himma daga naseins þamma garda warþ, unte yah sa sunus Abrahamis ïst ;

10 Qam auk sunus mans sokyan, yah nasyan þans fralusanans.

11 At gahausyandam þan ïm<sup>,</sup> þata, biaukands, qaþ gayukon, bi þatei newha Iairusalem was, yah þuhta ïm, ei suns skulda wesi þiudangardi Guþs gaswikunþyan.

12 Qaþ þan, Manna sums godakunds gaggida landis, franiman sis þiudangardya, yah gawandida sik.

13 Athaitands þan taihun skalkans

42 Đá cwæp se Hælend, Beseoh ; đin geleafa đé gehælde.

43 And he sóna geseah, and him folgode, God wuldrigende. And eall fole Gode lof sealde, đá hig đæt gesáwon.

Снар. XIX. I Đá code he geond Hiericho.

2 Dá wæs dar sum man, on naman Zacheus, . . . . . se wæs welig.

3 And he wolde geseon hwylc se Hælend wære, då ne mihte he, for dære mænegu, fordam de he wæs lytel on wæstnum.

4 Đá arn he befóran, and stáh up on án treow sicomorum, đæt he hine gesáwe; forðam ðe he wolde ðanon faran.

5 Đả he com to đære stówe, đá geseah se Hælend hine, and ewæþ to hym, Zacheus, éfst to dinum húse, fordam de ie wylle to-dæg on dinum húse wunian.

6 Đá éfste he, and hine blidelice onféng.

7 Đá hig đæt gesáwon, đá murchodon hig ealle, and ewædon, Đæt he to synfullum men gecyrde.

8 Đá stód Zacheus and cwæþ to Drihtne, Nú ! ic sylle þearfum healfe mine æhta ; and gif ic ænigne bereafode, ic hit be feowerfealdum ágyfe.

9 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, To-dæg đisse híw-rædene ys hæl geworden, fordam de he wæs Abrahames bearn ;

10 Mannes sunu com sécan, and hál dón đæt forwearþ.

11 Đá hig đis gehýrdon, đá ge-iehte he sum bigspell, forđam đe he wæs neh Hierusalem, and forđam đe hig wéudon, đæt hrædlice Godes rice geswútelod wære.<sup>†</sup>

12 Witodlice he ewæþ, Sum æðel-boren man férde on fyrlen land, dæt he him rice onfénge, and eft ágén eome.

13 Đá elypode he his tyn peowas, and

42 And Jhesu seide to him, Bihold thou; thi feith hath maad thee saaf.

43 And a non he sy3, and suede him, magnyfiynge God. And al the peple, as it sy3, 3af heriynge to God.

CHAP. XIX. 1 And Jhesu goynge yn, walkide thorw Jerico.

2 And lo! a man, Zachee by name, and he was prince of pupplicans, and he was riche.

3 And he souzte to see Jhesu, who he was, and he myzte not, for the cumpany, for he was litel in stature.

4 And he rennynge bifore, stijede in to a sycamoure tree, that he schulde see Jhesu; for he was to passinge thennis.

5 And Jhesu biholdinge vpward, whanne he cam to the place, sy3 him, and seyde to him, Zachee, hastinge cum doun, for to day I moot dwelle in thin hous.

6 And he hastinge cam down, and ioyinge reseyuede him.

7 And whanne alle men sayen, thei grueehiden, seyinge, For he hadde turned to a synful man.

8 Forsoth Zaehee stondinge seide to the Lord, Lo! Lord, I 3yue the half of my goodis to pore men; and if I haue ony thing defraudid ony man, I 3elde the fourefold.

9 Jhesu seide to him, For in this day heelthe is maad to this hous, for and he is the sone of Abraham;

10 Forsothe mannis sone cam to seke, and make saaf this thing that perisehede.

11 Hem heringe thes thingis, he puttinge to, seide a parable, for he was ny; Jerusalem, and for thei gessiden, that the kyngdom of God schulde be schewid a non.

12 Therfore he seide, Sum noble man wente in to a fer cuntree, to take to him a kyngdom, and to turne a3eyn.

13 Sothli his ten seruauntis elepid, he

42 Jesus sayde vnto hym, Receave thy sight; thy faith hath saved the.

43 And immediatly he sawe, and folowed hym, praysinge God. And all the people, when they sawe it, gave laude to God.

CHAP. XIX. 1 And he entred in, and went thorowe Jerico.

2 And beholde ! there was a man, named Zacheus, and he was a rueler amonge the publicans, and ryche alsoo.

3 And he made meanes to se Jesus, what he shulde be, and he coulde nott, for the preace, be cause he was off a lowe stature.

4 And he ran before, and ascended vppe into a sicomore tree, to se hym; for he wolde come that same waye.

5 And when Jesus cam to the place, he loked vp, and sawe him, and sayd vnto hym, Zache, attonee come doune, for to daye I muste a byde at thy housse.

6 And hastely he cam doune, and receaved hym ioyfully.

7 And when they sawe that, they all groudged, sayinge, He is gone into tary with a man that is a synner.

8 Zaehe stode forthe and sayde vnto the Lorde, Beholde! Lorde, the haulfe of my gooddes I geve to the povre; and if I have done eny man wronge, I wyll restoore hym fower folde.

9 Jesus sayd vnto hym, This daye is healthe come vnto this housse, for asmoche as it also is become the childe off Abraham;

10 For the sonne off man is come to seke, and to save that which was looste.

11 As they herde these thynges, he added therto a similitude, be cause he was neve to Jerusalem, and be eause also they thought, that the kyngdom of God shulde shortely aperc.

12 He sayde therfore, A certayne noble man went into a farre countre, to receave a kyngdom, and then to come agayne.

13 He called his ten servauntes, and

seinans, atgaf ïm taihun dailos. Yah qaþ du ïm, Kaupoþ, unte ïk qimau.

14 Ïþ baurgyans is fiyaidedun ina, yah insandidedun airu afar imma, qiþan lans, Ni wileima þana þiudanon ufar unsis.

15 Yah warþ, biþe atwandida sik, aftra andnimands þiudangardyn; yah haibait wopyan du sis þans skalkans, þaimei atgaf þata silubr, ei gakunnaidedi, wha wharyizuh gawaurhtedi.

16 Qam þan sa frumista, qiþands, Frauya, skatts þeins gawaurhta taihun skattans.

17 Yalı qap du ïmma, Waila, goda skalk; unte in leitilanma wast triggws, siyais waldufni habands ufar taihun baurgim.

18 Yah qam anþar, qiþands, Frauya, skatts þeins gawaurhta fimf skattans.

19 Qab ban yah du bamma, Yah bu siyais ufaro fimf baurgim.

20 Yah sums qam, qiþands, Frauya, sai! sa skatts þeins, þanei habaida, galagida ïna ïn fanin.

21 Ohta mis auk þuk, unte manna hardus ïs; nimis þatei ni lagides, yah sneiþis þatei ni saisost.

22 Yah qaþ du ïmma, Us munþa þeinamma stoya þuk, unselya skalk, yah lata. Wisseis, þatei ïk manna hardus ïm, nimauds þatei ni lagida, yah sneiþands þatei ni saiso?

23 Yah duwhe ni atlagides þata silubr mein du skattyam, yah qimands miþ wokra galausidedyau þata?

24 Yah du þaim faurastandandam qaþ, Nimiþ af ïmma þana skatt, yah gibiþ þamma þos taihun dailos habandin.

25 Yah qeþun du ïmma, Frauya, habaiþ taihun dailos.

26 Qiþa allis izwis, þatci wharyammeh habandane gibada ; iþ af þamma unhabandin, yah þatci habaiþ, afnimada af imma. sealde tyn púnd him. And cwæþ to him, Ceapiaþ, oð ðæt ic cumc.

14 Đá hatedon hine his leode, and sendon árend-racan æfter him, and cwædon, We nyllaþ, dæt des ricsie ofer us.

15 Đá he ágén com, and đæt rice onféng; he hét elypian his þeowas, de he dæt feoh scalde, dæt he wiste, hú mycel gehwile gemangode.

16 Đá com se forma, and cwæþ, Hláford, đin púnd gestrýnde tyn púnd.

17 Đá cwæþ se hláford, Geblissa, đú góda þeowa; forðam đe đú wære on lytlum getrýwe, đú byst anweald hæbbende ofer tyn eeastra.

18 Đá com óđer, and cwæþ, Hláford, đin púnd gestrynde fif púnd.

19 Đá ewæþ he to đam, And beo đú ofer fif ceastra.

20 Đá com óđer, and ewæþ, Hláford, hér ys đin pund, đe ic hæfde, on swát-lin áléd.

21 Ic đế ádréd, fordam đe đú eart stiþ man ; đú nimst đæt đú ne settest, and đú rípst dæt đú ne seowe.

22 Đá cwæþ he to him, Of đinum múþe ie đé déme, lá lyþra þeowa. Đú wistest, đæt ic eom stiþ man, đæt ic nime đæt ic ne sette, and ripe đæt ic ne seow?

23 And hwi ne sealdest đú min feoh to hire, and donne ic come, ic hit witodlice mid gestreone onfénge?

24 Đá cwæþ he to đam đe him ábútan stódon, Nimaþ đæt púnd fram him, and syllaþ đam đe hæfþ tyn púnd.

25 Đá cwædon hig to him, Hláford, he hæfþ tyn pund.

26 Sóplice ic secge cow, đæt ælcum hæbbendum biþ geseald; fram đam đe næfþ, ge đæt đæt he hæfþ, him byþ áfyrred.

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zaf to hem ten besauntis. And he seide to hem, Marchaundise ze, til I come.

14 Forsoth his citeseyns hatiden him, and sente a messager aftir him, seyinge, We nyle, that he regne on vs.

15 And it was don, that the rewme takun, he turnede azen; and he comaundide *his* seruauntis to be clepid, to whiche he zaf money, that he schulde wite, hou moche ech hadde wunne by chaffaring.

16 Forsoth the firste cam, seyinge, Lord, thi besaunt hath wunne ten besauntis.

17 He seide to him, Wcl be, thou goode seruaunt; for in litil thing thou hast be trewe, thou schalt haue power on ten citees.

18 And another cam, seyinge, Lord, thi besaunt hath maad fyue besauntis.

19 And he seide to this, And be thou on fyue citees.

20 And the thridde cam, sevinge, Lord, lo! thi besaunt, which I hadde, kept in a sudarie.<sup>†</sup>

21 Forsoth I dredde thee, for thou art an ansterne man; thou takist awey this thing which thou settist not, and thou repist this thing which thou hast not sowe.

22 He seith to him, Weyward seruaunt, of thi mouth I deme thee. Wistist thou, that I am an hausterne man, takinge a wey this thing which I settide not, and repinge this thing which I haue not sowe?

23 And whi hast thou not jouun my money to the boord, and I comynge schulde haue receyued it sothli with vsuris?

24 And he seide to hem that stooden ny3, Take 3e awey fro him the besaunt, and 3yue 3e to him that hath ten besauntis.

25 And thei seiden to him, Lord, he hath ten besauntis.

26 Sothli I seie to 30u, for to ech hauynge it schal be 30uun, and he schal be plenteuous; but fro him that hath not, also this thing that he hath, schal be takun of him. delivered them ten pounde. Sayinge vnto them, By and sell, till I come.

14 But his citesens hated hym, and sent messengers after hym, saynge, We will not have this man to raigne over vs.

15 And it cam to passe, when he was come agayne, and had receaved his kyngdom, he commanded his servauntes to be called to hym, to whom he gave his money, to witt, what every man had done.

16 Then cam the fyrst, sayinge, Lorde, thy pounde hath encreased ten pounde.

17 And he sayde vnto hym, Well, goode servaunte; be cause thou wast faithfull in a very lytell thynge, take thou auctorite over ten cities.

18 And the other cam, sayinge, Lorde, thy pounde hath encreased fyve pounde.

19 And to the same he sayde, And be thou alsoo rueler over fyve cities.

20 And the thirde cam, and sayde, Lorde, beholde! here thy pounde, which I have, kepte in a napkyn.

21 For I feared the, be cause thou arte a strayte man; thou takest vp that thou laydest nott doune, and repest that thou diddest nott sowe.

22 And he sayde vnto hym, Of thyne awne mougthe iudge I the, thou evyll servaunt. Knewest thou, that I am a strayte man, takynge vppe that I layde not doune, and repinge that I did not sowe?

23 Wherfore then gavest not thou my money into the banke, and then at my commyng shulde I have required myne awne with vauntage?

24 And he sayde to them that stode by, Take from hym that pounde, and geve it hym that hathe ten pounde.

25 And they sayd to hym, Lorde, he hath ten pounde.

26 I saye vnto you, that vnto all them that have it shalbe geven; and from hyme that hath not, even that he hath, shalbe taken awaye. 27 Abhan swebauh fiyands meinans yainans, paiei ni wildedun mik þiudanon ufar sis, briggiþ her, yah usqinniþ faura mis.

28 Yah qiþands þata, iddya fram, usgaggands in Lairnsaulwma.

29 Yah warþ, biþe newha was Beþsfagein yah Beþaniyin, af fairgunya, þatei haitada Alewyo, ïnsandida twans siponye seinaize,

30 Qiþands, Gaggats in þo wiþrawairþon haim; in þizaiei inngaggandans bigitats fulan asilaus gabundanana, ana þammei ni ainshun aiw manne sat; andbindandans ina, attiuhiþ.

31 Yah yabai whas ïnqis fraihnai, duwhe andbindiþ, swa qiþaits du ïmma, þatei Frauya þis gairneiþ.

32 Galeiþandans þan þai insandidans, bigetun swaswe gaþ du im, . . .

33 Andbindandam þan im, qeþun þai frauyans þis du im, Duwhe andbindats þana fulan?

34 Ïþ eis qeþun, Frauyin þaurfts þis ïst.

35 Yah attauhun þana fulan Ícsua ; yah uswairpandans wastyos scinos, ana þana fulan ussatidedun Ícsu.

36 Gaggandin þan ïmma, ufstrawidedun wastyom seinaim ana wiga.

37 Biþe þan is newha was yuþan at ibdalyin þis fairgunyis Alewabagme, dugunnun alakyo managei siponye faginondans hazyan Guþ stibnai mikilai in allaizo, þoze sewhun, mahte,

38 Qiþandans, Þinþida sa qimanda þiudans in namin Frauyins; gawairþi in himina, yah wulþus in hauhistyam.

39 Yah sumai Fareisaie us pizai managein qepun du ïmma, Laisari, sak paim siponyam peinaim.

40 Yah andhafyands qaþ du ïm, Qiþa izwis, þatei yabai þai slawand, stainos hropyand.

41 Yah sunsei newha was, gasaiwhands 40 baurg, gaigrot bi þo,

42 Qipands, Patei ip wissedeis, yah pu, in pamma daga peinamma, po du ga27 Deah hwædere da mine fynd, de noldon dæt ic ofer hig ricsode, lædaþ hider, and ofsleaþ hig befóran me.

28 And dysum geewedenum, he fêrde to Hierusalem.<sup>†</sup>

29 Đầ hẹ genealæhte Bethfage and Bethania, to đam múnte, đe is genemned Oliueti, he sende his twegen enihtas,

30 And ewæþ, Faraþ on đæt castel, de ongén inc ys; on đam . . . . . . gyt gemétaþ assan folan getiged, on dam nán man gyt ne sæt; untigaþ hyne, and lædaþ to me.

31 And gif ine hwa acsab, hwi gyt hine untigab, secgab him, Drihten hæfb his neode.

32 Đá férdon đa đe ásende wæron, and fundon swá he him sæde, done folan standan.

33 Đả hig hine untigdon, đã cwædon đa hláfordas, Hwi untige ge đone folan?

34 Đầ ewấdon hig, Forđam đe Drihten hæfþ his neode.

35 Đá læddon hig hyne to đam Hælende; and hyra reaf wurpon ofer done folan, and done Hælend on-ufan setton.

36 And đá he fór, hi strehton under hine hyra reáf on đam wege.

37 And đá he genealæhte to Oliuétes múntes nyder-stige, đá ongunnon ealle da mænigeo geblissian, and mid mycelre stefne God heredon be eallum dam mihtum, de hig gesáwon,

38 And cwædon, Gebletsod sý se cyning, de com on Drihtnes naman ; syb sý on heofenum, and wuldor on heahnessum.

39 Đá cwædon sume of dam Fariseum to him, Lárcow, cid dinum leorningcnihtum.

40 Đá cwæþ he to him, Ie eow seege, đeah đás súwion, stánas clypiaþ.†

41 And đá he genealæhte, and geseah da ceastre, he weop ofer hig,

42 And cwæb, Ealá gif dú wistest, and witodlice on dysum dinum dæge, de dé

## XIX. 27-42.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

27 Netheles brynge 3e hidir tho myne enemyes, that nolde me to regne on hem, and sle 3e bifore me.

28 And thes thing is sevd, he wente bifore, sti3ynge to Jerusalem.

29 And it was don, whanne he cam ny3 to Bethfage and Betanye, at the mount, which is clepid of Olyuete, he sente his tweye disciplis,

30 Seyinge, Go 3e in to the castel, which is agens 300; in to which 3e entrynge schulen fynde a colt of a she asse, on which non of men euere saat; vnbynde 3e him, and brynge 3e to me.

31 And if ony man schal axe, whi 3e vnbynden, thus 3e schulen seye to him, For the Lord desyrith his work.

32 Forsothe thei that weren sent, wenten forth, and founden as he seyde to hem, a colt stondinge.

33 Sothli hem vntyynge the colt, the lordis of him seyde to hem, What vntyen 3e the colt?

34 And thei seiden, For the Lord hath him nedful.

35 And thei ledden him to Jhesu; and thei, castinge her clothis on the colt, puttedyn Jhesu on him.

36 Forsothe him goynge, thei vndir strewiden her clothis in the weye.

37 And whanne now he cam ny3 to the comynge doun of the hil of Olyuete, alle the cumpanyes of men comynge doun bigunnen ioyinge to herie God with greet vois on alle the vertues, whiche thei sy3en,

38 Seyinge, Blessid *is* the kyng, that cometh in the name of the Lord; pees in heuene, and glorie in hi<sub>3</sub> thingis.

39 And summe of the Pharisees of the cumpanyes seyden to him, Maister, blame thi disciplis.

40 To whiche he seide, I seye to 300, for if thes schulen be stille, stoones schulen crye.

41 And whanne he neizede, he seynge the eitee, wepte on it,

42 Seyinge, For if thou haddist knowe, and thou, and sotheli in this thi day,

27 Morover thoose myne enemys, which wolde not that I shulde raigne over them, brynge hidder, and slee them before me.

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28 And when he hadd thous spoken, he proceded forthe before them, and went vppe to Jerusalem.

29 And it fortuned, when he was come noye to Bethfage and Bethany, besydes mounte Olivete, he sent two of his disciples,

30 Sayinge, Goo ye into the toune, which is over against you ; in the which as sonne as ye are come ye shall fynde a coolte tyed, wher on yett never man sate; loose hym, and brynge hym hidder.

31 And if eny man axe you, why that ye loose hym, thus saye vnto hym, The Lorde hathe nede of hym.

32 They that wer sent, went their waye, and founde even as he had sayde vnto them, . . . .

33 And as they were aloosynge the coolte, the owners sayde vnto them, Why loose ye the coolte ?

34 And they sayde, For the Lorde hath nede of hym.

35 And they brought hym to Jesus; and they cast their rayment on the coolte, and sett Jesus theron.

36 As he went, they spredde their cloothes in the waye.

37 When he was come wheare he shulde goo doune from the mounte Olivete, the whole multitude of his disciples began to reioyce and to lawde God with a loude voyce for all the miracles, that they had sene,

38 Sayinge, Blessed be the kynge, that commeth in the name off the Lorde; peace in heven, and glory in the hyest.

39 And some off the Pharises off the company sayde vnto him, Master, rebuke thy disciples.

40 He answered and sayde vnto them, I tell you, yff these holde their peace, the stones will erye.

41 And when he was come neare, he behelde the citie, and wept on hit,

42 Sayinge, Yff thou haddest knowen thoose thynges, whych belonge vnto thy

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wairþya þeinamma; ïþ nu gafulgin ïst faura augam þeinaim.

43 Patei qimand dagos ana þus, yah bigraband fiyands þeinai grabai þuk, yah bistandand þuk, yah biwaibyand þuk allaþro;

44 Yah airþai þuk gaïbnyand, yah barna þeina ïn þus; yah ni letand ïn þus stain ana staina, ïn þizei ni ufkunþcs þata mel niuhseinais þeinaizos.

45 Yah galeipands in alh, dugann uswairpan pans frabugyandans in izai yah bugyandans,

46 Qiþands du ïm, Gameliþ ïst, Þatei gards meins gards bido ïst, ïþ yus ïna gatawideduþ du filegrya þiube.

47 Yah was laisyands daga whammeh in pizai alh. Ip pai auhmistans gudyans, yah bokaryos sokidedun ina usqistyan, yah pai frumistans manageins;

48 Yah ni bigetun wha gatawidedeina, managei auk alakyo hahaida, du hausyan ïmma.

CHAP. XX. I Yah warp in sumamma dage yainaize, at laisyandin imma po managein in alh, yah wailameryandin, atstopun pai gudyans yah bokaryos mip paim sinistam ;

2 Yah qeþun du ïmma, qiþandans, Qiþ unsis, ïn whamma waldufnye þata tauyis, aiþþau whas ïst saei gaf þus þata waldufni?

3 Andhafyands þan qaþ du im, Fraihna izwis yah ik ainis waurdis; yah qiþiþ mis.

4 Daupeins Ïohannis uzuh himina was, pau uzuh mannam ?

5 Ïþ eis þahtedun miþ sis misso, qiþandans, þatei yabai qiþam, Us himina, qiþiþ aþþan, Duwhe ni galaubideduþ imma?

6 Ïþ yabai qiþam, Us mannam, alla so managei stainam afwairpiþ unsis; triggwaba galaubyand auk allai, Ïohannen praufetu wisan.

7 Yah andhofun, ei ni wissedeina whabro.

to sybbe synd ; nú hig synd fram ðinum eagum belvýdde.

43 Fordam đe đa dagas to đé eumaþ, and đine fýnd đé betrymiaþ, and behabbaþ đé, and genyrwaþ đé ághwanon ;

44 And to eorþan áfyllaþ dé, and dine bearn de on dé synd ; and hig ne héfaþ on dé stán ofer stáne, fordam de dú ne onencowe da tide dinre geneosunge.

45 Đá ongan he of đam temple útdrifan đa syllendan and đa bicgendan,

46 And him to ewæþ, Hit ys áwriten, Dæt min hús ys gebed-hús, ge hit worhton to sceaþena scræfe.

47 And he was dæghwamliee on dam temple lærende. Söplice dara sacerda caldras, and da böceras, and dæs folces caldor-men smeadon hú hig hine fordón militon;

48 And hig ne fúndon hwæt hi him to gylte dydon, sóþlice eall fole wæs ábysgod, de be him gehýrde seegan.

CHAP. XX. I Đấ wæs ânum dæge geworden, đá he đæt fole on đam temple lærde, and him bodude, đá comon đæra sacerda ealdras and đa bóceras ;

2 And to him ewædon, Sege us, on hwylcum anwalde wyrcst dú dás þing, odde hwæt ys se dé disne anweald sealde?

3 Đấ cwæþ he him to andsware, And ic ácsige cow án word ; andswariaþ me.

4 Wæs Iohannes fulluht of heofone, hwæder de of mannum?

5 Đả þohton hig betweox him, and cwædon, Gyf we seegaþ, Đæt he sý of heofone, he cwyþ to us, Hwi ne gelýfde ge him ?

6 Gyf we seegap, Đæt he sý of mannum, eall fole us hænþ; hi wiston geare, đæt Iohannes wæs witega.

7 Då andswaredon hig, dæt hig nyston, hwanon he wæs.

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which is to pees to thee; but now thei ben hid fro thin y3en.

43 For daies schulen come into thee, and thin enemyes schulen enuyroune thee with pale, and schulen enuyroune thee, and thei schulen make thee streyt on alle sydis;

44 And thei schulen caste thee down to erthe, and thi sones that ben in thee; and thei schulen not leeue in thee a stoon on a stoon, for thou hast not knowe the tyme of thi visitacioun.

45 And he gon in to the temple, bigan to caste out men sellinge ther ynne and biggynge,

46 Seyinge to hem, It is writun, For myn hous is an hous of preier, forsothe 3e han maad it a den of theuys.

47 And he was techinge every day in the temple. Forsoth the princes of prestis, and scribis, and the princis of the peple souzten to leese him;

48 And thei founden not what thei schulden do to him, for al the peple was al ocupyed, heeringe him.

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CHAP. XX. I And it was don in oon of dayes, him teehinge the peple in the temple, and prechinge the gospel, the princis of prestis and the scribis camen to gidere with the eldre men;

2 And seiden, seyinge to him, Seye to vs, in what power thou dost this thing, ether who 3af to thee this power?

3 Forsothe Jhesu answeringe seide to hem, And I schal axe 30u a word; answere 3e to me.

4 Was the baptym of Joon of heucne, ether of men?

5 And thei thouzten with ynne hem selue, seyinge, For if we schulen seye, Of heuene, he schal seye, Whi therfore bileuen 3e not to him ?

6 Forsoth if we schulen seye, Of men, all the comyn peple schal stoone vs; for thei ben certeyn, that John is a prophete.

7 And thei answeriden, that thei witen not, of whennis it was.

peace, even att thys daye ; but nowe are they hidde from thyne eyes.

43 For the dayes shall come apon the, and thyne enemys shall compas the about wyth a banke, and shall besege the rounde aboute, and kepe the in on every syde;

44 And make the even wyth the grounde, wyth thy chyldren whych are in the; and they shall nott leve in the one stone apon another, because thou knewest nott the tyme off thy visitacion.

45 And he went into the temple, and began to east out them that solde therin and them that bought,

46 Sayinge vnto them, Hyt is written, My housse is the housse off prayer, butt ye have made it a den off theves.

47 And he taught dayly in the temple. The hye prestes, and the services, and the chefe off the people went about to destroye hym;

48 Butt coulde nott fynde what to do, for all the people stacke by hym, and gave him audience.

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CHAP. XX. 1 And yt fortuned in one off those dayes, as he taught the people in the temple, and preached the gospell, the hye prestes and the scrybes cam vnto hym wyth the seniours;

2 And spake vnto hym, sayinge, Tell vs, by what auctorite thou doest these thynges, other who is he that gave the thys auctorite ?

3 He answered and sayde vnto them, I also will axe you a question; and answer me.

4 Was the baptem of Jhon from heven, or of men?

5 They thought wyth in them selves, sayinge, Yff we shall saye, From heven, he will saye, Why then beleved ye hym not ?

6 But and yff we shall saye, Of men, all the people will stone vs; for they suerly beleved, that Jhon was a prophett.

7 And they answered, that they coulde nott tell, whence it was.

D d 2

8 Yah Ïesus qaþ ïm, Ni ïk ïzwis qiþa, ïn whamma waldufnye þata tauya.

9 Dugann þan du managein qiþan þo gayukon. Manna ussatida weinagard, yah anafalh ïna waurstwyam ; yah aflaiþ yera ganoha.

10 Yah ïn mela, ïnsandida du þaim aurtyam skalk, ei akranis þis weinagardis gebeina ïmma; ïþ þai aurtyans usbliggwandans ïna, ïnsandidedun lausana.

11 Yah anaaiauk sandyan anjarana skalk ; ïþ eis yah yainana bliggwandans, yah unswerandans, ïnsandidedun lausana.

12 Yah anaaiauk sandyan þridyan, öþ eis yah þana gawondondans, uswaurpun.

13 Qaþ þan sa frauya þis weinagardis, Wha tauyan? Sandya sunu meinana þana liuban; aufto þana gasaiwhandans, aistand.

14 Gasaiwhandans þan ïna þai aurtyans, þahtedun miþ sis misso, qiþandans, Sa ïst sa arbinumya, afslaham ïna, ei uns wairþai þata arbi.

15 Yah uswairpandans ïna ut us þamma weinagarda, usqemun. Wha nu tauyai ïm frauya þis weinagardis?

16 Qimiþ, yah usqistciþ aurtyam þaim, yah gibiþ þana weinagard anþaraim. Gahausyandans, qeþun þan, Nis-siyai.

17 Ïþ ïs ïnsaiwhands du ïm, qaþ, Aþþan wha ïst þata gamelido, Stains þannnei uskusun timryans, sah warþ du haubida waihstins?

18 Whazuh saei driusiþ ana þana stain, gakrotuda ; ïþ ana þanei driusiþ, diswinþeiþ ïna.

19 Yah sokidedun þai bokaryos, yah anhumistans gudyans, uslagyan ana ïna handuns ïn þizai wheilai, yah ohtedun þo managein ; froþun auk þatei du ïm þo gayukon qaþ.

20 Yah afleijandans insandidedun fer-

8 Đá ewæp se Hælend him to, Ne ic eow ne secge, on hwylcum anwalde ie đás þing wyrce.

9 He ongan đá đis bigspel to đam folce cweđan. Sum man plantode him win-geard, and hine gesette mid tilium ; and he wæs him feor manegum tidum.

10 Đấ on tỉde, he sende hys þeow to đam tilium, đæt hig him sealdon of đæs win-geardes wæstme; đấ swungon hig đone, and idelne hine forlêton.

11 Đá sende he óđerne þeow; đá beoton hig đone, and mid teonum gewæeende, hine forléton idelne.

12 Đá sende he þriddan, đá wurpon hig út done gewundodne.

13 Đá cwæþ đæs win-geardes hláford, Hwæt dó ic? Ic ásende minne lcofan sunu ; wénunga hine hig forwandiaþ, donne hig hine geseoþ.

14 Đá hine đa tilian gesáwon, hig pohton betweox him, and cwædon, Hêr ys se yrfe-weard, cumaþ, uton hine ofslean, dæt seo æht úre sý.

15 And hig hine of dam win-gearde awurpon, ofslegene. Hwæt dép dæs wingeardes hlaford ?

16 He eymp, and forspill da tilian, and syll done win-geard ódrum. Hig cwædon, dá hig dis gehýrdon, Đæt ne geweorde.

17 Đá beheold he hig, and cwæþ, Hwæt is đæt áwriten is, Đone stán đe đa wyrhtan áwurpon, đes is geworden on đære hyrnan heafod ?

18 Æle de fylþ ofer done stán, byþ forbryt; ofer done de he fylþ, he toewyst.

19 Đá sóhton đæra sacerda ealdras, and đa bóceras, hyra handa on đære tide on hine wurpan, and hig ádrédon him đæt folc; sóplice hi ongéton đæt he đis bigspell to him cwæp.

20 Đá sendon hig mid searwum, đa đe

8 And Jhesu seide to hem, Neither I seie to 30u, in what power I do thes thingis.

9 Forsothe he bigan to seve to the comyn peple this parable. Sum man plantide a vyner, and settide it to ferme to tilieris; and he was in pilgrymage many tymes.

10 And in the tyme of gedrynge of grapis, he sente a seruaunt to the tilieris, that thei schulden 3yue to him of the fruyt of the vyner; whiche leften him, betun, voyde.

11 And he addide to sende another seruaunt; forsothe also thei betinge this, and ponyschynge with dispisingis, leften voyde.

12 And he addide to sende the thridde, whiche also woundinge him, castiden out.

13 Sothli the lord of the vyner seide, What schal I do? I schal sende my dereworthe sone; perauenture whanne thei schulen se him, thei schulen be aschamyd.

14 Whom whanne the tilieris hadden seyn, thei thouzten with ynne hem selue, seyinge, This is the eyr, sle we him, that the eritage be maad oure.

15 And thei killiden him, cast out of the vyner. What therfore schal the lord of the vyner do to hem ?

16 He schal come, and lese these tilieris, and he schal 3yue the vyner to othere. Which thing herd, thei seiden to him, Fer be it.

17 Forsothe he biholdinge hem, seide, What therfore is this thing that is writun, The stoon whom men bildinge reproueden, this is maad in to the heed of the corner?

18 Ech that schal falle on that stoon, schal be brysid; forsothe on whom it schal falle, it schal breke him in to smale parties.

19 And the princes of prestis, and the scribis, souzten to sette hondis on him in that our, and thei dredden the peple; forsothe thei knewen that to hem he seide this lyknesse.

20 And thei aspyinge senten aspieris,

8 And Jesus sayde vnto them, Nether tell I you, by what auctorite I do these thynges.

9 Then began he to put for the to the people this similitude. A certayne man planted a vyneyarde, and lett it for the to formers; and went hym silfe into a straunge countre for a greate season.

10 And when the time cam, he sent a servaunt to his tennauntes, that they shulde geve hym of the frutes of the vyneyarde; the tennauntes bett hym, and sent hym awaye empty.

II And he ceased nott therby but sent yett another servaunt; and they bett hym, and foule entreated hym alsoo, and sent hym awaye empty.

12 Morover he sent the thyrde alsoo, and hym they wounded, and cast hym out.

13 Then sayde the lorde off the vyneyarde, What shall I do? I wyll sende my deare sonne; hym per adventure they wyll reverence, when they se hym.

14 When the fermers sawe hym, they thought in them selves, sayinge, This is the heyre, come, lett vs kyll hym, that the enherytaunce maye be oures,

15 And they cast hym out of the vyneyarde, and kylled hym. Nawe what shall the lorde off the vyneyarde do vnto them ?

16 He wyll come, and destroye those fermers, and will lett out his vyneyarde to other. When they herde that, they sayde, God forbid.

17 He behelde them, and sayd, What meaneth thys then that is written, The. stone that the bylders refused, is made the heed corner stone?

18 Whosoever stomble at that stone, shalbe brused; but on whomsoever it faul, it wyll alto breake hym.

19 And the hye prestes, and the scrybes, the same howre went about to laye hondes on him, but they feared the people; for they perceaved that he had spoken this similitude agaynst them.

20 And they watched him and sent

yans, jans us liutein taiknyandans sik garaihtans wisan, ei gafaifaheina ïs waurdei, yah atgebeina ïna reikya, yah waldufnya kindinis.

21 Yah frehun ïna, qiþandans, Laisari, witum, þatei raihtaba rodeis, yah laiseis ; yah ni andsaiwhis andwairþi, ak bi sunyai wig Guþs laiseis.

22 Skuldu ïst unsis Kaisara gild giban, þau niu ?

23 Bisaiwhands þan ize unselein, Íesus qaþ du im, Wha mik fraisiþ?

24 Ataugeip mis skatt; whis habaip manleikan yah ufarmeli? Andhafyandans pan qepun, Kaisaris.

25 Îþ ïs qaþuh du ïm, us nu gibiþ þo Kaisaris Kaisara, yah þo Guþs, Guþa.

26 Yah ni mahtedun gafahan ïs waurde in andwairþya manageins ; yah sildaleikyandans andawaurde ïs, gaþahaidedun.

27 Duatgaggandans þan sumai Saddukaic, þaici qiþand usstass ni wisan, frehun ïna,

28 Qipandans, Laisari, Moses gamelida uns, yabai whis bropar gadaupnai aigands qen, yah sa unbarnahs gadaupnai, ei nimai bropar ïs þo qen, yah urraisyai fraiw bropr seinamma.

29 Sibun nu broþryus wesun. Yah sa frumista nimands qen, gadauþuoda, unbarnahs ;

30 Yah nam anþar þo qen, yah sa gaswalt unbarnahs ;

31 Yah þridya nam þo samaleiko ; samaleiko þan yah þai sibun, yah ni biliþun barne, yah gaswultun ;

32 Spedista allaize gadauþnoda yah so gens.

33 În pizai usstassai nu, wharyis pize wairpip qens? pai auk sibun aihtedun po du qenai.

34 Yah andhafyands qaþ du ïm Ïesus, þai sunyus þis aiwis liugand, yah liuganda :

35 Ip paiei wairpai sind yainis aiwis

hi rihtwise léton, đæt hig hine gescyldegodon, and đæt hig hine gescaldon đam ealdron to dóme, and to đæs déman anwalde to fordémanne.

21 Đá ácsodon hig hine, and cwædon, Láreow, we witon, đæt đú rihte spryest and lærst; and for nánum men ne wandast, ac Godes weg on sóþfæstnesse lærst.

22 Is hit riht dæt man dam Casere gafol sylle, de ná ?

23 Đả cwæþ he to him, đả he hyra fácen onget, Hwi fandige ge min?

24 Y'wab me anne penig ; hwæs anlicnesse hæfb he and ofer-gewrit ? Đả cwædon hig, Đæs Caseres.

25 Đấ ewæþ he to him, Agyfaþ đam Casere đa þing đe đæs Caseres synd, and Gode, đa þing đe Godes synd.

26 Đá ne mihton hig his word befón befóran dam folce ; đá súwedon hig, wundrigende be his andsware.<sup>+</sup>

27 Đả genealáhton sume of Sadueeum, đa ætsacaþ đæs árýstes, and ácsodon hine,

28 And ewædon, Lareow, Moyses us wrat, gif hwæs bróðor byþ dead and wif hæbbe, and se byþ bútan bearnum, ðæt his bróðor nime his wif, and hys bróðor sæd áwecce.

29 Seofon gebróðru wæron. And se forma nam wif, and wæs dead, bútan bearne;

30 Đá nam óđer hig, and wæs dead bútan bearne ;

31 Đá nam se þridda hig; and swá ealle seofone, and nán sæd ne læfdon, and wæron deade;

 $_{\rm 32}$  Đá ealra ýtemest wæs đæt wif dead.

33 On dam ærýste, hwylces hyra wif biþ dæt? . . . . . .

34 Đả ewæþ se Hælend to him, Dysse worulde bearn wifiaþ, and beoþ to giftum gesealde ;

35 Da de synd dære worulde wyrde,

whiche feyneden hem selue iuste, that thei schulden take him in word, and bitake him to the prince, and to the power of the iustise.

21 And thei axiden him, seyinge, Maistir, we witen, that thou seist and techist rigtly; and thou takist not persoone of man, but thou techist in treuth the wey of God.

22 Is it leefful to vs to 3yue tribute to Cesar, ether nay?

23 Forsothe he biholdinge the disseyt of hem, seide to hem, What tempte 3e me?

24 Schewe 3e to me a peny; whos ymage and writynge aboue hath it? Thei answeringe seiden to him, Cesaris.

25 And he seide to hem, Therfore 3elde 3e to Cesar tho thingis that ben of Cesar, and tho thingis that ben of God, to God.

26 And thei my3ten not reproue his word bifere the pore peple; and thei wondringe in his answere, helden pees.

27 Summe of the Sadducees, that denyen azen rysinge to be, neizeden, and axiden him,

28 Seyinge, Maistir, Moyses wrot to vs, if the brother of ony man hauynge wyf deiede, and he was with oute fre children, that his brother take his wyf, and reyse seed to his brother.

29 Therfore seuene britheren weren. The firste took a wyf, and is deed, with outen sones;

30 And the *brother* suwinge took hir, and he is deed with oute sone;

31 And the thridde took hir; also and alle seuene, and leften no seed, but ben deede;

32 And the womman the laste of alle is deed.

33 Therfore in the risynge azein, whos wyf of hem schal sche be? forsothe seuene hadden hir wyf.

34 And Jhesu seide to hem, Sones of this world wedden, and ben 30uun to weddingis;

35 Forsothe thei that be worthi to

forth spies, whych shulde fayne them selves perfecte, to take hym in hys wordes, and to delyvre hym vnto the power, and auctorite off the presydent.

21 And they axed hym, sayinge, Master, we knowe, that thou sayest and teachest ryght; nether considerest thou eny mannes degre, but teachest the waye of God truely.

22 Ys it laufull for vs to geve Cesar tribute, or noo?

23 He perceaved their craftynes, and sayde vnto them, Why tempt ye me?

24 Shewe me a peny; whoose ymage and superscripcion hath it? They answered and sayd, Cesars.

25. And he sayde vnto them, Geve then vnto Cesar that which belongeth vnto Cesar, and to God, that whych pertayneth to God.

26 And they could not reprove his saying before the people; and they marvayled at his answer, and held their peace.

27 Then cam to hym certayne off the Saduces, which denye that there is eny resurreceion, and they axed hym,

28 Sayinge, Master, Moses wrote vnto vs, if eny mannes brother dye havinge a wyfe, and the same dye wyth out issue, that then hys brother shulde take his wyfe, and rayse vp seede vnto hys brother.

29 There were seven brethren. And the fyrst toke awyfe, and died, with out children;

30 And the seconde toke the wyfe, and he dyed chyldlesse;

31 And the thyrde toke her; and in lyke wyse the resydue off the seven, and leeft noo chyldren be hynde them, and dyed;

32 Last of all the woman dyed also.

33 Nowe at the resurreccion, whose wyfe of them shall she be ? for vij had her to wyfe.

34 Jesus answered and sayd vnto them, The chyldren off this worlde mary wyves, and are maryed;

35 But they which shalbe worthy of

niutan, yah usstassais us dauþaim, ni liugand, ni liuganda,

36 Nih allis gaswiltan þanaseiþs magun ; ïbnans aggilum auk sind, yah sunyus sind Guþs, usstassais sunyus wisandans.

37 Aþþan þatei urreisand dauþans, yah Moses banwida ana aiwhatundyai, swe qiþiþ, Sawh Frauyan Guþ Abrahamis, yah Guþ Isakis, yah Guþ Iakobis.

38 Aþþan Guþ nist dauþaize, ak qiwaize; allai auk ïmma liband.

39 Andhafyandans þan sumai þize bokarye qeþun, Laisari, waila qast.

40 Niþ-þan þanaseiþs gadaurstedun fraihnan ïna ni waihtais.

41 Qaþ þan du ïm, Whaiwa qiþand, Christu sunu Daweidis wisan,

42 Yah silba Daweid qipip in bokom Psalmo, Qap Frauya du frauyin meinamma, Sit af taihswon meinai,

43 Unte ïk galagya fiyands þeinans fotubaurd fotiwe þeinaize.

44 Daweid ïna frauyan haitiþ, yalı whaiwa sunus ïmma ïst ?

45 At gahausyandein þan allai managein, qaþ du siponyam seinaim,

46 Atsaiwhip faura bokaryam, paim wilyandam gaggan in wheitaim and érýstes of deaþum, ne giftiaþ hí, ne wif ne lædaþ,

36 Ne ofer đæt sweltan ne mágon; hig synd sóþlice englum gelice, and hig synd Godes bearn, donne hig synd ærýstes bearn.

37 Fordam de sóplice deáde árisap, and Moyses æt-ýwde wid ænne beigbeam, swá he cwæp, Drihten Abrahames God, and Isaaces God, and Iacobes God.

38 Nys God deadra, ac lybbendra; ealle hig him lybbab.

39 Đá andswaredon him sume đæra bócera and cwædon, Láreow, wel đú cwæde.

40 And hig hine leng ne dorston ænig bing ácsian.

41 Đá ewæþ he to him, Hwí secgaþ hig, đæt Crist sý Dauides sunu,

42 And Dauid cwyp on đam Scalme, Drihten sæde to minum drihtne, Site on mine swidran healfe,

43 Ođ đæt ic ásette đine fýnd to fótsceamele đinra fóta.

44 Dauid hine clypab drihten, and húmeta ys he hys sunu?

45 Đá sæde he hys leorning-cnihtum, eallum folce gehýrendum,

46 Warniap wið đa bóceras, đa đe wyllap on gegyrlum gán, and lufiap grétinga on stræte, and đa yldstan setl on gesamnungum, and đa forman hleonunga on gebeorseypum ;

47 Da forswelgap wuduwena hús, hiwigende lang gebed; đa onfóp máran genyderunge.

CHAP. XXI. I Đá he hine bescah, he geséh da welegan heora lác sendan on done secoppan ;

2 Đá geseah he sume earme wudewan bringan twegen feorplingas.

3 Đá cwæþ he, Sóþ ic eow seege, đæt đeos carme wudewe calra mæst brohte.

4 Sópes calle dás brohton Gode lác, of hyra mycelan welan; dcos wudewe

that world, and rysing azen fro deede men, neither ben weddid, nether wedden wyues,

36 Nether schulen mowe deye more; forsoth thei ben euene with aungels, and ben the sones of God, sithen thei ben the sones of rysinge azen.

37 Forsothe for deede men rysen azen, also Moyses schewide bysyde the boysche, as he seith, The Lord God of Abraham, and God of Isaac, and God of Jacob.

38 Forsoth God is not of deede men, but of lyuynge men; forsoth alle men lyuen to hym.

39 Sothli summe of the scribis answeringe seide, Maistir, thou hast well seide.

40 And thei durste no more axe him ony thing.

41 Forsoth he seide to hem, How seyn men, that Crist is the sone of Dauith,

42 And Dauith him silf seith in the book of Salmes, The Lord seide to my lord, Sitte thou on my rizt half,

43 Til I putte thin enemyes a stool of thi feet.

44 Therfore Dauith clepith him lord, and how is he his sone?

45 Sothli al the peple heeringe, he seyde to his disciplis,

46 Be 3e war of scribis, that wolen go in stoolis, and louen salutaciouns in the cheping, and the firste chayris in synagogis, and the firste sitting places in feestis;

47 Whiche deuouren the housis of widowis, feynynge long preier ; thes schulen take more dampnacioun.

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CHAP. XXI. I Forsothe he biholdinge sy3 tho riche men, whiche senten her 3iftis in to the tresorie;

2 Forsothe he sy3 also sum litel pore widowe sendynge tweie litle moneys.<sup>+</sup>

3 And he seyde, Treuli I seye to 500, for this pore widowe sente more than alle men.

4 Forwhi alle thes senten in to ziftis of God, of the thing plenteuously to that worlde, and of the resurreceion from deeth, nether mary wyves, nether are maryed,

36 Nor yet can dye eny moare; for they are equall vnto the angels, and are the sonnes of God, in as moche as they are the chyldren off the resurreccion.

37 And that the deed shall ryse agayne, even Moses signified besydes the busshe, when he sayde, The Lorde God of Abraham, and the God off Isaac, and the God of Jacob.

38 For he is not the God off the deed, but off them whych live ; for all live in hym.

39 Certayne off the Pharises answered and sayd, Master, thou hast wele sayde.

40 And after that durst they not axe hym eny question at all.

41 Then sayd he vnto them, Howe saye they, that Christ ys Davides sonne,

42 And David hym silfe sayth in the boke off the Psalmes, The Lorde sayde vnto my lorde, Sytt on my ryght honde,

43 Tyll I make thyne enemys thy fote stole.

44 David then called hym lorde, howe ys he also hys sonne?

45 Then in the audience off all the people, he sayde vnto his disciples,

46 Beware off the scrybes, whych desyre to goo in longe clothynge, and love gretynges in the marketes, and the hyest seates in the sinagoges, and chefe roumes at feastes ;

47 Which devoure widdowes houses, and praye longe vnder a coloure; the same shall receave greater damnacion.

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CHAP. XXI. I As he behelde he sawe the ryche men, howe they cast in their offeringes into the tresury;

2 He sawe also a certayne povre widdowe which cast in thydre two mytes.

3 And he said, Of a truth I saye vnto you, this povre widdowe hath putt in moare then they all.

4 For they all have of their superfluyte, added vnto the offerynge off God;

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

brohte of dam de heo hæfde, ealle hyre andlyfene.

5 And đá ewæþ he, to đam đe sædon be đam temple, đæt hit wære geglenged mid gódum stánum and gódum gifum,

6 Đás þing đe ge geseoþ, đa dagas cumaþ, on đam ne biþ stán læfed ofer stán, de ne beo toworpen.

7 Đá ácsodon hig hine, Lá bebeodend, hwænne beop đás þing ? and hwylee táena beop, donne dás þing geweordap ?

8 Đấ cwæþ he, Warniah, đæt ge ne sýn beswicene ; manige cumah on minum naman, and ewedah, Ie hit eom, and tid genealæch ; ne fare ge æfter him.

9 Ne beo ge brégede, donne ge gescop gefecht and twý-rædnessa ; dás þing gebyrigeaþ æryst, ac nys donne gyt ende.

10 Đá ewæp he to him, Pcod árist ongean pcode, and rice ongean rice ;

11 And beop mycele corpan styrunga geond stówa, and ewealmas, and hunger, and egsan of heofene, and mycele tácnu beop.

12 Ac tofóran eallum dissum hig nimaþ eow, and ehtaþ, and [syllaþ]<sup>†</sup> eow on gesamnunga and on hyrdnyssa, and lædaþ eow to eyningum and to démum, for mínum naman;

13 Dys cow gebyrab on gewitnesse.

14 Ne seyle ge on eowrum heortum fóre-smeagean, hú ge andswarion ;

15 Ic sylle cow múþ and wisdóm, dam ne mágon calle cower widerwinnan widstandan, and widewedan.

16 Ge beob gesealde fram magum, and gebróðrum, and cúðum, and freondum, and hig cow to deape gesweneap;

17 And ge beob eallum on hatunga for minum naman.

18 And ne forwyrþ án loce of eowrum heafde ;

hem; forsothe this widowe of this thing that fayleth to hir, sente al hir lyfloode, that she hadde.

5 And sum men seyinge of the temple, that it was ourned with goode stoones and 3yftis, he seyde,

6 Thes thing is that 3e seen, dayes schulen come, in which a stoon schal not be left on a stoon, which schal not be distroyed.

7 Sothli thei axiden him, seyinge, Comaundour, whanne schulen thes thingis be ? and what tokene, whanne thei schulen bigynne to be don ?

8 Which seide, Se 3e, that 3e be not disceyued; forsothe manye schulen come in my name, seyinge, For I am, and the tyme schal nei3e; therfore nyle 3e go aftir hem.

9 But whanne 3e schulen heere batels and dissenciouns with ynne, nyle 3e be aferd; it bihoueth first thes thingis to be don, but not 3it a noon the ende.

10 Thanne he seide to hem, Folk schal ryse azens folk, and rewme azens rewme;

11 And grete mouyngis of erthe schulen be by places, and pestilensis, and hungris, and dredis fro heuene, and grete tokenes schulen be.

12 But bifore alle thes thingis thei schulen sette hir hondis on 30u, and schulen pursuwe, bitakinge in to synagogis and kepingis,<sup>†</sup> drawynge to kingis and iustisis, for my name;

13 Forsothe it schal bifalle to 30u in to witnessing.

14 Therfore putte 3e in 30ure hertis, not to thenke bifore, how 3e schulen answere;

15 For I schal zyue to zou mouth and wysdom, to whiche alle zoure aduersaries schulen not mowe azenstonde, and azenseye.

16 Sothli 3e schulen be bytrayed of fadir, and modir, and britheren, and cosyns, and frendis, and by deeth thei schulen turmente *summe* of 300;

17 And 3e schulen be hatid of alle men for my name.

18 And an heer of zourc heed schal not perische;

but she of her penury, hath cast in all the substaunce, that she hadde.

5 As some spake of the temple, howe it was garnesshed with goodly stones and iewels, he sayde,

6 The dayes wyll come, when off these thynges which ye se, shall nott be lefte stone apon stone, that shall nott be throwen downe.

7 And they axed hym, sayinge, Master, when shall these thynges be? and what signes will there be, when suche thynges shall come to passe?

8 And he sayd, Take hede, that ye be not deceaved; for many will come in my name, saying of them selves, I am he, and the tyme draweth neare; folowe ye nott them therfore.

9 Butt when ye heare of warre and dissencion, be not afrayd; for these thynges must fyrst come, butt the ende foloweth not by and by.

10 Then sayd he vnto them, Nacion shall ryse agaynst nacion, and kyngdom agaynst kingdom;

II And greate erthquakes shalbe in all quarters, and honger, and pestilence, and fearfull thinges, and greate signes shall there be from heven.

12 But before all these they shall laye their hondes on you, and persecute you, delyverynge you vppe to the synagoges and into preson, and brynge you before kynges and rulers, for my names sake;

13 And this shall chaunche you ffor a testimoniall.

14 Lett it sticke therfore faste in youre hertes, nott once to stody before, whatt ye shall answere for youre selves ;

15 For I will geve you a mouth and wysdom, were agaynste all youre adversarys shall not be able to speake, nor resist.

16 Ye and ye shalbe betrayed of youre fathers, and mothers, and of youre brethren, and kynsmen, and lovers, and some of you shall they put to deeth;

17 And hated shall ye be off all men for my names sake.

18 Yet there shall not one heer of youre heeddes perisse;

19 On eowrum geþylde ge gehealdaþ eowre sáwla.

20<sup>†</sup>Donne ge geseob Hierusalem mid here betrymede, witab, đæt hyre toworpennes genealæch.

21 Donne fleop on múntas, da de on Iudea synd ; and nyder ne ástigap, da de on hyre middele synd ; and into hyre ne mágon, da de dær-úte synd.

22 Fordam de dis synd wrace dagas, dæt ealle þing sýn gefyllede, de áwritene synd.

23 Sóplice wá eacnigendum wife, and fédendum on đam dagum; donne bip mycel ofpriccednes ofer eorpan, and yrre disum folce.

24 And hig feallab on sweordes ecge, and beob hæftlingas on ealle beoda; Hierusalem bib fram beodum fortreden, oð mægþa tida synd gefyllede.

25 And beop tácnu on sunnan, and on mónan, and on steorrum; and on corpan peoda forpriceednes, for gedréfednesse sæs swéges and ýða;

26 Bifigendum mannum for ege and anbide de eallum ymbe-hwyrfte to-becumaþ; donne beoþ heofones myhta ástyrede.

27 And donne hig geseop mannes sunu on lyfte cumende, mid mycelum anwalde and mægen-þrymme.

28 Donne đás þing ágynnaþ, bescop, and cowre heafdu upáhebbaþ, forðam ðe cower álýsednes genealæcþ.

29 Đá sæde he him sum bigspel, Behealdap done fic-beam, and ealle treowa,

30 Donne hig wæstm bringaþ, ge witon dæt sumor ys gehende ;

31 And donne ge dás þing gescoþ, witaþ, dæt Godes rice is gehende.

32 Sóplice ic eow seege, dæt deos

XXI. 19-32.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

19 In 30ure pacience 3e schulen welde 30ure soulis.

20 Forsoth whanne 3e schulen se Jerusalem enuyrowned of an oost of batel, thanne wite 3e, that the desolaeioun therof schal nei3e.

21 Thanne thei that ben in Judee, flee in to hillis; and thei that ben in the myddel of it, go awey; and thei that ben in the cuntrels, entre not in to it.

22 For thes ben the dayes of veniaunce, that alle thingis that ben writun, be fillid.

23 Forsothe wo to hem, that ben with childe, and norischen in tho dayes; for a greet tribulacioun schal be on erthe, and wraththe to this peple.

24 And thei schulen falle in the mouth of swerd, and thei schulen be ledd caytif in to alle folkis; and Jerusalem schal be defoulid of hethen men, til the tymes of naciouns be fillid.

25 And tokenes schulen be in the sunne, and moone, and sterris; and in the erthe *schal be* ouerleying of folkis, for confusioun of sown of the see and wawis;

26 Men waxinge drye for drede and abidinge that schulen come on al the world; forwhi vertues of heuene schulen be mouyd.

27 And thanne thei schulen se mannis sone comynge in a cloude, with greet power and maieste.

28 Sothli thes thingis bigynnynge to be don, biholde 3e, and reyse 3e 30ure heedis, for 30ure a3en bying nei3ith.

29 And he seide to hem a lienesse, Se 3e the fige tree, and alle trees,

30 Whanne thei bringen forth of hem fruyt now, 3e witen for somer is niz;

31 So also, whanne 3e schulen se thes thing is to be don, wite 3e, for the kyngdom of God is ny3.

32 Treuli I seie to 30u, for this genera-

19 With youre paeience possesse youre soules.

20 And when ye se Jerusalem beseged with an hoste, then vnderstonde, that the desolacion of the same is nye.

21 Then lett them which are in Iewry, flye to the mountaynes; and let them which are in the myddes off hit, departe oute; and lett not them that are in other countreis, enter there in.

22 For these be the dayes of vengeaunce, to fulfill all that are written.

23 Butt wo be to them, that be with chylde, and to them that geve sucke in those dayes; for there shalbe greate trouble in the londe, and wrathe over all this people.

24 And they shall fal on the edge of the swearde, and they shalbe leed captiue in to all nacions; and Jerusalem shalbe trooden vnder fote off the gentyls, vntyll the tyme of the gentyls be fulfilled.

25 And there shalbe signes in the sunne, and in the mone, and in the starres; and in the erth the people shalbe in soche perplexite, that they shall not tell which waye to turne them selves, the see and the waves shall roore;

26 And mennes hertes shall fayle them for feare and for 'lokynge after thoose thinges which shall eome on the erth; for the powers of heven shall move.

27 And then shall they se the sonne of man come in a clowde, with power and greate glory.

28 When these thynges begyn to eome to passe, then loke vppe, and lifte vppe youre heddes, for youre redemcion drawith neve.

29 And he shewed them a similitude, Beholde the fygge tree, and all other trees,

30 When they shute forth their buddes, ye se and knowe of youre awne selves that sommer is then neve att hond;

31 Soo lyke wyse ye, when ye se these thynges come to passe, vnderstonde, that the kyngdom of God is neye.

32 Verely I saie vnto you, this genera-

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cneores ne gewit, ærdam de ealle das ping geweordon.

33 Hoofen and eorpe gewitab, soblice mine word ne gewitab.<sup>†</sup>

34 Warniab eow, de-læs cower heortan gehefegode sýn on ofer-fylle, and on druncennesse, and dises lifes carum, and on cow se færlica dæg becume ;

35 Swá swá grin he becymp on ealle, đa đe sittap ofer corpan ansýne.

36 Waciab on álcere tide, and biddab, đæt ge weorđe sýn đæt ge đás towerdan þing forfleon, and standan befóran mannes suna.

37 Sóplice he wæs on dæg on dam temple lærende, and on niht he eode and wunode on dam munte, de ys geeweden Oliueti.

38 And call fole on morgen com to him, to dam temple, dæt hi hine gehýrdon.

CHAP. XXII. <sup>†</sup>1 Đá sóplice genealiéhte freols-dæg azimorum, se is geeweden eastre.

2 And dara sacerda ealdras and da bóceras smeadon, hú hig hine forspildon, sóplice hig ondrédon him dæt folc.

3 Đá code Satanas on Iudam, se wæs óðre naman Searioth, án of dam twelfum.

4 Đấ férde he, and spræe mid đara sacerda caldor-mannum, and duguđe ealdrum, hú he hine him gesealde.

5 And hig fagenodon, and him weddedon feoh to syllanne.

6 And he behét, and he sóhte hú he eadelicost hine, be-æftan dære menego, gesealde.

7 Đá com se dæg azimorum, on đam hi woldon hyra eastron gewyrean.

8 And he sende Petrum and Iohannem, and ewæþ to him, Faraþ and gearwiaþ us, ðæt we úre eastron gewyreon.

9 Đá cwædon hig, Hwar wylt đú, đæt we gearwion? XXI. 33.-XXII. 9.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

cioun schal not passe, til alle thingis be don.

33 Heuene and erthe schulen passe, but my wordis schulen not passe.

34 Forsothe take 5e heede to 30u silf, lest per auenture 30ure hertis be grenyd with glotenye, and drunkenesse, and bisynessis of this lyf, and thilke day come sudeyn on 30u;

35 For as a snare it schal come on alle men, that sitten on the face of al erthe.

36 And so wake 3e, preiynge in ech tyme, that 3e be worthi to fle alle thes thingis that schulen come, and to stonde bifore mannis sone.

37 Forsoth in dayes he was techinge in the temple, but he goynge out dwellide in ny3tis in the hil, which is clepid of Olyuete.

38 And al the peple roos erly, to come to him in the temple, for to heere him.

CHAP. XXII. I Forsothe the haliday of therf looues, which is seid paske, neizede.

2 And the princes of prestis and the scribis souzten, hou thei schulden slee Jhesu, but thei dredden the peple.

3 Sothli Sathanas entride in to Judas, that was clepid Scarioth, oon of the twelue.

4 And he wente, and spak with the princes of prestis, and with the magestratis, how he schulde bitraye him to hem.

5 And thei ioyeden, and maden couenaunt to 3yue money to him.

6 And he bihizte, and he souzte couenablete, that he schulde bitraye him, with oute the cumpanyes.

7 Sothly the day of therf looues cam, in which it was nede, that pask<sup>†</sup> be slayn.

8 And he sente Petre and John, seyinge, 3e goynge make redy pask to vs, that we ete.

9 And thei seiden, Where wolt thou, that we make redy?

cion shall not passe, tyll all be fulfilled.

33 Heven and erth shall passe, but my wordes shall not passe.

34 Take hede to youre selves, lest youre hertes be overcome with surfettynge, and dronkennes, and cares of this worlde, and that that daye come on you vnwares;

35 For as a snare shall hit come on all them, that sit on the face of the erthe.

36 Watche therfore continually, and praye, that ye maye scape all this that shal come, and that ye maye stonde before the sonne of man.

37 In the daye tyme taught he in the temple, and at nyght he went out, and had abydynge in the mount Olivete.

38 And all the people cam in the mornynge to hym, into the temple, for to heare hym.

CHAP. XXII. I The feaste off swete breed drue nye, whych is called ester.

<u>.</u>\_\_\_\_\_

2 And the hye prestes and scrybes sought, howe to kyll Jesus, but they feared the people.

3 Then entred Satan into Judas, whose syr name was Iscariot, which was of the nombre off the twelve.

4 And he went his waye, and commened with the hye prestes, and officers, how he wolde betraye hym vnto them.

5 And they were glad, and promysed to geve hym money.

6 And he consented, and sought oportunite, to betraye hym vnto them, when the people were awaye.

7 Then cam that days of swete breed, when off necessite, the ester lambe muste be offered.

8 And he sent Peter and Jhon, seiynge, Goo and prepare vs the ester lambe, that we may eate.

9 They sayde to hym, Where wilt thou, that we prepare?

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10 And he cwæþ to him, Nú! donne ge on da ceastre gáþ, cow ágén yrnþ án man mid wæter-buce; filigeaþ him on dæt hús, de he in-gæþ.

11 And seegap dam hús-hláforde, U're láreow dé seegp, Hwar ys cumena hús, dar ie míne eastron wyrce mid mínum leorning-enihtum?

12 And he cow betréch mycele healle gedæfte, gegearwiah dara.

13 Đá fördon hig, and gemétton swá he him sæde, and hig gegearwodon eastrun.

14 And đá tíma wæs, he sæt, and his twelf apostolas mid him.

15 And he sæde him, Of gewilnunge ic gewilnode etan mid cow das eastron, ær ie forþ-fare ;

16 Ie cow seege, dæt ie heonon-for) ne ete, ær hit sý on Godes rice gefylled.

17 And onféng calice, and paneas dyde, and ewæp, Onfóp, and dælap betwux eow;

18 Sóplice ic eow seege, dæt ic ne drince of dises win-geardes cynne, ŵr Godes rice cume.

19 And he onféng hláfe, and pancode, and him scalde, and cwæp, Dis is min lichama, se is for eow geseald; dóp đis on min gemynd.

20 And swâ eae done calic, syddan he ge-eten hæfde, and ewæþ, Des calic is niwe geeýdnes on minum blóde, se biþ for eow ágoten.

21 Đeah hwæđere, hér is đæs læwan hand mid me on mýsan.

22 And witodlice mannes sunu gép, æfter dam de him fóre-stihtod wæs; deah hwædere wá dam men, de he þurh gescald biþ.

23 And hi águnnon betwux him smeagan, hwyle of him dæt to dónne wære.

24 And hi fliton betwux him, hwyle hyra wáre yldest. 10 And he seide to hem, Lo ! 30u entringe in to the citee, sum man beringe a vessel with watir schal come azens 30u; sue 3e him in to the hous, in to which he entrith.

11 And 3e schulen seye to the hosebonde man of the hous, The maistir seith to thee, Where is the herborgerie, where I schal ete pask with my disciplis?

12 And he schal schewe to 30u a greet souping place strewid, and there make 3e redy.

13 Sothli thei goynge founden as he scide to hem, and there thei maden redy the paske.

14 And whanne the our was maad, he sat to the mete, and twelue apostlis with him.

15 And he seide to hem, With desyr I have desyrid to ete with 30u this pask, bifore that I suffre;

16 Forsothe I seie to 30u, for fro this tyme I shal not ete it, til it be fillid in the rewme of God.

17 And the cuppe takun, he dide thankingis, and seide, Take 3e, and departe 3e among 30u;

18 Forsothe I seie to 300, I schal not drynke of the generacioun of this vyne, til the rewme of God come.

19 And the breed takun, he dide thankingis, and brak, and 3af to hem, seyinge, This is my body, which schal be 30uun for 30u; do 3e this thing in to my commemoracioun.

20 Also and the chalys, aftir that he hadde soupid, seyinge, This cuppe is the newe testament in my blood, which schal be sched for 30u.

21 Netheles lo! the hond of a man bitrayinge me is with me in the bord.

22 And sothli mannis sone goth, vp that it is determynd; netheles wo to that man, bi whom he schal be bitrayed.

23 And thei bigynnen to seche among hem silf, who it was of hem, that was to doynge this thing.

24 And stryf was maad among hem, which of hem schulde be seyn to be more. IO And he sayde vnto them, Beholde! as ye enter into the cite, there shall a man mete you bearynge a pitcher off water; hym folowe into the same housse, that he entreth in.

II And ye shall saye vnto the goode man off the housse, The master sayeth, Where is the gest chamber, where I shall eate myne ester lambe wyth my dissciples?

12 And he shall shewe you a greate parloure paved, there make redy.

13 They went and founde as he had sayde vnto them, and made redy the ester lambe.

14 And when the houre cam, he sate doune, and the twelve apostles with hym.

15 And he sayde vnto them, I have inwardly desyred to eate this ester lambe with you, before that Y suffre ;

16 For I saye vnto you, hence forthe I will nott eate of it eny moore, vntill itt be fulfilled in the kyngdom of God.

17 And he toke the cuppe, and gave thankes, and sayde, Receave this, and devyde itt amonge you ;

18 For I saye vnto you, I will not drynke of the frute of the vyne, vntill the kyngdom of God be come.

19 And he toke breed, and gave thankes, and brake itt, and gave it vnto them, sayinge, Thys is my body, which is geven for you; thys do in the remembraunce of me.

20 Lykewyse alsoo when they had supped, he toke the cuppe, sayinge, This is the cuppe, the newe testamentt in my bloud, which shall for you be shedde.

21 Yet beholde ! the honde off hym that betrayeth me is with me on the table.

22 And the sonne of man goeth, as hit is appoynted; but wo be to that man, by whom he is betrayed.

23 And they began to enquyre amonge them selves, which off them it shulde be, that shulde do that.

24 And there was a stryfe amonge them, which of them shulde seme greatest.

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25 Đá sắde he him, Cyningas wealdaþ hyra þeoda, and đa đe anweald ofer hig habbaþ synd fremfulle genemned,

26 Ac ne beo ge ná swá; ac gewurðe he swá swá gingra, se đe yldra ys betwux eow, and se de fóre-stæppend ys, beo he swylce he þén sý.

27 Hwæder ys yldra, de se de þénaþ, de se de sit? witodlice se de sit. Ic com on eowrum midlene, swá swá se de þénaþ.

28 Ge synd, de mid me þurh-wunedon on mínum geswincum ;

29 And ic eow dihte, swa min fæder me rice dihte,

30 Dæt ge eton and drincon ofer mine mýsan on minum rice, and ge sitton ofer þrym-setl, démende twelf mægþa Israhel.

31 Đấ cwæþ Drihten Simon, Simon, nú! Satanas gyrnde, đæt he eow hridrode swá swá hwæte ;

32 Ie gebæd for đé, đæt đin geleafa ne geteorige ; and đú æt sumum cyrre gewend, getryme dine gebróðru.

33 Đấ cwæþ he, Drihten, ie eom gearu to farenne mid đế, ge on cwertern ge on deaþ.

34 Đấ ewæþ he, Ic secge đế, Petrus, ne eráwþ se hana to-dæg, ấr đú me æt-sæcst.

35 Đá cwæþ he to him, Đá ic cow sende bútan scode, and codde, and geseý, wæs cow ænig þing wana ? Đá cwædon hig, Nán þing.

36 Đá cwap he, Ac nú se đe hæfp seod, .... gelice nime codd; and se đe næfp, sylle his tunecan, and bycge him sweord.

37 Sóplice ic cow seege, đæt gyt sceal beon gefylled dæt be me áwriten is, And dæt he mid unrihtwisum geteald wæs; witodlice da þing de be me synd habbaþ ende.

38 And hig cwædon, Drihten, hér synd twå sweord. And he cwæþ, Dæt is genóh.

39 And æfter gewunan, he út-code on dæne múnt Oliuarum, dæt is Ele-berg25 Forsoth he scide to hem, Kyngis of hethen mon ben lordis<sup>+</sup> of hem, and thei that han power on hem ben clepid goode 3yueris,

26 But 3e not so; but he that is the more in 30u, be maad as the 30ngere, and he that is bifore goer, as a seruaunt.

27 Forwhi who is the more, he that restith, other he that mynistrith? wher not he that restith? Forsoth I am in the myddis of 30u, as he that mynistrith.

28 Sothli 3e it ben, that han dwelt with me in my temptaciouns;

29 And I dispose to 30u, as my fadir hath disposed to me, a rewme,

30 That 3e ete and drynke on my bord in my rewme, and sitte on trones, demynge twelue kynredis of Israel.

31 Forsothe the Lord seide to Symount, Symount, lo! Sathanas hath axid 300, that he schulde ridele as whete;

32 But I have preied for thee, that thi feith fayle not; and thou convertid sum tyme, conferme thi britheren.

33 Which seide to him, Lord, I am redi to go with thee, and in to prisoun and in to deeth.

34 And he seide, I seie to thee, Peter, the koc schal not crowe to day, til thou thries forsake to knowe me.

35 And he seide to hem, Whanne I sente 300 with oute sachel, and scrip, and schoon, wher ony thing failide to 300? And thei seiden, No thing.

36 Therfore he seide to hem, But now he that hath a sachel, take also and a scrippe; and he that hath not, selle his coote, and bye a swerd.

37 Sothli I seie to 300, for 3it it bihoueth this thing that is writun to be fulfillid in me, And he is demyd with wickide men; forsothe tho thingis that ben of me han an ende.

38 And thei seiden, Lord, lo! tweye swerdis here. And he seyde to hem, It is ynow3.

39 And he gon out, wente bi custom in to the hil of Olyues; sothli and the

25 And he sayde vnto them, The kynges of the gentyls raigne over them, and they that beare rule over them are called gracious lordes,

26 But ye shall nott be soo; but he that is greatest amonge you, shalbe as the yongest, and he that is chefe, shalbe as minister.

27 For whether is greater, he that sitteth at meate, or he that serveth ? is not he that sitteth at meate ? And I am amonge you, as he that ministreth.

28 Ye are, which have bidden with me in my temptacions ;

29 And I apoynt vnto you a kyngdom, as my father hath apoynted to me,

30 That ye maye eate and drynke at my table in my kyngdome, and sit on seates, and iudge the twelve tribes of Israell.

31 And the Lorde sayde, Simon, Simon, beholde! Satan hath desired you, to sifte you as it were wheate;

32 Butt I have prayed for the, that thy fayth fayle nott; and when thou arte converted, strengthen thy brethren.

33 And he sayd vnto hym, Lorde, I am redy to goo with the, in to preson and to deth.

34 And he sayde, I tell the, Peter, the cocke shall nott crowe this daye, till thou have thryse denyed that thou knewest me.

35 And he sayde vnto them, When I sent you with out wallett, and scrippe, and shoues, lacked ye eny thynge ? And they sayd, No thynge.

36 And he sayde to them, But nowe he that hath a wallet, let him take itt and lykewyse his scrippe; and he thatt hath noo swearde, let hym sell his coote, and bye won.

37 I saye vnto you, that yet that which is written must be performed in me, Even with the wicked was he nombred; for those thynges which are written of me have an ende.

38 And they sayd, Lorde, beholde! here are two sweardes. And he sayde vnto them, It is ynough.

39 And he cam out, and went as he was wonte to mounte Olivete; and his

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ena; and his leorning-enihtas him filigdon.

40 And đá he com to đære stówe, he sæde him, Gebiddaþ, dæt ge on costnunge ne gán.

41 And he wæs fram him álocen, swå mycel swá is ánes stánes wyrp; and gebigedum encowum, he hine gebæd,

42 And cwæþ, Fæder, gif dú wylt, áfyr dysne calie fram me ; deah hwædere ne geweorde min willa, ac din.

43 Đá æt-ýwde him Godes engel of heofene, and hine gestrangode.

44 And he was on gewinne, and hine lange gebæd ; and his swát wæs swylce blêdes dropan on eorþan yrnende.

45 And đá he of gebede árás, and com to his lcorning-enihtum, he hig fúnde slæpende for unrótnesse.

46 And he side him, Hwi slape ge? Arisaþ, and biddaþ, dæt ge on costnunge ne gán.

47 Him đá đá gyt sprecendum, đá com đæt wered, and him to-fóran eode án of đam twelfum, se wæs genemned Iudas; and he genealæhte dam Hælende, đæt he hine cyste.

48 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Iudas, mannes sunu đú mid cosse sylst?

49 Đá gesáwon đa đe him ábútan wæron, đæt đær towerd wæs, and cwædon, Drihten, slea we mid sweorde?

50 Đá slóh hyra án đara saeerda caldres peow, and his swýðre eáre of-ácerf.

51 Đá andswarode se Hálend, Lætaþ dus. And đá he æt-hrán his eare, he hit gehælde.

52 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to đam ealdormannum, and to đam witum, and đæs temples ealdrum, Ge férdon swá swá to ánum sceapan mid sweordum and mid sahlum, đæt ge me geféngon ?

53 Đá ie wæs dæghwamlice on temple nid eow, ne åþenedon ge eower handa on me; ac dis is eower tid, and þýstra anweald.

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disciplis sueden him.

40 And whanne he cam to the place, he seyde to hem, Preie 3e, lest 3e entre in to temptacioun.

41 And he was takun awey fro hem, as myche as is a stoones cast; and the knees put, he preide,

42 Seyinge, Fadir, if thou wolt, turn ouer this cuppe frome; netheles not my wille be don, but thin.

43 Forsoth an aungel apperide to him fro heuene, cumfortinge him.

44 And he maad in agonye,<sup>+</sup> preiede lengere; and his swoot was maad as dropis of blood rennynge doun in to the erthe.

45 And whanne he hadde rise fro preier, and hadde come to his disciplis, he fond hem slepinge for heuynesse.

46 And he seide to hem, What slepen 3e? Ryse 3e, and preie 3e, that 3e entre not in to temptacioun.

47 3it him spekinge, lo! a cumpany, and he that was clepid Judas, oon of the twelue, wente bifore hem; and he neizede to Jhesu, that he schulde kisse him.

48 Sothli Jhesu seide to him, Judas, bitrayest thou mannis sone with a coss?

49 Forsoth thei that weren aboute hym, seynge the thing that was to comynge, seiden to him, Lord, wher we smyten by swerd?

50 And oon of hem smoot the seruaunt of the prince of the prestis, and kittide of his litel rizt eere.

51 Forsothe Jhesu answeringe seyde, Suffre 3e til hidur. And whanne he hadde touchid his litil eere, he heelide him.

52 Forsothe Jhesu seide to hem, that camen to him, the princes of prestis, and magestratis, and eldere men, As to a theef 3e han gon out with swerdis and staues ?

53 Whanne I was eche day with 30u in the temple, 3e streizten not out the hondis into me; but this is 30urc our, and the power of derknessis. disciples folowed hym.

40 And when he cam to the place, he sayde to them, Praye, lest ye fall into temptacion.

41 And he gate hym silfe from them, about a stones cast; and kneled doune, and prayed,

42 Sayinge, Father, if thou wilt, withdrawe this cuppe from me; neverthelesse nott my wyll, butt thyne be fulfilled.

43 And there apered an angell vnto hym from heven, confortynge hym.

44 And he was in agony, and prayed somwhat longer; and hys sweate was lyke droppes of bloud tricklynge doune to the grounde.

45 And he rose vppe from prayer, and cam to his disciples, and founde them slepynge for sorowe.

46 And he sayde vnto them, Why slepe ye? Ryse, and praye, lest ye fall into temptacion.

47 Whyll he yet spake, beholde ! there eam a company, and he that was called Judas, one off the twelve, went before them ; and preased neye vnto Jesus, to kysse hym.

48 Jesus sayd vnto hym, Judas, betrayest thou the sonne off man with a kysse?

49 When they which were about hym sawe what wolde folow, they sayde vnto hym, Lorde, shall we smyte with a swearde?

50 And one off them smote a servaunt off hym, which was the chefe preste of all, and smote off his righte care.

51 Jesus answered and sayde, Soffre ye thus farre forthe. And he touched his eare, and healed hym.

52 Jesus sayde vnto the hye prestes, and rulers off the temple, and the senyours, which were come to hym, Be ye come outt as vnto a thefe with sweardes and staves ?

53 When I was dayly with you in the temple, ye stretched not forth hondes agaynst me; butt this is even youre very houre, and the power off darknes.

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54 Đấ nămon hig hine, and læddon to đæra sacerda ealdres húse; and Petrus fyligde feorran.

55.... And Petrus wæs mid him on middan dam cafer-túne, dar hig æt dam fýre sæton.

56 Đá hine gcseah sum pínen æt leohte sittendne, and hine beheold, đá cwæp heo, And đes wæs mid him.

57 Đá æt-sóc he, and ewæþ, Ealá wif, ne can ic hine.

58 And đá ymbe lytel hine geseah óđer, and ewæþ, Đú eart of him. Đá ewæþ Petrus, Ealá! mann, ic ne eom.

59 And đá æfter lytlum fæce swylce ánre tide, sum óðer seðde, and ewæþ, Sóþlice des wæs mid him ; witodlice he is Galileisc.

60 Đá ewæþ Petrus, Ealá man, nát ic hwæt đú segst. And đá hig đæt spræcon, samnunga se hana creow.

61 Đá Drihten bewende hine, and beseah to Petre ; đá gemunde Petrus Drihtnes wordes, đe he ewæp, Đæt đú min æt-sæest þriwa to-dæg, ær se hana eráwe.

62 Đá code Petrus út, and biterlice weop.

63 And đa đe đone Hælend heoldon, hine bysmredon and beoton.

64 And ofer-wrugon his ansýne, and pureson his nebb, and ácsodon hine, Aræd, hwyle is se de dé slóh?

65 And manega ôdre þing hig him to cwædon dysigende.

66 And đá đá dæg wæs, đá togædere comon đæs folces yldran, and đara sacerda ealdor-menn, and bóceras, and læddon hine to hyra gemóte, and cwædon,

67 Sege us, gif đú sý Crist. Đá cwæþ he, Đeah ic cow seege, ge me ne gelýfaþ;

68 Deah ic eow ácsige, ge ne andswariab me, ne ne forlætab.

69 Heonon-forþ biþ mannes sunu sittende on Godes mægnes swýðran healfe. 54 Sothli thei takinge him, ledden to the hous of the prince of prestis; Petre forsothe suede him a fer.

55 Sothli a fyer kyndlid in the myddel greet hous, and hem sittinge aboute, Peter was in the myddel of hem.

56 Whom whanne sum handmayde hadde seyn sittinge at the li3t, and hadde biholde him, she seide, And this was with him.

57 And he denyede him, sciynge, Womman, I knowe him not.

58 And aftir a litil a nothir man seynge him, seide, And thou ert of hem. Petre forsothe seide, A! man, I am not.

59 And a space maad as of oon our, sothli anothir affermyde, seyinge, Treuli and this was with him ; forwhi and he is of Galilee.

60 And Petre seide, Man, I wot not what thou seist. And a non 3it him spekinge, a cok crew.

61 And the Lord turned azen, biheeld Petre; and Petre hadde mynde of the word of Jhesu, as he hadde seid, For bifore that the koc erew, thries thou schalt denye me.

62 And Petre gon forth, wepte bitturly.

63 And the men that heelden him, scornyden him betinge.

64 And thei veyliden <sup>†</sup>him, and smyten his face, and axiden him, seyinge, Prophesie thou, who is he that smoot thee.

65 Also thei blasphemynge seiden manye othere thingis azens him.

66 And as the day was maad, the eldere men of the peple, and the princes of prestis, and the seribis camen to gidere, and ledden him in to her counceil, seyinge,

67 If thou art Crist, seie to vs. And he seide to hem, If I schal seye to 300, 3e schulen not bileue to me;

68 Sothli and if I shal axe, 3e schulen not answere to me, nether 3e schulen leue.

69 Forsoth aftir this tyme mannis sone schal be sittinge on the rigthalf of the vertu of God. 54 Then toke they hym, and ledde hym and brought hym to the hye prestes housse ; and Peter folowed a farre off.

55 When they had kyndled a fyre in the myddes of the palys, and were sett doune to gedder, Peter alsoo sate doune a monge them.

56 And won off the wenches as he sate beholde him by the light, and sett goode eyesight on hym, and sayde, This same was also with hym.

57 Then he denyed hym, sayinge, Woman, I knowe hym nott.

58 And after a lytell whyle another sawe hym, and sayde, Thou arte alsoo off them. And Peter sayd, Man, I am nott.

59 And aboute the space off an houre after, another affirmed, sayinge, Verely even this felowe was with hym; for he is off Galile.

60 Peter sayde, Man, I woote nott what thou sayest. And immediatly whill he yett spake, the cocke crewe.

61 And the Lorde tourned backe, and loked apon Peter; and Peter remembred the wordes off the Lorde, howe he sayde vnto hym, Before the cocke crowe, thou shalt denye me thryse.

62 And Peter went out, and wepte bitterly.

63 And the men that stode about Jesus, mocked hym and smoote hym.

64 And blyndfolded hym, and smoote his face, and axed hym, sayinge, Arede, who it is that smoote the ?

65 And many other thynges despytfully sayde they agaynst hym.

66 And as sone as it was daye, the seniours off the people, and the hy prestes, and scrybes cam togedder, and ledde hym into their counsell, sayinge,

67 Arte thou very Christ? tell vs. And he sayde vnto them, If I shall tell you, ye woll not beleve;

68 And if alsoo I axe you, ye will nott answere me, nether lett me goo.

69 Here after shall the sonne of man sit on the right honde of the power of God.

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. LUKE

70 Đá cwædon hig ealle, Eart đú Godes sunu? Đá ewæþ he, Ge secgaþ đæt ie eom.

71 And hig ewædon, Hwi gyrne we gyt gewitnesse ? sylfe we gehýrdon of his múþe.

CHAP. XXIII. I Đá árás call hyra mænigeo, and læddon hine to Pilate.

2 And águnnon hyne wrégan, and cwadon, Disne we gemétton forhwyrfende úre þeode, and forbeodende dæt man dam Casere gafol ne sealde, and segþ dæt he sig Crist cyning.

3 Đá ácsode Pilatus hine, Eart đủ Iudea cining? Đá andswarode he, Đú hit segst.

4 Đá cwæþ Pilatus to đam ealdrum, and đam werede, Nc finde ic nánne intingan on dysum men.

5 Đá hlýddon hig, and cwædon, He ástyraþ ðis folc, lærende þurh calle Iudeam, ágynnende of Galilea oð hyder.

6 Đá Pilatus gehýrde Galileam, he ácsode, hwæðer he wære Galileisc man.

7 And đá he geencow đæt he wæs of Herodes anwalde, he hine ágén-sende to Herode ; he wæs on dam dagum on Hierusalem.

8 Sóplice Herodes fagnode, đá he đone Hælend geseah ; mycelre tide he wilnode hine geseon, forđam đe he gehýrde mycel be him, and he hopode đæt he gesáwe sum tácen đe fram him gewurde.

9 Đá ácsode he hine manegum wordum, and he náht ne andswarode.

10 Đá stódon đara sacerda ealdras, hine án-rædlice wrégende.

11 Dá oferhogode Herodes hine mid his hírede, and bysmrode hine geserýdne hwitum reafe, and hine ágén-sende to Pilate.

12 And on dam dæge wurdon Herodes

70 Therfore alle seiden, Therfore ert thou the sone of God? Which seide, 3e seyn for I am.

71 And thei seiden, What jit desyren we witnessing? forsoth we vs selue han herd of his mouth.

CHAP. XXIII. J And al the multitude risinge of hem, ledden him to Pilat.

2 Forsoth thei bigunnen to accuse him, seyinge, We han founden this *man* turnynge vpsodoun oure folk, and forbedinge tributis to be 5000 to Cesar, and seyinge him silf to be Crist king.

3 Forsothe Pilat axide 'him, seyinge, Ert thou kyng of Jewis ? And he answeringe seide, Thou seist.

4 Forsothe Pilat seide to the princes of prestis, and to the cumpanyes of peple, I fynde no thing of cause in this man.

5 And thei woxen strengere, seyinge, He moueth to gidere the peple, techinge thorw al Judee, bigynnynge fro Galilee til hidur.

6 Pilat forsoth heeringe Galilee axide, if he were a man of Galilee.

7 And as he knew that he was of the power of Eroude, he sente him azen to Eroude; which and he was at Jerusalem in tho dayes.

8 Forsothe, him seyn, Eroude ioyede ful myche; for he was coueitinge of moche tyme to se him, for he herde many thingis of hym, and hopide to se sum myracle to be don of him.

9 Sothli he axide him in manye wordis; and he no thing answeride to him.

10 Forsothe the princes of prestis and the scrybis stooden, stedfastli accusinge him.

11 Sothli Eroude with his oost dispiside him, and scornyde him clothid with a whit cloth, and sente agen to Pilate.

12 And Eroude and Pilate weren maad

TYNDALE, 1526.

70 Then sayde they all, Arte thou then the sonne of God? He sayd, Ye saye that I am.

 $7\tau$  Then sayde they, What nede we eny further witnes? we our selves have herde off his awne mouthe.

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CHAP. XXIII. I And the whole multitude of them arose, and ledde hym vnto Pilate.

2 And they began to accuse hym, sayinge, We have founde this felowe pervertynge the people, and forbiddynge to paye tribute to Cesar, and sayeth that he is Christ, a kynge.

3 And Pilate apposed him, saynge, Arte thou the kynge of the Iewes? He answered him and sayde, Thou sayest.

4 Then sayde Pilate to the hye prestes, and to the people, I fynde noo faute in this man.

5 And they were the moore fearce, sayinge, He mooveth the people, teachynge thoroout all Iewry, and began at Galile even to this place.

6 When Pilate herde mencion off Galile, he axed whether the man were off Galile.

7 And as sone as he knewe that he was of Herodes iurisdiccion, he sent hym to Herode; which was at that tyme in Jerusalem alsoo.

8 When Herode sawe Jesus, he was merveliously gladde; for he was desyrous to se hym off a longe season, be cause he had hearde many thynges of hym, and trousted to have sene some myracle done by hym.

9 Then questenned he with hym of many thynges; but he answered hym not won worde.

10 The hye prestes and scrybes stode for he, and accused hym straitly.

11 And Herod with his men off warre despysed hym, and mocked hym and arayed hym in whyte, and sent hym agayne to Pilate.

12 And the same daye Pilate and

and Pilatus gefrýnd ; sóblice hig wæron ær gefýnd him betweonan.

13 Đá cwap Pilatus to đara sacerda ealdrum and dugnđe ealdrum and to đam folce,

14 Ge brohton me disne man, swylee he dis fole for-hwyrfde, and nú ! befóran eow ácsiende ie nánne intingan findan ne mæg on disum men, of dam de ge hine wrégaþ;

15 Ne furdon Herodes, ic hine sende agén to him, and him náht dæs-lices deaþe gedón wæs.

16 Ic hine gebetne forlæte.

17 Niede he seeolde him forgyfan ænne to hyrá freols-dæge.

18 Đả hrýmde eall đæt fole ætgædere, and ewæþ, Nim đisne, and forgif us Barrabban;

19 Se wæs for sumere twý-rædnesse and man-slyhte on ewertern åsend.

20 Eft spæc Pilatus to him, and wolde forlætan done Hælend.

21 Đá hrýmdon hig, and ewædon, Ahóp hine, áhóp hine.

22 Đá cwæp he to him priddan síðe, Hwæt dyde des yfeles? Ne gemétte ie nán þing yfeles on dissum men dæt he sig deaþes seyldig; ie hine þreage, and for-læte.

23 And hig ástódon and mycelre stefne bædon, dæt he wære áhangen ; and hyra stefna swidredon.

24

25 And he forgef him done, de wæs for man-slyhte and sumere saee on ewerterne, done hi bædon ; and done Hælend he sealde to hyra willan.

26 And đá hig hine læddon, hi geféngon sumne Cyrenisene Simonem, se com of dam túne, and da róde him on setton dæt he hi bære æfter dam Hælende.

27 Him fylide myeel wered folces, and wifa da hine heofon, and weopon.

XXIII. 13-27.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

frendis in thilke day; forwhi biforeto thei weren enemyes to gidere.

13 Sothli the princes of prestis and the magestratis of the peple clepid to gidere,

14 Pilat seide to hem, 3e han offrid to me this man, as turnynge awey the peple, and lo ! I axynge byfore 3ou fynde no cause in this man of thes thingis, in whiche 3e accusen him;

15 But nethir Eroude, for I azein sente zou to him, and lo! no thing worthi of deeth is don to him.

16 Therfore I schal delyuere him amended.

17 Forsothe he hadde nede to deliuere to hem oon by the feeste day.

18 Sothli al the cumpanye criede, seiynge, Do him a wey, and deliuere Barabas to vs;

19 Which was sent in to prison for sum dissencioun maad in the citee, and for mansleyng.

20 Forsoth eft Pilat spak to hem, willinge to delyuere Jhesu.

21 And thei vndireryeden, seyinge, Crucifie, erucifie him.

22 Sothli the thridde tyme he seide to hem, Sothli what of yuel hath he don? I fynde no cause of deeth in him; therfore I schal chastise hym, and I schal delyuere.

23 And thei contynueden axinge with greete voices, that he schulde be crucified; and the voyces of hem woxen stronge.

24 And Pilat demyde her axinge to be don.

25 Sothli he deliuerede to hem him, that for mansleynge and dissencioun was sent in to prisoun, whom thei axiden; sothli he bitook Jhesu to her wille.

26 And whanne thei ledden him, thei took sum man, Symount of Sirenen, comynge fro the toun, and thei puttiden to him a cross to bere aftir Jhesu.

27 Sothli ther suede him moche cumpanye of peple, and of wymmen that weileden, and bymoornyden him. Herod wer made frendes togedder ; for before they were at variannee.

13 Pilate called to gedder the hye prestes and rulers and the people,

14 And sayde vnto them, Ye have brought this man vnto me, as won that perverted the people, and loo! I examined hym before you, and founde noo faute in this man off those thinges, where of ye accuse hym;

15 No nor yett Herode, for I sent you to him, and lo ! noo thynge worthy of deeth is done to him.

16 I will therfore chasten hym, and lett hym loosse.

17 For off necessite he must have lett one loosse vnto them at that feast.

18 And all the people cryed at once, saynge, Awaye with him, and delivre to vs Barrabas;

19 Which for insurreccion made in the cite, and morther, was east into preson.

20 Pilate spake agayne to them, willynge to lett Jesus losse.

21 And they cryed, sayinge, Crucify hym, crucify hym.

22 He sayde vnto them the thyrde tyme, What harme hath he done? I fynde noo cause off deeth in hym; I will therfore chasten hym, and lett hym goo losse.

23 And they cryed with loude voyce, and requyred that he myght be crucifyed; and the cryinge off the hye prestes prevayled.

<sup>24</sup> And Pilate gave sentence that it shulde be as they requyred.

25 And lett losse vnto them hym, that for insurreccion and morther was cast into preson, whom they desyred; and delyvered Jesus to do with hym what they wolde.

26 And as they ledde hym awaye, they caught won, Simon of Sirene, commynge out of the felde, and on hym layde they the crosse to beare it after Jesus.

27 There folowed hym a greate company of people, and of wemen, which wemen bewayled, and lamented hym. 28 Đá cwæþ se Hælend bewend, Ealá dóhtra Hierusalem, nelle ge ofer me wépan, ac wépaþ ofer cow sylfe, and ofer cowre bearn.

29 Fordam da dagas cumab, on dam hig cwedab, Eadige synd da untýmendan, and innodas de ne cendon, and da breost de ne sicton.

30 Donne ágynnaþ hig eweiðan to ðam núntum, Feallaþ ofer us, and to beorgum, Ofer-wreoþ us.

31 Fordam gif hig on grénum treowe dás þing dóþ, hwæt dóþ hig on dam drigum ?

32 And mid him wæron gelædde twegen oftre manfulle, dæt hig wæron ofslegene.

33 And syddan hig comon on da stówe, de is genenmed Caluarie, dæt is, Heafodpannan stów, dar hig hine héngon, and ánne sceaþan on his swidran healfe, and óderne on his wynstran.

34 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Fæder, forgif him, forðam hig nyton hwæt hig dóþ. Sóþlice hig dældon hys reaf, and wurpon hlotu.

35 And đæt fole stód ge-anbidiende; and đa ealdras hine tældon mid him, and ewædon, O'dre he gehælde; gehæle he hine sylfne, gif he sig Godes gecorena.

36 And da cempan hine bysmredon, and him eced brohton,

37 And đus cwædon, Gif đú sĩ Iudea cyning, gedő để hálne.

38 Đá wæs his ofer-gewrit ofer hine áwriten Greeiseum stafum,... and Ebreiseum, DIS IS IUDEA CINING.

39 An of đam secapum đe mid him hangode, hine gremede, and ewæþ, Gif đú Crist eart, gehæl de sylfne and une.

40 Dá andswarode se óder, and hine preade, and cwæp, Ne dú God ne ondrætst, dæt dú eart on dære ylean genyderunge?

41 And wyt witodlice be uncer ærdædum onfóp; sóplice des näht yfeles ne dyde. 28 Sothli Jhesu turnyd to hem seide, Douztris of Jerusalem, nyle ze wepe on me, but wepe ze on zou silf, and on zoure sones.

29 For lo ! dayes schulen come, in whiche it schal be seid, Blessid be bareyn wymmen, and wombis that han not gendrid, and the teetis whiche han not 30uun souke.

30 Thanne thei schulen bigynne to seye to monteyns, Falle 3e doun on vs, and to litle hillis, Hile 3e vs.

31 For if thei don thes thingis in a grene tree, what schal be don in a drye?

32 Sothli and othere tweye wickide men weren led with him, that thei schulde be slayn.

33 And aftir that thei camen in to a place, which is clepid of Caluarie, there thei crucifieden him, and the theues, oon on the rizthalf, and the tother on the left half.

34 Forsothe Jhesu seide, Fadir, forzyue to hem, for thei witen not what thei don. Forsothe thei departinge his clothis, senten lottis.

35 And the peple stood abydinge; and the princes scornyden him with hem, seyinge, Othere men he made saf; make he him silf saf, if he is Crist, the chosun of God.

36 Forsoth and kny3tis nei3ynge scornyden him, and offriden vynegre to him,

37 Seyinge, If thou ert kyng of Jewis, make thee saf.

38 Sothli and the wrytinge aboue was writun on him with lettris of Greek, of Latyn, and of Ebrew, This is the kyng of Jewis.

39 Forsoth oon of the theues that hangiden, blasphemyde him, seyinge, If thou ert Crist, make thi silf saf and vs.

40 Sothlithe tothir answeringe; blamyde him, seyinge, Nethir thou dredist God, that thou art in the same dampnacioun?

41 And treuly we iustly, for we han receyued worthi thingis to dedis; sothli this hath don no yuel. 28 Jesus turned backe vnto them and sayde, Doughters of Jerusalem, wepe not for me, but wepe for youre selves, and for youre children.

29 For marke! the dayes will come, when men shall saye, Happy are the baren, and the wombes that never bare, and the pappes which never gave sucke.

30 Then shall they begyn to saye to the mountaynes, Fall on vs, and to the hilles, Cover vs.

31 For yf they do this to a grene tree, what shalbe done to the drye?

32 There were two evyll doers ledde with hym to be slayne.

33 And when they wer come to the place, which is called Calvary, there they crucifyed hym, and the evyll doars, one on the right honde, and the other on the lefte honde.

34 Then sayde Jesus, Father, forgeve them, for they woot not what they do. And they parted his rayment, and cast loottes.

35 And the people stode and behelde; and the rulers mocked hym with them, saying, He holpe other men; lett hym helpe hym silfe, yf he be Christ, the chosen of God.

36 The soudiers alsoo mocked hym, and cam and gave hym veneger,

37 And sayde, Yf thou be that kynge off the Iewes, save thy silfe.

38 His superscripcion was written over him in Greke, Latin, and Ebrue letters, This is the kynge off the Iewes.

39 The one off the malefactours which hanged, rayled on hym, sayinge, Yf thou be Christ, save thy silfe and vs.

40 The other answered, and rebuked hym, sayinge, Nether fearest thou God, because thou arte in the same damnacion?

41 We are righteously punnesshed, for we receave accordynge to oure dedes; butt this man hath done noo thynge anysse. 430

42 And he ewæp to dam Halende, Drihten, gemun dú me, donne dú cymst on din rice.

43 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, . . . . to-dæg đú bist mid me on paradiso.

44 Đá wæs nean seo syxte tid, and þýstro wæron ofer calle corpan oð đa nigoþan tide.

45 And sunne wæs áþýstrod, and dæs temples wah-ryft wearþ tosliten on middan.

46 Đá ewæp se Hælend, elypiende mycelre stefne, Fæder, ie bebeode minne gist on đine handa. And đus ewedende, he forp-ferde.

47 Đá se hundred-man geseah đæt đar geworden wæs, he God wuldrode, and ewæþ, Sóþlice des man wæs rihtwis.

48 And eall wered de æt disse wæfersýnne wæron, and gesäwon da þing de gewurdon, wæron ágén gewende, and hyra breost beoton.

49 Đá stódon calle hys cúđan feorran, and đa wif đe him fyligdón fram Galilea, đás þing geseonde.

50 And đi án man, on naman Iosep, se wæs geréfa, gód wer and rihtwis,

51 (Des ne gepwärode hyra gepeahte and hyra dædum ;) fram Arimathia, Iudea ceastre ; se sylfa ge-anbidode Godes rice.

52 Des genealæhte to Pilate, and bæd dæs Hælendes liehaman.

53 And nytter-áléde byne, and on seýtan befeold, and léde hine on áheawene byrgene, on dære næs dá gyt nænig áléd.

54 And đá wæs se dæg parasceue, đæt is gegearwunge, and sæter-dæg onlyhte.

55 Da wif de him fyligdon, de comon mid him of Galilea, hig gesáwon da byrgene, and hú his liehama áléd wæs.

56 And hig eyrdon, and gearwedon wyrt-gemang, and sealfa ; and on sæterdæg hig gestildon, æfter bebode. XXIII. 42-56.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

42 And he seide to Jhesu, Lord, have mynde on me, whanne thou schalt come in to thi kingdom.

43 And Jhesn seyde to him, Treuli I seie to thee, this day thou schalt be with me in paradys.

44 Sothly it was almost the sixte our, and derknessis weren maad in al erthe til to the nynthe our.

45 And the sunne was maad derk, and the veyl of the temple was kitt the myddel.

46 And Jhesu cryinge with greet voys, seide, Fadir, in to thi hondis I bitake my spirit. And he seyinge thes thingis, sente out the spirit.<sup>†</sup>

47 Forsothe centurio seynge the thing that was don, glorifiede God, seyinge, Verily this man was just.

48 And al the cumpany of hem that weren there to gidere at this spectacle, and sy3en tho thingis that weren don, smytinge her brestis turneden a3eyn.

49 Forsoth al his knowen stooden a fer, and wymmen that sueden him fro Galilee, seynge thes thingis.

50 And lo! a man, Joseph bi name, that was a decurioun,<sup>+</sup> a good man and iust, of Aramathie, a eitee of Judee,

51 He consentide not to the counceil and dedis of hem ; which and he abood the kingdom of God.

52 He cam ny3 to Pilat, and axide the body of Jhesu,

53 And wlappide it don doun in a lynnen cloth, and puttide him in a graue hewun, in which not 3it ony man was put.

54 And the day was the makinge redy of pask, and the saboth bygan to schyne.

55 Sothli the wymmen suynge, that camen with him fro Galilee, sy3en the graue, and hou his body was put.

56 And thei turnynge azen, maden redy swete spices, and oynementis; and sothli in the saboth thei restiden, vp the comaundement.

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42 And he sayde vnto Jesus, Lorde, remember me, when thou commest into thy kyngdom.

43 And Jesus sayde vnto hym, Verely I saye vnto the, to daye shalt thou be with me in paradise.

44 And it was about the sixt houre, and there cam a darcknes over all the londe vntyll the nynth houre.

45 And the sonne was darckened, and the vayle of the temple rent even thorow the myddes.

46 And Jesus cryed with a greate voyce, and sayd, Father, into thy hondes I commende my sprete. And when he thus had sayd, he gave vp the goost.

47 When the centurion sawe what had happened, he glorified God, sayinge, Of a surtie this man was perfecte.

48 And all the people that cam to gedder to that sight, beholdynge the thinges which were done, smoote their brestes, and returned home.

49 All hys acquayntaunce stode a farre of, and the wemen which folowed hym from Galile, beholdynge these thynges.

50 And beholde! there was a man, named Joseph, a senatour, which was a goode man and a juste,

51 (He did nott consent to their counsell and dede;) which was of Aramathia, a eite off the Iewes; which same alsoo wayted for the kyngdom off God.

52 He went vnto Pylate, and begged the boddy of Jesus,

53 And toke it downe and wrapped it in a lynnen clooth, and layed it in an heawen toumbe, wherin was never man before layed.

54 And that daye was the saboth even, and the saboth drue on.

55 The wemen that followed after, whych cam with hym from Galile, behelde the sepulcre, and howe hys body was layed.

56 And returned, and prepared swete odoures, and oyntmentes; and the saboth daye they rested, accordynge to the commaundement.

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CHAP. XXIV. I On anum reste-dæge swýðe ær on dæg-réd hig comon to dære byrgene, and bæron mid him da wyrtgemang, de hi gegearwedon. . . .

2 And hig gemétton done stán áwyltne of dære byrgene.

3 And đả hỉ in to đære byrgene eodon, hig ne gemétton ná đæs Hælendes lichaman.

4 And đá wæs geworden, đá hig on móde áfærede wæron be dissum, đá stódon twegen weras wid hig on hwitum reafe.

5 And đá hig ádrédon, and hyra andwlitan on eorpan hyldon, hig ewadon to him, Hwi séce ge lybbendne mid deadum ?

6 Nis he hér, ac he árás. Gepeneap, hú he spæe wið cow, đá gyt đá he wæs on Galilea,

7 And cwæp, Đæt mannes sunu bip gescald on handa synfulra manna, and beon áhangen, and đý þriddan dæge árisan.

8 And hig gemundon his worda.

9 And hig gewendon fram dære byrgene, and eýddon call dis dam endlufenum, and eallum ódrum.

10 Sóplice was Maria Magdalene, and Iohanna, and Maria Iacobi, and ódre de mid him wáron, da sædon dás þing dam apostolum.

11 And dis word weron gepulte beforan him swa woffung, and hig ne gelýfdon him.

12 Đá árás Petrus, and arn to đære byrgene; and álútende, he geseah đa lin-wæda sylfe áléde. And he férde, wundrigende đæs dar geworden wæs.<sup>†</sup>

13 And đá férdon twegen of him on đæt castel, đæt wæs on fæce syxtig furlanga fram Hierusalem, on naman Emaus.

14 And hig spæcon him betweonan be eallum dam de dar gewordene wæron.

15 And đá hig spelledon, and mid him smeadon, se Hælend genealæhte and fêrde mid him.

16 Sóplice hyra cagan wæron forhæfde, dæt hig hine ne geeneowon. XXIV. 1-16.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

CHAP. XXIV. I Forsothe in oon of the woke ful erly thei camen to the graue, bryngynge swete spicis, whiche thei hadden maad redy, . . .

2 And thei founden the stoone turned a wey fro the graue.

3 And thei gon yn, founden not the body of Jhesu.

4 And it was don, while thei weren astoneyed in thou<sub>5</sub>t of this thing, loo! twey men stooden bisydis hem in cloth schynynge.

5 Sothli whenne thei dredden, and bowiden her semelant in to erthe, thei seiden to hem, What seke 3e the lyuynge with deede men ?

6 He is not here, but he hath rise. Haue 3e mynde, how he spak to 300, whanne 3it he was in Galilee,

7 Seyinge, For it bihoueth mannis sone be bitakun in to hondis of synful men, and to be crucified, and the thridde day to ryse a3cn.

8 And thei bithouzten on his wordis.

9 And thei gon azen fro the graue, telden alle thes thingis to the enleuene, and to alle othere.

10 Forsothe Mary Mawdeleyn was, and Joone, and Marye of James, and othere wymmen that weren with hem, that seiden thes thingis to apostlis.

11 And thes wordis weren seyn bifore hem as madnesse,<sup>†</sup> and thei bileueden not to hem.

12 Forsothe Petre rysinge, ran to the graue; and he bowynge doun, sy3 the lynnen clothis put aloone. And he wente, wondrynge with him silf this thing that was don.

13 And lo! tweyne of hem wenten in that day to a castel, that was fro Jerusalem in space of sixty furlongis, by name Emaws.

14 And thei spaken to gidere of alle thes thingis that hadden falle.

15 And it was don, while thei talkiden, and souzten with hem silf, and Jhesu him silf neizynge, wente with hem.

16 Sothli her y3en weren holdun, lest thei knewen him.

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CHAP. XXIV. I On the morowe after the saboth erly in the mornynge they cam vnto the toumbe, and brought the odourcs whych they had prepared, and other wemen wyth them.

2 And they founde the stone rouled awaye from the sepulcre.

3 And went in, and founde nott the body off the Lorde Jesu.

4 And it happened, as they were amased ther at, loo! two men stode by them in shynynge vestures.

5 As they were a fraide, and bowed doune their faces to the erth, they sayd to them, Why seke ye the livynge amonge the deed ?

6 He is nott here, but is rysen. Remember, howe he spake vnto you, when he was yett with you in Galile,

7 Sayinge, That the sonne off man must be delivered into the hondes off synfull men, and be crucified, and the thyrde daye ryse agayne.

8 And they remembred his wordes.

9 And returned from the sepulere, and tolde all these thynges vnto the eleven, and to all other.

10 Hytt was Mary Magdalen, and Joanna, and Mary Jacoby, and other that were with them, whych tolde these thynges vnto the apostles.

11 And their wordes semed vnto them fayned thynges, nether beleved they them.

12 Then aroose Peter, and ran vnto the sepulcre; and stouped in, and sawe the lynnen cloothes layde by them sylfe. And departed, wondrynge in hym sylfe att thatt whych hadd happened.

13 And beholde! two of them went that same daye to a toune, whych was from Jerusalem about thre scoore forlonges, called Emaus.

14 And they talked togedder of all thinges which had happened.

15 And it chaunsed, as they commened togedder, and reasoned, that Jesus hym silfe drue neare, and went with them.

16 But their eyes were holden, that they could not knowe hym.

17 And he cwæp to him, Hwæt synd da spæca, de gyt recceap ine betweonan gangende, and synd unróte?

18 Đá andswarode him án, đes nama wæs Cleofas, and cwæþ, Eart đú ána forwrccen on Hierusalem, and nystest đú đa þing, đe on hyre gewordene synd on dysum dagum ?

19 He sæde da, Hwæt synd da þing ? And hig sædon, Be dam Nazareniscan Hælende, se wæs wer and witega, mihtig on spæce and on weorce beföran Gode and eallum folce ;

20 And hú hine sealdon đa heah-sacerdas and úre ealdras on deaþes genyðerunge, and áhéngon hine.

21 We hopedon, đæt he to álýsenne wære Israhel. And nú is se þridda dæg to-dæg, đæt dys wæs geworden.

22 And eac sume wif of úrum us brégdon, đa wæron ær leohte æt dære byrgene ;

23 And ná his lichaman gemétton, hig comon, and sædon, dæt hig gesáwon engla gesihþe, da secgaþ, hine lybban.

24 And đá férdon sume of úrum to đære bergene, and swá gemétton swá đa wif sædon, hine hig ne gesáwon.

25 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Ealá ! dysegan, and on heortan læte to gelýfenne eallum dam de witegan spæcon.

26 Hú ne gebyrede Criste dás þing þolian, and swá on his wuldor gán ?

27 And . . . . he rehte him of Moyse and of eallum háligum gewritum, de be him áwritene wæron.

28 And hig genealæhton dam castele, de hig to férdon. And he dyde swylce he fyr faran wolde.

29 And hig nýddon hine, and cwædon, Wuna mid unc, forðam ðe hit æfenlæcþ, and se dæg wæs áhyld. And he in-eode ðæt he mid him wunode.

30 . . . And đá he mid him sæt, he

XXIV. 17-30.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

17 And he seide to hem, Whiche ben thes wordis, that 3e speken to gidere goynge, and 3e ben sorwful?

18 And oon answeringe, to whom the name was Cleofas, seide to him, Thou aloone ert a pilgrym of Jerusalem, and hast thou not knowe, what thingis ben don in it in thes dayes ?

19 To which he seide, Whiche? And thei seyden to him, Of Jhesu of Nazareth, that was a man prophete, my3ti in work and word bifore God and al the peple;

20 And hou the hizeste prestis and oure princes bitoken him in to dampnacioun of deeth, and crucifieden him.

21 Forsoth we hopiden, for he schulde agen bye Israel. And now in alle thing is the thridde day is to day, that thes thing is ben don.

22 But and sum wymmen of oure maden vs a ferd, whiche bifore the lijt weren at the graue ;

23 And his bodi not foundun, thei camen, seyinge, that thei syzen a sizt of aungels, whiche seyn, that he lyueth.

24 And sum men of oure wenten to the graue, and thei founden so as the wymmen seiden, but thei founden not him.

25 And he seyde to hem, A! foolis, and slowe of herte for to bileue in alle thing is which e the prophetis han spoke.

26 Where it bihofte not Crist to suffre thes thingis, and so for to entre in to his glorie ?

27 And he bigynnynge at Moyses and alle prophetis, expownede to hem in alle scripturis, whiche weren of him.

28 And thei camen ny3 to the castel, whidur thei wenten. And he made cuntenaunce him to go ferthere.

29 And thei constreyneden him, seyinge, Dwel with vs, for it drawith to  $ny_{3t}$ , and the day is now bowid down. And he entride with hem. . . . .

30 And it was don, while he restide

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17 And he sayde vnto them, What maner of communicacions are these, that ye have one to another as ye walke, and are sadde ?

18 And the one off them, named Cleophas, answered and sayd vnto hym, Arte thou only a straunger in Jerusalem, and haste nott knowen the thinges, which have chaunsed therin in these dayes ?

19 To whom he sayd, What thynges? And they sayd vnto hym, Of Jesus of Nazareth, which was a prophet, myghty in dede and worde before God and all the people;

20 And howe the hye prestes and oure ruelers delivered hym to be condempned to deeth, and have crucified hym.

21 We trusted, that it shulde have bene he that shulde have delivered Israhell. And as touchynge all these thynges to daye is even the thyrd daye, that they were done.

22 Ye and certayne wemen also of oure company made vs astonyed, whych cam erly vnto the sepulcre;

23 And founde nott his boddy, and cam, sayinge, that they had sene visions off angels, which sayde, that he was alive.

24 And certayne of them which were with vs went their waye to the sepulcre, and founde ytt even soo as the wemen had sayde, but hym they sawe nott.

25 And he sayde vnto them, O ! foles, and slowe of herte to beleve all that the prophetes have spoken.

26 Ought not Christ to have suffered these thinges, and to enter into his glory?

27 And he began at Moses and at all the prophetes, and interpreted vnto them in all scriptures, which were written of him.

28 And they drue neve vnto the toune, which they went to. And he made as though he wolde have gone further.

29 And [they] constrayned hym, sayinge, Abyde with vs, for it draweth tawardes nyght, and the daye is farre passed. And he went in to tary with them.

30 And it cam to passe, as he sate att  $_{\rm F}$  f 2

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onféng hláf, and hine bletsode, and bræc, and him ræhte.

31 Đá wurdon hyra cagan ge-openode, and hig geeneowon hine; and he gewät fram him.

32 And hig ewadon him betwýnan, Næs uncer heorte byrnende, đá he on wege wið une spæe, and une hálige gewritu ontýnde?

33 And hig árison on đære ylean tide, and wendon to Hierusalem, and gemétton endlufan gegaderode, and đa đe mid him wæron,

34 And ewadon, Dæt Drihten söplice árás, and Simone æt-ýwde.

35 And hig rehton da þing da de on wege gewordene wæron, and hú hig hine oneneowon on hláfes briee.<sup>+</sup>

36 Sóblice đá hig đis spræcon, se Hælend stód on hyra midlene, and sæde him, Sib sý cow; ic hit com, ne ondræde ge cow.

37 Đã wáron hig gedréfede and áfærede, and hig wendon dæt hig gást gesáwon.

38 And he séde him, Hwi synd ge gedréfede, and gepaneas on cowre heortan ástígaþ?

39 Geseop mine handa and mine fét, dæt ie sylf hit eom. Grápiap, and geseop; dæt gást næfp flæse, and bán, swá ge geseop me habban.

40 And đá he dis sæde, he æt-eowde him fét and handa.

41 Đá ewæþ he to him, đá hig đá gyt ne gelýfdon, and for gefeán wundredon, Hæbbe ge hér ænig þing to etanne?

42 And hig brohton him dæl gebræddes fisces, and beo-bread.

43 And đá he æt befóran him, he nam đa láfa, and him sealde.

44 And ewæþ to him, Đis synd đa word đe ie spæe to cow, đá ie wæs đá gyt mid cow; forđam đe hit is neod đæt beon ealle þing gefyllede, đe áwritene synd on Moyses æ, and on witegum, and on sealmum, be me.

45 Đá ontýnde he him andgyt, đæt hig ongéton hálige gewritu.

46 And he cweep to him, Det dus is

## XXIV. 31-46.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

with hem, he took bred, and blesside, and brac, and dresside to hem.

31 And the yzen of hem weren opened, and thei knewen him ; and he vanyschide fro her yzen.

32 And thei seiden to giderc, Wher oure herte was not brennynge in vs, while he spac in the weye, and openyde scripturis to vs?

33 And their ising in the same our, wenten azen in to Jerusalem, and thei founden enleue gederid to gidere, and hem that weren with hem,

34 Seyinge, For the Lord roos verily, and aperide to Symount.

35 And thei telden what thingis weren don in the weye, and hou thei knewen him in brekynge of breed.

36 Forsothe while thei spaken thes thingis, Jhesus stood in the myddel of hem, and seide to hem, Pees to 500; I am, nyle 5e drede.

37 Sothli thei troublid and agast, gessiden hem to se a spirit.

38 And he seide to hem, What ben 3e troublid, and thoustis stysen vp in to soure hertis?

39 Se 3e myn hondis and my feet, for I my silf am. Feele 3e, and se 3e; for a spirit hath not fleisch, and boonys, as 3e seen me for to haue.

40 And whanne he hadde seyd this thing, he schewide hondis and feet to hem.

41 Forsoth 3it hem not bileuynge, and wondringe for ioye, he seyde, Han 3e ony thing here that schal be etun?

42 And thei offriden to him a part of a fysch roostid, and a coomb of hony.

43 And whanne he hadde etun bifore hem, he takynge the relyfs, zaf to hem.

44 And he seyde to hem, Thes ben the wordis whiche I spak to 300, whanne I was 3it with 300; for it is nede that alle thingis be fillid, whiche ben writun in the lawe of Moyses, and in prophetis, and in salmes, of me.

45 Thanne he openyd witt to hem, that thei schulde vndirstonde scripturis.

46 And he seyde to hem, For thus it

meate wyth them, he toke breed, and blessed yt, and brake ytt, and gave it vnto them.

31 And their eyes were openned, and they knewe hym; and he vannisshed out of their syght.

32 And they sayde bitwene them selves, Did not oure hertes burne wyth in vs, whyll he talked with vs by the waye, and openned to vs the scriptures?

33 And they roose vp the same houre, and returned agayne to Jerusalem, and they founde the eleven gaddered to gedder, and them that were wyth them, 34 Sayinge, The Lorde is risen in dede,

and hath apered to Simon.

35 And they tolde what was done in the waye, and howe they knewe hym by the breakynge off breed.

36 As they thus spake, Jesus hym silfe stode in the myddes of them, and sayde vnto them, Peace be with you. . . .

37 And they were abasshed and afrayde, supposinge that they had sene a sprete.

38 And he sayde vnto them, Why are ye troubled, and why do thoughtes aryse in youre hertes ?

39 Beholde my hondes and my fete, for it ys even I my sylfe. Handle me, and se; for spretes have nott flesshe, and bones, as ye se me have.

40 And when he had thus spoken, he shewed them his hondes and his fete.

41 And whyll they yett beleved nott for ioye, and wondred, he sayde vnto them, Have ye here eny meate?

42 And they gave hym a pece of a brouled fisshe, and of an hony combe.

43 And he toke it, and ate it before them. . . .

44 And he sayde vnto them, These are the wordes which I spake vnto you, whill I was yett with you; that all must be fulfilled, which were written of me in the lawe of Moses, and in the prophetes, and in the psalmes.

45 Then openned he their wyttes, that they myght vnderstond the scriptures.

46 And sayde vnto them, Thus ys yt

### ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. Luke

áwriten, and đus gebyrede Criste þolian, and đý þriddan dæge of deaþe árisan;

47 And been bodod on his naman dæd-bôte and synna forgyfenesse on calle þeóda, ágynnendum fram Hierusalem.

48 Sóplice ge synd þinga gewitan.

49 And ic sende on cow mines fæder behåt ; sitte ge on ceastre, od ge sýn ufene gescrýdde.

50 Sóplice he gelædde hig út on Bethaniam, and he bletsode hig, his handum up-áhafenum.

51 And hit wæs geworden, då he bletsode hig, he férde fram him, and wæs féred on heofen.

52 And hig gebiddende hig gehwurfon on Hierusalem mid mycelum gefean ;

53 And hig waron symle on dam temple, God herigende, and hyne eac bletsigende. Amen.

XXIV. 47-53.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

is writun, and thus it bihofte Crist to suffre, and to ryse agen fro deed men in the thridde day;

47 And penaunce and remyssioun of synnes to be prechid in his name to alle folkis, men bigynnynge at Jerusalem.

48 Forsothe 3e ben witnessis of thes thingis.

49 And I sende the biheeste of my fadir in to 300; sothli sitte 3e in the citee, til that 3e be clothid with vertu fro an hiz.

50 Forsoth he ledde hem forth in to Bethanye, and, his hondis reysid, he blesside hem.

51 And it was don, while he blesside hem, he departide fro hem, and was borun in to heuene.

52 And thei worshippinge wente azen in to Jerusalem with greet ioye;

53 And weren euere in the temple, heryinge and blessinge God.

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written, and thus it behoved Christ to suffre, and to ryse agayne from deeth the thyrde daye;

47 And that repentaunce and remission of synnes shulde be preached in his name amonge all nacions, and the begynnynge must be at Jerusalem.

48 And ye are witnesses of these thynges.

49 And beholde, I wyll sende the promes of my father apon you; butt tary ye in the eite of Jerusalen, vntill ye be endewed with power from an hye.

50 And he ledde them out into Bethany, and lifte vp hys hondes, and blest them.

51 And it cam to passe, as he blessed them, he departed from them, and was earyed vp in to heven.

52 And they worshipped hym and returned to Jerusalem with greate ioye;

53 And were continually in the temple, praysynge and laudinge God.

#### HÊR ONGINNEÞ

# AIWAGGELYO

#### þAIRH

# ÏOHANNEN.

# **ĐÆT GODSPELL**

#### ÆFTER

## IOHANNES GERECEDNESSE.

CHAP. I. I On fruman<sup>+</sup> was word, and dat word was mid Gode, and God was dat word.

2 Dæt wæs on fruman mid Gode.

3 Ealle þing wæron geworhte þurh hyne, and nán þing næs geworht bútan him.

4 Dæt wæs lif de on him geworht wæs, and dæt lif wæs manna leoht ;

5 And đæt leoht lyht on þýstrum, and þýstro dæt ne genúmon.

6 Man wæs fram Gode ásend, dæs nama wæs Iohannes.

7 Des com to gewitnesse, dæt he gewitnesse cýdde be dam leohte, dæt ealle men þurh hyne gelýfdon.

8 Næs he leoht, ac dæt he gewitnesse forþ-bære be dam leohte.

9 Sóp leoht wæs, dæt onlyht ælene cumendne man on disne middan-eard.

10 He was on middan-earde, and middan-eard was geworht purh hine, and middan-eard hine ne geeneow.

11 To his agenum he com, and hig hyne ne underféngon.

12 Sóplice swá hwylce swá hyne underféngon, he-sealde him anweald dæt hig wæron Godes bearn, dam de gelýfaþ on his naman ;

13 Da ne synd ácennede of blódum, ne of flæsces willan, ne of weres willan, ac hig synd of Gode ácennede.

14 And dæt word wæs flæse geworden, and eardode on us, and we gesawon hys wuldor, swylce an-cennedes wuldor of HEERE BIGYNNETH

## THE GOSPEL

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# J 0 0 N.

CHAP. I. I In the bigynnynge was the word,<sup>†</sup> and the word was at God, and God was the word.

2 This was in the bigynnynge at God.

3 Alle thingis ben maad by hym, and with outen him is maad no;t, that thing that is maad.

4 Was lyf in him, and the lyf was the list of men;

5 And the lizt schyneth in derknessis, and derknessis tooken not it.

6 A man was sent fro God, to whom the name was Joon.

7 This man cam in to witnessinge, that he schulde bere witnessinge of the li3t, that alle men schulden bileue bi him.

8 He was not the list, but that he schulde bere witnessing of the list.

9 It was verri lijt, which lijtneth ech man comynge into this world.

10 He was in the world, and the world was maad bi him, and the world knew him not.

II He cam in to his owne thingis, and hise receyueden not him.

12 Forsothe hou manye eucre receyueden him, he 3af to hem power for to be maad the sones of God, to hem that bileuen in his name;

13 Whiche not of blodis, nether of the will of fleisch, nether of the will of man, but ben born of God.

14 And the word<sup>+</sup> is maad fleisch,<sup>+</sup> and hath dwellid in vs, and we han seyn the glorie of him, the glorie as of the oon

## THE GOSPELL

OFF

# SANCTE JHON.

CHAP. I. I In the begynnynge was that worde, and that worde was with God, and God was thatt worde.

2 The same was in the begynnynge wyth God.

3 All thynges were made by it, and with out it was made noo thinge, that made was.

4 In it was lyfe, and lyfe was the light of men;

5 And the light shyneth in darcknes, and darcknes comprehended it not.

6 There was a man sent from God, whose name was Jhon.

7 The same cam as a witnes, to beare witnes of the light, that all men through him myght beleve.

8 He was nott that light, but to beare witnes of the light.

9 That was a true light, which lighteneth all men that come into the worlde.

10 He was in the worlde, and the worlde by him was made, and the worlde knewe hym not.

II He eam into his awne, and his receaved him not.

12 Vnto as meny as receased him, gave he power to be the sonnes of God, in that they beleved on his name;

13 Which were borne not of bloude, nor of the will of the flesshe, nor yet of the will of men, but of God.

14 And that worde was made flesshe, and dwelt amonge vs, and we sawe the glory off yt, as the glory off the only

fæder, dæt wæs ful mid gife, and sc<br/>þfæstnesse. $^{\dagger}$ 

15 Iohannes cýþ gewitnesse be him, and elypaþ, dus ewedende, Des wæs, de ie sæde, Se de to cumenne is æfter me, wæs geworden befóran me, fordam he wæs ær donne ic;

16 And of his gefyllednesse we calle onféngon, gife for gife.

17 Fordam de æ wæs geseald þurh Moysen ; and gifu and sóþfæstnes is geworden þurh Hælend Crist.

18 Ne geseah næfre nán man God, bútan se án-cenneda sunu hit cýðde, se is on his fæder bearme.

19 And dæt is Iohannes gewitnes,<sup>+</sup> dá da Iudeas sendon hyra sacerdas and hyra diaconas fram Ierusalem to him, dæt hi ácsodon hyne and dus cwædon, Hwæt cart dú ?

20 And he cýđde, and ne wiđ-sóc, and đus cwæþ, Ne eom ic ná Crist.

21 And hig ácsodon hine and dus ewædon, Eart dú Elias? And he ewæp Ne eom ie hit. Då ewædon hi, Eart dú witega? And he andwyrde and ewæp, Nie.

22 Hig cwædon to him, Hwæt eart đú? đæt we andwyrde bringon đam đe us to đé sendon, Hwæt segst đú be đé sylfum?

23 He ewæþ, Ic com elypiendes stefn on wéstene, Gerihtaþ Drihtnes weg, swá se wítega, Isaias, ewæþ.

24 And đa đe đær ásende wæron, đa wæron of Sundor-halgon.

25 And hig ácsodon hine, and cwædon to him, Hwi fullast dú, gif dú ne eart Crist, ne Helias, ne witega?

26 Iohannes him andswarode, Ic fullige on wætere, to-middes cow stód, de ge ne eunnon;

27 He is, de æfter me toweard is, se wæs geworden befóran me, ne eom ie wyrde, dæt ie unbinde his seco-pwang.

28 Dás þing wæron gewordene on Bethanía begeondan Iordanen, dær Iohannes fullode.<sup>†</sup> bigetun of the fadir, *the sone* ful of grace, and of treuthe.

15 John berith witnessing of him, and cryeth, seyinge, This it was, whom I seide, He that cometh aftir me, is maad bifore me, for he was the formere than I;

16 And of the plente of him we alle han takun, and grace for grace.

17 For the lawe is 3000 by Moyses; forsoth grace and treuthe is maad by Jhesu Crist.

18 No man euere sy3 God, no but the oon bigetun sone, that is in the bosum of the fadir, he hath told out.

19 And this is the witnessing of John, whanne Jewis senten fro Jerusalem prestis and dekenys to hym, that thei schulden axe him, Who art thou?

20 And he knowlechide, and denyede not, and he knowlechide, For I am not Crist.

21 And thei axiden him, What therfore? art thou Elye? And he seide, I am not. Art thou a prophete? And he answeride, Nay.

22 Therfore thei seyden to him, Who art thou ? that we 3yue answere to thes that sente vs. What seist thou of thi silf?

23 He seith, I a vois of the crying in desert, Dresse 3e the wey of the Lord, as Ysaye, the prophete, seyde.

24 And thei that weren sente, weren of the Pharisees.

25 And thei axiden him, and seiden to him, What therfore baptysist thou, if thou art not Crist, nethir Elye, nether prophete?

26 John answeride to hem, seyinge, I baptise in watir, sothli the myddil man of 30u stood, whom 3e knowen not;

27 He it is, that cometh aftir me, that is maad bifore me, of whom I am not worthi, that I vnbynde the thwong of his schoo.

28 Thes thing is ben don in Bethany ouer Jordan, wher John was baptisinge. begotten sonne off the father, which worde was full of grace, and verite.

15 Jhon bare witnes off hym, sayinge, Thys is he, of whome I spake, He that commeth after me, was before me, be cause he was yer then I;

16 And of his fulnes have all we receaved, even favour for favour.

17 For the lawe was geven by Moses; but favour and verite cam by Jesus Christ.

18 No man sawe God at eny tyme, the only begotten sonne, which is in the fathers bosum, hath declared hym.

19 And this is the recorde off Jhon, when the Iewes sent prestes and levites from Jerusalem, to axe hym, What arte thou?

20 And he confessed, and denyed nott, and sayde playnly, I am nott Christ.

21 And they axed hym, What then? arte thou Helias? And he sayde, I am nott. Arte thou a prophet? And he answered, Noo.

22 Then sayd they vnto hym, What arte thou ? that we maye geve an answer to them that sent vs. What sayest thou of thy silfe ?

23 He sayde, I am the voyce of a cryar in the wildernes, Make strayght the waye of the Lorde, as sayde the prophet, Esayas.

24 And they which were sent, wer off the Pharises.

25 And they axed hym, and sayde vnto him, Why baptisest thou then, yf thou be nott Christ, nor Helias, nether a prophet?

26 Jhon answered them, sayinge, I baptise with water, butt one is come amonge you, whom ye knowe nott;

27 He it is, that commeth after me, whiche was before me, whose shoue latchet I am not worthy to vnlose.

28 These thynges were done in Bethabara beyonde Jordan, where Jhon did baptise. 444 29 GOTHIC, 360.

..... Sai ! sa ïst wiþrus Guþs ; saei afnimiþ frawaurht þizos manasedais.<sup>†</sup> 29 O'dre dæge Iohannes geseah done Hælend to him cumende, and ewæþ, Hér is Godes lamb ; hér is se de déþ áweg middan-eardes synna.

30 Des is, be dam ie sæde, Æfter me cymp wer, de befóran me geworden wæs; fordam de he wæs ær donne ie.

31 And ic hyne nyste, ac ic com and fullode on wætere, to dam dæt he wære geswútelod on Israhela folce.

32 And Iohannes cýðde gewitnesse, cwedende, Đæt ic geseah nyðer-cumendne gást of heofenum, swá swá culfran, and wunode ofer hine.

33 And ic hine ne cúđe; ac se đe me sende to fullianne on wætere, he cwæþ to me, Ofer done de dú gesyhst nyderstigendne Gást, and ofer hine wuniendne, dæt is, se de fullaþ on Hálgum Gáste.

34 And ie geseah, and gewitnesse cydde, dæt des is Godes sunu.<sup>+</sup>

35 Eft ódre dæge stód Iohannes, and twegen of his leorning-enihtum ;

36 And he cwab, đá he geseah đone Hælend gangende, Hêr is Godes lamb.

37 Đá gehýrdon hyne twegen leorningenihtas specende, and fyligdon đam Hælende.

38 Đá bescah se Hælend, and gescah hig him fyliende, and ewæþ to him, Hwæt séce gyt? Hi ewædon to him, Rabbi, dæt is geeweden and gereht, Láreow, hwar eardast dú?

39 He ewæþ to him, Cumaþ, and geseoþ. Hig eomon, and gesáwon hwar he wunode; and mid him wunodon on đam dæge. Hit wæs đá seo teope tid.

40 Andreas, Simones bröðer Petres, wæs óðer of dam twám, da gehýrdon æt Iohanne, and him fyligdon.

41 Des gemétte árest Simonem his bröðer, and evæþ to him, We gemétton Messiam, dæt is gereht Crist ;

42 And hig gelæddon hine to dam Hælende. , Då beheold se Hælend hyne, and ewæþ, Đú eart Simon, Iónan sunu ; dú bist genemned Cephas, dæt is gereht Petrus. 29 Another day John sy3 Jhesu comynge to him, and he seith, Lo! the lomb of God; lo! that doith a wey the synnes of the world.

 $_{3\circ}$  This is, of whom I seide, Aftir me cometh a man, that is maad bifore me; for he was the formere than I.

31 And I knewe not him, but that he be schewid in Israel, therfore I cam baptisinge in watir.

32 And John bar witnessing, seyinge, For I si3 the spirit comynge down, as a culuere fro heuene, and dwellinge on him.

33 And I knew not him; but he that sente me for to baptise in watir, seyde to me, On whom thou schalt se the Spirit comynge doun, and dwellinge on him, this it is, that baptisith in the Hooly Gost.

34 And I sy<sub>3</sub>, and bar witnessing, for this is the sone of God.

35 Another day John stood, and tweyne of his disciplis;

36 And he biholdinge Jhesu walkynge, seith, Lo! the lomb of God.

37 And tweye disciplis herden him spekynge, and folwiden Jhesu.

38 Sothli Jhesu conuertid, and seynge hem suwynge him, seith to hem, What seken 3e? Whiche seiden to him, Raby, that is interpretid, Maistir, where dwellist thou?

39 He seith to hem, Come 3e, and se 3e. Thei camen, and sy3en where he dwelte; and thei dwelten at him in that day. Sothli the our was as the tenthe.

40 Forsothe Andrew, brother of Symount Petre, was oon of the tweyne, that herden of John, and hadde sued him.

41 This fond first his brother Symount, and he seith to him, We han founde Messias, that is interpretid Crist;

42 And he ledde him to Jhesu. Sothli Jhesu biholdinge him, seide, Thou ert Symount, the sone of Johanna; thou schalt be clepid Cephas, that is interpretid Petre. 29 The nexte daye Jhon sawe Jesus commynge vuto hym, and sayde, Beholde! the lambe of God, whych taketh awaye the synne off the worlde.

 $_{3\circ}$  This is he, of whom I sayde, After me commeth a man, which was before me; for he was yer then I.

31 And I knew hym nott, butt that he shuld be declared to Israhell, therfore cam I baptisynge with water.

32 And Jhon bare recorde, sayinge, I sawe the sprete descende from heven, lyke vnto a dove, and it aboode apon hym.

33 And I knewe hym not; but he that sent me to baptyse in water, sayde vnto me, Apon whom thou shalt se the Sprete descende, and tary styll on hym, the same is he, whych baptiseth wyth the Holy Goost.

34 And I sawe yt, and have borne recorde, that thys ys the sonne off God.

35 The next daye after Jhon stode agayne, and two off hys disciples ;

36 And he behelde Jesus as he walked by, and sayde, Beholde ! the lambe off God.

37 And the two disciples herde hym speake, and they folowed Jesus.

38 Jesus turned about, and sawe them folowe, and sayde vnto them, What seke ye? They sayde vnto hym, Rabi, which is to say be interpretacion, Master, where dwellest thou?

39 He sayde vnto them, Come, and se. They cam, and sawe where he dwelt; and abode with hym that daye. For it was about the tenthe houre.

40 Won off the two, whych herde Jhon speake, and folowed Jesus, was Andrew, Simon Peters brother.

41 The same founde hys brother Simon fyrst, and sayde vnto hym, We have founde Messias, whych ys be interpretacion Announted;

42 And brought hym to Jesus. And Jesus behelde hym, and sayde, Thou arte Simon, the sonne off Jonas; thou shalt be called Cephas, which is by interpretacion, A stone.

43 On mergen he wolde faran on Galilea, and he gemétte Philippus; and se Hælend ewæþ to him, Fylig me.

44 Sóplice Philippus was fram Bethsaida, Andreas ceastre and Petres.

45 Philippus gemétte Nathanahel, and ewæþ to him, We gemétton done Hælend, Iosepes sunu, of Nazareth, done wrát Moyses and da witegan on dære æ.

46 And Nathanahel eweep to him, Mæg ænig ping gódes beon of Nazareth ? Philippus ewæp to him, Cum, and geseoh.

47 Đá gescah se Hælend Nathanahel to him cumendne, and cwæþ be him, Hêr is Israhelisc wer, on dam nis nán fácn.

48 Đá cwæþ Nathanahel to him, Hwanon cúðest đú me? Đá andswarode se Hælend, and cwæþ to him, Ie geseah đé, đá đú wære under đam fictreówe, ærðam de Philippus đé elypode.

49 Him andswarode đá Nathanahel, and đus ewæþ, Rabbi, đú eart Godes sunn, and đú eart Israhela eing.

50 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Đú gesyhst máre donne dys sý ; fordam de dú gelýfdest, đá ie cwæþ, dæt ie gesáwe dé under dam fic-treowe.

51 And he sæde him, Sóþic seege eow, ge gescoþ opene heofenas, and Godes englas up stigende and nyðer stigende ofer mannes sunu.

CHAP. II. <sup>†</sup>1 On dam þriddan dæge wæron gifta gewordene on Chanáá Galileæ ; and dæs Hæleudes módor wæs dær.

2 Sóplice se Hælend, and his leorningenihtas wæron geladode to dam giftum.

3 And đá đæt win geteorode, đá ewæþ đæs Hælendes módor to him, Hi nabbaþ win.

4 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to hyre, Lá wif, hwæt is me and đé? gyt min tima ne com.

5 Đá cwæþ đæs Hælendes módor to

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## I.\_43-II. 5.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

43 Forsothe on the morwe he wolde go out in to Galilee, and he fond Philip; and Jhesu seith to him, Sue thou me.

44 Philip was of Bethsayda, the citee of Andreu and Petre.

45 Philip fond Nathanael, and he seith to him, We han founden Jhesu, the sone of Joseph, of Nazareth, whom Moyses wroot in the lawe and prophetis.

46 And Nathanael seide to him, Of Nazareth may sum good thing be ? Philip seith to him, Come, and se.

47 Jhesu sy<sub>3</sub> Nathanael comynge to him, and he seith of him, Lo ! verily a man of Israel, in which is no gile.

48 Nathanael seith to him, Wherof hast thou knowe me? Jhesu answeride, and seith to him, Bifore that Philip clepide thee, whanne thou were vndir the fyge tree, I sy; thee.

49 Nathanael answeride to him, and seith, Rabi, thou ert the sone of God, thou ert kyng of Israel.

50 And Jhesu answeride, and seide to him, For I seyde to thee, I sy<sub>3</sub> thee vndir the fige tree, thou bileuest; thou schalt se more than these thingis.

51 And he seide to hem, Treuli I seie to 300, 3e schulen se heuene openyd, and the aungels of God sti3ynge vp and comynge doun on mannis sone.

CHAP. II. I And the thridde day wedding is ben maad in the Cane<sup>†</sup> of Galilee; and the modir of Jhesu was there.

2 Sothli Jhesu is elepid, and his disciplis, to the weddingis.

3 And wyn faylinge, the modir of Jhesu seide to him, Thei han not wyn.

4 And Jhesu seith to hir, What to me and to thee, thou womman? myn our cam not zit.

5 The modir of him seith to the

43 The daye folowynge Jesus wolde goo into Galile, and founde Philip; and sayde vnto hym, Folowe me.

44 Philip was of Betsaida, the eite of Andrew and Peter.

45 Philip founde Nathanael, and sayde vnto hym, We have founde hym, off whom Moses wrote in the lawe and the prophetes, Jesus, the sonne of Joseph, of Nazareth.

46 And Nathanaell sayde vnto hym, Can there eny goode thynge come out off Nazareth? Philip sayde to hym, Come, and se.

47 Jesus sawe Nathanael commynge to hym, and sayde of hym, Beholde ! a right Hisrahelite, in whom is no gyle.

48 Nathanael sayd vnto hym, From whence knewest thou me? Jesus answered, and sayde vnto hym, Before that Philip called the, when thou wast vnder the fygge tree, I sawe the.

49 Nathanael answered, and sayde vuto hym, Rabi, thou arte the sonne off God, thou arte the kynge of Israhel.

50 Jesus answered, and sayd vnto hym, Be cause I sayde vnto the, I sawe the vnder the fygge tree, thou belevest; thou shalt se greater thynges then these.

51 And he sayde vnto hym, Verely, verely I saye vnto you, here after shall ye se heven open, and the angels off God ascendynge and descendynge over the sonne off man.

CHAP. II. I And the thryde daye was there a mariage in Cana, a eitie of Galile; and Jesus mother was there.

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2 Jesus was called also, and his disciples, vnto the mariage.

 $\overline{3}$  And when the wyne fayled, Jesus mother sayde vnto hym, They have no wyne.

4 Jesus sayde vnto her, Woman, what have I to do with the ? myne houre is not yett come.

5 His mother sayde vnto the ministers,

đam þénum, Dóþ swá hwæt swá he eow seege.

6 Dær waron sóplice åset six stæuene wæter-fatu, æfter Iudea geelæusunge, æle wæs on twegra sestra gemete, odde on preora.

7 Đá bead se Hælend đæt hig đa fatu mid wætere gefyldon. And hig gefyldon đa, od done brerd.

8 Đã cwæþ se Hælend, Hladaþ nú, and beraþ dære drihte caldre. And hi námon.

9 Đấ se drihte ealdor đes wines onbyrgde đe of đam wætere geworden wæs, he nyste hwanon hit com, đa þénas sóplice wiston, đe đæt wæter hlódon, se drihte ealdor elypode done brýdguman,

10 And ewæl to him, Æ'le man syll ærest gód win, and donne hig druncene heol, dæt de wyrse byl ; dú geheolde dæt góde win od dis.

11 Dis wæs dæt forme tácn de se Hælend worhte on Chanáá Galiléæ, and geswútelode his wuldor ; and his leorningenihtas gelyfdon on hine.<sup>+</sup>

12 Æfter dysum he, and hys módor, and his gebródru, and his leorningcnihtas fóron to Capharnaúm; and wunedon dar feawa daga.

13 And hit was neah Iudea eastron, and se Hælend for to Hierusalem.

14 And gemétte on dam temple da de sealdon oxan, and secáp, and culfran, and sittende myneteras.

15 And he worhte swipan of strengnm, and hig calle of dam temple adráf, ge sceap, ge oxan; and he ágeát dara mynetera feóh, and toweárp hyra mýsan.

16 And sæde dam de da culfran cýpton, Dóþ dás þing heonon, ne wyrce ge mines fæder hús to mangung-húse.

17 Dá gemundon his leorning-enihtas, đæt đe áwriten is, Đines húses anda me æt.

18 Dá andswaredon him đa Iudeas, and cwædon, Hwylc tácn æt-ýwst đú us, fordam de đú dás þing dést?

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mynystris, What euere thing he schal seie to 300, do 3e.

6 Forsothe ther weren put sixe stoonun pottis, aftir the elensinge of Jewis, takinge ech tweyne or thre mesuris.

7 Jhesu seith to hem, Fille 3e the pottis with water. And thei filliden hem, til to the hizeste part.

8 And Jhesu seith to hem, Drawe 3e now, and bere 3e to architriclyn.<sup>†</sup> And thei token.

9 And as architriclyn tastide the watir maad wyn, and he wiste not wherof it was, sothli the mynystris wisten, that drowen watir, architriclyn clepith the spouse,

10 And seith to him, Ech man puttith first good wyn, and whanne men schulen be fillid, thanne that that is worse; sothli thou hast kept good wyn til to now.

11 Jhesu dide this the bigynnynge of signes in the Cane of Galilee, and schewide his glorie; and his disciplis bileueden in to him.

12 Aftir thes thing is he can down to Capharnaum, and his modir, and his britheren, and his disciplis; and thei dwelten there not many dayes.

13 And the paske of Jewis was ny3, and Jhesu wente vp to Jerusalem.

14 And he fond in the temple men sellinge scheep, and oxen, and culueris, and chaungeris sittinge.

15 And whanne he hadde maad as a scourge of smale coordis, he castide out alle of the temple, and oxen, and scheep; and he schedde out the moneye of chaungeris, and turnede vpsodoun the bordis.

16 And he seide to hem that selden culueris, Take a wey fro hennis thes thingis, and nyle 3e make the hous of my fadir an hous of marchaundise.

17 Forsothe his disciplis hadden mynde, for it is writun, The feruour of loue of thin hous hath etun me.

18 Therfore the Jewis answeriden, and seyden to him, What syngne<sup>†</sup> schewist thou to vs, for thou doist thes thingis? 6 There were stondynge sixe water pottes of stone, after the maner of the purifyinge of the Iewes, contaynynge two or thre fyrkyns a peec.

7 Jesus sayde vnto them, Fyll the water pottes with water. And they fylled them, vp to the harde brym.

8 And he sayde vnto them, Drawe outt nowe, and beare vnto the governer of the feaste. And they bare itt.

9 When the ruler off the feast had tasted the water that was turned vnto wyne, nother knewe whenee it was, butt the mynisters, which drue the water, knew, he called the brydegrome,

10 And sayde vnto hym, All men att the be gynnynge sett forth goode wyne, and when men be dronke, then thatt which is worsse; butt thou hast kept backe the goode wyne hetherto.

11 Thys begynnynge off myraeles did Jesus in Cana of Galile, and shewed his glory ; and his disciples beleved on hym.

12 After that descended he in to Capernaum, and hys mother, and hys brethren, and his disciples; but continued not longe there.

13 And the Iewcs ester was even at honde, and Jesus went vp to Jerusalem. 14 And founde in the temple those that solde oxen, and shepe, and doves, and chaungers of money syttynge.

15 And he made a scourge off smale cordes, and drave them all out off the temple, bothe shepe, and oxen; and powred doune the changers money, and overthrue their tables.

16 And sayle vnto them that solde doves, Have these thynges hence, and make nott my fathers housse an housse off marchandyse.

17 Hys disciples remembred, howe that yt was written, The zele of thyne housse hath even eaten me.

18 Then answered the Iewes, and sayde vnto him, What token shewest thou vnto vs, seynge that thou dost these thynges?

19 Se Hælend him andswarode, and eway, Toweorpay dis tempel, and ic hit árære binnan þrim dagum.

20 Đá Iudeas ewadon to him, Đis tempel wæs getimbrod on six and feowertigum wintrum, and árærst du hit on þrým dagum ?

21 Söplice he hyt ewæp be hys lichaman temple.

22 Đá he of deaþe árás, đá gemundon his leorning-enihtas, đæt he hit be him sylfum ewæþ; and hi gelýfdon hálgum gewrite, and đære spræce de se Hælend spræc.

23 Đá he wæs on Hierusalem on eastron, on freols-dæge, manega gelýfdon on his naman, đá hi gesáwon đa tácna đa he worhte.

24 Se Hælend ne geswútelode hine sylfne him, fordam he cúde hi ealle;

25 And fordam him næs nån þearf, dæt ænig man sæde gewitnesse be men, he wiste witodlice hwæt wæs on men.

CHAP. III. <sup>†</sup>I Sóplice sum Phariseise man wæs, genemned Nichodemus, se wæs Iudea ealdor.

2 Des com to him on niht, and ewap to him, Rabbi, dæt is låreow, we witon, dæt dú come fram Gode; ne mæg nán man dás táen wyrean de dú wyrest, búton God beo mid him.

3 Se Hælend him andswarode, and cwæþ, Sóþ, ic đé scège, búton hwá beo edniwan gecenned, ne mæg he gescon Godes rice.

4 Đá cwæþ Nichodemus to him, Hú mæg man beon eft ácenned, donne he biþ eald? cwyst dú mæg he eft cuman on his móder innoþ, and beon eft ácenned?

5 Se Hælend him andswarode and ewæþ, Sóþ, ic đé secge, búton hwá beo ge-edeenned of wætere, and of Háligum Gáste, ne mæg he in-faran on Godes rice.

6 Dæt de ácenned is of flæsee, dæt ys

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..... Amen, amen, qiþa þus, niba saci gabairada ïupaþro, ni mag gasaiwhan þiudangardya Guþs.<sup>†</sup>

4 ..... Whaiwa mahts ïst manna gabairan, alþeis wisands ? ibai mag in wamba alþeins seinaizos aftra galeiþan, yaggabairaidau ?

5 ..... Amen, amen, qiþa þus, niba saei gabairada us watin, yalı Alımin, ni mag ünngaleiþan ün þiudangardya Guþs. 19 Jhesu answeride, and seyde to hem, Vndo 3e this temple, and in thre dayes I schal reyse it.

20 Therfore the Jewis seyden to him, In fourty and sixe 3 ceris this temple is byldid, and thou in thre dayes schalt reyse it?

21 Forsothe he seide of the temple of his body.

22 Therfore whanne he hadde rysun fro deed *men*, his disciplis hadden mynde, for he scyde this thing; and thei bileueden to the scripture, and to the word that Jhesu seide.

23 Forsothe whanne Jhesu was at Jerusalem in pask, in the feeste day, manye bileuyden in his name, seynge the syngnes of him that he dide.

24 Sothli Jhesu him silf bileuede not hym silf to hem, for that he knew alle men;

25 And for it was not nede to hym, that eny man schulde bere witnessing of man, sothli he wiste what was in man.

CHAP. III. I Forsothe ther was a man of Pharisees, Nicodeme bi name, a prince of Jewis.

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<sup>2</sup> He cam to Jhesu in the ny;te, and seide to him, Raby, we witen, for of God thou hast come a maistir; sothli no man may do thes signes that thou dost, no but God were with him.

3 Jhesu answeride, and seyde to him, Treuli, treuli, I seye to thee, no but a man schal be born azen, he may not se the kyngdom of God.

4 Nycodeme seide to him, How may a man be born, whanne he is olde? wher he may entre a5en in to his modris wombe, and be born a5ein?

5 Jhesus answeride, Treuli, I seie to thee, no but a man schal be born azen of watir, and of the Hooly Gost, he may not entre in to the kyngdom of God.

6 That that is born of fleisch, is fleisch;

19 Jesus answered, and said vnto them, Destroye this temple, and in thre dayes I will rayse it vppe agayne.

20 Then sayde the Iewes, In xlvj. yeares this temple was bilt, and wylt thou rayse it vppe in thre dayes?

21 Butt he spake of the temple off hys boddy.

22 As some therfore as he was rysen from deeth agayne, his disciples remembred, that he thus sayde vnto them; and they beleved the scripture, and the wordes whych Jesus had sayde.

23 When he was at Jerusalem at ester, in the feaste, many beleved on his name, when they sawe the signes which he did.

24 But Jesus put nott hym silfe in their hondes, be cause he knewe all men;

25 And neded nott, that eny man shulde testify off man, for he knewe what was in man.

CHAP. III. I There was a man off the Pharises, named Nicodemus, a ruler amonge the Iewes.

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2 He cam to Jesus be nyght, and sayde vnto him, Master, we knowe, that thou arte a teacher whyche arte come from God; for no man coulde do suche miracles as thou doest, except God were wyth hym.

3 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto hym, Verely, verely, I saye vnto the, except that a man be boren a newe, he cannot se the kingdom of God.

4 Nicodemus sayde vnto hym, Howe can a man be boren, when he is olde? can he enter into hys moders body, and be boren agayne ?

5 Jesus answered, Verely, verely, I saye vnto the, except that a man be boren of water, and of the Sprete, he cannot enter into the kyngdom of God.

6 That whych is boren of the flesshe, G g 2

flæse; and dæt de of gaste is acenned, dæt is gast.

7 Ne wundra đú, forđam đe ic sæde đé, Eow gebyraþ đæt ge beon ácennede edniwan.

8 Gást oróđaþ dar he wile, and dú gehýrst his stefne, and dú nást, hwanon he cymþ, ne hwyder he gæþ ; swá is æle de ácenned is of gáste.

9 Đá andswarode Nichodemus, and cwæþ, Hú mágon đás þing đus gewcordan?

10 Se Hælend andswarode, and ewæp to him, Đú eart låreow Israhela folce, and đú nást dás þing ?

11 Sób, ic đć secge, đæt we sprecab, đæt we witon, and we cýđab, đæt we gesliwon, and ge ne underfób úre cýđnesse.

12 Gif ic cow corplice ping sæde, and ge ne gelýfaþ, húmeta gelýfe ge, gif ic cow heofenlice ping scege ?

13 And nán man ne ástilið to heofenum, búton se de nyder com of heofenum, mannes sunu se de com of heofenum.

14 And swá swá Moyses da næddran up-áhóf on dam wéstene, swá gebyraþ dæt mannes sunu beo up-áhafen,

15 Dæt nán dara ne forwcorde, de on hyne gelýfþ, ac hæbbe dæt éce lif.<sup>†</sup>

16 God lufode middan-eard swâ, đæt he scalde his án-eennedan sunu, đæt nán ne forwcorđe đe on hine gelýf), ac hæbbe đæt éee lif.

17 Ne sende God his sunn on middaneard, dæt he démde middan-earde, ac dæt middan-eard sý gehæled þurh hine.

18 Ne biþ đam gedémed, đe on hine gelýfþ; se đe ne gelýfþ him, biþ gedémed, forðam đe he ne gelýfle on done naman dæs án-cennedan Godes suna.

19 Dæt is se dóm, dæt leoht com on middan-eard, and menn lufedon þýstro swýðor donne dæt leoht : hyra weore wæron yfele.

20 Æ'le dara de yfele dép, hatap dæt

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### III. 7–20.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

and that that is born of spirit, is spirit.

7 Wondre thou not, for I seye to thee, It behoueth you for to be born agein.

8 The spirit brethith wher it wole, and thou heerist his vois, but thou wost not, fro whennis he cometh, or whidir he goth; so is ech man that is borun of the spirit.

9 Nycodeme answeride, and seide to him, Hou mown thes thingis be don?

10 Jhesu answeride, and seyde to him, Art thou a maistir in Israel, and knowist not thes thingis?

11 Treuli, treuli, I seye to thee, for that that we witen, we speken, and that that we han seyn, we witnessen, and 3e taken not oure witnessing.

12 If I have seid to 300 ertheli thingis, and 3e bileuen not, how if I schal seie to 300 heuenli thingis, schulen 3e bileue?

13 And no man styeth in to heuene, no but he that cam doun fro heuene, mannis sone that is in heuene.

14 And as Moyses reride vp a serpent in desert, so it bihoueth mannus sone for to be areysid vp,

15 That ech man that bileueth in to him, perische not, but haue euerelastinge lyf.

16 Forsothe God so louede the world, that he 3af his oon bigetun sone, that ech man that bileueth in to him perische not, but haue euere lasting lyf.

17 Sothli God sente not his sone in to the world, that he iuge the world, but that the world be sauyd by hym.

18 He that bileueth in to him, is not demyd ;<sup>+</sup> forsothe he that bileueth not, is now demed, for he bileueth not in the name of the oon bigetun sone of God.

19 Sothli this is the dom, for list cam in to the world, and men louede more derknessis than list; forsoth her workis weren yuele.

20 Sothli ech man that doth yuele,

is flesshe; and that which is boren of the sprete, is sprete.

7 Marvayle nott, that I sayd to the, Ye must be boren a newe.

8 The wynde bloweth where he listeth, and thou hearest his sounde, butt thou canst nott tell, whence he commeth, and whether he goeth ; so is every man that is boren of the sprete.

9 Nicodemus answered, and sayde vnto him, Howe can these thynges be?

10 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto hym, Arte thou a master in Israhell, and knowest nott these thynges?

11 Verely, verely, I saye vnto the, we speake that we knowe, and testify that we have sene, and ye receave not oure witnes.

12 Yff I have tolde you erthely thynges, and ye have not beleved, howe shulde ye beleve, if I shall tell you of hevenly thynges ?

 $1_3$  And noo man hath ascended vppe to heven, butt he that cam doune from heven, that ys to saye the sonne of man which is in heven.

14 And as Moses lifte vppe the serpent in wyldernes, even soo must the sonne off man be lifte vppe,

15 That noo man which beleveth in hym perisshe, but have eternall lyfe.

16 God soo loved the worlde, that he gave his only sonne, for the entent that none that beleve in hym shulde perisshe, butt shulde have everlastynge lyfe.

17 For God sent not his sonne into the worlde, to condempne the worlde, but that the worlde through him myght be saved.

18 He that beleveth on hym, shall not be condempned; but he that beleveth nott, is condempned all redy, be cause he beleveth nott in the name off the only sonne off God.

19 And this is the condempnacion, light is come into the worlde, and the men have loved darcknes more then light; be cause their dedes were evyll.

20 For every man that evyll doeth,

leoht; and he ne cymp to leohte, dæt his weore ne sýn gerihtlæhte.

21 Witodliee se de wyreþ sóþfæstnesse, eymþ to dam leohte, dæt his weore sýn geswútelode, fordam de hig synd on Gode gedóne.

22 Æfter dyssum com se Hælend, and his leorning-enihtas, to Iudea lande, and wunode dær mid him, and fullode.

23 And Iohannes fullode on Enon, wid Salim, fordam de dær wæron manega wærro ; and hi togædere comon, and wæron gefullode.

24 Đá gyt næs Iohannes gedón on eweartern.<sup>†</sup>

25 Đá smeadon Iohannes leorningenihtas and đa Iudeas, be đære elænsunge.

26 And comon to Iohanne, and ewædon to him, Rabbi, se de mid de wæs begeondan Iordanen, be dam dú cýddest gewitnesse, nú ! he fullap, and ealle hig cumap to him.

27 Íohannes andwyrde, and ewæp, Ne mæg mann nån þing underfén, búton hit beo hym of heofenum geseald.

28 Ge sylfe me synd to gewitnesse, dæt ie sæde, Ne com ie Crist, ac ie eom ásend befóran hine.

29 Se de brýde hæfþ, se ys brýdguma; se de is dæs brýdguman freond, and stent, and gehýrþ hyne, mid gefean he geblissaþ, for dæs brýdguman stefne. Des min gefea is gefylled.

30 Hit gebyra) dæt he weaxe, and dæt ie wanige.

31 Se de ufenan com, se is ofer calle; se de of corpan is, . . . se sprych be corpan; se de of heofone com, se is ofer calle.

32 And he cýþ, đưt he gescah, and gehýrde, and nán man ne underfehþ his cýðnesse.

33 Sóplice se de his eýdnesse underfehp, he getácnap dæt God is sópfæstnes.

34 Se de God sende, sprych Godes word; ne sylh God done gast be gemete.

23

yainar; yah qemun, yah daupidai wesun.†

24 Ni nauhþanuh galagiþs was in karkarai Iohannes.

25 Paþroh þan warþ sokeins us siponyam Iohannes miþ Iudaium, bi swikncin . . . . . .

. . . Rabbei, saei was miþ þus hindar Yaurdanau, þannnei þu weitwodides, sai! sa daupeiþ, yah allai gaggand du ïmma.

29

.... So nu fahels meina usfullnoda.<sup>+</sup>

30 Yains skal wahsyan, iþ ik minznan.

31 Sa ïupaþro qimands, ufaro allaim ïst ; . . . . .

. . . sa us himina qumana, ufaro allaim ïst.

32 Yah þatei gasawh, yag-gahausida, þata weitwodeiþ, yah þo weitwodida ïs ni ainshun nimiþ.

## III. 21-34.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

hatith lizt; and he cometh not to the lizt, that his workis be not reproued.<sup>+</sup>

21 Sothli he that doth treuthe, cometh to the list, that his workis be schewid, for thei ben don in God.

22 Aftir thes thingis Jhesu cam, and his disciplis, in to the lond of Judee, and there he dwellide with hem, and baptiside.<sup>†</sup>

23 Sothli John was baptisynge in Ennon, bisydis Salym, for many watris were there; and thei camen, and weren baptisid.

24 Sothli John was not 3it sent in to prisoun.

25 Sothli a questioun<sup>†</sup> is maad of Johnis disciplis with the Jewis, of the purificacioun<sup>†</sup>.

26 And thei camen to John, and seyde to him, Rabi,<sup>†</sup> he that was with thee ouer Jordan, to whom thou hast born witnessinge, lo ! he baptyseth, and alle men comen to him.

27 John answeride, and seyde, A man may not take ony thing, no but it be 300un to him fro heuene.

28 3e 30u silf beren witnessing to me, that I seyde, I am not Crist, but for I am sent bifore him.

29 He that hath a spousesse<sup>+</sup> is the spouse;<sup>+</sup> forsothe a frend of the spouse, that stondith, and heerith him, ioyeth in ioye, for the vois of the spouse. Therfore in this thing my ioye is fillid.

30 It bihoueth him for to wexe, forsoth me to be menusid.<sup>†</sup>

31 He that cam fro aboue, is aboue alle; he that is of the erthe, . . . spekith of the erthe; he that comith fro heuene, is aboue alle.

32 And this thing that he sy3, and herde, he witnessith, and no man takith his witnessing.

33 Forsoth he that hath takun his witnessing, hath markid that God is sothfast.

34 Forsoth he whom God sente, spekith the wordis of God; forsothe not to mesure God zyueth the spirit. hateth the light; nether commeth to light, lest his dedes shulde be reproved.

21 Butt he that doth the trueth, commeth to the light, that his dedes myght be knowen, howe that they are wroght in God.

22 After that cam Jesus, and his disciples, into the Iewes londe, and there abode with them, and baptised.

23 And Jhon also baptised in Enon, besydes Salim, because there was moche water there; and they cam, and were baptised.

24 For Jhon was not yet cast into preson.

25 There a rose a question bitwene Jhons disciples and the Iewes, a bout purifynge.

26 And they cam vnto Jhon, and sayde vnto hym, Master, beholde ! he that was with the beyonde Iordan, to whom thou barest witnes, baptyseth, and all men come to hym.

27 Jhon answered, and sayde, A man can receave nothynge at all, except it be geven hym from heven.

28 Ye youre selves are witnesses, howe that I sayde, I am nott Christ, butt am sent before hym.

29 He that hath the bryde is the brydegrome; but the frende off the brydegrome, which stondeth by, and heareth hym, reioyseth greately, of the brydgromes voyce. Therfore this my ioye is fulfilled.

30 He must increace, and I muste decreace.

31 He that commeth from an hye, is above all; he that is off the erth, is of the erth, and speaketh off the erth; he that commeth from heven, is above all.

32 And testifyeth that he hath sene, and herde, and his testimony noo man receaveth.

33 Whosoever receavith his witnes, the same hath sealed that God is true.

34 For he whom God hath sent, speaketh the wordes off God ; for God geveth nott the sprete by measure. 35 Fæder lufaþ done sunu, and sealde ealle þing on his hand.

36 Se de gelýfþ on sunu, se hæfþ éce lif; se de dam suna is ungeleaffull, ne gesyhþ he lif, ac Godes yrre wunaþ ofer hine.

CHAP. IV. 1 Đá se Hælend wyste, đæt đa Pharisei gchýrdon, đæt he hæfde má leorning-cnihtas . . . đonne Iohannes,

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2 Deah se Hælend ne fullode, ac his leorning-enihtas,

3 Đá forlét he Iudea land, and fór eft on Galileá.

4 Him gebyrode đæt he sceolde faran purh Samaria land.

5 Witodlice he com on Samarian ecastre, de is genemned Sichar, neah dam túne, de Iacob sealde Iosepe, his suna.

6 Đær wæs Iacobes wyll ; <sup>†</sup>se Hælend sæt æt dam wylle, då he wæs wórig gegán. And hit wæs mid-dæg.

7 Đả com đær án wif of Samaria, wolde wæter feccan. Đả cwæp se Hálend to hyre, Syle me drincan.

8 His leorning-enihtas fêrdon đá to đære ceastre, woldon him mete biegan.

9 Đá cwæþ đæt Samaritanisce wif to him, Húmeta bitst đú æt me drincan, donne đú cart Iudeisc, and ic eom Samaritanisce wif? ne brúcaþ Iudeas and Samaritanisce metes ætgædere.

10 Đá andswarode se Hælend, and cwæþ to hyre, Gif đú wistest Godes gyfe, and hwæt se is, đe cwyþ to đé, Syle me drincan, witodlice đú bæde hine, dæt he sealde đé lifes wæter.

11 Đá cwæþ đæt wif to him, Leofne, đú næfst nán þing mid to hladenne, and đes pytt is deóp ; hwanon hæfst đú lifes wæter ?

12 Cwyst đú đæt đú sĩ mærra donne

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35 The fadir loueth the sone, and he hath zouun alle thingis in his hond.

36 He that bileueth in to the sone, hath euere lastinge lyf; forsothe he that is vnbileueful to the sone, schal not se euerelasting lyf, but the wraththe of God dwellith on hym.

CHAP. IV. I Therfore as Jhcsu knew, that Pharisees herden, that Jhesu makith mo disciplis and baptysith, than John,

2 Thou3 Jhesu baptiside not, but his disciplis,

3 He lefte Judee, and wente azen in to Galilee.

4 Sothli it bihofte him to passe bi Samarie.

5 Therfore Jhesu cam in to a citce of Samarie, that is seyde Sycar, bisydis the manere,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> that Jacob 3af to Joseph, his sone.

6 Forsoth the welle of Jacob was there; sothli Jhesu maad wery<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> of the iurney, sat thus on the welle. Sothli the our was, as the sixte.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

7 A womman cam of Samarie, for to drawe watir. Jhesu seith to hir, 3yue to me for to drynke.

8 Forsoth his disciplis hadden gon in to the citee, that thei schulden by e metis.

9 Therfore the ilke womman of Samarie seith to him, How thou, whanne thou ert a Jew, axist of me for to drynke, which am a womman of Samarie? forsothe Jewis vsen not with Samaritans.

10 Jhesu answeride, and seide to hir, If thou wistist the zifte of God, and who it is, that seith to thee, 3yue to me for to drynke, thou perauenture schuldest haue axid of him, and he schulde haue zouun to thee quyk watir.

11 The womman seith to him, Sire, nether thou hast in what thing thou schalt drawe, and the pitt is deep; therfore wherof hast thou quyk watir?

12 Wher thou art more than ourc

35 The father loveth the sonne, and hath geven all thynges into his honde.

36 He that beleveth on the sonne, hath everlastyng lyfe; and he that beleveth nott the sonne, shall nott se lyfe, but the wrathe of God bydeth on hym.

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CHAP. IV. I As sone as the Lorde had knoweledge, howe that it was come to the eares off the Pharises, that Jesus made and baptised moo disciples, then Jhon,

2 Though that Jesus hym silfe baptised not, but his disciples,

3 He lefte Iewry, and departed agayne into Galile.

4 And it was soo that he must nedes goo thorowe Samaria.

5 Then cam he to a cite of Samaria, called Sichar, besydes the possession, that Jacob gave to his sonne, Joseph.

6 And there was Jacobs well; Jesus then weried in his iorney, sate thus on the well. Hit was about the sixte houre.

7 There cam a woman of Samaria, to drawe water. Jesus sayde vnto her, Geve me drynke.

8 For his disciples wer gone awaye vnto the toune, to beye meate.

9 The woman off Samaria sayde vnto hym, Howe is itt thatt thou, beinge a Iewe, axest drynke of me, which am a Samaritane? for the Iewes medle not with the Samaritans.

10 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto her, If thou knewest the gyfte of God, and who it is, that sayeth to the, Geve me drynke, thou woldest have axed of hym, and he wolde have geven the water of lyfe.

11 The woman sayde vnto hym, Syr, thou hast noo thynge to drawe it with all, and the well is depe; from whence then hast thou that water off lyfe ?

12 Arte thou gretter then oure father

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

ure fæder Iacob, se de us disne pytt sealde? and he, and his bearn, and his nýtenu of dam druncon.

13 Đá andswarode se Hælend, aud ewæþ to hyre, Ælene dara þyrst eft, de of dysum wætere drineþ ;

14 Witodlice æle dara de drinep of dam wætere de ie him sylle,

bip on him will, forp-ræsendes wæteres on éce lif.

15 Đá cwæþ đæt w'f to him, Hláford, syle me dæt wæter, dæt me ne þyrste, ne ic ne þurfe hér feccan.

16 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to hyre, Gá, clypa đinne ceorl, and cum hider.

17 Đá andwyrde đæt wíf, and ewæp, Næbbe ic nánne ceorl. Đá cwæp se Hælend to hyre, Wel đủ cwæde, đæt đủ næfst ceorl;

18 Witodliee đú hæfdest fif ceorlas, and se đe đú nú hæfst, nis đin ceorl. Æt đam đú sædest sóp.

19 Đá cwæþ đæt wif to him, Leof, đæs đe me þincþ, đú cart witega.

20 U're fæderas hig gebædon on dissere dúne, and ge seegaþ, dæt on Hierusalem sý seo stów, dæt man on-gebidde.

21 Đá cwæp se Hælend to hyre, Lå wif, gelýf me, dæt seo tid cymp, donne ge ne gebiddap fæder, ne on dissere dúne, ne on Hierusalem.

22 Ge gebiddaþ dæt ge nyton ; we gebiddaþ dæt we witon ; forðam de hæl is of Iudeum.

23 Ac seo tid cymb, and nú is, donne sóbe gebed-men gebiddab fæder on gáste and on sóbfæstnesse; witodlice fæder séch swylce, de hyne gebiddon.

24 Gást is God, and dam de hyne gebiddap, gebyrap dæt hig gebiddon on gáste and on sópfæstnesse.

25 Đæt wif ewæþ to him, Ic wát đæt Messias cymþ, đe is genemned Crist; donne he cymþ, he cýþ us calle þing.

26 Se Hælend cwæþ to hyre, Ic hit com, de wid de sprece.

fadir Jacob, that 5aue to vs this pitt? and he drank therof, and his sones, and his beestis.

13 Jhesu answeride, and seide to hir, Ech man that drynkith of this watir, schal thirste eftsoone ;

14 Forsothe he that schal drynke of the watir that I schal 3yue to him, schal not thirste in to with outen ende; but the watir that I schal 3yue to him, schal be maad in him a welle of watir, spryngynge vp in to euerclastinge lyf.

15 The womman seith to him, Sire, 3yue to me this watir, that I thirste not, nether come hidir for to drawe.

16 Jhesu seith to hir, Go, clepe thin hosebonde, and come hidur.

17 The womman answeride, and seide, I have not an hosebonde. Jhesu seith to hir, Thou seidist wel, For I have not an hosebonde;

18 Forsoth thou hast had fyue hosebondis, and he whom thou hast, is not thin hosebonde. This thing thou seidist sothli.

19 The womman seith to him, Lord, I se, for thou art a prophete.

20 Oure fadris worschipiden in this hil, and 3e seyn, for at Jerusalem is a place, wher it bihoueth for to worschipe.

21 Jhesu seith to hir, Womman, bileue to me, for the our schal come, whanne nether in this hil, nether in Jerusalem, 3e schulen preye<sup>+</sup> the fadir.

22 Je worschipen that that Je witen not; we worschipen that that we witen; for heelthe is of Jewis.

23 But the our cometh, and now it is, whanne trewe worschiperis schulen worschipe the fader in spirit and treuthe; forwhi and the fadir sekith suche, that schulen worschipe him.

24 God is a spirit, and it bihoueth hem that worschipen him, for to worschipe in spirit and treuth.

25 The womman seith to him, I woot for Messias is comen, that is seid Crist; therfore whanne he schal come, he schal telle to vs alle thingis.

26 Jhesu seith to hir, I am, that speke with thee.

Jacob, which gave vs this well ? and he hym silfe dranke there of, and his chyldren, and his cattell.

13 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto her, Whosoever drynketh of this water, shall thurst agayne;

14 But whosoever shall drynke of the water that I shall geve hym, shall never be moare a thyrst; but the water that I shall geve hym, shalbe in hym a well of water, spryngynge vp in to everlastynge lyfe.

15 The woman sayde vnto hym, Syr, geve me of that water, that I thyrst not, nether come hedder to drawe.

16 Jesus sayde vnto her, Go, and call thy husband, and come hydder.

17 The woman answered, and sayde vnto hym, I have no husband. Jesus sayde to her, Thou hast well sayd, I have no husbande;

18 For thou haste had five husbandes, and he whom thou nowe hast, is not thy housband. That saydest thou truely.

19 The woman sayde vnto hym, Syr, I perceave, that thou arte a prophet.

20 Oure fathers worshipped in this mountayne, and ye saye, thatt in Jerusalem is the place, where men ought to praye.

21 Jesus sayde vnto her, Woman, trust me, the houre cometh, when ye shall nether in this mountayne, nor yet att Jerusalem, worshippe the father.

22 Ye worshippe ye wot neare what; we knowe what we worshippe; for salvacion commeth of the Iewes.

23 But the houre commeth, and nowe is, when the true worshippers shall worshippe the father in sprete and in verite; for verily such the father requyreth, to worshippe hym.

24 God is a sprete, and they that worshippe hym, must honoure hym in sprete and verite.

25 The woman sayde vnto hym, I wot well Messias shall come, which is called Christ; when he is once come, he will tell vs all thynges.

26 Jesus sayde vnto her, I thatt speake vnto the, am he.

27 And đær-rihte comon his leorningenihtas, and hig wundredon, đæt he wið dæt wif spræe ; đeah hyra nán ne ewæþ, Hwæt séest dú, odde, Hwæt spryest dú wið hig ?

28 Witodlice đæt wif forlét hyrc wæterfæt, and code to dære byrig, and cwæp to dam mannum,

29 Cumab, and gescob done man, de me sæde ealle da bing de ie dyde; ewede ge is he Crist?

30 Đấ eodon hi út of đære byrig, and comon to him.

31 On gemang đam his leorning-enilitas hine bádon, and dus ewádon, Láreow, et.

32 Đá cwæþ he to him, Ic hæbbe done mete to etanne, de ge nyton.

33 Đá cwádon his leorning-enihtas him betwýnan, Hwæðer ænig man him mete brohte?

34 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Min mete is, dæt ie wyree dæs willan de me sende, dæt ie fullfremme his weore.

35 Hú ne seege ge, đæt nú gyt synd feower mónþas, ær man rípan mæge? Nú! ic eow seege, hebbaþ upp eowre eagan, and geseoþ dás eardas, dæt hig synd seire to rípanne.

36 And se de ripp nimp méde, and gaderap wæstm on écum life; dæt ætgædere geblission se de sæwp, and se de ripp.

37 On dyson is witodliec sóp word, fordam óder is se de sæwp, óder is se de ripp.

38 Ic sende cow to ripanne, dæt dæt ge ne beswuncon; ódre swuncon, and ge eodon on hyra geswine.

39 Witodlice manige Samaritanisce of dære ecastre gelýfdon on hine, for dæs wifes wordum de be him eýdde, Đæt he sæde me ealle da þing, de ic dyde.

40 Đá đa Samaritanisean comon to him, hig gebædon hine, dæt he wunode dær ; and he wunode dær twegen dagas.

41 And mycele má gelýfdon for his spráce,

42 And ewedon to dam wife, Ne ge-

# IV. 27-42.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

27 And anon his disciplis camen, and wondriden, for he spak with a womman; netheles no man seide, What sekist thou, or, What spekist thou with hir?

28 Therfore the womman lefte the watir pott, and wente in to the eitee, and seith to tho men,

29 Come 3e, and se 3e the man, that seide to me alle thingis what euere thingis I have don; wher he is Crist?

30 And thei wenten out of the citee, and thei camen to hym.

31 In the mene while his disciplis preicden him, seyinge, Raby,<sup>+</sup> etc.

32 Sothli he seide to hem, I have mete for to ete, that 3e witen not.

33 Therfore the disciplis seiden to gidere, Wher ony man brouzte to him for to ete?

34 Jhesu seith to hem, My mete is, that I do the will of him that sente me, and that I performe the work of him.

35 Wher ze seyn not, for zit foure monethis ben, and rype corn cometh? Lo! I seie to zou, lift vp zoure yzen, and se ze the regiouns,<sup>+</sup> for now thei ben white to ripe corn.

36 And he that repith takith hyre,<sup>†</sup> and he that gederith, fruit in to euerelasting lyf; that and he that sowith haue ioye to gidere, and he that repith.

37 In this thing sothli the word is trewe, for another is that sowith, and another that repith.

38 I sente 300 for to repe, that that 3e traueliden not; othere men traueliden, and 3e entriden in to her trauelis.

39 Forsoth of the citee many Samaritans bileueden in to him, for the word of the womman beringe witnessing, For he seide to me alle thingis, what euere thingis I dide.

40 Therfore whanne Samaritans camen to him, thei preieden him, that he schulde dwelle there; and he dwelte there twey dayes.

41 And many mo bileueden for his word,

42 And seyden to the womman, For

27 And even at that poynte cam his disciples, and marvelled, that he talked with the woman; yet no man sayde vnto hym, What meanest thou, or, Why talkest thou with her?

28 The woman lefte her water pott behynde her, and went her waye into the cite, and sayde to the men there,

29 Come, se a man, whiche tolde me all thynges thatt ever I dyd; is not he Christ?

30 Then they went out off the cite, and cam vnto hym.

31 In the meane whyle his disciples prayed hym, saynge, Master, eate.

32 He sayde vnto them, I have meate to eate, that ye knowe nott off.

33 Then sayd the disciples bitwene them selves, Hath eny man brought hym meate?

34 Jesus sayd vnto them, My meate ys, to fulfill the will off hym that sent me, and to fynnysshe hys worcke.

35 Saye not ye, there are yett foure monethes, and then commeth harvest? Beholde! I saye vnto you, lyfte vppe youre eyes, and loke on the regions, for they are whyte allredy vnto harvest.

36 And he that repeth receaveth rewarde, and gaddereth frute vnto lyfe eternall; that bothe he that soweth myght reioyce also, and he thatt repeth. 37 And here in ys the sayinge true, that won soweth, and another repeth.

38 I sent you to repe, that wheron ye bestowed no laboure; other men laboured, and ye are entred into their labours.

39 Many off the Samaritans off the cite beleved on hym, for the womans sayinge whych testifyed, He tolde me all thynges, that ever I did.

40 Then when the Samaritans were come vnto hym, they besought hym, that he wolde tary wyth them; and he aboode there two dayes.

41 And many moo beleved because off hys awne wordes,

42 And sayde vnto the woman, Nowe

lýfe we ná for đinre sprácc ; we sylfe gehýrdon, and we witon, đæt he is sóþ middan-eardes hælend.

43 Sciplice æfter twåm dagum he férde danone, and fór to Galilea.

44 Se Hailend sylf cýðde gewitnesse, dæt nán witega næfþ nánne wurþscipe on hys ágenum carde.

45 Đá he com to Galileam, đá underféngon hi hine, đá hi gesáwon ealle đa þing đe he worhte on Hierusalem, on freols-dæge ; and hi comon to đam freols-dæge.

46 And he com eft to Chanaa Galileá, dær he worhte dæt win of wætere.<sup>†</sup> Sum under-cyning wæs, dæs sunu wæs gesyclod on Capharnaum.

47 Đá đá se gchýrde, đæt se Hælend fór fram Iudea to Galileá, he com to him, and bæd hine, đæt he fóre, and gehælde his sunu; sóplice he læg æt forpfóre.

48 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Búton ge tácna and fóre-beacna gescon, ne gelýfe ge.

49 Đá cwæþ se under-eing to him, Drihten, far, ær min sunu swelte.

50 And se Hælend ewæþ, Gå, đin sunu lyfaþ. Đá code he, and gelýfde dære spræce, de se Hælend him sæde.

51 Đá he fór, đá urnon his þeowas ongean hyne, and sædon, Đæt his sunu lyfode.

52 Đá ácsode he, to hwylcum timan him bet wære. And hi sædon him, Gyrstan-dæg to dære seofeþan tide se fefer hine forlét.

53 Đá ongeat se fæder, đæt hit wæs on đære tide, đe se Hælend cwæþ, Đin sunu leofaþ; and he gelýfde, and call his hiw-rædden.

54 Se Hálend worhte dis tácen eft óðre siðe, đá he com fram Indea lande to Galilea.

CHAP. V. <sup>†</sup>I Æfter dyssum wæs.

now not for thi speehe we bileuen; forsoth we han herd, and we witen, for this is verily the sauyour of the world.

43 Forsoth aftir twei dayes he wenter thennis, and wente in to Galilee.

44 Sothli Jhesu bar witnessing, for a prophete in his owne cuntree hath not honour.<sup> $\dagger$ </sup>

45 Therfore whanne he cam in to Galilee, men of Galilee receyueden him, whanne thei hadden seyn alle thingis that he hadde don in Jerusalem, in the feeste day;<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> and sothli thei hadden come to the feeste day.

46 Therfore he cam eftsoone in to Cana of Galilee, where he made the watir wyn. And sum litil king was, whos sone was syk at Capharnaum.

47 Whanne this hadde herd, for Jhesu sehulde come fro Judee in to Galilee, he wente to him, and preiede him, that he schulde come doun, and heele his sone; forsoth he bigan to deye.

48 Therfore Jhesu seide to him, No but 3e schulen se tokenes and grete wondris, 3e bileuen not.

49 The litil kyng seith to him, Lord, come doun, bifore my sone deye.

50 Jhesu seith to him, Go, thi sone lyueth. The man bileuede to the word, that Jhesu seide to hym, and he wente.

51 Sothli now him comynge doun, the seruauntis camen azens him, and telden to him, seyinge, For his sone lyuede.

52 Therfore he axide of hem the our, in whiche he hadde betere. And thei seiden to him, For zistirday in the seuenthe our the feuere lefte him.

53 Therfore the fadir knew, that the ilke our it was, in which Jhesu seide to him, Thi sone lyueth; and he bileuede, and al his hous.

54 Jhesu dide eft this secunde tokene, whanne he cam fro Judee in to Galilee. we beleve nott be cause off thy sayinge; for we have herde hym oure selves, and knowe, thatt thys ys even in dede Christ, the savioure off the worlde.

43 After two dayes he departed thence, and went awaye into Galile.

44 And Jesus hym silfe testifyed, that a prophet hath none honoure in hys awne countre.

45 Then as sone as he was come into Galile, the Galileans receaved hym, which had sene all thynges that he did at Jerusalem, on the feast; for they went also vnto the feast dayc.

46 And Jesus cam agayne into Cana of Galile, where he tourned water into wyne. And there was a certayne rueler, whose sonne was sycke at Capernaum.

47 As sone as he herde, that Jesus was come out of Iewry into Galile, he went vnto hym, and besought him, that he wolde descende, and heale his sonne; for he was even redy to deye.

48 Then sayde Jesus vnto hym, Excepte ye se signes and wonders, ye beleve not.

49 The rueler sayde vnto hym, Syr, come awaye, or ever that my chylde deye.

50 Jesus sayde vnto him, Goo thy waye, thy sonne liveth. And the man beleved the wordes, that Jesus had spoken vnto hym, and went his waye.

51 And anon as he went on his waye, his servauntes mett hym, and tolde hym, sayinge, Thy sonne liveth.

52 Then enquyred he of them the houre, when he began to amende. And they sayde vnto hym, Yester daye the seventhe houre the fever lefte hym.

53 And the father knew, that it was the same houre, when Jesus sayde vnto hym, Thy sonne liveth ; and he beleved, and all his houshold.

54 Thys ys agayne the seconde myracle that Jesus did, after he cam out of Iewry into Galile.

CHAP. V. I Aftir thes thingis was

CHAP. V. I After that there was a

Indea freols-dæg, and se Hælend for to Hierusalem.

2 On Hierusalem . . . . . ys án mere, se is genemned on Ebreise Bethzaida, se mere hæft fif porticas.

3 On dam porticon læg mycel menigeo ge-ådledra, blindra, and healtra, and forseruncenra, and ge-anbidedon dæs wæteres styrunge.

4 Drihtenes engel com to his timan on done mere, and dæt wæter wæs ástyred; and se de radost com on done mere, æfter dæs wæteres styrunge, wearþ gehæled fram swå hwylcere untrumnesse swå he on wæs.

5 Dær wæs sum man, eahta and þrittig wintra on his untrumnesse.

6 Đá se Hælend gescah dysne liegan, and wiste, dæt he lange hwýle dar wæs, dá ewæþ he to him, Wylt dú hál beon ?

7 Đá andswarode se seoca him, and cwæþ, Drihten, ic næbbe nánne man đæt me dó on đone mere, donne dæt wæter ástyred biþ ; donne ic cume, donne biþ óðer befóran me.

8 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Aris, nim đin bed, and gá.

9 And se man was sona hâl, and he nam his bed, and code. Hit was restedæg on dam dæge.

10 Đá cwádon đa Indeas to đam đe đar geháled was, Hit is reste-dæg, nis để álýfed, đæt đủ đin bed bere.

11 He andswarode him and ewæþ, Se de me gehælde, se ewæþ to me, Nim din bed, and gå.

12 Đá ácsedon lú hine, Hwæt se man wære, đe đć sæde, Nim đin bed, and gá ?

13 Se de dær gehæled wæs, nyste hwa hit wæs. Se Hælend sóplice beah fram dære gegaderunge.

14 Æfter dam se Hælend hine gemétte on dam temple, and ewæþ to him, Nú! dú eart hál geworden; ne synga dú, de-læs de dé on sumum þingum wyrs getide. a feeste day of Jewis, and Jhesu wente vp to Jerusalem.

2 Forsoth in Jerusalem is a stonding watir of beestis, that in Ebrew is named Bethsayda, hauynge fiue litle 5atis.

3 In thes lay a greet multitude of langwischinge men, blynde, krokid, drye, abidinge the stiring of the watir.

4 Forsothe the aungel of the Lord aftir tyme cam down in to the stonding watir, and the watir was moued; and he that first cam down in to the sisterne, aftir the mouyng of the watir, was maad hool of what evere siknesse he was holdun.

5 Forsothe sum man was there, hauynge eizte and thritti zeeris in his syknesse.

6 Whanne Jhesu hadde seyn him liggynge, and hadde knowe, for now he hadde moche tyme, he seith to him, Wolt thou be maad hool?

7 The syke man answeride to him, Lord, I have not a man that whanne the water schal be troublid, he sende me in to the sisterne; forsoth the while I com, another goth down bifore me.

8 Jhesu seith to him, Ryse vp, taak thi bed, and wandre.

9 And a non the man is maad hool, and took vp his bed, and wandride. And saboth was in that day.

10 Therfore the Jewis seyden to him that was maad hool, It is saboth, it is not leefful to thee, for to take thi bed.

11 He answeride to hem, He that maade me hool, seide to me, Taak thi bed, and wandre.

12 Therfore thei axiden him, Who is that man, that seide to thee, Taak thi bed, and wandre?

13 Sothli he that was maad hool, wiste not who it was. Forsothe Jhesu bowide him fro the cumpany ordeyned<sup>†</sup> in the place.

14 Aftirward Jhesu fond him in the temple, and seide to him, Lo! thou ert maad hool; now nyle thou do synne, leste ony thing worse bifalle to thee.

TYNDALE, 1526.

feast off the Iewes, and Jesus went vppe to Jerusalem.

2 There is at Jerusalem by the slaugh ter housse a pole, called in the Ebrue tonge Bethesda, havynge five porches.

3 In them laye a greate multitude off sieke folke, off blynde, halt, and wyddered, waytynge for the movynge off the wather.

4 For an angell went downe at a certayne ceason into the pole, and stered the water; whosoever then fyrst, after the sterynge off the water, stepped downe, was made whoale of what soever disease he had.

5 And a certayne man was there, which had bene disieased .xxxviij. yeares.

6 When Jesus sawe hym lye, and knewe, that he nowe longe tyme had bene diseased, he sayde vnto hym, Wilt thou be whoale ?

7 The syke answered hym, Syr, I have no man when the water is moved, to put me into the pole; butt in the meane tyme whill I am about to come, another steppeth doune before me.

8 Jesus sayde vnto hym, Ryse, take vp thy beed, and walke.

9 And immediatly that man was whole, and toke vp his beed, and went. And the same daye was the saboth daye.

10 The Iewes therfore sayd vnto hym that was made whole, It is the saboth daye, it is nott laufull for the to cary thy beed.

I He answered them, He that made me whole, sayde vnto me, Take vp thy beed, and gett the hence.

12 Then axed they hym, What man is that, which sayd vnto the, Take vp thy beed, and walke?

13 And he that was healed, wist not who yt was. For Jesus gatt hym silfe awaye, be cause that there was preace of people in the place.

14 After that Jesus founde hym in the temple, and sayd vnto hym, Beholde! thou arte made whole; se thou synne no moore, lest a worsse thinge happen vnto the.

21 Swaswe auk atta urraiseip daupans, yah liban gatauyip, swa yah sunus panzei wili liban gatauyip.<sup>+</sup>

22 Nih þan atta ni stoyiþ ainohun, ak staua alla atgaf sunau,

23 Ei allai sweraina sunu, swaswe swerand attau. 15 Đá fốr se man, and cýdde hit đam Iudeum, đæt hit wære se Hælend đe hyne hælde.

16 Fordam da Iudeás ehton done Hélend, . . . . fordam de he dyde das ping on reste-dæge.<sup>+</sup>

17 Đá andswarode se Hælend him and ewæþ, Min fæder wyrcþ oð dys nú gyt, and ie wyrce.

18 Dæs de må da Iudeas solton hine to ofsleanne, næs nå fordam ånum de he done reste-dæg bræe, av fordam de he ewæþ dæt God wære his fæder, and hine sylfne dyde Gode geliene.

19 Wîtodliee se Hælend andswarode, and ewæþ to him, Sóþ, ie eow seege, ne mæg se sunu nán þing dón, búton dæt he gesyhþ his fæder dón ; da þing de he wyreþ, se sunu wyreþ geliee.

20 Se fæder lufaþ done sunu, and geswútelaþ him calle da þing de he wyreþ ; and máran weore donne dás sýn he geswútelaþ him, dæt ge wundrion.

21 Swá se fæder áweep da deadan, and geliffæst, swá cae se sunu geliffæst da de he wyle.

22 Ne se fæder ne démþ nánum menn, ac he sealde ælene dóm dam suna,

23 Dæt calle árwurpion done sunu, swá swá hig árwurpiap done fæder. Se de ne árwurpap done sunu, ne árwurpap he done fæder de hine sende.

24 Sóp, ie seege eow, đæt se đe min word gehýrp, and đam gelýfp đe me sende, se hæfp éee lif, and ne cymp æt đam dóme, ae færp fram deape to life.

25 Sóþ, ie seege eow, đæt seo tíd eymþ, and nú is, donne da deadan gehýraþ Godes suna stefne, and de lybbaþ, de hig gehýraþ.

26 Swá se fæder hæfp lif on him sylfum, swá he sealde dam suna dæt he hæfde lif on him sylfum ; V. 15-26.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

15 The ilke man wente, and telde to the Jewis, for it was Jhesu that maad him hool.

16 Therfore the Jewis pursueden Jhesu, .... for he dide this thing in the saboth.

17 Forsoth Jhesu answeride to hem, My fadir worehith til now, and I worehe.

18 Therfore thanne the Jewis souzten more for to slee hym, for not oonly he brak the saboth, but and he seide his fadir God, makinge him euene to God.

19 And so Jhesu answeride, and seide to hem, Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, the sone may not of him silf do ony thing, no but that thing that he schal se the fadir doynge; what euere thingis sothli he doith, thes thingis and the sone also doith.

20 Forsothe the fadir loueth the sone, and schewith to him alle thingis that he doith ; and he schal schewe to him more workis than thes, that 3c wondre.

21 Forsothe as the fadir reysith deede men, and quykeneth, so and the sone quykeneth whiche he wole.

22 Sothli neither the fader iugeth ony man, but hath 30uun al the dom to the sone,

23 That alle men honoure the sone, as thei honouren the fadir. He that honoureth not the sone, honoureth not the fadir that sente him.

24 Treuli, treuli, I seye to 300, for he that heerith my word, and bileueth to him that sente me, hath enere lasting lyf, and cometh not in to dom, but passith fro deeth in to lyf.

25 Treuli, treuli, I seye to 50u, for the our cometh, and now it is, whanne deede men schulen heere the vois of Goddis sone, and thei that schulen heere, schulen lyue.

26 Sothli as the fader hath lyf in him silf, so he 3af and to the sone for to haue lyf in him silf; 15 The man departed, and tolde the Iewes, that yt was Jesus the whyche had made hym whole.

16 And therfore the Iewes did perseeute Jesus, and sought the meanes to slee hym, be cause he had done these thynges on the saboth daye.

17 Jesus answered them, My father worketh hidderto, and I worke.

18 Therfore the Iewes sought the moore to kill hym, not only be cause he had broken the saboth, but sayde also that God was his father, and made hym silfe equall with God.

19 Then answered Jesus, and sayde vnto them, Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, the sonne can do noo thynge of hym silfe, but that he seyth the father do; for whatsoever he doeth, that doeth the sonne also.

20 For the father loveth the sonne, and sheweth hym all thynges whatsoever he him silfe doeth; and he will shewe hym gretter thynges then these, be cause ye shoulde marvayle.

27 For lykwyse as the father rayseth vppe the deed, and quyckeneth them, even soo the sonne quyckeneth whom he woll.

22 Nether indgeth the father eny man, but hath committed all indgment vnto the sonne,

23 Be cause that all men shulde honoure the sonne, even as they honoure the father. He that honoureth not the sonne, the same honoureth not the father which hath sent hym.

24 Vyrely, verely, I saye vnto you, he that heareth my wordes, and beleveth on hym that sent me, hathe everlastynge lyfe, and shall not come in to damnacion, but is scaped from deth vnto lyfe.

25 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, the tyme shall come, and nowe ys, when the deed shall heare the voyce off the sonne of God, and they that heare, shall live.

26 For as the father hath life in hym silfe, soo lyke wyse hath he geven to the sonne to have lyfe in hym silfe; sunu. 28 Ne wundrion ge dæs, dæt seo tid

cymp, đæt ealle gehýrap his stefne, đe on byrgenum synd.

29 And da de gód worhton, faraþ on lifes æréste; and da de yfel dydon, on dómes æréste.<sup>†</sup>

30 Ne mæg ic nán þing dón fram me sylfum, ic déme, swá swá ic gehýre, and min dóm is ryht, forðam ic ne séce minne willan, ac.... ðæs ðe me sende.

31 Gif ic gewitnesse be me cýđe, mín gewitnes nis sóþ;

32 O'der is se de cýp gewitnesse be me, and ie wat dæt seo cýdnes is sóp, de he cýp be me.

33 Ge sendon to Iohanne, and he eydde sópfæstnesse gewitnesse.

34 Ie ne onfó gewitnesse fram menn; ac đás þing ic seege, đæt ge sýn hále.

35 He wæs byrnende leoht-fæt and lyhtende; ge woldon sume hwile geblissian on his leohte.

36 Ic hæbbe måran gewitnesse donne Iohannes, witodlice da weore de fæder me sealde dæt ie hig fullfremme, da weore de ie wyree eydaþ gewitnesse be me, dæt fæder me åsende.

37 And se fæder de me sende, eýþ gewitnesse be me. Ne ge næfre his stefne ne gehýrdon, ne ge his hiw ne gesáwon.

38 And ge nabbaþ his word on eow wunigende; forðam de ge ne gelýfaþ, ðam de he sende.

39 Sineageaþ hálige gewritu, forðam ðe ge wénaþ ðæt ge habbon éee líf on ðam ; and hig synd, ðe gewitnesse cýðaþ be me.

40 And ge nellaþ cuman to me, dæt ge habbon lif.

41 Ne underfo ic náne beorhtnesse æt mannum;

42 Ae ie geeneow cow, dæt ge nabbab Godes lufe on cow.

35 Yains was lukarn brinnando yah liuhtyando; ïþ yus wildeduþ swignyan du wheilai ïn liuhada ïs.<sup>†</sup>

36 Aþþan ïk haba weitwodiþa maizein þamma Íohanne, þo ank waurstwa þoei atgaf mis atta ei ïk tauyau þo, þo waurstwa þoei ïk tauya weitwodyand bi mik, þatei atta mik sandida.

37 Yah saei sandida mik atta, sah weitwodeiþ bi mik. Nih stibna ïs whanhun gahausideduþ, nih siun ïs gasewhuþ.

38 Yah waurd ïs ni habaiþ wisando ïn izwis; þande þanei insandida yains, þammuli yus ni galaubeiþ. 27 And sealde him anweald dæt he móste déman, fordam de he is mannes

# V. 27-42.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

27 And he 3af to him power for to make dom, for he is mannis sone.

28 Nyle 5e wondre this thing, for the our cometh, in which alle men that ben in buriels, schulen hecre the vois of Goddis sone.

29 And thei that han do goode thingis, schulen come forth in to rysinge azen of lyf; forsothe thei that han don yuele thingis, in to rysinge azen of dom.

30 I may not of mysilf do ony thing, but as I heere, I iuge, and my dom is iust, for I seke not my wille, but the will of the fadir that sente me.

31 If I bere witnessing of my silf, my witnessing is not trewe;

32 Another is that berith witnessing of me, and I woot for his witnessing is trewe, that he berith of me.

33 3e senten to John, and he bar witnessing to the treuthe.

34 Sothly I take not witnessing of man; but I seie thes thingis, that 3e be saf.

35 Sothli he was a lanterne brennynge and schynynge ;<sup>†</sup> forsothe 3e wolden glade at oon our in his li3t.

36 Sothli I have more witnessing than John, forsoth the workis that my fadir 3af to me that I performe hem, the ilke workis that I do beren witnessyng of me, that the fadir sente me.

37 And the fadir that sente me, he bar witnessing of me. Nethir 5e herden euere his vois, nethir say3en his licnesse.<sup>†</sup>

38 And 3e han not his word dwellinge in 30u; for 3e bileuen not to him, whom he sente.

39 Seke 3e scripturis, in whiche 3e gessen to have everlastinge lyf; and the it ben, that beren witnessing of me.

40 And 3e wolen not come to me, that 3e have lyf.

41 I take not clernesse of men;

42 But I haue knowen 30u, för 3e han not the loue of God in 30u. 27 And hath geven hym power alsoo to iudge, in that he is the sonne off man.

28 Marvayle nott at this, that the houre shall come, in the whych all that are in the graves, shall heare his voice,

29 And shall come forthe, they that have done goode, vnto the resurreccion off life; and they that have done evyll, vnto the resurreccion of dampnacion.

 $_{3\circ}$  I can of myne awne silfe do noo thynge at all, as I heare, I iudge, and my iudgment ys iust, be cause I seke nott myne awne wyll, butt the will off the father which hath sent me.

31 Yf I beare witnes off my silfe, my witnes ys nott true;

32 There ys another that beareth witnes off me, and I am sure that the witnes whyche he beareth of me, is true.

33 Ye sent vnto Jhon, and he bare witnes vnto the trueth.

34 But I receave no recorde of man; neverthelesse these thynges I sayc, that ye myght be safe.

35 He was a burnynge and a shynynge light; and ye wolde for a season have reioysed in his light.

36 But I have gretter witnes then the witnes off Jhon, for the workes whych my father hath geven me to fynnysshe, the same workes whych I do beare witnes off me, thatt my father sent me.

37 And my father hym silfe which hath sent me, beareth witnes off me. Ye have nott herde hys voice att eny tyme, nor yett have sene hys shape.

38 And his wordes have ye nott abydynge in you; for ye beleve not hym, whom he hath sent.

39 Searche the scriptures, for in them ye thynke ye have eternal lyfe; and they are they, whych testify off me.

40 And yett will ye nott come to me, that ye myght have lyfe.

41 I receve nott prayse off men;

42 Butt I knowe you, that ye have nott the love off God in you. 45 . . . . . þatei ïk wrohidedyau ïzwis du attin ; ïst saei wrohida ïzwis Moses, du þammei yus weneiþ.<sup>†</sup>

46 Yabai allis Mose galaubidedeiþ, gaþau-laubidedeiþ mis; bi mik auk yains gamelida.

47 Pande nu yainis melam ni galaubeiþ, whaiwa meinaim waurdam galaubyaiþ?

CHAP. VI. I Afar þata galaiþ Ïesus ufar marcin þo Galeilaie, yah Tibairiade.

2 Yah laistida ina manageins filu ; unte gasewhun taiknins, þozei gatawida bi siukaim.

3 Usïddya þan ana fairguni Ícsus, yah yainar gasat miþ siponyam seinaim.

4 Wasuh þan newha pascha, so dulþs Iudaie.

5 Paruh ushof augona Iesus, yah gaumida, þammei manageins filu ïddya du ïmma, qaþuh du Filippau, Whaþro bugyam hlaibans, ei matyaina þai ?

6 Patuh þan qaþ, fraisands ïna; ïþ silba wissa þatei habaida tauyan.

7 Andhof imma Filippus, Twaim hundam skatte hluibos ni ganohai sind þaim, þei nimai wharyizuh leitil.

8 Qaþ ains þize siponye ïs, Andraias, broþar Paitraus Seimonaus,

9 Îst magula ains her, saei habaiþ .e. hlaibans barizeinans yah .b. fiskans ; akei þata wha ïst du swa managaim ?

10 Ìþ Ïesus qaþ, Waurkeiþ þans mans anakumbyan. Wasuh þan hawi manag

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43 Ie com on mines fæder naman, and ge me ne underféngon. Gyf óðer cymþ on his ágenum naman, hyne ge underfóþ.

44 Hú máge ge gelýfan, de eow betweonan wuldor underfóp, and ne sécap dæt wuldor de is fram Gode sylfum ?

45 Ne wêne ge, đæt ic eow wrêge to fæder ; se is de eow wrêge Moyses, on done ge gehyhtap.

46 Witodlice gif ge gelýfdon Moyse, ge gelýfdon eac me; sóþlice he wrát be me.

47 Gif ge his stafum ne gelýfaþ, hú gelýfe ge minum wordum ?

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CHAP. VI. <sup>†</sup>I Æfter dyssum fór se Hælend ofer da Galileisean sæ, seo is Tiberiádis.

2 And him fylide mycel fole; fordam de hig gesáwon da tácna, de he worhte on dam de wæron ge-untrumode.

3 Witodlice se Hælend åståh on änne múnt, and sæt dar mid his leorningenihtum.

4 Hit wæs gehende eastron, Iudea freols-dæge.

5 Đả sẽ Hấlend his cagan up-áhôf, and geseah, đặt micel folc com to him, he cwap to Philippe, Hwær biege we hláfas, đặt đás eton ?

6 Dæt he ewæþ, his fandigende; he wiste hwæt he dén wolde.

7 Đả andwyrde him Philippus and cwæþ, Nabbaþ hi genóh on twegra hundred penega weorþe hlåfes, đæt æle sumne dæl nyme.

8 Đả andwyrde him ân his leorningenihta, Andreas, Simones bróđer Petres,

9 Hér is án enapa, de hæft fif berene hláfas and twegen fixas; ac hwæt synd da þing betweox swá manegum mannum?

10 Đá ewæþ se Hælend, Dóþ đæt đás men sitton. On dære stówe wæs mycel V. 43.-VI. 10.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

43 I cam in the name of my fadir, and 3e token not me. If another schal come in his owne name, 3e schulen receyue him.

44 How mown 3e bileue, that receyuen glorie ech of other, and 3e seken not the glorie that is of God aloone?

45 Nyle 3e gesse, that I am to accusinge 30u anemptis the fadir ; it is Moyses that accusith 30u, in whom 3e hopen.

46 Forsoth if 3e bileueden to Moyses, perauenture 3e schulden bileue and to me; sothli he wroot of me.

47 Sothli if 3e beleuen not to his lettris, how schulen 3e bileue to my wordis?

CHAP. VI. I Aftir thes thing is Jhesu wente ouer the se of Galilee, that is Tiberiadis.

2 And a greet multitude suede him; for thei sy3en the tokenes, that he dide on hem that weren syke.

3 Therfore Jhesu wente in to an hil, and there he sat with his disciplis.

4 Forsoth pask was ful ny3, a feeste day of Jewis.

5 Therfore whanne Jhesu hadd lyft vp the y3en, and hadde seyn, for a greet multitude cam to him, he seith to Philip, Wherof schulen we bie loues, that thes men ete?

6 Sothli he seide this thing, temptinge him; forsoth he wiste what he was to doynge.

7 Philip answeride to him, The looues of two hundrid pens suffysen not to hem, that ech man take a litle what.

8 Oon of his disciplis, Andrew, the brother of Symount Petre, seith to him,

9 O child is here, that hath fyue barley loones and tweye fysches; but what ben thes thing is among so many men?

10 Therfore Jhesu seith, Make 3e men for to sitte at the mete. Forsoth there 43 I am come in my fathers name, and ye receave me not. Yff another shall come in hys awne name, hym wyll ye receave.

44 Howe can ye beleve, whych receave prayse won of another, and seke not the prayse which commeth of God only?

45 Suppose nott, that I wyll accuse you to my father; there is won that accuseth you, verely Moses in whom ye truste.

46 For had ye beleved Moscs, ye wolde have beleved me; for he wrote of me.

47 But when ye beleve not hys writtynge, howe shall ye beleve my wordes?

CHAP. VI. I After that went Jesus his waye over the see of Galile, nye to a cite called Tiberias.

2 And a greate multitude folowed hym; because they hadde sene the myracles, that he did on them which were diseased.

3 Jesus went vp into a mountayne, and there he sate with his disciples.

4 And ester, a feast of the Iewes, was nye.

5 Then Jesus lifte vppe hys eyes, and sawe a greate company come vnto hym, and sayde vnto Phillip, Whence shall we bye breed, that these might eate?

6 This he sayde, to prove hym; for he hym sylfe knewe what he wolde do.

7 Philip answered him, Two hondred peny worthe of breed are not sufficient for them, that every man have a litell.

8 Then sayde vnto hym won off hys disciples, Andrew, Simon Peters brother,

9 There ys a ladde here, whych hath fyve barly loves and two fisshes; butt what ys that amonge so many?

10 Jesus sayde, Make the people to sit doune. There was moche grasse in the ana hamma stada. Paruh anakumbidedun wairos, rabyon swaswe fimf busundyos.

11 Namuh þan þans hlaibans Íesus, yah awilindonds, . . . gadailida þaim anakumbyandam, samaleiko yah pize fiske, swa filu swe wildedun.

12 Panuh bibe sadai waurbun, qab du siponyam seinaim, Galisip pos aflifnandeins drauhsnos, pei waihtai ni fraqistnai.

13 Panuh galesun, yah gafullidedun .ib. tainyons gabruko us fimf hlaibam þaim barizeinam, patei aflifnoda paim matyandam.

14 Paruh pai mans, gasaiwhandans poei gatawida taikn Tesus, qepun, Patei sa ïst bi sunyai praufetus, sa qimanda ïn bo manaseb.

15 Ip Iesus kunnands, patei munaidedun usgaggan yah wilwan, ei tawidedeina ina du piudana, afiddya aftra in fairguni ïs ains.

16 Ib swe seibn warb, atïddyedun siponyos ïs ana marein.

17 Yah usstigun in skip, iddyedunuh ufar marcin ïn Kafarnaum. Yah riqis yuþan warþ, yah ni atïddya nauhþan du ïm Iesus.

18 16 marci, winda mikilamma waiandin, urraisida was.

10 Paruh faryandans swe spaurde .k. yah .e. aiþþau .l. gasaiwhand lesu gaggandan ana marein, yah newha skipa qimaudan; yah ohtedun sis.

20 Paruh is qaþ, İk im ; ni ogeiþ izwis.

21 Paruh wildedun ïna niman ïn skip, yah sunsaiw þata skip warþ ana airþai ana þoci eis iddyedun.

22 Iftumin daga managei, sei stop hindar marein, sewhun, patei skip anhar ni was yainar alya ain, yah patei mip ni qam siponyam seinaim Icsus in pata skip, ak ainai siponyos

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gærs. Dær sæton da, swylce fif þúsend manna.

11 Se Hælend nam da hlafas, and pane-wurplice dyde, .... and hig to dælde dam sittendum, and eallswa of dam fixum, swá mycel swá hig woldon.

12 Đá hig fulle wæron, đá ewæþ he to his leorning-cnihtum, Gaderiaþ da brytsena de dar tolafe wæron, dæt hig ne losion.

13 Hig gegaderodon, and fyldon twelf wylian fulle dæra brytsena of dam de đa læfdon, đe of đam fif berenan hlafon æton.

14 Da men ewædon, då hig gesawon đæt he dæt tácen worhte, Dæt des is sóblice witega, de on middan-geard cymp.

15 Dá se Hælend wiste, dæt hig woldon cuman and hine gelæccan, and to cynge dón, đá fleah he ána uppon done műnt.

16

17 And đá hig codon on seyp, hi comon ofer da sæ to Capharnaum. Hit wearb đá þýstre, and se Hælend ne com to him.

18 Mycel wind bleow, and hit was hreoh sæ.

19 Witodlice då hig hæfdon geröwen swylce twentig furlanga odde prittig, da gesawon hig done Hælend uppan dære sæ gán, and dæt he wæs gehende dam scype ; and hi him ondrédon.

20 He eway da to him, Ie hit com; ne ondrædaþ eow.

21 Hig woldon hyne niman on dæt scyp, and sona dat scyp was at dam lande de hig woldon to faran.

22 Sóplice ódre dæge seo menigeo, de stód begeondan dam mere, gescah, dæt đær næs búton án scyp,

and dæt se Hælend ne eode on seyp mid

# VI. 11-22.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

was myche hey in the place. Therfore men saten at the mete, in noumbre as fyue thousandis.

11 Therfore Jhesu took fyue looues, and whanne he hadde do thankingis, . . . . . he departide to men sittinge at mete, also and of the fischis, as myche as thei wolden.

12 Forsothe as thei ben fillid, he seide to his disciplis, Gedere 3e the relyfs that ben left, that thei perischen not.

13 Therfore thei gedriden, and filleden twelne coffyns of relyfs of the fyne barly looues and tweye fischis, that leften to hem that haddun etun.

14 Therfore the men, whanne thei hadden seyn the tokene<sup>+</sup> that he hadde don, seyden, For this is verily the prophete, that is to comynge in to the world.

15 Therfore whanne Jhesu hadde knowun, for thei weren to comynge that thei schulden rauysche him, and make him kyng, he aloone fledde eft in to an hil.

16 Sothli as eventyd was maad, his disciplis wenten down to the see.

17 And whanne thei hadden stized vp in to the boot, thei camen ouer the see in to Capharnaum. And derknessis weren now maad, and Jhesu hadde not comen to hem.

18 Forsothe a greet wynde blowynge, the see roos vp.

19 Therfore whanne thei hadden rowid as fyue and twenty furlongis or thritty, thei seen Jhesu walkinge on the see, and to be maad next to the boot; and thei dredden.

20 Sothli he seyde to hem, I am ; nyle 3e drede.

21 Therfore thei wolden take him in to the boot, and anon the boot was at the lond in to which thei wenten.

22 On the tothir day the cumpanye, that stood ouer the see, sy3, for there was non othir boot there no but oon, and for Jhesu entride not with his disciplis in to the boot, but his disciplis place. And the men sate doune, in nombre about five thousande.

TYNDALE, 1526.

II Jesus toke the breed, and gave thankes, and gave to his disciples, and his disciples to them that were sett doune, and likwyse of the fysshes, as moche as they wolde.

12 When they had eten ynough, he sayde vnto his disciples, Gadder vppe the broken meate that remayneth, that nothinge be loost.

13 They gaddered it togedder, and filled twelve basketes wyth the broken meate of the five barly loves, which broken meate remayned vnto them that had eaten.

14 Then those men, when they had sene the myracle that Jesus did, sayde, This is off a trueth the same prophet, which shall come into the worlde.

15 Jesus knew wele ynough, that they wolde come and take hym vppe, to make hym kynge, and therfore departed he agayne into a mountayne hymsilfe a lone.

16 When even was come, his disciples went vnto the see.

17 And entred into a shyppe, and went over the see vnto Capernaum. And anon it was darcke, and Jesus was not come to them.

18 And the see arose, with a greate wynde.

19 When they had rowed aboute a xxv. or a xxx. furlonges, they sawe Jesus walke on the see, and to drawe nye vnto the shyppe; and they were afrayed.

20 He sayd vnto them, Itt is I; be nott a frayde.

21 Then wolde they have receaved hym into the shippe, and the shippe was by and by at the londe whyther they went.

22 The daye folowynge the people, which stode on the other syde of the see, sawe, that there was none other shyppe there save that won wher in his disciples were entred, and that Jesus ïs galiþun.

23 Anþara þan skipa qemun us Tibairiadau newha þamma stada, þarei matidedun hlaif, ana þammei awiliudoda Frauya.

24 Paruh þan gasawh managei, þatei Íesus nist yainar, nih siponyos ïs, gastigun ïn skipa, yah qemun ïn Kafarnaum, sokyandans Íesu.

25 Yah bigetun ïna hindar marciu, qeþunuh du ïmma, Rabbei, whan her qamt?

26 Andhof ïm Ïesus, yah qaþ, Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, sokciþ mik, ni þatei sewhuþ taiknins yah fauratanya, ak þatei matideduþ þize hlaibe, yah sadai waurþuþ.

27 Waurkyaip ni bana mat bana fralusanan, ak mat bana wisandan du libainai aiweinon, banei sunus mans gibip ïzwis; banuh auk atta gasiglida Gup.

28 Paruh qepun du ïmma, Wha tauyaima, ei waurkyaima waurstwa Gups?

29 Andhof İesus, yah qaþ du ïm, Þatist waurstw Guþs, ei galaubyaiþ, þammei insandida yains.

30 Qepun du ïmma, Appan wha tauyis pu taikne, ci saiwhaima, yah galaubyaima pus? wha waurkeis?

31 Attans unsarai manna matidedun ana auþidai, swaswe ïst gameliþ, Hlaif us himina gaf ïm du matyan.

32 Paruh qaþ ïm Ïcsus, Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, ni Moses gaf ïzwis hlaif us himina, ak atta meins gaf ïzwis hlaif us himina þana sunyeinan;

33 Sa auk hlaifs Gups ïst saei atstaig us himina, yah gaf libain þizai manasedai.

34 Panuh qepun du ïmma, Frauya, fraunwigis gif unsis pana hlaif.

35 Yah qaþ du ïm Ïesus, Ïk ïm sa hlaifs libainais ; þana gaggandan du mis, ni huggreiþ ; yah þana galaubyandan du mis, ni þaurseiþ whanhun. his leorning-cnihtum, ac his leorningenihtas sylfe ána fóron.

23 O'dre scypu comon fram Tiberiade wid da stówe, dar hig done hláf ton, Drihtne þanciende.

24 Đá seo menigeo gescah, đæt se Hælend đar næs, ne his leorning-enihtas, đá eodon hig on seipu, and comon to Capharnaum, sóhton đone Hælend.

25 And đá hig gemétton hyne begeondan đam mere, hig ewædon to him, Láreow, hwænne com đú hider?

26 Se Hælend him andswarode, and ewæþ, Sóþ, ic seege eow, ne séee ge me, forðam de ge tácnu gesáwon, ac forðam de ge æton of ðam hláfon, and synd fulle.<sup>†</sup>

27 Ne wyrcaþ æfter dam mete de forwyrþ, ac æfter dam de þurh-wunaþ on éce lif, done mannes sunn eow sylþ; done God fæder getácnode.

28 Hig cwadon to him, Hwat do we, đæt we wyrceon Godes weore?

29 Đá andswarode se Hælend, and cwæþ to him, Đæt is Godes weore, đæt ge gelýfon on done, de he sende.

30 Đá cwædon hig, Hwæt dest đú to tácne, đæt we gescon, and gelýfon, đæt đú hit wyrce?

31 U're fæderas æton heofonliene mete on wéstene, swá hit áwriten is, He sealde him etan hláf of heofone.

32 Sc Halend ewaep to him, Sóp, ie seege cow, ne scalde Moyses eow hláf of heofenum, ac mín fæder eow sylp sópne hláf of heofenum;

33 Hit is Godes hlåf de of heofene eom, and sylp middan-earde lif.

34 Hig ewrédon to him, Drihten, syle us dysne hláf.

35 Se Hælend cwæb to him, Ic eom lifes hlaf; ne hingrab done, de to me cymb; and ne byrst done næfre, de on me gelýfb. aloone wenten.

23 Forsothe othere bootis camen fro Tiberiade bisydis the place, where thei eeten breed, doynge thankingis to God.

24 Therfore whanne the cumpany hadden seyn, for Jhesu was not there, nethere his disciplis, thei stizeden in to bootis, and camen to Capharnaum, sekinge him.

25 And whanne thei hadden founden him ouer the see, thei seyden to him, Raby, hou hast thou com hidur?

26 Jhesu answeride to hem, and seyde, Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, 3e seken me, not for 3e sy3 the tokenis,<sup>+</sup> but for 3e eeten of looues, and ben fillid.

27 Worche 3e not mete that perischith, but that dwellith in to euerlastinge lyf, which *mete* mannis sone schal 3yue to 300 ; forsothe God the fadir bitokenede<sup>†</sup> him.

28 Therfore thei seiden to him, What schulen we do, that we worche the work of God?

29 Jhesu answeride, and seide to hem, This is the work of God, that 3c bileue in to him, whom he sente.

30 Therefore thei seiden to him, Therfore what tokene doist thou, that we se, and bileue to thee? what worchist thou?

31 Oure fadris eeten manna in desert, as it is writun, He 3af to hem breed fro heuene for to ete.

32 Therfore Jhesu seith to hem, Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, not Moyses 3af to 300 very breed fro heuene, but my fadir 3yueth to 300 verri breed fro heuene;

33 Sothli it is verri breed that cometh down fro heuene, and 3yueth lyf to the world.

34 Therfore thei seiden to him, Lord, euere 3yue to vs this breed.

35 Sothly Jhesu seide to hem, I am breed of lyf; he that cometh to me, schal not hungre; he that bileueth in me, schal neuere thirste.

went nott in with them into the shippe, butt that hys disciples were gone awaye alone.

23 There can other shippes from Tiberias nye vnto the place, where they ate breed, when the Lorde had blessed.

24 Then when the people sawe, that Jesus was not there, nether hys disciples, they also toke shippynge, and cam to Caparnaum, sekinge for Jesus.

25 And when they had founde hym on the other syde of the see, they sayd vnto hym, Master, when camest thou hidder?

26 Jesus answered them, and sayde, Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, ye seke me, nott be cause ye sawe the myracles, but be cause ye ate of the breed, and were filled.

27 Laboure not for the meate which perissheth, but for the meate that endurcth vnto everlastynge lyfe, whiche meate the sonne of man shall geve vnto you ; for hym hath God the father sealed.

28 Then sayde they vnto hym, What shall we do, that we myght worke the workes of God?

29 Jesus answered, and sayd vnto them, This is the worke of God, that ye beleve on him, whom he hath sent.

30 They sayde vnto hym, What signe shewest thou then, that we maye se, and beleve the ? what doest thou worke ?

31 Oure fathers did eate manna in the desert, as yt ys written, He gave them breed from heven to eate.

32 Jesus sayde vnto them, Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, Moses gave you not breed from heven, but my father geveth you the true breed from heven;

33 For he is the breed of God which commeth doune from heven, and geveth lyfe vnto the worlde.

34 Then sayde they vnto hym, Master, ever moore geve vs this breed.

35 And Jesus sayde vnto them, I am that breed of lyfe; he that commeth to me, shall not honger; and he that beleveth on me, shall never thurst. 36 Akei qaþ ïzwis, þatei gasewhuþ mik, yah ni galaubeiþ.

37 All, þatei gaf mis atta, du mis qimiþ; yah þana gaggandan du mis, ni uswairpa ut.

38 Unte atstaig us himina, nih þeei tauyau wilyan meinana, ak wilyan þis sandyandins mik.

39

40 Patuh þan ist wilya þis sandyandins mik, ei whazuh saei saiwhiþ þana sunu, yah galaubeiþ du imma, aigi libain aiweinon; yah urraisya ina ik in spedistin daga.

41 Birodidedun þan Iudaieis bi ïna, unte qaþ, Ík ïm hlaifs sa atsteigands us himina.

42 Yah qepun, Niu sa ïst Ïesus, sa sunus Ïosefis, pizei weis kunþedum attan yah aiþein? Whaiwa nu qiþiþ sa, þatei us himina atstaig?

43 Andhof þan Ïesus, yah qaþ du ïm, Ni birodeiþ miþ ïzwis misso.

44 Ni manna mag qiman at mis, nibai atta saei sandida mik, atþinsiþ ina ; yah ik urraisya ina in þamma spedistin daga.

45 İst gameliþ ana praufetum, Yah wairþand allai laisidai Guþs. Whazuh nu sa gahausyands at attin, yah ganam, gaggiþ du mis.

46 Ni þatei attan sewhi whas, nibai saei was fram attin, sa sawh attan.

47 Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, saei galaubeiþ du mis, aih libain aiweinon.

48 Ïk ïm sa hlaifs libainais.

49 Attans ïzwarai matidedun manna în auþidai, yalı gaswnltun.

50 Sa ïst hlaifs saei us himina atstaig, ci saei þis matyai, ni gadauþnai.

51 Îk îm hlaifs sa libanda, sa us himina qumana. Yabai whas matyiþ þis hlaibis, libaiþ in ayukduþ. Yah þan sa hlaifs 36 Ac ic eow séde, det ge gesawon me, and ne gelýfdon.

37 Eall, dæt fæder me sylþ, cymþ to me; and ic ne weorpe út done, de to me cymþ.

38 Fordam de ie ne com of heofenum, dæt ie minne willan dó, ac dæs willan de me sende.

39 Dæt is dæs fæder willa de me sende, dæt ic nánþing ne forleose of dam, de he me scalde, ac áwecce dæt on dam ýtemestan dæge.

40 Dis is mines fæder willa de me sende, dæt æle de done sunu gesyhp, and on hine gelýfp, hæbbe éce lif; and ie hine áwecce on dam ýtemestan dæge.

41 Đá murcnodon đa Iudeas be him, forđam đe he cwæþ, Ic eom hláf đe of heofenum com.

42 And hig cwédon, Hú nis dis se Hélend, Iosepes sunu, we cunnon his fæder and his móder? Húmeta segp des, Ic com of heofenum?

43 Se Hælend him andswarode, and ewæþ to him, Ne mureniaþ cow betweonan.<sup>†</sup>

44 Ne mæg nån man euman to me, buton se fæder de me sende, hyne teó; and ie hine årære on dam ýtemestan dæge.

45 On đæra witegena bócum is áwriten, Ealle eadlære booþ Godes. Ælc de gehýrde æt fæder, and leornode, cymþ to me.

46 Ne geseah nán man fæder, búton se de is of Gode, se gesyhþ fæder.

47 Sóþ, ic seege cow, se hæfþ éce lif, de on me gelýfþ.

48 Ie eom lifes hláf.

49 U're fæderas æton heofenliene mete on westene, and hig synd deade.

50 Dis is se hlâf de of heofenum com, dæt ne swelte, se de of him ytt.

51 Ic com lybbende hlâf, de of heofenum com. Swá hwá swá ytt of dyson hláfe, he leofaþ on écnysse. And se hláf de 36 But I seide to 30n, for and 3e han seyn me, and 3e bileneden not.

37 Al thing, that the fadir 3yueth to me, schal come to me; and I schal not caste out him, that cometh to me.

38 For I cam down fro henene, not that I do my wille, but the wille of him that sente me.

39 Forsothe this is the wille of him that sente me, the fadris, that al thing that the fadir 3af to me, I leese not of it, but a3en rcise it in the laste day.

40 Sothly this is the wille of my fadir that sente me, that ech man that seeth the sone, and bileueth in to him, haue euerlasting lyf; and I sehal azen reyse him in the laste day.

41 Therfore Jewis grucchiden of him, for he hadde seyd, I am breed that cam down fro heuene.

42 And thei seiden, Wher this is not Jhesu, the sone of Joseph, whos fadir and modir we han knowun? Therfore hou seith this, I cam down fro heuene?

43 Therfore Jhesn answeride, and seide to hem, Nyle 3e grucche to gidere.

44 No man may come to me, no but the fadir that sente me, schal drawe him; and I schal azen reyse him in the laste day.

45 It is writun in prophetis, And alle men schulen ben able to be tau<sub>5</sub>t of God. Ech man that herde of the fadir, and lernede, cometh to me.

46 Not for ony man sy3 the fadir, no but this that is of God, this sy3 the fadir.

47 Sothli, sothli, I seye to 300, he that bileueth in me, hath euerlasting lyf.

48 I am the breed of lyf.

49 30ure fadris eeten manna in desert, and ben deede.

50 This is breed comynge down fro heuene, that if ony man schal ete therof, he deyeth not.

51 I am quyk breed, that cam down fro heuene. If ony man schal ete of this bred, he schal lyue with outen ende. 36 Butt I saye vnto you, that ye have sene me, and yett beleve ye not.

37 All, that my father geveth me, commeth to me; and hym that commeth to me, cast I not out at the dores.

38 For I cam doune from heven, nott to do myne awne will, butt his will whiche hathe sent me.

39 And this is my fathers will which hath sent me, that of all which he hath geven me, I shulde loose noo thynge, but shulde rayse it vp agayne at the last daye.

40 And this is the wyll off hym that sent me, that every man whych seith the sonne, and beleveth on hym, have everlastynge lyfe; and I wyll rayse hym vp att the last daye.

41 The lewes murmured att itt, because he sayde, I am thatt breed which is come doune from heven.

42 And they sayde, Is nott this Jesus, the sonne of Joseph, whose father and mother we knowe? Howe ys yt then that he sayeth, I cam doune from heven?

43 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto them, Murmur not betwene youre selves.

44 No man can come to me, except my father which hath sent me, drawe hym; and Y will rayse hym vp at the last daye.

45 Hit is written in the prophetes, And they shall all be taught of God. Every man which hath herde, and learned of the father, commeth vnto me.

46 Not that eny man hath sene the father, save he which is off God, the same hath sene the father.

47 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, he that beleveth on me, hath everlastynge lyfe.

48 I am that breed of lyfe.

49 Youre fathers did eate manna in the wildernes, and are deed.

50 This is that breed which commeth from heven, that he wich off it eatch, shulde also not deye.

51 I am that livynge breed, which cam doune from heven. Yf eny man eate of this breed, he shall live for ever. panei ik giba, leik mein ist, patei ik giba in pizos manasedais libainais.

52 Panuh sokun miþ sis misso ľudaieis, qiþandans, Whaiwa mag sa unsis leik giban du matyan ?

53 Paruh qaþ du ïm Ïesus, Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, nibai matyiþ leik þis sunaus mans, yah driggkaiþ ïs bloþ, ni habaiþ libain ïn ïzwis silbam.

54 Saei matyiþ mein leik, yah driggkiþ mein bloþ, aih libain aiweinon, yah ik urraisya ina in þamma spedistin daga.

55 Pata auk leik meinata bi sunyai ïst nats, yah þata bloþ mein bi sunyai ïst draggk.

56 Saei matyiþ mein leik, yah driggkiþ mein bloþ, in mis wisiþ, yah ik in imma.

57 Swaswe ïnsandida mik libands atta, yah ïk liba ïn attins, yah saei matyiþ mik, yah sa libaiþ ïn meina.

58 Sa ïst hlaifs, saei us himina atstaig. Ni swaswe matidedun attans ïzwarai manna, yah gadauþnodedun ; ïþ saei matyiþ þana hlaif, libaiþ ïn ayukduþ.

59 þata qaþ in swnagoge, laisyands in Kafarnaum.

60 Panuh managai gahausyandans pize siponye ïs, qepun, Hardu ïst pata waurd, whas mag pis hausyon ?

6τ Ϊþ witands Lesus ïn sis silbin, þatei birodidedun þata þai siponyos ïs, qaþ du ïm, þata ïzwis gamarzeiþ ?

62 Yabai nu gasaiwhib sunu mans ussteigan, badei was faurbis?

63 Ahma ïst saei liban tauyiþ, þata leik ni boteiþ waiht; þo waurda þoei ïk rodida ïzwis, ahma ïst yah libains ïst.

64 Akei sind ïzwara sumai þaiei ni galaubyand. Wissuh þan us frumistya lesus, wharyai sind þai ni galaubyandans, yah whas ïst saei galeiweiþ ïna.

65 Yah qaþ, Duþe qaþ ïzwis, þatei ni ainshun mag qiman at mis, nibai ïst ie sylle, is min flæse for middan-eardes life.

52 Đá Iudeas fliton him betweonan, and ewædon, Hú mæg æs his flæse us syllan to etanne?

53 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him,<sup>†</sup> Sóþ, ic secge cow, næbbe ge lif on cow, búton ge eton mannes suna flæse, and his blód drincon.

54 Se hæft éce lif, de ytt min flæse, and drinct min blód, and ic hine árære on dam ýtemestan dæge.

55 Sóþlice min flæse is mete, and min blód ys drine.

56 Se đe ytt min flæse, and drinep min blód, he wunap on me, and ic on him.

57 Swâ swâ lybbende fæder me sende, and ie lybbe purh fæder, and se de me ytt, he leofab purh me.

58 Dis is se hláf, de of heofenum com. Ná swá swá úre fæderas æton heofenliene mete, and deade wæron; se de ytt dysne hláf, he leofaþ on éenysse.

59 Đấs þing he sæde on gesamnunge, đã he lærde on Capharnaum.

60 Manega his leorning-cnihta ewædon, đá hig đis gehýrdon, Heard is đeos spræc, hwá mæg hig gehýran ?

61 Dá wiste se Hælend, dæt his leorning-enihtas murenedon betweox him sylfum be dysum, and he ewæþ to him, Dæt eow beswieþ?

62 Gif ge geseop mannes sunu astigendne, dær he ær wæs?

 63 Gást is se de gelíffiest, flése ne fremaþ nánþing ; da word de ie eow sæde, synd gást and lif.

64 Ac sume ge ne gelýfaþ. Wítodlíce se Hælend wiste fram fruman, hwæt da gelýfendan wæron, and hwa hine belæwan wolde.

65 And he cwæþ, Fordig ic eow sæde, dæt nán man ne mæg cuman to me,

# VI. 52-65.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

And the breed that I schal 3yue, is my fleisch for lyf of the world.

52 Therfore the Jewis childen to gidere, seyinge, Hou may this 3yue to vs his fleisch for to ete ?

53 Therfore Jhesu seith to hem, Treuly, treuli, I seye to 300, no but 3e schulen ete the fleisch of mannis sone, and drynke his blood, 3e schulen not haue lyf in 300.

54 He that etith my fleisch, and drynketh my blood, hath euerlasting lyf, and I schal azen reyse him in the laste day.

55 Forsoth my fleisch is verily mete, and my blood is verily drynke.

56 He that etith my fleisch, and drynkith my blood, dwellith in me, and I in him.

57 As my fadir lyuynge sente me, and I lyue for the fadir, and he that etith me, schal lyue for me.

58 This is breed, that cam down fro heuene. Not as 30ure fadris eeten manna, and ben deed; he that etith this breed, schal lyue with outen ende. 50 He seide thes thing is in the syna-

goge, techinge in Capharnaum.

60 Therfore manye of his disciplis heeringe, seyden, This word is hard, who may heere him?

61 Forsoth Jhesu witynge anemptis him silf, for his disciplis grucchiden of this thing, seide to hem, This thing sclaundrith 300 ?

62 Therfore if 3e schulen se mannis sone sti3ynge vp, wher he was bifore?

63 It is the spirit that quykeneth, the fleysch profiteth nothing; the wordis that I haue spokun to 300, ben spirit and lyf.

64 But ther ben summe of 30u that bileuen not. Sothli Jhesu wiste at the bigynnynge, whiche weren bileuynge, and who was to bitrayinge him.

65 And he seide, Therfore I seide to 30u, that no man may come to me, no TYNDALE, 1526.

And the breed that I will geve, is my flesshe, which I will geve for the lyfe of the worlde.

52 The Iewes strove amonge them selves, sayinge, Howe can this felowe geve vs his flesshe to eate?

53 Jesus sayde vnto them, Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, except ye eate the flesshe off the sonne of man, and drynke his bloude, ye shall not have lyfe in you.

54 Whosoever eateth my flesshe, and drynketh my bloudde, the same hath eternall lyfe, and I will rayse hym vp at the last daye.

55 For my flesshe is meate in dede, and my bloudde is drynke in dede.

56 He thatt eateth my flesshe, and drynketh my bloudde, dwelleth in me, and I in hym.

57 As my lyvynge father hath sent me, even soo lyve I by my father, and he that eateth me, shall live by me.

58 This is the breed, which cam from heven. Nott as youre fathers have eaten manna, and are deed; he that eateth of this breed, shall live ever.

59 These thinges sayd he in the sinagoge, as he taught in Capernaum.

60 Many of his disciples when they had herde this, sayd, This is an herde sayinge, who can abyde the hearynge of it?

61 Jesus knew in hym silfe, that his disciples murmured at hit, and sayde vnto them, Doth this offende you?

62 What and if ye shall se the sonne off man ascende vp, where he was before ?

63 It is the sprete that quyckeneth, the flesshe proffeteth nothynge; the wordes that I speake vnto you, are sprete and lyfe.

64 But there are some off you that beleve not. For Jesus knewe from the begynnynge, which they were that beleved not, and who shulde betraye hym.

65 And he sayde, Therfore sayd I vnto you, that no man can come vnto me, GOTHIC, 360.

atgiban ïmma fram attin meinamma.

66 Uzuh þamma mela managai galiþun siponye is ibukai, yah þanaseiþs miþ imma ni iddyedun.

67 Paruh qaþ Íesus du þaim twalibim, Íbai yah yus wileiþ galeiþan ?

68 Danuh andhof'imma Seimon Paitrus, Franya, du whamma galeipaima? Waurda libainais aiweinons habais ;

69 Yah weis galaubidedum, yah ufkunpedum, patei pu ïs Christus, sunus Gups libandins.

70 Andhof im lesus, Niu ik izwis .*ib*. gawalida, yah izwara ains diabaulus ist?

71 Qabuh ban bana Tudan Seimonis, Iskariotu, sa auk habaida ina galewyan, ains wisands bize twalibe.

CHAP. VII. 1 Yah wharboda Ïesus afar þata in Galeilaia, ni auk wilda in Iudaia gaggan, unte sokidedun ina þai Iudaieis usqiman.

2 Wasnh þan newha dulfs Iudaic, so Hleþrastakeins.

3 Ĵanuh qeþun du ïmma broþryus ïs, Usleiþ þaþro, yah gagg in Iudaian, ei yah þai siponyos saiwhaina waurstwa þeina þoei þu tauyis;

4 Ni manna ank ïn analaugnein wha tauyiþ, yah sokeiþ sik uskunþana wisan. Yabai þata tauyis, bairhtei þuk silban þizai manasedai.

5 Ni auk þai broþryus is galaubidedun imma.

6 Paruh qaþ im Ícsus, Mel mein ni nauh ist, iþ mel izwar sinteino ist manwu.

7 Ni mag so manaseþs fiyan izwis, iþ mik fiyaiþ; unte ik weitwodya bi ins, þatei waurstwa ize ubila sind

8 Yus galeipiþ in dulþ þo, iþ ik ni nauh galeiþa in þo dulþ, unte meinata mel ni nauh usfulliþ ist.

-9 Patuh þan qaþ du ïm, wisands ïn Galeilaia.

10 lp bipe galipun pai bropryus is,

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

bûton mîn fæder hit him sylle.

66 Syddan manega his leorning-enihta eyrdon onbæe, and ne eodon mid him.

67 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to dam twelfum, Cwede ge wylle ge fram me?

68 Đá andwyrde him Simon Petrus and ewæþ, Drihten, to hwam gá we ? Đú hæfst éces lifes word ;

69 And we gelyfaþ, and witon, đæt đú eart Crist, Godes sunu.

70 Se Halend him and swarode and ewæþ, Hú ne geceas ic eow twelfe, and eower án is deofol?

71 And he hyt cwæþ be Iuda Searioþe, .... des hine belæwde, dá he wæs án dara twelfa.

CHAP. VII. <sup>†</sup>I Syddan fór se Hálend to Galilea, he nolde faran to Iudea, fordam de da Iudeás hine sóhton and woldon hyne ofsleán.

2 Hit was gehende Iudea freols-dæge.

3 His bróðro cwædon to him, Far heonon, and gá on Iudea land, ðæt ðine leorning-enihtas geseon ða weore ðe dú wyrest;

4 Ne dép nán man nánþing on diglum, ac sécþ đæt hit open sý. Gif đú đás þing dést, geswútela dé sylfne middanearde.

5 Witodlice ne his magas ne gelýfdon on hine.

6 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Gyt ne com min tid, cower tid is symle gearu.

7 Ne mæg middan-eard eow hatian, ac he hataþ me ; forðam ie eýðe gewitnesse be him, ðæt his weore synd yfele.

8 Fare ge to disum freols-dæge, ie ne fare to disum freols-dæge, fordam min tid nis gyt gefylled.

9 He wunode on Galilea, đá he đảs ping sæde.

10 Eft đá his bróđru fóron, đá fór

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## VI. 66.–VII. 10.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

but it were 30nun to him of my fadir.

66 Fro this tyme manye of his disciplis wenten a bak, and now wenten not with him.

67 Therfore Jhesu seide to the twelue, Where and 3e wolen go awey?

68 Therfore Symount Petre answeride to him, Lord, to whom schulen we go ? Thou hast word is of euerelasting lyf;

69 And we han bileuyd, and knowun, for thou art Crist, the sone of God.

70 Therfore Jhesu answeride to hem, Wher I chees not 300 twelue, and oon of 300 is a denel?

71 Forsothe he seide of Judas of Symount, of Scarioth, forsoth this was to bitraiynge him, whanne he was oon of twelue.

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CHAP. VII. I Forsothe aftir thes thingis Jhesu walkide in to Galilee, for he wolde not walke in to Judee, for the Jewis souzten for to sle him.

2 Sothli ther was in the nexte a feeste day of Jewis, Scenofegia.<sup>+</sup>

3 Forsothe his bretheren seiden to him, Passe fro hennis, and go in to Judee, that and thi disciplis se thi werkis that thou doist;

4 Forsothe no man doth ony thing in hid place,<sup>+</sup> and he sekith to be in to opyn. If thou dost thes thing is, schewe thi silf to the world.

5 Forsothe nether his britheren bileueden in to him.

6 Therfore Jhesu seith to hem, My time cam not 3it, but 30ure tyme is evermore redy.

7 The world may not have hatid 30u, sothli it hatith me; for I bere witnessing therof, for the workis of it ben yuele.

8 Stize ze vp at this feeste day, but I schal not stize vp at this feeste day, for my tyme is not zit fillid.

9 Whanne he hadde seid thes thingis, he dwelte in Galilee.

10 Forsothe as his britheren stizeden

TYNDALE, 1526. 4

except it were geven vnto hym of my father.

66 From that tyme many of his disciples went a waye from him, and companyed no moore with hym.

67 Then sayde Jesus to the twelve, Will ye alsoo goo awaye?

68 Simon Peter answered hym, Master, to whom shall we goo? Thou haste the wordes off eternall lyfe;

69 And we have beleved, and knowen, that thou arte Christ, the sonne off the lyvynge God.

70 Jesus answered them, Have not I chosen you twelve, and yett one off you is the devyll ?

71.He spake it off Judas Iscariot, the sonne of Simon, for he itt was that shulde betraye hym, and was one of the twelve.

CHAP. VII. I After that Jesus went about in Galile, and wolde not goo about in Iewry, for the Iewes soughtt to kyll hym.

2 The Iewes Tabernacle feast was at honde.

3 His brethren therfore sayde vnto hym, Gett thy silfe hence, and goo into Iewry, that thy disciples maye se thy workes that thou doest;

4 There is no man that doeth eny thynge secretly, and he hym silfe seketh to be knowen. Yf thou do soche thynges, shewe thy silfe to the worlde.

5 For as yet his brethren beleved not in hym.

6 Then Jesus sayd vnto them, My tyme is not yett come, youre tyme is all waye redy.

7 The worlde can not hate you, me it hateth; be cause I testyfy off hitt, thatt the workes off itt are evyll.

8 Goo ye vppe vnto this feast, I will nott goo vppe yett vnto this feaste, for my tyme is nott yett full come.

9 These wordes he sayde vnto them, and aboode still in Galile.

10 As sone as his brethren were goone

GOTHIC, 360.

þanuh yah is galaiþ in þo dulþ, ni andaugyo, ak swe analaugniba.

11 Panuh Iudaieis sokidedun ïna ïn pizai dulpai, yalı qepun, Whar ïst yains?

12 Yah birodeins mikila was ïn managein. Sumailı qeþun, Patei sunycins ïst; anþarai qeþun, Ne, ak airzeiþ þo managein;

13 Nih þan ainsnun sweþauh balþaba rodida bi ïna, ïn agisis Ïudaie.

14 Îþ yuþan ana midyai dulþ, usstaig Iesus in alh, yah laisida.

15 Yah sildaleikidedun manageins, qipandans, Whaiwa sa bokos kann, unuslaisips?

16 Andhof þan Íesus, yalı qaþ, So meina laiseins nist meina, ak þis sandyandins mik.

17 Yabai whas wili wilyan ïs tauyan, ufkunnaiþ bi þo laisein, framuh Guþa siyai, þau ïku fram mis silbin rodya.

18 Saci fram sis silbin rodeiþ, hauhiþa seina sokeiþ ; ïþ saci sokeiþ hauhiþa þis sandyandins sik, sah sunyeins ïst, yah ïnwindiþa ïn ïmma nist.

19 Niu Moses gaf ïzwis witoþ, yah ni ainshun ïzwara tauyiþ þata witoþ ? Wha mik sokeiþ usqiman ?

20 Andhof so managei, yah qepun, Unbulpon habais; whas buk sokeib usqiman ?

21 Andhof Ïesus, yah qaþ du ïm, Ain waurstw gatawida, yah allai sildaleikeiþ.

22 Duppe Moses atgaf ïzwis bimait; ni patei fram Mose siyai, ak us attam; yah ïn sabbato bimaitip mannan.

23 Yabai bimait nimiþ manna ïn sabbato, ei ni gatairaidau witoþ þata Mosezis, ïþ mis hatizoþ, unte allana mannan hailana gatawida ïn sabbato ?

24 Ni stoyaiþ bi sinnai, ak þo garaihton stana stoyaiþ.

25 Qebunuh þan sumai þize Ínirusaulwmeite, Niu sa ïst, þammei sokyand usqiman ? he eac to dam freols-dæge, næs ná openlice, ac dýgollice.

11 Đá Iudeas hine sóhton on đam freols-dæge, and cwædon, Hwar is he? 12 And mycel gehlýd wæs on dære menigeo be him. Sume ewædon, He ys gód ; ódre cwædon, Nese, ac he beswiep dis fole;

13 Deah hwædere ne spæc nán man openlice be him, for dæra Iudeá ege.<sup>†</sup>

14 Đá hit wes mid-dæg đæs freolsdæges, đá code se Hælend into đam temple, and kërde.

15 And da Iudeas wundredon, and ewadon, Húmeta can des stafas, donne he ne leornode?

16 Se Hélend him andswarode, and ewæþ, Min lár nis ná min, ac dæs de me sende.

17 Gyf hwa wyle his willan dón, he geenæwp be dære låre, hwæder heo si of Gode, hwæder de ie be me sylfum spece.

18 Se de be him sylfum sprych, séch his ágen wuldor; se de séch dæs wuldor de hyne sende, se is sólfæst, and nis nán unrihtwisnys on him.

19 Hú ne sealde Moyses cow æ, and cower nán ne healt đa æ? Hwi séce ge me to ofsleanne?

20 Dá andswarode seo menigeo, and ewæþ, Deofol để sticaþ on ; hwá sécþ để to ofsleanne?

21 Đả andswarode se Hấlend, and ewæþ to him, An weore ic worhte, and ealle ge wundriaþ.

22 Fordý Moyses eow sealde ymbsnýdenysse ; næs ná fordí de heo of Moyse sý, ac of fæderon ; and on restedæge ge ymb-snýdaþ mann.

23

. . . . dæt Moyses

é ne sý toworpen, and ge belgap wid me, fordam de ie gehælde anne man on reste-dæge ?

24 Ne déme ge be ansýne, ac démap rihtne dóm.

25 Sume cwadon da de waron of Hierusalem, Hú nis dis, se de hi sécap to ofsleanne?

vp, thanne and he stizede vp at the feeste day, not opynli, but as in pryuei.

11 Therfore the Jewis souzten him in the feeste day, and seiden, Wher is he?

12 And moche grucching was of him in the cumpany of peple. Forsothe summe seiden, For he is good; forsoth othere seiden, Nay, but he disceyueth the cumpanyes;

13 Netheles no man spak opynly of him, for the drede of Jewis.

14 Forsothe now the feeste day medlinge,<sup>+</sup> Jhesu wente vp in to the temple, and tauzte.

15 And the Jewis wondriden, seyinge, Hou kan this man lettris, sithen he hath not lernyd?

16 Jhesu answeride to hem, and seide, My doctrine is not myn, but his that sente me.

17 If ony man schal wilne to do his wille, he schal knowe of the techinge, wher it be of God, wher I speke of my silf.

18 He that spekith of himself, sekith his owne glorie; forsoth he that sekith the glorie of him that sente him, this is sothfast, and vuriztfulnesse is not in him.

19 Wher Moyses 3af not to 3ou a lawe, and no man of 3ou doth the lawe? What seken 3e to sle me?

20 The cumpany answeride, and seide, Thou hast a deuyl ; who sekith for to sle thee ?

21 Jhesu answeride, and seide to hem, I haue don o work, and alle 3e wondren.

22 Therfore Moyses 3af to 3ou circumcisioun; not for it is of Moyses, but of fadris; and in the saboth 3e circumsididen a man.

23 If a man takith circumcisioun in the saboth, that the lawe of Moyses be not brokun, han 3e indignacioun<sup>†</sup> to me, for I made al the man hool in the sabot?

24 Nyle 3e deme vp the face, but deme a ristful dom.

25 Therfore summe of Jerusalem seiden, Wher this is not, whom the Jewis scken to slee? vppe, then went he also vppe vnto the feast, nott openly, butt as it were prevely.

11 Then sought hym the Iewes at the feast, and sayde, Where is he ?

12 And moche murmurynge was there of hym amonge the people. Some sayde, He is goode; wother sayde, Naye, but he deceaveth the people;

13 No man spake openly of hym, for feare of the Iewes.

14 In the myddes of the feast, Jesus went vppe into the temple, and taught.

15 And the Iewes marveylled, saiynge, Howe knoweth he the scriptures, seynge that he never learned ?

16 Jesus answered them, and sayde, My doctrine is nott myne, butt hys thatt sent me.

17 Yff eny man wyll do hys will, he shall knowe of the doctrine, whether it be of God, or whether I spake of my silfe.

18 He that speaketh of him silfe, seketh his awne prayse; butt whosoever seketh his prayse that sent him, he ys true, and no vnrightewesnes is in hym.

19 Did not Moses geve you a lawe, and yet none off you kepeth the lawe? Why goo ye a boute to kill me?

20 The people answered, and sayde, Thou hast the devyll ; who goeth aboute to kill the ?

21 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto them, I have done won worke, and ye all marvayle.

22 Moses therfore gave vnto you circumcision; not because it is of Moses, but of the fathers; and yet ye on the saboth daye circumcise a man.

23 Yf a man on the saboth daye receave circumcision, with out breakynge of the lawe off Moses, disdayne ye at me, be cause I made a man every whit whoale on the saboth daye?

24 Judge not after the vtter aperaunce, but iudge rightewes iudgement.

25 Then sayd sum of them of Jerusalem, Is nott this he, whom they went aboute to kill? 26 Yah sai ! andaugiba rodeip, yah waiht du ïmma ni qipand. İbai aufto bi sunyai ufkunhedun þai reiks, þatei sa ïst bi sunyai Christus ?

27 Akei þana kunnum, whaþro ist ; iþ Christus biþe qimiþ, ni manna wait whaþro ist.

28 Hropida þan, in allı laisyands lesus, yah qiþands, Yah mik kunnuþ, yah wituþ whaþro im; yah af mis silbin ni qam, ak ist sunyeins saei sandida mik, þanei yus ni kunnuþ.

29

. . . . ïþ ïk kann ïna, unte fram ïmma ïm, yah ïs mik ïnsandida.

30 Sokidedun þan ïna gafahan, yah ni ainshun uslagida ana ïna handu, unte nauhþanuh ni atïddya wheila ïs.

31 Îþ managai þízos manageins galaubidedun ïmma, yah qeþun, Christus þan qimiþ, ïbai ei managizeins taiknins tauyai, þaimei sa tawida?

32 Hausidedun þan Fareisaicis þo managein birodyandein bi ïna þata ; ïnuhsandidedun andbahtans þai Fareisaieis, yah þai auhumistans gudyans, ei gafaifaheina ïna.

33 Þanuh qaþ Íesus, Nauh leitila wheila miþ izwis im, yah þan gagga du þamma sandyandin mik.

34 Sokeiþ mik, yah ni bigitiþ; yah þarei im ik, yus ni maguþ qiman.

35 Þaruh qeþun þai ľudaieis du sis misso, Whadre sa skuli gaggan, þei weis ni bigitaima ïna ? nibai ïn distahein þiudo skuli gaggan, yah laisyan þiudos ?

36 Wha siyai þata waurd, þatei qaþ, Sokeiþ mik, yah ni bigitiþ; yah þarei ïm ïk, yus ni maguþ qiman ?

37 Ïþ in spedistin daga þamma mikilin dulþais, stoþ Íesus, yah hropida, qiþands, Yabai whana þaursyai, gaggai du mis, yah driggkai.

38 Saei galaubei) du mis, swaswe qab gameleins, Awhos us wambai ïs rinnand watins libandins.

39 Patuh ban qab bi Aliman, banei skuldedun niman bai galaubyandans du

26 And nú ! he spych openlice, and hig ne cwedah nán hing to him. Cwede we hwæder da ealdras ongyton, dæt dis is Crist ?

27 Ac we witon, hwanon des is ; donne Crist cymþ, donne nát nán man hwanon he biþ.

28 Se Hælend clypode, and lærde on dam temple, and cwæb, Me ge cunnon, and ge witon hwanon ic eom; and ic ne com fram me sylfum, ac se is sób de me sende, done ge ne cunnon.

29 Ic hine can, and gif ic secge dat ic hine ne cunne, ic beo leas, and eow gelic; ic hine can, and ic eom of him, and he me sende.

30 Hig hine sólton to nimanne, and hyra nán hys ne æt-hrán, forðam ðe his tid ne com ðá gyt.

3τ Manega of đære menigeo gelýfdon on hine, and cwædon, Cwede ge wyrch Crist má tácna, donne he cymh, donne des déb?

32 Đấ Pharisei gehýrdon đa menigeo đus murchiende be him ;† đa ealdras and đa Pharisei sendon hyra þénas, đæt hig woldon hine gefón.

33 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Gyt ic beo sume hwile mid eow, and ic gange to dam, de me sende.

34 Ge sécap me, and ne findap; and ge ne mágon cuman, dar ic com.

35 Đá Iudeas cwædon betweonan him sylfum, Hwyder wyle des faran, dæt we hine ne findon ? ewyst dú wyle he faran on þeoda todræfednesse, and hig læran?

36 Hwæt is deos spræc, de he sprych, Ge sécap me, and ne findab ; and ge ne mágon cuman, dar ic com ?

37 On dam æftemestan mæran freolsdæge, stód se Hælend, and clypode, Cume to me, se de hine þyrste, and drince.

38 Se de gelýfþ on me, swá dæt gewrit ewyþ, Lybbendes wætres flód flówaþ of his innode.

39 Đæt he cwæþ be đam Gáste, đe đa sceoldon underfón đe on hine gelýf26 And lo! he spekith opynly, and thei seyn no thing to him. Wher the princes knewen verili, for this is Crist?

27 But we witen this man, of whennis he is; forsoth whanne Crist schal come, no man wot of whennis he is.

28 Therfore Jhesu criede in the temple, techinge hem, and seyinge, And 3e witen me, and of whennis I am; and I cam not of my silf, but he is trewe that sente me, whom 3e knowen not.

29 I woot him, and if I schal seie for I woot not him, I schal be lyk to 300, a lyere; and I woot him, for of him I am, and he sente me.

30 Therfore thei souzten for to take him, and no man sente in to him hondis, for his our cam not zit.

31 Sothli many of the cumpanye bileucden in to him, and seiden, Whanne Crist schal come, wher he schal do mo tokenes, than this doth ?

32 Pharisees herden the cumpenye of peple grucchinge of him thes thingis; and the princes of Pharisees senten mynistris, that thei schulden take him.

33 Therfore Jhesu seide to hem, 5it a litel tyme I am with 30u, and I go to the fadir, that sente me.

34 3e schulen seke me, and 3e schulen not fynde; and where I am, 3e mown not come.

35 Therfore the Jewis seiden to hem silf, Whidur is this to goynge, for we schulen not fynde him? wher he is to goyinge in to scateringe<sup>†</sup> ot hethene men, and is to techinge hethene men?

36 What is this word, which he seide, 3e schulen seke me, and 3e schulen not fynde; and where I am, 3e mown not come?

37 Forsoth in the laste day of the grete feeste, Jhesu stood, and criede, seyinge, If ony man thirstith, come he to me, and drynke he.

38 He that bileueth in to me, as the scripture seith, Flodis of quyke watir schulen flowe of his wombe.

39 Sothli he seide this thing of the Hooly Goost, whom men bileuynge in 26 Beholde! he speaketh boldly, and they saye nothynge to him. Do not oure ruelars knowe in dede, that this is very Christ?

27 Butt we knowe this man, whence he is; but when Christ commeth, no man shall knowe whence he is.

28 Then cryed Jesus in the temple, as he taught, sayinge, And me ye knowe, and whence I am ye knowe ; and I am nott come off my silfe, butt he thatt sent me is true, whom ye knowe nott. 29

... I knowe hym, for I am off hym, and he hath sent me.

30 Then sought the Iewes to take hym, butt no man layde hondes on hym, be cause his tyme was nott yett come.

31 Many off the people beleved on hym, and sayde, When Christ commeth, will he do moo myracles, then this man hathe done?

32 The Pharises herde that the people murmured suche thynges about hym; and the Pharises and scribes sent ministers forthe, to take hym.

33 Then sayde Jesus vnto them, Yett am I a lytell whyle with you, and then goo I vnto hym, that sent me.

34 Ye shall seke me, and shall nott fynde me; and where I am, thither can ye nott come.

35 Then sayde the Iewes bitwene them selves, Whither will he goo, that we shall nott fynde hym? will he goo amonge the gentyls which are scattered all a broade, and teache the gentyls?

36 What maner off sayinge ys thys, that he sayde, Ye shall seke me, and shall nott fynde me; and where I am, thither can ye nott come?

37 In the last daye, that grett daye off the feaste, Jesus stode, and cryed, sayinge, Yf eny man thyrst, lett hym come vnto me, and drynke.

38 Whosoever beleveth on me, as sayeth the scripture, Out off his belly shall flowe ryvers off water off lyfe.

39 This spake he off the Sprete, which they that beleved on hym shulde reïmma ; unte ni nauh}anuh was Ahma sa Weiha ana ïm, unte Ïesus nauh}anuh ni hauhiþs was.

40 Managai þan þizos manageins, hausyandans þize waurde, qeþun, Sa ïst bi sunyai sa praufetes.

41 Sumaih qepun, Saïst Christus. Sumaih qepun, İbai þau† us Galcilaia Christus qimiþ?

42 Niu gameleins qaþ, þatei us fraiwa Daweidis, yah us Beþlaihaim weihsa, þarei was Daweid, Christus qimiþ?

43 Panuh missaqiss ïn þizai managein warþ bi ïna.

44 Sumaih þan ïze wildedun fahan ïna, akei ni ainshun uslagida ana ïna handuns.

45 Galipun þan þai andbahtos du þaim auhumistam gu lyam yah Fareisaium, þaruh qeþun du ïm yainai, Duwhe ni attauhuþ ïna ?

46 Andhofun þai andbahtos, Ni whanhun aiw rodida manna, swaswe sa manna.

47 Andhofun þan ïm þai Fareisaieis, Íbai yah yus afairzidai siyuþ?

48 Sai yau ainshun þize reike galaubidedi ïmma, aiþþau Fareisaie?

49 Alya so managei, paiei ni kunnun witob, fraqipanai sind.

50 Qaþ Nikaudemus du im, saei atiddya du imma in naht, sums wisands izei,

51 İbai witoþ unsar stoyiþ mannan, nibai faurþis hauseiþ fram ünnia, yah ufkunnaiþ wha tauyai ?

52 Andhofun, yah qepun du ïmma, Îbai yah þu us Galeilaia ïs? Ussokei, yah saiwh, þatei praufetus us Galeilaia ni urreisiþ.

53

don; đá gyt næs se Gást geseald, forðam de se Hælend næs dá gyt gewuldrod.†

40 Of dære tide seo menigeo ewæþ, đá heo gehýrde đás his spráce, Đes is sóþ witega.

41 Sume ewadon, He is Crist. Sume ewadon, Cwede ge, cymp Crist fram Galilea?

42 Hú ne ewyþ đæt gewrit, dæt Crist cymþ of Dauides cynne, and of Bethleem ceastre, dar dar Dauid wæs ?

43 Witodlice ungepwærnes wæs geworden on dære menigeo for him.

44 Sume hig woldon hine niman, ac hyra nán his ne æt-hrán.

45 Đá þénas comon to đam bisceopum and to đam Phariscum, and hig cwædon to him, For hwi ne brohton ge hine hider?

46 Đá andwyrdon đa þénas and cwædon, Ne spræc næfre nán man, swá des man sprycþ.

47 Đá cwædon đa Pharisei to him, Synd ge beswicene ?

48 Cwede ge gelýfde ænig dæra ealdra, odde dæra Pharisea on hyne?

49 Ac deos menigeo, de ne cúde da ré, hig synd áwyrgede.

50 Đá ewæþ Nichodemus to him, se đe com to him on nyht, se wæs hyra án,

51 Cwyst đủ dêmþ úre ứ ứnigne man, búton hyne man ứr gehýre, and wite hwæt he dó ?

52 Hig andswaredon, and cwædon to him, Cwyst đú đæt đủ sĩ Galileise? Smea, and geseoh, đæt nán wîtega ne cymþ fram Galilea.

53 And hig cyrdon calle ham.

CHAP. VIII. <sup>†</sup>1 Se Hælend för on Oliuetes dúne.

2 And com eft on dæg-réd to dam temple; and call dæt fole com to him; and he sæt and lærde hig.

## VII. 40-VIII. 2.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

to him weren to takinge; forsoth the Spirit was not jit zouun, for Jhesus was not jit glorified.

40 Therfore of that cumpanye, whanne thei hadden herde thes wordis of him, thei seiden, This is verili a prophete.

41 Othere seiden, This is Crist. Forsoth summe seiden, Wher Crist cometh fro Galilee ?

42 Wher the scripture seith not, that of the seed of Dauith, and of the castel of Bethleem, where Dauith was, Crist cometh ?

43 And so dissencioun is maad in the cumpany for him.

44 Forsothe summe of hem wolden take him, but no man sente hondis on him.

45 Therfore the mynistris camen to the bischopis and Pharisees, and thei seiden to hem, Whi brouzte ze not him?

46 The mynistris answeriden, Neuere man spak so, as this spekith.

47 Therfore the Farisees answeriden to hem, Wher and ze be disceyued?

48 Wher ony of the princes bileueden in to him, or of the Pharisees ?

49 But this cumpany of peple, that knew not the lawe, ben cursid.

50 Nycodeme seith to hem, he that cam to him in ny3te, that was oon of hem,

51 Wher oure lawe demeth a man, no but first it haue herd of him, and knowe what he doth?

52 Thei answeriden, and seiden to him, Wher and thou ert a man of Galilee? Seke thou scripturis, and se thou, for a prophete rysith not of Galilee.

53 And thei turnedyn azen, ech in to his hows.

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CHAP. VIII. I Forsothe Jhesu wente in to the mount of Olyuete.

2 And erly eft he cam in to the temple; and al the peple cam to him; and he sittinge taugte hem. TYNDALE, 1526.

ceave; for the Holy Gost was not yet there, because that Jesus was nott yett glorified.

40 Many off the people, when they herde this sayinge, sayd, This is no doute a prophet.

41 Wother sayde, This is Christ. Some sayde, Shall Christ come out off Galile?

42 Sayeth nott the scripture, that Christ shall come off the seed off David, and out of the toune off Bethleem, where David was?

43 So was there dissencion amonge the people for hys sake.

44 And some off them wolde have taken hym, butt noo man layed hondes on hym.

45 Then cam the ministers to the hye prestes and Pharises, and they sayde vnto them, Why have ye not brought hym?

46 The servauntes answered, Never man spake, as thys man speaketh.

47 Then answered them the Pharises, Are ye also disceaved ?

48 Doth eny of the ruelers, or off the Pharises beleve on hym?

49 Butt the common people, whyche knowe nott the lawe, are a cursed.

50 Nicodemus sayde vnto them, he that cam to Jesus by nyght, whych was one off them,

51 Doth oure lawe iudge eny man, before it be herde, and knowen what he hath done?

52 They answered, and sayde vnto hym, Arte thou alsoo off Galile? Searche, and loke, for out of Galile aryseth noo prophet.

53 And every man went vnto his awne housse.

CHAP. VIII. I Jesus went vnto the Mounte Olivete.

2 And erly in the mornynge cam agayne into the temple; and all the people cam vnto hym; and he sate doune and taught them.

3 Đá læddon đa Pharisei and đa bóceras to him án wif seo wæs áparod on unriht-hæmede, and setton hig to-middes hyra,

4 And cwædon to him, Láreow, dis wif wæs afunden on unrihton hæmede, .

5 Moyses us behead on dære æ dæt we secoldon dus gerade mid stánum oftorfian; hwæt ewyst dú?

( Dis hig ewedon his fandiende, đæt hig hine wréhton. Se Hælend abeah nyder, and wrat mid his fingre on dære eorban.

7 Đá hig þurh-wunedon hine ácsiende, đá árás he upp, and ewæþ to him, Lóca, hwyle eower si synleas, weorpe ærest stán on hí.

8 And he ábeah eft, and wrát on đære corþan.

10 Se Hælend árás up, . . . . and ewæþ to hyre, Wif, hwar synd da de de wrégdon ? ne fordémde de nán man.

11 And heo ewæþ, Ná, Drihten. And se Hælend ewæþ, Ne ic dé ne fordéme ; dó gá, and ne synga dú næfre má.

12 <sup>†</sup>Eft se Hælend spræe dås þing to him, and ewæþ, Ic com middan-eardes lecht; se de me fyligþ, ne gæþ he nå on þýstro, ac he hæfþ lifes lecht.

13 Đá Pharisei ew:édon to him, Đú cýđst gewitnesse be đé sylfum; nis đin gewitnes sóþ.

14 Se Hælend andswarode, and ewæp to him, Gif ie eýðe gewitnesse be me sylfum, min gewitnes is sóþ ; forðam ðe ic wát hwanon ie com, and hwyder ie gá. Ge nyton hwanon ie com, ne hwyder ic gá.

15 Ge démap æfter flæsce, ic ne déme nánum men ;

16 And gyf ic déme, min dóm is sóþ,

12 Aftra du ïm lesus rodida, qaþuh, İk ïm liuhaþ manasodais; saei laisteiþ mik, ni gaggiþ ïn riqiza, ak habaiþ liuhaþ libainais.

13 Panuh qeþun du ïmma þai Farcisaicis, Þu bi þuk silban weitwodeis; so weitwodiþa þeina nist sunyeina.

14 Andhof lesus, yah qab du ïm, Yah yabai ïk weitwodya bi mik silban, sunya ïst so weitwodiba meina ; unte wait whabro qam, yah whab galeiba. Ib yus ni witub whabro qima, aibbau whab galeiba.

15 Yus bi leika stoyiþ, ïþ ïk ni stoya ainnohun ;

16 Appan yabai stoya ïk, staua meina

3 Sothli scribis and Pharisees bryngen a womman takun in auowtrie, and settiden hir in the middil,

4 And seiden to him, Maistir, this womman is now takun in auoutrie, . . .

5 Forsoth in the lawe Moyses comaundide vs for to stoone siche; therfore what seist thou?

6 Sothli thei seiden this thing temptinge him, that thei my3ten accuse him. Forsothe Jhesu bowinge him silf doun, wrot with the fyngir in the erthe.

7 Sothly whanne thei lastiden<sup>+</sup> axinge him, he reiside him silf, and seide to hem, Which of 500 that is with oute synne, first sende a stoon in to hir.

8 And eft he bowinge down him silf, wroot in the erthe.

9 Sothli thei heeringe thes thingis, wenten awey oon aftir an other, thei bigynnynge at the eldere men; and Jhesu dwelte aloone, and the womman stondinge in the myddel.

10 Sothli Jhesu reisynge him silf, . . . . . . . seide to hir, Womman, wher ben thei that accusiden thee? no man dampnede thee.

11 The which seyde, No man, Lord. Jhesu seith to hir, Nether I schal dampne thee; go thou, and now aftirward nyle thou do synne.

12 Therfore eft Jhesu spak to hem, seyinge, I am the lizt of the world; he that such me, walkith not in derknessis, but schal haue the lizt of lyf.

13 Therfore the Pharisees seiden, Thou berist witnessing of thi silf; thi witnessing is not trewe.

14 Jhesu answeride, and seide to hem, And if I bere witnessing of my silf, my witnessing is trewe; for I woot fro whennis I cam, and whidur I go. Forsothe 3e witen not fro whennus I come, or whidur I go.

15 Forsoth 3e demen vp the fleisch, I deme not ony man;

16 And if I deme, my dom is trewe,

3 The scribes and Pharises brought vnto hym a woman taken in advoutry, and sett her in the middes,

4 And sayde vnto hym, Master, thys woman was taken in advoutry, even as the dede was a doyng.

5 Moses in the lawe commaunded vs that suche shulde be stoned; what sayst thou therfore?

6 And thys they sayde to tempt hym, that they myght have wher off to accuse hym. Jesus stouped doune, and wyth hys fynger wrote on the grounde.

7 And whill they continued axynge hym, he lifte hym sylfe vppe, and sayde vnto them, Lett hym thatt ys a monge you wyth out synne, cast the fyrst stone at her.

8 And agayne he stouped doune, and wrote on the grounde.

9 As sone as they herde that, they went out won by won, the eldest fyrst; and Jesus was lefte a lone, and the woman stondynge in the myddes.

10 When Jesus had lifte vppe hym sylfe agayne, and sawe noo man butt the woman, he sayde vnto her, Woman, where are those thyne accusars ? hath no man condempned the ?

11 She sayde, Syr, no man. Jesus sayde, Nether do I condempne the; goo hence, and synne no moare.

12 Then spake Jesus agayne vnto them, sayinge, I am the light off the worlde; he that foloweth me, shall nott walke in darcknes, butt shall have the light of lyfe.

13 The Pharises sayde vnto hym, Thou bearest reccorde of thy sylfe; thy recorde ys not true.

14 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto them, And yf I beare recorde off my sylfe, my recorde is true; for I knowe whence I cam, and whither I goo. Ye cannot tell whence I come, and whither I goo.

15 Ye iudge after the flesshe, I iudge no man;

16 And yff I iudge, then ys my iudg-

sunyeina ïst, unte ains ni ïm, ak ïk yah saei sandida mik atta.

17 Yah þan in witoda izwaramma gameliþ ist, þatei twaddye manne weitwodiþa sunya ist.

18 Îk îm, saei weitwodya bi mik silban, yah weitwodeiþ bi mik, saei sandida mik, atta.

19 Qeþun þan du ïmma, Whar ïst sa atta þeins? Andhof Íesus, Ni mik kunnuþ, nih attan meinana; öþ mik kunþedeiþ, yah þau attan meinana kunþedeiþ.

20 þo waurda rodida in gazaufwlakio, laisyands in alh; yah ainshun ni faifah ina, unte nauhpanuh ni qam wheila is.

21 Panuh qaþ aftra du im Iesus, Ik galeiþa, yah sokeiþ mik, yah in frawaurhtai izwarai gadauþniþ; þadei ik gagga, yus ni maguþ qiman.

22 Qepun țan Iudaieis, Nibai usqimai sis silbin, ei qipip, Padei ik gagga, yus ni magup qiman ?

23 Yah qaþ du im lesus, Yus us þaim dalaþro siyuþ, iþ ik us þaim iupaþro im ; yus us þamma fairwhau siyuþ, iþ ik ni im us þamma fairwhau.

24 Qaþ nu ïzwis, Þatei gadauþniþ in frawaurhtim ïzwaraim ; yabai auk ni galaubeiþ þatei ïk ïm, gadauþniþ in frawaurhtim ïzwaraim.

25 Paruh qepun du ïmma, Pu whas ïs ? Yah qap du ïm Iesus, Anastodeins, patei yah rodya du ïzwis.

26 Manag skal bi ïzwis rodyan, yah stoyan, akei saei sandida mik sunyeins ïst; yah ïk, þatei hausida at ïmma, þata rodya in þamma fairwhau.

27 Ni frojun, jatei attan ïm qaj.

28 Qaþuh þan du ïm Ïesus, þan ushauheiþ þana sunu mans, þanuh ufkunnaiþ, þatei ïk ïm, yah af mis silbin tauya ni waiht; ak swaswe laisida mik atta meins, þata rodya.

29 Yah saci sandida mik miþ mis ïst, ni bilaiþ mis ainamma atta; unte ïk, þatei leikaiþ ïmma, tauya sinteino. fordam de ic ne com ána, ac ic and se fæder de me sende.

17 And on eowre & is awriten, dæt twegra manna gewitnes is sóp.

18 Ic com, de cýde gewitnesse be me sylfum, and se fæder de me sende, cýþ gewitnesse be me.

19 Witodlice hig cwædon to him, Hwar is din fæder? Se Hælend him andswarode and cwæb, Ne cunne ge me, ne minne fæder ; gyf ge me cúdon, wén is dæt ge cúdon minne fæder.

20 Đás word he spæc æt ceap-secamele, . . . . . ; and nán man hyne ne nam, fordam de hys tid ne com dá gyt.

21 Witodlice eft se Hailend ewæp to him,<sup>†</sup> Ie fare, and ge me sécap, and ge sweltap on cowre synne; ne måge ge euman, dyder ie fare.

22 Đá cwædon đa Iudeas, Cweđe ge ofslyhþ he hine sylfne, forðam he segþ, Ge ne mágon euman, dyder ic fare?

23 Đã ewæþ he to him, Ge synd nyðane, and ic eom ufane; ge synd of disum middan-earde, ic ne eom of disum middan-earde.

24 Ic cow sæde, Dæt ge sweltab on cowrum synnum ; gif ge ne gelýfab dæt ie hit sý, ge sweltab ou cowre synne.

25 Đả cwádon hi to him, Hwat eart đú? Se Halend cwap to him, Ic com fruma, đe to cow sprece.

26 Ic hæbbe fela be eow to sprecanne, and to démanne, ac se de me sende is sóþfæst ; and ic sprece on middan-earde da þing, de ic æt him gehýrde.

27 And hig ne undergéton, dæt he tealde him God to fæder.

28 Se Hælend cwæþ to him, Đonne ge mannes sunu up-åhebbaþ, donne gecnáwe ge, dæt ie hit eom, and ie ne dó nán þing of me sylfum; ac ie sprece dás þing, swá fæder me lærde.

29 And se de me sende is mid me, and he ne forlæt me ánne ; fordam de ic wyrce symle da þing, de him synd gecwéme.

VIII. 17-29.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

for I am not aloone, but I and the fadir that sente mc.

17 And in 30ure lawe it is writun, for the witnessing of twei men is trewe.

18 I am, that bere witnessing of my silf, and the fadir that sente me, berith witnessing of me.

19 Therfore thei seiden to him, Wher is thi fadir? Jhesu answeride, Nether 3e witen<sup>†</sup> me, nether 3e witen my fadir; if 3e wisten me, perauenture and 3e schulden wite my fader.

20 Jhesu spak thes word is in the treserie, techinge in the temple; and no man took him, for his our cam not jit.

21 Therfore eft Jhesu seide to hem, Lo! I go, and 3e schulen seche me, and 3e schulen deye in 30ure synne; whidur I go, 3e mown not come.

22 Therfore the Jewis seiden, Wher he schal sle him silf, for he seith, Whidur I go, ze mown not come?

23 And he seide to hem, 5e ben of bynethe, I am of aboue; 3e ben of this world, I am not of this world.

24 Therfore I seide to 300, For 3e schulen dye in 300re synnes; forsothe if 3e schulen not bileue for I am, 3e schulen deye in 300re synne.

25 Therfore thei seiden to him, Who art thou? Jhesu seide to hem, The bigynnyng,<sup>+</sup> which and speke to 30u.

26 I have many thing is for to speke, and deme of 300, but he that sente me is so that; and I speke in the world thes thing is, that I herde of him.

27 And thei knewen not, for he seide his fadir God.

28 Therfore Jhesu seith to hem, Whanne 3e han reysid mannis sone, thanne 3e schulen knowe, for I am, and of my silf I do no thing; but as my fadir tau3te me, I speke thes thingis.

29 And he that sente me is with me, and lefte not me aloone; for I do euere tho thingis, that ben plesaunt to him. ment true, for I am not a lone, butt I and my father that sent me.

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17 Itt ys also written in youre lawe, that the testimony of two men ys true.

18 I am won, that beare witnes off my sylfe, and my father that sent me, beareth witnes off me.

19 Then sayde they vnto hym, Where is thy father ? Jesus answered, Ye nether knowe me, nor yet my father; yff ye had knowen me, ye shulde have knowen my father alsoo.

20 These wordes spake Jesus in the tresury, as he taught in the temple; and no man layde hondes on hym, for hys tyme was nott yett come.

21 Then sayde Jesus agayne vnto them, I goo my waye, and ye shall seke me, and shall deye in youre synnes; whither I goo, thither can ye not come.

22 Then spake the Iewes, Wyll he kyll him sylfe, be cause he sayth, Whither I goo, thither can ye not come?

23 And he sayde vnto them, Ye are from beneth, I am from above; ye are of this worlde, I am nott off thys worlde.

24 I sayde therfore vnto you, That ye shall deye in youre synnes; for except ye beleve that I am he, ye shall deye in youre synnes.

25 Then sayde they vnto hym, Who arte thou? And Jesus sayde vnto them, Even the very same thynge, that I saye vnto you.

26 I have many thynges to saye, and to iudge of you, but he that sent me is true; and I speake in the worlde those thynges, whych I have herde of hym.

27 They vnderstode not, that he spake of his father.

28 Then sayde Jesus vnto them, When ye have lift vppe an hye the sonne off man, then shall ye knowe, that I am he, and thatt I do nothynge off my silfe; butt as my father hath taught me, even soo I speake.

29 And he that sent me ys with me, my father hath nott lefte me alone; for I do alwayes those thynges, that please him. 30 Pata ïmma rodyandin, managai galaubidedun ïmma

31 Panuh qaþ Íesus du þaim galaubyandam sis Íudaium, Yabai yus gastandiþ in waurda meinamma, bi sunyai siponyos meinai siyuþ ;

32 Yah ufkunnaiþ sunya, yah so sunya friyans ïzwis briggiþ.

33 Andhofun imma, Fraiw Abrahamis siyum, yah ni mannhun skalkinodedum aiw whanhun; whaiwa þu qiþis, Þatci friyai wairþiþ?

34 Andhof im Icsus, Amen, amen, qiþa izwis, þatei whazuh saci tauyiþ frawaurht, skalks ist frawaurhtai.

35 Sah þan skalks ni wisiþ in garda, du aiwa, sunus wisiþ du aiwa.

36 Yabai nu sunus ïzwis friyans briggiþ, bi sunyai friyai siyuþ.

37 Wait patei fraiw Abrahamis siyup, akei sokeip mis usqiman, unte waurd mein ni gamot in izwis.

38 Îk patei gasawh at attin meinamma rodya; yah yus, patei hausidedup fram attin izwaramma, tauyip.

39 Andhofun, yah qeþun du imma, Atta unsar Abraham ist. Qaþ im Iesus, Iþ barna Abrahamis weseiþ, waurstwa Abrahamis tawidedeiþ.

40 Ïþ nu sokciþ mik usqiman, mannan izei sunya izwis rodida, þoei hausida fram Guþa; þatuh Abraham ni tawida.

41 Yus tauyiþ toya attins ïzwaris. Panuh qeþun ïmma, Weis us horinassau ni siyum gabauranai; ainana attan aigun, Guþ.

42 Qah du ïm Ïesus, Yabai Guh atta izwar wesi, friodedeih hau mik; unte ik fram Guha urrann, yah qam; nih han auk fram mis silbin ni qam, ak is mik insandida.

43 Duwhe maplein meina ni kunnup? unte ni magup hausyan waurd mein.

44 Yus us attin, diabaulau, siyuþ, yah hustuns þis attins ïzwaris wileiþ tauyan. Yains manamaurþrya was fram frumistya, yah ïn sunyai ni gastoþ; unte nist sunya ïn ïmma. Þan rodeiþ liugn, 30 Đá he đás þing spræc, manega gelýfdon on hine.<sup>†</sup>

31 Witodlice se Hælend cwæþ to dam Iudeum, de him gelýfdon, Gif ge wuniap on minre spæce, sóplice ge beop mine leorning-enihtas;

32 And ge onenáwaþ sóþfæstnysse, and sóþfæstnes eow álýst.

33 Đá andswarodon hỉ him and cwædon, We synd Abrahames cynnes, and ne þeowedon we nánum men næfre ; húmeta cwyst đú, Ge beoþ frige?

34 Se Hælend him andswarode and ewæþ, Sóþ, ie cow seege, dæt æle de synne wyrcþ, is dære synne þeow.

35 Witodlice se peow né wunap on huse, on écnesse, se sunu wunap on écnesse.

36 Gif se sunu eow álýst, ge beoþ sóþlice frige.

37 Ic wat đæt ge synd Abrahames bearn, ac ge sécaþ me to ofsleanne, fordann min spæc ne wunaþ on cow.

38 Ic sprece đæt, đe ic mid fæder geseah; and ge dóþ đa þing, đe ge mid cowrum fæder gesáwon.

39 Đá andswarodon hig, and cwædon to him, Abraham is úrc fæder. Đá cwæp se Hælend to him, Gif ge Abrahames bearn synd, wyrcaþ Abrahames weorc.

40 Nú ge sécal me to ofsleanne, done \* man de cow sæde sópfæstnesse, da de ie gehýrde of Gode; ne dyde Abraham swá.

41 Ge wyrcab cowres fæder weorc. Hig cwædon witodlice to him, Ne synd we of forligere åcennede; we habbab anne, God, to fæder.

42 Witodlice se Hælend ewæp to him Gif God wære cower fæder, witodlice ge lufedon me; ie com of Gode; ne com ie nå fram me sylfum, ac he me sende.

43 Hwi ne gcenáwe ge mine spráce ? [fordam de ge ne mágon gchýran mine spáce.]<sup>†</sup>

44 Gc synd deofles bearn, and ge willap wyrcan eowres fæder willan. He wæs fram frymþe man-slaga, and he ne wunode on sóþfæstnesse ; forðam de sóþfæstnes nis on him. Donne he sprycþ leas-

VIII. 30-44.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

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30 Him spekinge thes thingis, many men bileueden in to him.

31 Therfore Jhesu seide to the Jewis, that bileueden in to him, If 3e schulen dwelle in my word, verili 3e schulen be my disciplis;

32 And 3e schulen knowe the treuthe, and the treuthe schal delyuere 30u.

33 Therfore the Jewis answeriden to him, We ben the seed of Abraham, and to no man we seruyden enere; hou seist thou, 3e schulen be free?

34 Jhesu answeride to hem, Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, for ech man that doth synne, is the seruaunt of synne.

35 Sothli the seruaunt dwellith not in the hous, into withouten ende, the sone dwellith into withouten ende.

36 Therfor if the sone schal delyuere 30u, verili 3e schulen be free.

37 I woot for 3e ben Abrahams sones, but 3e seken for to sle me, for my word takith not in 30u.

38 And I speke tho thingis, that I sy3 at my fadir; and 3e don tho thingis, that 3e sy3en at 30 ure fadir.

39 Thei answeriden, and seiden to him, Abraham is oure fadir. Jhesu seith to hem, If 3e ben the sones of Abraham, do 3e the werkis of Abraham.

40 Sothli now 3e seken to sle me, a man that haue spoken to 300 treuthe, that I herde of God; Abraham dide not this thing.

41 Je don the workis of Joure fadir. And so thei seiden to him, We ben not born of fornycacioun; we han o fadir, God.

42 Therfore Jhesu seide to hem, If God were 30ure fadir, sothli 3e schulden loue me; forsothe I procedide<sup>†</sup> of God, and cam; nether sothli I cam of my silf, but he sente me.

43 Whi knowen 3e not my speche? for 3e mown not heere my word.

44 3e ben of the fadir, the deuel, and 3e wolen do the desyris of 30ure fadir. He was a mansleere fro the bigynnyng, and in treuthe he stood not; for treuthe is not in him. Whanne he spekith a 30 As he spake these wordes, many beleved on hym.

31 Then sayde Jesus to those Iewes, which beleved on hym, Yf ye continue in my sayinge, then are ye my very disciples;

32 And ye shall knowe the trueth, and the trueth shall make you free.

33 They answered hym, We are Abrahams seede, and were never bonde to eny man; why sayest thou then, Ye shalbe made fre?

34 Jesus answered them, Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, that whosoever committeth synne, is the servaunt of synne.

35 And the servaunt abydeth nott in the housse, for ever, butt the sonne abydeth ever.

36 Yf the sonne therfore shall make you fre, then are ye fre in dede.

37 I knowe that ye are Abrahams seed, butt ye seke meanes to kyll me, be cause my sayinges have noo place in you.

38 I speake, that I have sene wyth my father; and ye do that, whych ye have sene wyth youre father.

39 They answered, and sayde vnto hym, Abraham is oure father. Jesus sayde vnto them, Yf ye were Abrahams children, ye wolde do the dedes of Abraham.

40 But nowe ye goo about to kill me, a man that have tolde you the truthe, which I have herde off my father; this did not Abraham.

41 Ye do the dedes of youre father. Then sayde they vnto hym, We were uott borne of fornicacion; we have won father, that is God.

42 Jesus sayde vnto them, Yf God were youre father, then wolde ye have loved me; for I proceede forthe, and come from God; nether cam I of my sylfe, butt he sent me.

43 Why do ye nott knowe my speache? be cause ye cannot abyde the hearynge off my wordes.

44 Ye are of youre father, the devyll, and the lustes off youre father ye will folowe. He was a murtherer from the begynnynge, and aboode nott in the trueth ; be cause there ys noo trueth in hym. us seinaim rodeiþ; unte liugnya ist, yah atta is.

45 Ïþ ïk þatei sunya rodida, ni galaubeiþ mis.

46 Whas ïzwara gasakiþ mik bi frawaurht? þande sunya qiþa, duwhe ni galaubeiþ mis?

47 Sa wisands us Guba, waurda Gubs hauseib ; dube yus ni hauseib, unte us Guba ni siyub.

48 Andhofun þan þai Iudaieis, yah qeþun du imma, Niu waila qiþam weis, þatei Samareites is þu, yah unhulþon habais?

49 Andhof Ïesus, Ïk unhulþon ni haba, ak swera attan meinana, yah yus unswerajþ mik.

50 Ïk ni sokya hauhein meina; ïst, saci sokciþ, yah stoyiþ.

51 Amen, amen, qiþa izwis, yabai whas waurd mein fastaiþ, dauþu ni gasaiwhiþ aiwa dage.

52 Panuh qepun du ïmma pai İudaieis, Nu ufkunþedum, þatei unhulþon habais. Abraham gadauþnoda, yah präufeteis, yah þu qiþis, Yabai whas mein waurd fastai, ni kausyai dauþau aiwa dage.

53 Îbai șu maiza îs attin unsaramma Abrahama, saei gadaușnoda, yah praufeteis gadaușnodedun ; whana șuk silban tauyis șu ?

54 Andhof Ïesus, Yabai ik hauhya mik silban, so hauheins meina ni waihts ist; ist atta meins, saei hauheip mik, panci yus qipip, patei Gup unsar ist.

55 Yah ni kunnup ïna, ïp ïk kann ïna; yah yabai qebyau batei ni kunnyau ïna, siyau galeiks ïzwis liugnya; ak kann ïna, yah waurd ïs fasta.

56 Abraham, atta ïzwar, sifaida, ei gasewhi dag meinana; yah gasawh, yah faginoda.

57 Panuh qepun þai Íudaicis du imma, Fimftignns yere nauh ni habais, yah Abraham sawht?

58 Qaþ ïm Ïesus, Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, faurþizei Abraham waurþi, ïm ïk.

59 Panuh nemun stainans, ei waurpeina

unga, he sprycþ of him sylfum ; forðam de he is leas, and his fæder eac.

45 Witodlice ge ne gelýfaþ me, forðam de ie secge eow sóþfæstnesse.\*

46 Hwylc cower ascunab me for synne? gif ic sób scege, hwi ne gelýfe ge me?

47 Se đe is of Gode, gehýrþ Godes word ; fordig ge ne gehýraþ, fordam đe ge ne synd of Gode.

-48 Witodlice da Iudeas andswaredon, and cwaédon to him, Hwi ne cwede we wel, duet dú cart Samaritanisc, and cart wód?

49 Se Hælend andswarode, and ewæþ, Ne eom ie wód, ac ie árwurþige minne fæder, and ge unárwurþedon me.

50 Witodlice ne sécé ic min wuldor; se is, de sécþ, and démþ.

51 Sóþ, ie seege eow, gif hwa mine spræce gehealt, ne gesyhþ he deaþ næfre.

52 Đá ewædon đa Iudeas, Nú we witon, đæt đú cart wód. Abraham wæs dead, and đa witegan, and đú ewyst, Gif hwá míne spræce gehealt, ne biþ he næfre dead.

53 Cwyst đủ đæt đủ sý mắrra đonne úre fæder Abraham, se wæs dead, and đa witegan wæron deade; hwæt þineþ để đæt đủ sý ?

54 Se Hælend him andswarode, Gif ie wuldrige me sylfne, nis min wuldor náht; min fæder is, de me wuldraþ, be dam ge ewedaþ, dæt he sý úre God.

55 And ge ne cúdon hine, ie hine cann; and gif ie seege dæt ie hine ne cunne, ie beo leas and eow gelie; ac ie hyne cann, and ie healde his spræce.

56 Abraham, cower fæder, geblissode, dæt he gesåwe minne dæg; and he geseah, and geblissode.

57 Đá Indeas cwædon to him, Gyt đủ ne eart fiftig wintre, and gesawe đủ Abraham?

58 Se Hælend cwæþ to him, Ic wæs, ærðam de Abraham wæs.

59 Hig námon stánas, to dam dæt hig

# VIII. 45-59.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

lesinge, he spekith of his owne thingis; for he is a lyiere, and fadir of it.

45 Sotheli for I seye treuthe, 3e bileuen not to me.

46 Who of 30u schal reproue me of synne? if I seie treuthe, whi bileuen 3e not to me?

47 He that is of God, heerith the word is of God; therfore 3e heeren not, for 3e hen not of God.

48 Therfore the Jewis answeriden, and seiden, Wher we seyn not wel, for thou art a Samaritan, and hast a deuel?

49 Jhesu answeride, and seide, I haue not a deuel, but I honoure my fadir, and 3e han vnhonourid me.

50 Forsothe I seke not my glorie; ther is, that sekith, and demeth.

51 Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, if ony man schal kepe my word, he schal not se<sup>†</sup> deeth in to with outen ende.

52 Therfor the Jewis seiden, Now we han knowen, for thou hast a deuel. Abraham is deed, and the prophetis, and thou seist, If ony man schal kepe my word, he schal not taaste deeth in to with outen ende.

53 Wher thou ert more than oure fadir Abraham, that is deed, and the prophetis ben deede ; whom makist thou thi silf?

54 Jhesu answeride, If I glorifie my silf, my glorie is nozt; my fadir is, that glorifieth me, whom ze seyn, for he is zoure God.

55 And 3e han not knowen him, forsoth I haue knowe him; and if I schal seye for I woot not him, I shal be a lyere lyk to 30u; but I woot him, and I kepe his word.

56 Abraham, 30ure fader, ful out ioyede, that he schulde se my day; and he sy3, and he ioyede.

57 Therfore the Jewis seyden to him, Thou hast not 3it fifty 3eer, and hast thou seyn Abraham?

58 Therfore Jhesu seide to hem, Treuli, treuli, I seye to 300, bifore that Abraham was maad, I am.

59 Therfore thei token stoones, that

When he speaketh a lye, then speaketh he off hys awne; for he ys a lyar, and the father therof.

45 And be cause I tell you the trueth, therfore beleve ye nott me.

46 Which of you can rebuke me off synne? yf I say the trueth, why do not ye beleve me?

47 He that is of God, heareth Goddes wordes; ye therfore heare them not, be cause ye are nott of God.

48 Then answered the Iewes, and sayde vnto hym, Saye we nott well, that thou arte a Samaritan, and hast the devyll?

49 Jesus answered, I have not the devyll, butt I honour my father, and ye have dishonoured me.

50 I seke nott myne awne prayse; there is won, that seketh it, and indgeth. 51 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, yf a man kepe my sayinges, he shall never se deeth.

52 Then sade the Iewes to hym, Nowe knowe we, that thou hast the devyll. Abraham is deed, and also the prophettes, and yett thou sayest, Yf a man kepe my sayinge, he shall never tast deeth.

53 Arte thou greater then oure father Abraham, which is deed, and the prophettes are deed; whome makest thou thy silfe?

54 Jesus answered, Yf I prayse my silfe, my prayse is nothynge worth; hit is my father, that prayseth me, which ye saye, is youre God.

55 And yet have ye not knowen hym, but I knowe hym; and yf I shulde saye I knowe hym nott, I shulde be a lyare lyke vnto you; but I knowe hym, and kepe his sayiuge.

56 Youre father, Abraham, was glad to se my daye; and he sawe it, and reioysed.

57 Then sayde the Lewes vnto hym, Thou arte not yet .l. yere olde, and hast thou sene Abraham ?

58 Jesus sayd vnto them, Verely, verely, I say vnto you, yer Abraham was, I am.

59 Then toke they vppe stones, to caste

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ana ïna ; ïþ Ïesus þan gafalh sik, yah usïddya us alh, usleiþands þairh midyans ïns, yah wharboda swa.

CHAP. IX. 1 Yah þairhgaggands, gaumida mann blindamma us gabaurþai.

2 Jaruh frehun ïna siponyos ïs qibandans, Rabbei, whas frawaurhta, sau, bau fadrein ïs, ei blinds gabaurans warp?

3 Andhof Ïesus, Nih sa frawaurhta, nih fadrein ïs ; ak ei bairhta waurþeina waurstwa Guþs ana ïmma.

4 Ïk skal waurkyan waurstwa þis sandyandins mik, unte dags ïst ; qimiþ nahts, þanei ni manna mag waurkyan.

5 Pan in þamma fairwhau im, liuhaþ im þis fairwhaus.

6 Pata qipands, gaspaiw dalah, yah gawaurhta fani us hamma spaiskuldra, yah gasmait ïmma ana augona hata fani hamma blindin,

7 Yah qab du ïmma, Gagg, þwahan ïn swumfsl Siloamis, þatei gaskeiryada, Insandiþs. Galaiþ, yah afþwoh, yah qam saiwhands.

8 Panuh garaznans, yah pai saiwhandans ïna faurpis, patei ïs bidagwa was, qepun, Niu sa ïst, saei sat, aihtronds?

9 Sumaih qeþun, þatei sa ïst ; sumaih, þatei galeiks þamma ïst. Íþ ïs qaþ, þatei ik ïm.

10 Panuh qeþun du ïmma, Whaiwa usluknodedun þus þo augona?

11 Andhof yains yah qap, Manna haitans lesus, fani gawaurhta, yah bismait mis augona, yah qap mis, Gagg, afpwahan in pata swumfsl Siloamis ; ip ik galaip, yah bipwahands, ussawh.

12 Qeþun þan du ïmma, Whar ïst sa? Íþ ïs qaþ, Ni wait.

13 Gatiuhand ïna du Fareisaium þana saei was blinds.

woldon hine torfian; se Halend hine bediglode, and eode of dam temple, . . . . .

CHAP. IX. <sup>†</sup>I Đá se Hælend fór, đá gescah he ánne man de wæs blind geboren.

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2 And his leorning-enihtas hine ácsodon and cwædon, Láreow, hwæt syngode, đes, odde his magas, dæt he wære blind geboren?

3 Se Hælend andswarode and cwæþ, Ne syngode he, ne his magas ; ac ðæt Godes weore wære geswútelod on him.

4 Me gebyraþ to wyreanne dæs weore de me sende, da hwile de hit dæg is; niht cymþ, donne nán man wyrean ne mæg.

5 Ic com middan-eardes leoht, da hwile de ic on middan-earde com.

6 Đá he đás þing sæde, đá spætte he on đa corþan, and worhte fenn of his spátle, and smýrede mid dam fenne ofer his eagan,

7 And eweep to him, Gá, and pweah để on Syloes mere, . . . . . . He fór, and pwóh hine, and com geseonde

8 Wîtodlîce his neah-geburas, and đa đe hine gesáwon, đá he wædla wæs, ewædon, Hú nis đis se, đe sæt, and wædlode?

9 Sume cwædon, He hyt is; sume cwædon, Nese, ac is him gelic. He cwæþ sóþlice, Ic hit com.

10 Đá cwấdon hig to him, Hú wấron đine eagan ge-openede ?

11 He andswarode and ewæp, Se man, de is genemned Hælend, worhte fenn, and smýrede míne eagan, and ewæp to me, Gá to Syloes mere, and pweah dé; and ie code, and pwóh me, and geseah.

12 Đá cwædon hig to him, Hwar is he? Đá cwæþ he, Ic nát.

13 Hig læddon to dam Phariscon done de dar blind wæs.

# IX. 1-13.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

thei schulden caste in to him; sothli Jhesu hidde him, and wente out of the temple....

CHAP. IX. I And Jhesu passinge, sy3 a man blynd fro the birthe.

2 And his disciplis axiden him, Raby,<sup>†</sup> who synnede, this man, or his fadir and modir, that he schulde be born blynd?

3 Jhesu answeride, Nether this man synnede, neither his fadir and moder; but that the werkis of God be schewid in hym.

4 It bihoueth me for to worche the werkis of him that sente me, the while the day is; the ny5t schal come, whanne no man may worche.

5 Hou longe I am in the world, I am the list of the world.

6 Whanne he hadde seid thes thingis, he spette in to erthe, and made cley of the spotle, and leyde<sup>+</sup> the cley on his y3en,

7 And seide to him, Go, and be thou wayschen in the watir<sup>+</sup> of Siloe, that is interpretid, Sent. Therfore he wente, and waischide, and cam seynge.

8 And so neizeboris, and thei that hadden seyn hym byfore, for he was a beggere, seiden, Wher this is not he, that sat, and beggide ?

9 Othere men seiden, For this it is; othere men forsothe, Nay, but it is a lyk of him. Forsoth he seide, For I am.

10 Therfore thei seiden to him, How ben thin y3en openyd to thee?

11 He answeride, The ilke man, that is seid Jhesu, made cley, and anoyntide myn y3en, and seide to me, Go thou to the watir<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> of Siloe, and waische; and I wente, and waischide, and sy3.

12 And thei seiden to him, Wher is he? He seith, I woot not.

13 Thei leden him that was blynd to the Pharisees.

at hym; but Jesus hid hym silfe, and went out of the temple. . . . .

CHAP. IX. I And as Jesus passed by, he sawe a man which was blynde from his birth.

2 And his disciples axed hym, sayinge, Master, who did synne, this man, or his father and mother, that he was borne blynde?

3 Jesus answered, Nether this man hathe synned, nor yet his father and mother; but that the workes of God shulde be shewed on hym.

4 I must worke the workes off hym that sent me, whill it is daye; the nyght commeth, when no man can worke.

5 As longe as I am in the worlde, I am the light of the worlde.

6 As sone as he had thus spoken, he spate on the grounde, and made claye of the spetle, and rubbed the claye on the eyes off the blynde,

7 And sayde vnto hym, Goo, wesshe the in the pole of Siloe, which by in terpretacion signifieth, Sent. He went his waye, and wesshed, and cam agayne seinge.

8 The neghboures, and they that had sene hym before, howe that he was a begger, sayde, Is not this he, that sate, and begged ?

9 Some sayde, This is he; other sayd, He is lyke hym. He hym silfe sayde, I am even he.

10 They sayde vnto hym, Howe are thyne eyes openned then ?

I He answered and sayde, The man, that is called Jesus, made claye, and anoynted myne eyes, and sayd vnto me, Goo to the pole Siloe, and wesshe; I went, and wesshed, and receaved my sight.

12 They sayde vnto hym, Where is he? He sayde, I cannot tell.

13 Then brought they to the Pharises him that a litell before was blynde. 14 Wasuh þan sabbato, þan þata fani gawaurhta lesus, yah uslauk ïmma augona.

15 Aftra þan frehun ïna yah þai Fareisaieis, whaiwa ussawh. Íþ ïs qaþ yah þaim, Fani galagida mis ana augona; yah afþwoh, yah saiwha.

16 Qepun pan sumai pize Farcisaie, Sa manna nist fram Gupa, pande sabbate daga ni witaip. Sumaih qepun, Whaiwa mag manna frawaurhts swaleikos taiknins tauyan? Yah missaqiss warp mip im.

17 Qeþunuh du þamma faurþis blindin aftra, Þu wha giþis bi þana, ei uslauk þus augona? Íþ is gaþuh, Þatei praufetus ist.

18 Ni galaubidedun þan Ändaicis bi ina, þatei is blinds wesi, yah ussewhi, unte atwopidedun þans fadrein is, þis ussaiwhandins.

19 Yah frehun ïns, qiþandans, Sau ïst sa sunus ïzwar, þanei yus qiþiþ, þatei blinds gabaurans waurþi ? whaiwa nu saiwhiþ ?

20 Andhofun þan ïm þai fadrein ïs, yah qeþun, Witum, þatei sa ïst sunus unsar, yah þatei blinds gabaurans warþ ;

21 Ïþ whaiwa nu saiwhiþ, ni witum, aiþþau whas uslauk ïmma þo augona, weis ni witum; silba uswahsans ïst, ïna fraihniþ, silba bi sik rodyai.

22 Pata qepun þai fadrein ïs, unte ohtedun sis Iudaiuns; yuþan auk gaqepun sis Iudaieis, ei yabai whas ïna andhaihaiti Christu, utana swnagogais wairþai.

23 Duhþe þai berusyos is qeþun, latei uswahsans ist, silban fraihniþ.

24 Atwopidedun þan anþaramma sinþa þana mannan, saei was blinds, yah qeþun du ïmma, Gif hauhein Guþa; weis witum, þatei sa manna frawaurhts ïst.

25 Panuh andhof yains, Yabai frawaurhts ïst, ïk ni wait; þat-ain wait, ei blinds was, ïþ nu saiwha. 14 Hit wæs reste-dæg, đá se Hælend worhte dæt fenn, and his eagan untýnde.

15 Eft da Pharisei hyne ácsedon, hú he gesáwe. He cwæþ to him, He dyde fenn ofer mine eagan ; and ie þwóh, and ie geseo.

16 Sume đả Pharisei ewádon, Nis đes man of Gode, đe reste-dæg ne hylt. Sume ewádon, Hú mæg synful man đás tácn wyrcan ? And hig fliton him betweonan.

17 Hig ewædon eft to dam blindan, Hwæt segst dú be dam, de dine eagan untýnde? He ewæþ, He is witega.

18 Ne gelýfdon đá Iudeas be him, đæt he blind wære, and gesáwe, ærdam de hig elypodon his magas, de gesáwon.

19 And acsodon hig, and ewædon, Is dis eower sunu, de ge seegaþ, dæt blind wære acenned i hunneta gesybþ he nú i

20 Hys magas him andswaredon, and ewadon, We witon, dat des ys úre sunu, and dat he was blind acenned;

21 We nyton, húmeta he nú gesyhþ, ne hwá his cagan untýnde; ácsiaþ hine sylfne, ylde he hæfþ, sprece for hine sylfne.

22 His magas spræcon dás þing, fordam de hig ondrédon da Iudeas; dá gedihton da Iudeas, gif hwá Crist andette dæt he wære, bútan hyra geférrædene.

23 Fordam ewaidon his magas, He haefp ylde, ácsiab hine sylfne.

24 Dá elypedón hig eft done man, de ár blind wæs, and ewædon to him, Sege Gode wuldor; we witon, dæt he is synful.

25 And he ewæþ, Gif he synful is, đæt ic nát ; án þing ie wát, đæt ic wæs blind, and đæt ie nú geseo.

IX. 14-25.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

14 Forsoth it was saboth, whanne Jhesu made cley, and openyde his y3en.

15 Eft Pharisees axiden him, how he hadde seyn. Sothly he seide to hem, He puttide to me eley on the y3en; and I waischide, and I se.

16 Therfore summe of Pharisees seiden, This man is not of God, for he kepith not the saboth. Othere men seyden, How may a man synnere do thes syngnys ?<sup>†</sup> And dyuysioun was a mong hem.

17 Therfore thei seyn eftsoone to the blynd man, What seist thou of him, that openyde thin  $y_3$ en? Sothli he seide, For he is a prophete.

18 Therfore Jewis bileueden not of him, for he was blynd, and hadde seyn, til thei elepiden his fadir and modir, that hadde seyn.

19 And thei axiden hem, seyinge, Is this youre sone, whom ye seyn, for he is born blynd ? hou therfore seeth he now ?

20 His fadir and modir answeriden to hem, and seyden, We witen, for this is oure sone, and for he is born blynd;

21 Sothli how he seeth now, we witen not, or who openyde his y3en, we witen not; axe 3e him, he hath age, speke he of him silf.

22 His fadir and modir seiden thes thingis, for thei dredden Jewis; forsoth now the Jewis hadden conspirid, that if ony man knowlechide him Crist, he schulde be don out of the synagoge.

23 Therfore his fadir and modir seiden, For he hath age, axe 3e him.

24 Therfore eftsoone thei elepiden the man, that was blynd, and seyden to him, 3yue thou glorie to God; we witen, for this man is a synner.

25 Therfore he seide, If he is a synner, I woot not; o thing I woot, for whanne I was blynd, now I se. 14 Hit was the saboth daye, when Jesus made the claye, and opened his eyes.

15 Then agayne the Pharises also axed hym, howe he had receaved his sight. He sayde vnto them, He putt elaye apon myne eyes; and I wasshed, and I se.

16 Then sayde some of the Pharises, This man is not of God, be eause he kepeth not the saboth daye. Other sayde, Howe can a man that is a synner do suche myracles? And there was stryfe a monge them.

17 Then spake they vnto the blynde agayne, What sayst thou of hym, be cause he hath openned thyne eyes? And he sayd, He ys a prophet.

18 The Iewes did nott beleve off the felowe, howe that he was blynde, and had receaved hys sight, vntill they had called the father and mother off him, that had receaved his sight.

19 And they axed them, saying, Ys this youre sonne, whome ye saye was borne blynde? howe doth he nowe se then?

20 His father and mother answered them, and sayde, We wote wele, that this is oure sonne, and that he was borne blynde;

21 Butt by what meanes he nowe seyth, that can we nott tell, or who hath openned his eyes, can we nott tell; he is olde ynough, axe hym, lett hym answer for hym sylfe off thynges that pertayne to hym sylfe.

22 Suche wordes spake his father and mother, be cause they feared the Iewes; for the Iewes had conspyred all redy, that yff eny man did confesse that he was Christ, he shulde be excommunicat out of the sinagoge.

23 Therfore sayde his father and mother, He is olde ynough, axe hym.

24 Then agayne called they the man, that was blynde, and sayd vnto hym, Geve God the prayse; we knowe, thatt thys man ys a synner.

25 He answered and sayde, Whither he be a synner or noo, I cannot tell; won thynge I am sure off, that I was blynde, and nowe I se. 26 Panuh qeþun aftra, Wha gatawida þus? whaiwa uslauk þus augona?

27 Andhof ïm, Qaþ ïzwis yu, yah ni hausideduþ; wha aftra wileiþ hausyan? ïbai yah yus wileiþ famma siponyos wairfan?

28 Þanuh lailoun ïmma, yalı qeþun, Þu ïs siponeis þamma ; ïþ weis Mose siponyos siyum.

29 Weis witum, þatei du Mose rodida Guþ ; iþ þana ni kunnum, whaþro ist.

30 Audhof sa manna, yah qaþ du ïm, Auk ïn þamma sildaleik ïst, þatei yus ni wituþ whaþro ïst, yah uslank mis augona.

31 Witumuh þan, þatei Guþ frawaurhtaim ni andhauseiþ, ak yabai whas guþblostreis ïst, yah wilyan ïs tauyiþ, þamma hauseiþ.

32 Fram aiwa ni gahausip was, patei uslukip whas augona blindamma gabauranamma;

33 Nih wesi sa fram Guþa, ni mahtedi tauyan ni waiht.

34 Andhofun, yah qepun du imma, İn frawaurhtim pu gabaurans warst alls, yah pu laiseis unsis? Yah uswaurpun imma ut.

35 Hausida Ïesus, þatei uswaurpun ïmma ut ; yah bigat ïna, qaþuh du ïmma, þu gaulaubeis du sunau Guþs ?

36 Andhof yains, yah qaþ, An whas ïst, Frauya, ei galaubyau du ïmma?

37 Qaþ þan ïmma Ïesus, Yah gasawht ïna, yah saei rodeiþ miþ þus, sa ïst.

38 Îþ ïs qaþuh, Galaubya, Frauya.

39 Yah qaþ Ïesus, Du stauai, ïk ïn þannna fairwhau qam, ei þai unsaiwhandans, saiwhaina, yah þai saiwhandans, blindai wairþaina.

40 Yah hausidedun pize Fareisaie sumai pata, pai wisandans mip imma, yah qepun du imma, İbai yah weis blindai siyum ?

41 Qaþ ïm lesus, lþ blindai weseiþ, ni

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26 Đá ewædon hig to him, Hwæt dyde he để ? hú ontýnde he đine eagau ?

27 He andswarode him and ewæþ, Ie eow sæde ær, and ge gehýrdon; hwi wylle ge hyt eft gehýran? ewede ge wylle ge beou his leorning-enihtas?

28 Di wyrigdon hig hine, and ewædon, Si du his leorning-cniht; we synd Moyses leorning-enihtas.

29 We witon, dæt God spæc wid Moyscu; nyte we, hwanon des is.

30 Se man andswarode, and cwæb to him, Dæt is wunderlie, dæt ge nyten hwanon he is, and he untýnde míne eagan.

31 We witon sóplice, đæt God ne gehýrþ synfulle, ac gif hwá is Gode geeoren, and his willan wyrcþ, đone he gchýrþ.

32 Ne gehýrde we næfre on worulde, đæt ænig ontýnde dæs eagan de wære blind geboren ;

33 Ne mihte des nán þing dón, gif he nære of Gode.

34 Hig andswaredon, and ewédon to him, Eall đú eart on synnum geboren, and đú lærst us ? And hig drifon hine út.

35 Đả se Hælend gehýrde, đæt hig hyne drifon út ; đá ewæþ he to him, đả he hine gemitte, Gelýfst đú on Godes sunu ?

36 He andswarode, and cwæb, Hwylc is, Drihten, dæt ic on hine gelýfe?

37 And se Hælend ewæþ to him, Đú hine gesawe, and se de wid dé sprycþ, se hit is.

38 Đá cwæþ he, Drihten, ic gelýfe. And he feoll nyðer, and ge-caðmédde hyne.

39 And se Hælend ewæp to him, Ie eom on dysne middan-eard, to démenue, dæt da secolon geseon, de ne geseop, and beon blinde, da de geseop.

40 Đá đæt gehýrdon đa Pharisei, đe mid him wæron, đá ewædon hig to hym, Cwyst đú synd we blinde?

41 And se Hælend ewæp to him, Gif

26 Therfore thei seiden to him, What dide he to thee ? how openyde he thin y3en ?

27 He answeride to hem, I seide to 300 now, and 3e herden; what wolen 3e eftsoone heere? wher and 3e wolen be maad his disciplis?

28 Therfore thei wariden<sup>†</sup> him, and seiden, Be thou his disciple; we ben disciplis of Moyses.

29 We witen, for God spak to Moyses; forsoth we witen no;t this, of whennis he is.

30 The ilke man answeride, and seide to hem. Forsoth in this thing is wonderful, that 3e witen not of whennis he is, and he hath opened myn y3en.

31 Sothli we witen, for God heerith not synneris, but if ony man is worshiper of God, and doth his wille, hym he heerith.

32 Fro the world it is not herd, that ony man openyde the y3en of a blynd born man;

33 No but this were of God, he my3te not do ony thing.

34 Thei answeriden, and seiden to him, Thou art al boren in synnes, and techist thou vs? And thei castiden out him.

35 Jhesu herde, for thei han east out him; and whanne he hadde founden him, he seide to him, Bileuest thou in to the sone of God?

36 He answeride, and seide, Lord, who is he, that I bileue in to him?

37 And Jhesu seide to him, And thou hast seyn him, and he it is, that spekith with thee.

38 And he seide, Lord, I bileue. And he fallinge doun, worshipide him.

39 Therfore Jhesu seide to him, I cam in to this world, in to dom, that thei that seen not, se, and thei that seen, be maad blynde.

40 And summe of the Pharisees herden, that weren with him, and thei seiden to him, Wher and we ben blynde?

41 Jhesu seide to hem, If 3e weren

26 Then sayde they to him agayne, What did he to the? howe opened he thyne eyes?

27 He answered them, I tolde you yerwhyle, and ye did nott hcare; wherfore wolde ye heare ytt agayne? wyll ye alsoo be hys disciples?

28 Then rated they hym, and sayde, Thou arte hys disciple; we are Moses disciples.

29 We are sure, that God spake wyth Moses; thys felowe we knowe not, from whence he ys.

30 The man answered, and sayde vnto them, This is a merveleous thynge, that ye wote nere whence he is, and yet hath he apenned myne eyes.

31 We knowe wele ynought, that God heareth noo synners, but yf eny man be a worshipper of God, and do what his will is, him heareth he.

32 Sence the worlde began was it nott herde, that eny man openned the eyes off won that was borne blind;

33 If this man were not of God, he coulde have done noo thynge.

34 They answered, and sayd vnto him, Thou arte altogedder borne in synne, and dost thou teache vs? And they cast hym out.

35 Jesus herde, that they had excommunicate him; and as sone as he had founde hym, he sayd vnto hym, Doest thou beleve on the sonne of God?

36 He answered, and sayde, And who ys yt, Lorde, that I myght beleve on hym?

37 And Jesus sayde vnto hym, Thou hast both sene hym, and he it is, that talketh with the.

38 And he sayde, Lorde, I beleve. .... And worshipped hym.

39 Jesus sayde, I am come vnto iudgement, into this worlde, that they which se nott, myght se, and they which se, myght be made blynde.

40 And some off the Pharises, whych were wyth hym, herde these wordes, and sayde vnto hym, Are we then blynde?

41 Jesus sayde vnto them, Yf ye were

þau habaidedeiþ frawaurhtais ; iþ nu qiþiþ, þatei gasaiwham, eiþan frawaurhts izwara þairhwisiþ.

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CHAP. X. 1 Amen, amen, qiþa izwis, saei inn ni atgaggiþ þairh daur in gardan lambe, ak steigiþ alyaþro, sah hliftus ist yah waidedya.

2 Ïþ sa ïnngaggands þairh daur, hairdeis ist lambe.

3 Pammuh daurawards uslukiþ, yah þo lamba stibnai ïs hausyand, yah þo swesona lamba haitiþ bi namin, yah ustiuhiþ þo.

4 Yah þan þo swesona ustiuhiþ, faura im gaggiþ, yah þo lamba ina laistyaud; unte kunnun stibna is.

5 Ïþ framaþyana ni laistyand, ak þliuhand faura ïmma ; unte ni kunnun þize framaþyane stibna.

6 þó gayukon qaþ im Íesus; iþ yainai ni froþun wha was þatei rodida du im.

7 Panuh qaþ aftra du im Íesus, Amen, amen, qiþa izwis, þatei ik im daur þize lambe.

8 Allai swa managai swe qemun, þiubos sind yah waidedyans, akei ni hausidedun ïm þo lamba.

9 Îk îm þata daur. Þairh mik yabai whas ïnngaggiþ, ganisiþ ; yah ïnngaggiþ, yah utgaggiþ, yah winya bigitiþ.

10 þiubs ni qimiþ, nibai ei stilai, yah ufsneiþai, yah fraqistyai ; ïþ ïk qam, ei libain aigeina, yah managizo aigeina.

11 Îk îm hairdeis gods; hairdeis sa goda saiwala seina lagyiþ faur lamba.

12 Îþ asneis, yah saei nist hairdeis, pizei ni sind lamba, swesa gasaiwhip wulf qimandan, yah bileipip paim lambam, yah pliuhip; yah sa wulfs frawilwip po, yah distahyip po lamba.

13 Ïþ sa asneis afþliuhiþ, unte asneis

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ge blinde wæron, næfde ge nåne synne; nú ge seegaþ, dæt ge geseon, dæt is eowre syn.

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CHAP. X. <sup>†</sup>1 Sóþ, ic seege cow, se de ne gáb æt dam geate into seeapa falde, ac stýhb elles ofer, he is beof and seeaba.

2 Se de in-gép æt dam geate, he is sceapa hyrde.

3 Dane se geat-weard lất in, and đa sceap gehýrab his stefne, and he nemb his ágene seeap be naman, and lất hig út.

4 And donne he his ágene sceap læt út, he gæþ befóran him, and da secap him fyliaþ; fordam de hig geenáwaþ his stefne.

5 Ne fyliaþ hig uncúðum, ac fleoþ fram him ; forðam de hig ne gecneowon uncúðra stefne.

6 Dis bigspell se Hælend him sæde; hig nyston hwæt he spræc to him.

7 Eft se Hælend ewæþ to him, Sóþ, ic eow seege, ic eom secapa geat.

8 Ealle da de comon, wæron þeofas and seeapan, ac da seeap hig ne gehýrdon.

9 Ic com geat. Swâ hwylc swâ þurh me gæþ, byþ hâl; and gæþ in, and út, and fint læse.

10 fleof ne cymb, búton đæt he stele, and sleá, and fordó; ic com, to dam dæt hig habbon líf, and habbon genóh.<sup>†</sup>

11 Ic com gód hyrde ; gód hyrde sylþ his lif for his sceapum.

12 Se hýra, se de nis hyrde, and se de náh da sceap, donne he done wulf gesyhþ, donne flyhþ he, and forlæt da sceap; and se wulf nimþ, and todrifþ da sceap.

13 Se hýra flyhþ, forðam de he bip

## X. 1-13.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

blynde, 3e schulden not haue synne; but now 3e seyn, For we seen, 30ure synne dwellith.

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CHAP. X. I Treuli, treuli, I seie to 30u, he that cometh not in by the dore in to the fold of the scheep, but sti3eth vp by another weye, is ny3t thef and day thef.

2 Forsothe he that entrith by the dore, is the schepherde of the scheep.

3 To this the porter openeth, and the scheep heeren his vois, and he clepith his owne scheep by name, and ledith out hem.

4 And whanne he hath sent out his owne scheep, he goth bifore hem, and the scheep suwen him; for thei knowen his vois.

5 Sothli thei suwen not an alien, but fleen fro him; for thei han not knowen the voys of alyens.

6 Jhesu seide to hem this prouerbe; forsoth thei knewen not what he spak to hem.

7 Therfore Jhesu seide to hem eftsoone, Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, for I am the dore of the scheep.

8 Alle how manye euere camen, ben ny3t theues and day theues, but the scheep herden not hem.

9 I am the dore. If ony man schal entre by me, he schal be saued; and he schal go yn, and schal go out, and he schal fynde lesewis.

10 A nizt theef cometh not, no but that he stele, and sle, and leese; I cam, that thei haue lyf, and haue more plentenously.

11 I am a good schepherde; a good schepherde 3yueth his soule<sup>†</sup> for his scheep.

12 Forsoth a marchaunt,<sup>†</sup> and that is not schepherde, whos ben not the scheep his owne, seeth a wolf comynge, and he leeueth<sup>†</sup> the scheep, and fleeth ; and the wolf rauyschith, and disparplith<sup>†</sup> the scheep.

13 Forsoth the marchaunt fleeth, for

blynde, ye shulde have noo synne; but nowe ye saye, We se, therfore youre synne remayneth.

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CHAP. X. I Uerely, verely, I saye vnto you, whosoever entreth not in by the dore into the shepe folde, but clymeth vppe some other waye, he is a thefe and a robber.

2 He thatt goeth in by the dore, is the shepheerde of the shepe.

3 To this man the porter openneth the dore, and the shepe heare hys voyce, and he calleth hys awne shepe by name, and leadeth them out.

4 And when he hath sent for the hys awne shepe, he goeth before them, and the shepe folowe hym ; for they knowe hys voyce.

5 A straunger they will nott folowe, butt wyll flye from hym ; for they knowe nott the voyce of straungers.

6 This manner of sayinge spake Jesus vnto them; and they vnderstode nott what thynges they were whych he spake vnto them.

7 Then sayde Jesus vnto them agayne, Verely, verely, I saye vnto yon, thatt I am the dore of the shepe.

8 All even as many as cam before me, are theves and robbers, but the shepe did not heare them.

9 I am the dore. By me yf eny man enter in, he shalbe safe ; and shall goo in, and out, and fynde pasture.

10 The thefe commeth not, but for to steale, and kyll, and destroye; I cam, that they myght have lyfe, and have yt more aboundantly.

11 I am a goode shepheerd ; a goode shepheerd geveth his lyfe for his shepe.

12 An heyred servaunt, which is not the shephcerd, nether the shepe are his awne, seith the wolfe commynge, and leveth the shepe, and flyeth; and the wolfe catcheth, and scattereth the shepe.

13 The heyred servaunt flyeth, be cause

GOTHIC, 360.

ïst, yah ni kar-ïst ïna þize lambe.

14 Îk îm hairdeis sa goda, yah kann meina, yah kunnun mik þo meina.

15 Swaswe kann mik atta, yah ik kann attan ; yah saiwala meina lagya faur þo lamba.

16 Yah anḥara lamba aih, þoei ni sind þis awistris, yalı þo skal briggan, yah stibnos meinaizos hausyand ; yah wairþand ain aweþi ains hairdeis.

17 Duhþe atta mik friyoþ, unte ik lagya saiwala meina, ei aftra nimau þo.

18 Ni whashun nimiþ þo af [mis, akei ïk lagya þo af]<sup>+</sup> mis silbin. Waldufni haba aflagyan þo, yah waldufni haba aftra niman þo. Þo anabusn nam at attin meinamma.

19 Panuh missaqiss aftra warþ miþ Iudaium in þize waurde.

20 Qeþunuh managai ïze, Unhulþon habaiþ, yah dwalmoþ; wha þamma hauseiþ?

21 Sumaih qeþun, Þo waurda ni sind unhulþon habandins. Íbai mag unhulþo blindaim augona uslukan?

22 Warþ þan ïnniuyiþa in Íairusaulwmai, yah wintrus was.

23 Yah wharboda Ïesus in alh, in ubizwai Saulaumonis.

24 Panuh birunnun ïna Ïudaicis, yah qeþun du ïmma, Und wha saiwala unsara hahis? yabai þu siyais Christus, qiþ unsis andaugiba.

25 Andhof Iesus, Qaþ ïzwis, yah ni galaubeiþ; waurstwa þoci ïk tauya ïn namin attins meinis, þo weitwodyand bi mik.

26 Akei yus ni galaubeiþ, unte ni siyuþ lambe meinaize, swaswe qaþ izwis.

27 Lamba meina stibnai meinai hausyand, yah ïk kann þo, yah laistyand mik.

28 Yah ïk libain aiweinon giba ïm, yah ni fraqistnand aiw, yah ni frawilwib áhýrod, and him ne gebyraþ to đam secapum.

14 Ic com gód hyrde, and ie geenáwe mine sceap, and hig geenáwaþ me.

15 Swá mín fæder can me, ie can minne fæder; [and ie sylle mín ágen lif for mínum sceapum].<sup>†</sup>

16 And ie hæbbe ödre sceap, da ne synd of disse heorde, and hit gebyraþ dæt ie læde da, and hig gehýraþ mine stefne; and hyt byþ án heord and án hyrde.

17 Fordam fæder me lufaþ, fordam de ie sylle mine sáwle, and hig eft nime.

18 Ne nimb hig nán man æt me, ac læte hig fram me sylfum. Ic hæbbe anweald mine såwle to álætanne, and ic hæbbe anweald hig elt to nimanue. Dis bebod ic nam æt minum fæder.

19 Eft wæs ungeþwærnes geworden betwyx dam Iudeum for dysum spræeum.

20 Manega hira ewédon, Deofol is on him, and he wét; hwi hlyste ge him?

21 Sume ewædon, Ne synd nå dis wódes mannes word. Cwyst dú mæg wód man blindra manna eagan ontýnan ?<sup>+</sup>

22 Đá wærontempl-hålgunga on Hierusalem, and hit wæs winter.

23 And se Hélend eode on dam temple, on Salomones portice.

24 Đá bestódon đa Iudeas hyne útan, and ewædon to him, Hú lange gælst đú úre lif? sege us openlice, hwæðer đú Crist sý.

25 Se Hælend him andswarode and ewæþ, Ie spece to cow, and ge ne gelýfaþ; da weore de ie wyrce on mines fæder naman, da eýdaþ gewitnesse be nue.

26 Ae ge ne gelýfaþ, forðam de ge ne synd of mínum sceapum . . . .

27 Mine sceap gehýraþ mine stefne, and ie geenáwe hig, and hig folgiaþ me.

28 And ic him sylle éce líf, and hig ne forwurðaþ næfre, and ne nimþ hig

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he is a marchaunt, and it perteyneth not to him of the scheep.

14 I am a good schepherde, and I knowe my scheep, and my scheep knowen me.

15 As my fadir hath knowun me, and I knowe the fadir; and I putte my lyf for my scheep.

16 And I have othere scheep, that ben not of this folde, and it bihoueth me for to leede hem to, and thei schulen heere my vois; and it schal be maad o fold and o schepherde.

17 Therfore the fadir loueth me, for I putte my soule, that eftsoone I take it.

18 No man takith it fro me, but I putte it fro my silf. I have power for to putte it, and I have power for to take it eftsoone. This maundement I have take of my fadir.

19 And so dissencioun was maad among the Jewis for thes wordis.

20 Forsoth manye of hem seiden, He hath a deuel, and maddith;<sup>†</sup> what heeren 3e him?

21 Othere men seiden, Thes wordis beth not of a man hauynge a fend. Wher a deuel may opene the y3en of blynde men?

22 Forsothe newe feestis of halwing of the temple ben maad in Jerusalem, and it was wyntir.

23 And Jhesu walkide in the temple, in the porche of Salomon.

24 Therfore Jewis enyyrowneden him, and seiden to him, Hou longe dost thou a wey oure soule? if thou ert Crist, seie to vs opynly.

25 Jhesu answeride to hem, I speke to 300, and 3e bileuen not; the workis that I do in the name of my fadir, thes beren witnessing of me.

26 But and 3e bileucn not, for 3e ben not of my scheep. . . . .

27 My scheepe heeren my vois, and I knowe hem, and thei suen me.

28 And I 3yue to hem euerelasting lyf, and thei schulen not perische in to with

he is an heyred servaunt, and careth not for the shepe.

14 I am that goode shepheerd, and knowe my shepe, and am knowen of myne.

15 As my father knoweth me, even soo knowe I my father ; and I geve my sylfe for my shepe.

16 And other shepe I have, which are not off this folde, them also must I bringe, and they shall heare my voyce; and there shalbe won flocke and won shepheerde.

17 Therfore doth my father love me, be cause I put my lyfe from me, that I myght take it agayne.

18 No man taketh it from me, butt I put ytt away off my sylfe. I have power to put it from me, and power I have to take it agayne. Thys commaundment have I receased of my father.

19 Agayne there was dissencion amonge the Iewes for these sayinges.

20 And many of them sayd, He hath the devyll, and is madde; why heare ye hym?

21 Other sayde, These are nott the wordes off hym that hath the devyll. Can the devyll open the eyes off the blynde?

22 Hit was at Jerusalem the feaste of the dedicacion, and itt was wynter.

23 And Jesus walked . . . in Solomons hall.

24 Then cam the Iewes rounde aboute hym, and sayde vnto hym, Howe longe dost thou make vs doute? yff thou be Chryst, tell vs playnly.

25 Jesus answered them, I tolde you, and ye beleve nott; the workes that I do in my fathers name, beare witnes off me.

26 Butt ye beleve not, because ye are not of my shepe, as I sayde vnto you.

27 My shepe heare my voyce, and I knowe them, and they followe me.

28 And I geve vnto them eternall lyfe, and they shall never perisshe, nether

whashun þo us handau meinai.

29 Atta meins þatei fragaf mis, maizo allaim ïst; yah ni aiw ainshun mag frawilwan þo us handau attins meinis.

30 İk yah atta meins ain siyu.

31 Nemun aftra stainans þai Iudaicis, ei waurpeina ana ïna.

32 Andhof im Iesus, Managa goda waurstwa ataugida izwis us attin meinamma, in wharyis bize waurstwe staineib mik?

33 Andhofun ïmma þai Iudaieis, In godis waurstwis ni stainyam þuk, ak ïn wayamereins, yah þatei þu, manna wisands, tauyis þuk silban du Guþa.

34 Andhof im Iesus, Niu ist gameliþ in witoda izwaramma, Ik qaþ, Guda siyuþ?

35 Yabai yainans qap guda, du paimei waurd Gups warp, yah ni maht ïst gatairan pata gamelido,

36 Panei atta gaweihaida, yah insandida in pana fairwhu, yus qipip, Patei wayameryau, unte qap, Sunus Gups im ?

37 Niba tauyau waurstwa attins meinis, ni galaubeiþ mis ;

38 Îþ yabai tauyau, niba mis galaubyaiþ, þaim waurstwam galaubyaiþ; ei ufkunnaiþ yah galaubyaiþ, þatei in mis atta, yah ik in imma.

39 Sokidedun ïna aftra gafahan, yalı usïddya us handum ïze.

40 Yah galaiþ aftra ufar Ïaurdanu, in þana stad þarci was Ïohannes frumist daupyands, yah salida yainar.

41 Yah managai qemun at ïmma, yah qeþun, þatei Iohannes gatawida taikne ni ainohun ; ïþ allata þatei qaþ Iohannes bi þana, sunya was.

42 Yah galaubidedun managai du ïmma yainar. nán man of minre handa.

29 Đæt đe mín fæder me scalde, is mærre donne ænig óder þing ; and ne mæg hit nán man niman of mínes fæder handa.

30 Ic and fæder synd án.

31 Da Iudeas námon stánas, đæt hig woldon hyne torfian.

32 Se Hælend him andswarode and ewæþ, Manega göde weore ie eow ætcowde be minum fæder, for hwylcum dæra weorea wylle ge me hænan ?

33 Đa Iudeas him andswaredon and cwædon, Ne hæne we để for gódum weorce, ac for đinre bysmer-spæce, and forđam đe đú eart man, and wyrest để to Gode.

34 Se Hælend him andswarode and ewæþ, Hú nys hit áwriten on eowre æ, Dæt ie sæde, Ge synd godas ?

35 Gif he da tealde godas, de Godes space to wæs geworden, and dæt hålige gewrit ne mæg beon áwend,

36 De fæder gehålgode, and sende on middan-eard, ge seegaþ, Dæt dú bysmer spycst, fordam ie sæde, Ie eom Godes sunu?

37 Gif ic ne wyrce mines fæder weore, ne gelýfaþ me;

38 Gif ie wyree mines fæder weore, and gif ge me nellaþ gelýfan, gelýfaþ dam weoreum; dæt ge onenáwon and gelýfon, dæt fæder ys on me, and ie on fæder.

39 Hig smeadon wîtodlice ymbe dæt hig woldon hine gefón, and he code út fram him.

40 And he för eft ofer Iordanen, to dære stówe de Iohannes was and ærest on fullode, and he wunode dær.

41 And manega comon to him, and cwædon, Witodlice ne worhte Iohannes nán tácn; ealle da þing de Iohannes sæde be dyssum, wæron sóþe.

42 And manega gelýfdon on hyne.

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CHAP. XI. I Wasuh pan sums siuks,

CHAP. XI. <sup>†</sup>I Witodlice sum seoc

outen ende, and ony man schal not rauysche hem of myn hond.

29 That thing that my fadir 3af to me, is more than alle; therfore no man may rauysche fro my fadris hond.

30 I and the fadir ben o thing.

31 Jewis token vp stoones, for to stoone hym to the deeth.

32 Jhesu answeride to hem, I have schewid to you manye goode werkis of my fadir, for which werk of hem stoonen ze me?

33 The Jewis answeriden to him, We stoonen not thee of good work, but of blasphemye, and for thou, sithen thou art a man, makist thi silf God.

34 Jhesu answeride to hem, Wher it is not writun in zoure lawe, For I seide, 3e ben goddis?

35 If he seide hem goddis, to whiche the word of God is maad, and the scripture, which the fadir halwide, and sente in to the world, may not be vndon,

36 And 3e seyn, for I blaspheme, for I seide, I am Goddis sone ?

37 If I do not the workis of my fadir, nyle ze bileue to me ;

38 Sothli if I do, thouz ze wolen not bileue to me, bileue ze to the workis; that 3e knowe and bileue, for the fadir is in me, and I in the fadir.

30 Therfore thei souzten for to take him, and he wente out of her hondis.

40 And he wente eftsoone ouer Jordan, in to that place where John was first baptisinge, and he dwelte there.

41 And manye camen to him, and seiden, Forsoth John dide no signe;<sup>†</sup> forsothe alle thingis what euere John seide of this, weren sothe.

42 And many bileneden in to him.

TYNDALE, 1526. shall eny man plucke them out off my

honde. 29 My father wich gave them me, is greatter then all men; and no man is able to take them out off my fathers honde.

30 And I and my father are one.

31 Then the Iewes agayne toke vppe stones, to stone hym with all.

32 Jesus answered them, Many goode workes have I shewed you from my father, for which off them wyll ye stone me?

33 The Iewes answered hym, sayinge, For thy goode workes sake we stone the not, but for thy blasphemy, and be cause that thou, beinge a man, makest thy silfe God.

34 Jesus answered them, Is it not written in youre lawe, I have sayde, Ye are goddes ?

35 Yf he called them goddes, vnto whom the worde of God was spoken, and the scripture can nott be broken,

36 Saye ye then to hym, whom the father hath sanctified, and sent into the worlde, Thou blasphemest, because I sayd, I am the sonne of God?

37 Yf I do not the workes off my father, beleve me not;

38 Butt . . . though ye beleue not me, yett beleve the workes; that ye maye knowe and beleve, that the father is in me, and I in hym.

39 Agayne they went aboute to take hym, but he escaped out of their hondes.

40 And went awaye agayne beyonde Jordan, into the place where Jhon before had baptised, and there aboode.

41 And many resorted vnto hym, and sayd, Jhon did no miracle; butt all thynges that Jhon spake of this man, are true.

42 And there many beleved on hym.

CHAP. XI. I Forsothe ther was sum

CHAP. XI. I A certayne man was

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

Lazarus af Bepanias, us haimai Maryins yah Marpins, swistrs ïzos.

2 Wasuh þan Marya, soci salboda Frauyan balsana, yalı biswarb fotuns is skufta seinamma, þizozei broþar Lazarus siuks was.

3 Însandidedun þan þos swistryus is du imma, qiþandeins, Frauya, sai ! þanci friyos, siuks ist.

4 Îþ ïs gahausyands qaþ, So siukei nist du dauþau, ak ïn hauheinais Guþs, ei hauhyaidau sunus Guþs þairh þata.

5 Friyoduh þan Íesus Marþan, yah swistar izos, yah Lazaru.

6 Swe hausida, þatei siuks was, þanuh þan salida in þammei was stada twans dagans.

. 7 Þaþroh þan afar þata qaþ du siponyam, Gaggam in Iudaian aftra.

8 Qepun du ïmma þai siponyos, Rabbei, nu sokidedun þuk afwairpan stainam Íudaieis, yah aftra gaggis yaind ?

9 Andhof Ïesus, Niu twalif sind wheilos dagis ? Yabai whas gaggip ïn dag, ni gastiggqip, unte liuhap pis fairwhaus gasaiwhip.

10 Aþþan yabai whas gaggiþ in naht, gastiggqiþ, unte liuhad nist in imma.

11 þo qaþ, yah afar þata qiþiþ du ïm, Lazarus, friyonds unsar, gasaizlep, akei gaggam ei uswakyau ïna.

12 Danuh qeþun þai siponyos ïs, Frauya, yabai slepiþ, hails wairþiþ.

13 Qabuh ban lesus bi daubu ïs ; ïþ yainai hugidedun, þatei ïs bi slep qeþi.

14 Panuh þan qaþ du ïm Íesus swikunþaba, Lazarus gaswalt ;

15 Yah fagino ïn ïzwara, ei galaubyaiþ, unte ni was yainar; akei gaggam du ïmma.

16 þanuh qaþ þomas, saci haitada Didimus, þaim gahlaibam seinaim, Gaggam yah weis, ei gaswiltaima miþ imma. man wæs, genemned Lazarus of Bethania, of Marian ceastre and of Marthan, his swustra.

2 Hit wæs scó Maria, de smýrede Drihten mid dære sealfe, and drigde his fet mid hyre loccum, Lazarus hyre bróðer wæs ge-yfelod.

3 His swustra sendon to him, and cwædon, Drihten, nú! is seoc, se de du lufast.

4 Đá se Hælend đæt gehýrde, đá cwæþ he to him, Nys đeos untrumnys ná for deaþe, ac for Godes wuldre, đæt Godes sunu sig gewuldrod þurh hyne.

5 Sóplice se Hælend lufode Marthan, and hyre swustor Marian, and Lazarum hyra bróðer.

6 Witodlice he wæs twegen dagas on dære sylfan stówe, då he gehýrde, dæt he seoc wæs.

7 Æfter dyssum he cwæþ to his leorningcnihtum, Uton faran eft to Iudea lande.

8 His leorning-enihtas cwédou to him, Láreow, nú đa Iudeas sóhton để đæt hig woldon đć hænan, and wylt đú eft faran dyder ?

9 Se Hælend him andswarode and ewæþ, Hú ne synd twelf tída dæs dæges ? Gif hwá gæþ on dæg, ne æt-spyrnþ he, fordam he gesyhþ dyses middan-eardes leoht.

10 Gif he gép on niht, he æt-spyrnþ, forðam de dæt leoht nis on hyre.

11 Dás þing he cwæþ, and syddan he cwæþ to him, Lazarus, úre freond, slæþþ, ac ic wylle gán and áwrecean hyne of slæpe.

12 His leorning-cnihtas cwædon, Drihten, gif he slæpp, he byp hål.

13 Se Hælend hit ewæp be his deape ; hi wendon soplice, dæt he hyt sæde be swefnes slæpe.

14 Đá ewæþ se Hælend openlice to him, Lazarus ys dead ;

15 And ie eom blie for eowrum eingum, dæt ge gelýfon, fordam ie næs dara; ae uton gán to him.

16 Đá cwæþ Thomas . . . . to hys geférum, Uton gán, and sweltan mid him.

### XI. 2-16.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

syk man, Lazarus of Bethanye, of the castel of Mary and Martha, his sistris.

2 Forsoth Mary it was, which anoyntide the Lord with oynement, and wipte his feet with hir heeris, whos brother Lazarus was syk.

3 Therfore his sistris senten to him, seyinge, Lord, lo! he whom thou louest, is syk.

4 Forsoth Jhesu heeringe seide to hem, This sicknesse is not to the deeth, but for the glorie of God, that Goddis sone be glorified bi it.

5 Sothli Jhesu louede Martha, and hir sistir Marye, and Lazarus.

6 Therfore as Jhesu herde, for he was syk, thanne sothli he dwellide in the same place tweye dayes.

7 Therof aftir thes thing is he seide to his disciplis, Go we eft in to Judee.

8 Disciplis seyen to him, Raby,<sup>†</sup> now the Jewis souzten for to stoone thee, and eft thou gost thidur ?•

9 Jhesu answeride, Wher ther ben not twelue ouris of the day? If ony man schal wandre in the day, he hirtith not, for he seeth the lizt of this world.

10 Sothli if he schal wandre in the ny3t, he hirtith, for li3t is not in him.

11 He seith thes thing is, and aftir thes thing is he seith to hem, Lazarus, oure frend, slepith, but I go for to reyse him fro slepe.

12 Therfore his disciplis seiden, Lord, if he slepith, he schal be saf.

13 Forsothe Jhesu hadde seid of his deeth; but thei gessiden, that he seide of the slepinge of sleep.

14 Thanne therfore Jhesu seide to hem opynli, Lazarus is deed ;

15 And I enioye for 30u, that 3e beleue, for I was not there; but go we to him.

16 Therfore Thomas, that is seid Didymus, seide to euen disciplis, And go we, that we deye with him. sicke, named Lazarus of Bethania, the toune off Mary, and her sister Martha.

2 It was that Mary, which annoynted Jesus with oyntment, and wept his fete with her hecre, whose brother Lazarus was sicke.

3 And his sister sent vnto hym, sayinge, Lorde, behold ! he whom thou lovest, is sicke.

4 When Jesus that herde he sayd, This infirmite is not vnto deth, but for the laude of God, that the sonne off God myght be praysed by the reason of it.

5 Jesus loved Martha, and her sister, and Lazarus.

6 After he herde, that he was sicke, then aboode he two dayes still in the same place where he was.

7 Then after that sayd he to his disciples, Let vs goo into Iewry agayne.

8 His disciples sayde vnto hym, Master, the Iewes lately sought meanes to stone the, and wilt thou goo thither agayne?

9 Jesus answered, Are there not twelve houres in the daye? Yf a man walke in the daye, he stombleth not, because he seith the light of this worlde.

10 Yf a man walke in the nyght, he stombleth, be cause there is no light in hym.

11 This sayd he, and after that he sayde vnto them, Oure frende Lazarus slepeth, but I goo to wake hym outt of slepe.

12 Then sayde his disciples, Lorde, iff he slepe, then shall he do wele ynough.

13 Jesus spake of his deeth; but they thought, that he had spoken of the naturall slepe.

14 Then sayde Jesus vnto them playnly, Lazarus is deed ;

15 And I am gladde for youre sakes, that I was not there, be cause ye maye beleve; neverthelesse let vs goo vnto hym.

16 Then sayde Thomas, which is called Didimus, vnto the disciples, Let vs also goo, that we maye deye with him. 17 Qimands þan Íesus, bigat ina yuþan fidwor dagans habandan in hlaiwa.

18 Wasuh þan Beþania newha Tairusaulwmiam, swaswe ana spaurdim fimftaihunim.

19 Yah managai Fudaie gaqemun bi Marþan yah Maryan, ei gaþrafstidedeina ïyos bi þana broþar ïzo.

20 lþ Marþa sunsei hausida, þatei lesus qimiþ, wiþraïddya ïna ; ïþ Marya ïn garda sat.

21 Panuh qap Marþa du Íesua, Frauya, iþ weseis her, ni þau gadauþnodedi broþar meins.

22 Akei yah nu wait, ei þiswhah þei bidyis Guþ, gibiþ þus Guþ.

23 Qaþ ïzai Ïesus, Usstandiþ broþar þeins.

24 Qaþ du ïmma Marþa, Wait, þatei usstandiþ in usstassai in þamma spedistin daga.

25 Qaþ þan Íesus, Ík im so usstass yah libains ; saci galaubeiþ du mis, þauh gaba-dauþniþ,† libaid ;

26 Yah whazuh saei libaiþ, yah galaubeiþ du mis, ni gadauþniþ aiw. Galaubeis þata ?

27 Qaþ ïmma, Yai, Frauya, ik galaubida, þatei þu is Christus, sunus Guþs, sa in þana fairwhu qimanda.

28 Yah þata qiþandei, galaiþ, yah wopida Maryan, swistar seina, þiubyo, qiþandei, Laisareis qam, yah haitiþ þnk.

29 Ïþ yaina, sunsei hausida, urrais sprauto, yah ïddya du ïmma.

30 Niþ-þan nauhþanuh qam Íesus in weihsa, ak was nauhþanuh in þamma stada<sub>2</sub> þarei gamotida imma Marþa.

31 Indaicis þan þai wisandans miþ izai in garda, þrafstyandans iya, gasaiwhandans Maryan, þatei sprauto usstoþ, yah usiddya, iddyedunuh afar izai, qiþandans, þatei gaggiþ du hlaiwa, ei greitai yainar.

32 İþ Marya, sunsei qam þarei was Iesus, gasaiwhandei ïna draus ïmma du fotum, qiþandei du ïmma, Frauya, ïþ 17 Đá fór se Hælend, and gemétte đæt he wæs forþ-faren, and for feower dagum bebyrged.

18 Bethania ys gehende Hierusalem, ofer fýltyne furlang.

19 Manega dara Iudea comon to Marthan and to Marian, dæt hig woldon hi fréfrian for hyra bródor þingum.

20 Đá Martha gehýrde, đæt se Hælend com, đá arn heo ongean hyne; and Maria sæt æt hám.

21 Đá cwæþ Martha to đam Hælende, Drihten, gif đủ wære hêr, nære mín brôđor dead.

22 And eac ic wất nú đấ, đæt God đế sylþ, swá hwæt swá đủ hyne bitst.

23 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to hyre, Đin bróðor árist.

24 And Martha cwæþ to him, Ic wát, dæt he árist on dam ýtemestan dæge.

25 And se Hælend ewæp to hyre, Ie eom ærýst and lif; se de gelýfp on me, deah he dead sý, he leofap;

26 And ne swylt nán đara, đe leofaþ, and gelýfþ on me. Gelýfst đú dyses ?

27 Heo cwæþ to him, Witodlice, Drihten, ic gelýfe, dæt dú eart Crist, Godes sunu, de on middan-eard come.

28 And đá heo đás þing sæde, heo eode, and elypode, d'gollice, Marian, hyre swustor, đus ewedende, Hér is úre láreow, and elypaþ dé.

29 Đá heo đượt gehýrde, heo árás rađe, and com to him.

30 Đá gyt ne com se Hælend binnan đa ceastre, ac wæs đá gyt on đære stówe, đær Martha him ongean com.

31 Da Iudeas de wæron mid hyre on húse, and hi fréfrodon, dá hig gesáwon, dæt Maria árás, and mid ófeste út-eode hig, fyligdon hyre, dus ewedende, Heo gæþ to his byrgene, dæt heo wépe dara.

32 Đá Maria com đar se Hælend wæs, and heo hine geseah, heo feoll to his fótum, and ewæp to him Drihten, gif

17 And so Jhesu cam, and fond him hauynge now foure dayes in the graue.

18 Sothli Bethanye was bisydis Jerusalem, as fiftene furlongis.

19 Forsothe manye of Jewis camen to Marie and Martha, for to comforte hem of her brother.

20 Therfore as Martha herde, for Jhesu cam, she renneth to him; Marie forsothe sat at hom.

21 Therfore Martha seide to Jhesu, Lord, if thou haddist be here, my brother hadde not be deed.

22 But and now I woot, that what euere thingis thou schalt axe of God, God schal 3yue to thee.

23 Jhesus seith to hir, Thi brother schal ryse azen.

24 Martha seith to him, I woot, for he schal ryse agen in the agenrysing in the laste day.

25 Jhesu seith to hir, I am azenrisyng and lyf; he that bileueth in me, zhe, if he schal be deed, schal lyue;

26 And ech that lyueth, and bileueth in me, schal not deie with outen ende. Bileuyst thou this thing ?

27 She seith to him, Forsothe,<sup>+</sup> Lord, I haue bilenyd, for thou art Crist, the sone of quyk God, that hast come in to this world.

28 And whanne she hadde seide this thing, she wente, and clepide Marie, hir sistir, in silence,<sup>†</sup> seyinge, The maistir cometh, and clepith thee.

29 She, as she herde, roos anon, and cam to him.

30 Sothli Jhesu cam not 3it in to the castel, but he was 3it in that place, wher Martha hadde comen agens him.

31 Therfore the Jewis that weren with hir in the hous, and comfortiden hir, whanne thei sizen Marie, for soone she roos, and wente out, sueden hir, seyinge, For she goth to the graue, for to wepe there.

32 Forsothe Marie, whanne she hadde seyn wher Jhesu was, seynge him felde to his feet, and seide to him, Lord, if 17 Then went Jesus, and founde that he had lyne in his grave foure dayes alredy.

TYNDALE, 1526.

18 Bethani was neye vnto Jerusalem, aboute .xv. furlonges of.

19 And many of the Iewes cam to Martha and Mary, to conforte them over their brother.

20 Martha as sone as she herde, that Jesus was commynge, went and met hym; Mary sate stille at home.

21 Then sayde Martha vnto Jesus, Lorde, yff thou haddest bene her, my brother had not bene deed.

22 But neverthelesse I knowe, that whatsoever thou axest of God, God will geve it the.

23 Jesus sayde vnto her, Thy brother shall ryse agayne.

24 Martha sayde vnto hym, I knowe wele, he shall ryse agayne in the resurreccion att the last daye.

25 Jesus sayde vnto her, I am the resurreccion and lyfe; whosoever beleveth on me, ye, though he were deed, yet shall he lyve;

26 And whosoever liveth, and beleveth on me, shall never deye. Belevest thou this?

27 She sayde vnto hym, Ye, Lorde, I beleve, thatt thou arte Christ, the sonne off God, which shall come in to the worlde.

28 And as sone as she soo had sayde, she went her waye, and called her sister, secretly, sayinge, The master is come, and calleth for the.

29 She, as sone as she herde thatt, arose quickly, and cam vnto hym.

30 Jesus was not yet come into the toune, but was in the place, where Martha mett hym.

31 The Iewes' then which were with her in the housse, and comforted her, when they sawe Mary, that she rose vppe hastely, and went out, folowed her, sayng, She goeth vnto the grave, to wepe there.

32 Then when Mary was come where Jesus was, and sawe hym, she fell doune at his fete, sayinge vnto hym, Lorde, if weiseis her, ni þauh gaswulti meins broþar.

33 Panuh Icsus sunsei gasawh ïya greitandein, yah Iudaiuns paiei qemun mip ïzai gretandans, ïnrauhtida ahmin, yah ïnwagida sik silban,

34 Yah qaþ, Whar lagidedun ïna? Qeþun du ïmma, Frauya, hiri yah saiwh.

35 Yah tagrida Ïesus.

36 Paruh qepun pai Iudaieis, Sai ! whaiwa frioda ïna.

37 Sumai þan ïze qeþun, Niu mahta sa, ïzei uslauk augona þamma blindin, gatauyan ei yah sa ni gadauþnodedi ?

38 þanuh Íesus aftra inrauhtiþs in sis silbin, gaggiþ du þamma hlaiwa. Wasuh þan hulundi, yah staina ufarlagida was ufaro.

39 Qaþ Ïesus, Afnimiþ þana stain. Qaþ du imma swistar þis dauþins, Marþa, Frauya, yu fuls ist, fidurdogs auk ist.

40 Qaþ ïzai Ïesus, Niu qaþ þus, þatei yabai galaubeis, gasaiwhis wulþu Guþs?

41 Ushofun þan þana stain þarei was. Íþ Íesus uzuhhof augona ïup, yah qaþ, Atta, awiliudo þus, unte andhausides mis;

42 Yah þan ïk wissa, þatei sinteino mis andhauseis, akei ïn manageins þizos bistandandeins, qaþ, ei galaubyaina, þatei þu mik ïnsandides.

43 Yah þata qiþands, stibnai mikilai hropida, Lazaru, hiri ut.

44 Yah urrann sa dauþa, gabundans handuns yah fotuns faskyam, . . . . . . . . yah wlits ïs auralya bibundans. Qaþ du ïm Ïesus, Andbindiþ ïna, yalı letiþ gaggan.

45 Panuh managai pize Yudaiei pai qimandans at Maryin, yali saiwhandans patei gatawida, galaubidedun imma.

46 Sumaip-pan ïze galipun du Farei-

đủ wấre hêr, năre min bróđor dead.

33 Đá se Hælend geseah đæt heo weop, and đæt đa Iudeas weopon đe mid hyre comon, he geon rode on hys gåste, and gedrefde hyne sylfne,

34 And cwab, Hwar léde ge hine? Hig cwaidon to him, Drihten, gá and gescoh.

35 And se H
élend weop.

36 And đa Iudeas cwædon, Löca nú ! hú he hyne lufode.

37 Sume hi ewædon, Ne mihte des, de ontýnde blindes eagan, dón eac dæt des nære dead?

38 Eft se Hælend geomrode on him sylfum, and com to dære byrgene. Hit wæs an scræf, and dar wæs an stan onuppan geléd.

39 And se Hálend ewæþ, Dóþ áweg done stán. Đá ewæþ Martha to him, dæs swustor de dar dead wæs, Drihten, nú he stincþ, he wæs for feower dagum dead.

40 Se Hælend cwæþ to hyre, Hú ne sæde ie de, dæt dú gesyhst Godes wuldor, gif dú gelyfst ?

41 Đấ dydon hig âweg đone stán. . .

. . . Se Hælend ahof his cagan up, and cwæp, Fæder, ic do þancas dé, fordam dú gehýrdest me ;

42 Ie wát, đæt đú me symle gehýrst, ac ic cwæþ, for đam folce de hér ymbútan stent, dæt hi gelýfon, dæt dú me ásendest.

43 Đá he đás þing sæde, he clypode mycelre stefne, Lazarus, gá út.

44 And sóna stóp forþ, se de dead wæs, gebúnden handum and fótum, . . . . . . and hys neb wæs mid swát-line gebúnden. Đá ewæþ se Hælend to him, Unbindaþ hine, and lætaþ gán.

45 Manega dara Iudea de comon to Marián, and gesáwon da þing de he dyde, gelýfdon on hinc.

46 Hi sume foron to dam Phariseon,

#### XI. 33-46.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

thou haddist be here, my brother hadde not be deed.

33 Therfore as Jhesu si3 hir wepynge, and the Jewis that weren with hir wepinge, he made noyse in spirit, and troublide him silf,

34 And seide, Wher han 3e putt him? Thei seyen to him, Lord, come and se.

35 And Jhesu wepte.

36 Therfore the Jewis seiden, Lo! hou he louede him.

37 Forsothe summe of hem seiden, Wher this man that openyd the y3en of the born blynde, mi3te not make that and this deiede not?

38 Therfore Jhesu eft makynge noyse in him silf, cam to the graue. Forsothe ther was a denne, and a stoon was put theron.

39 Jhesu seith, Take 3e a wey the stoon. Martha, the sistir of him that was deed, seith to him, Lord, he stynkith now, sothli he is of foure dayes.

40 Jhesus seith to hir, Wher I have not seid to thee, for if thou schalt bileue, thou schalt se the glorie of God?

41 Therfore thei tooken a wey the stoon.... Forsothe the y3en reysid vpward, Jhesu seide, Fadir, I do thankyngis to thee, for thou herdist me;

42 Forsoth I wiste, for thou euere heerest me, but for the peple that stondith aboute, I seide, that thei bileue, for thou hast sent me.

43 Whanne he hadde seid thes thingis, he criede with greet vois, Lazarus, come thou out.

44 And anoon he that was deed, cam forth, bounden the hondis and feet with bondis, . . . and his face was boundun with a sudarie.<sup>†</sup> Jhesu seith to hem, Vnbynde 3e him, and suffre 3e go awey.

45 Therfore manye of the Jewis that camen to Marie and Martha, and sy3en what thing is he dide, bileueden in to him.

46 Sothli summe of hem wenten to

thou haddest bene here, my brother had not bene deed.

33 When Jesus sawe her wepe, and the Iewes also wepe whych cam with her, he groned in his spret, and vexcd hym silfe,

34 And sayde, Where have ye layed hym? They sayde vnto hym, Lorde, come and se.

35 And Jesus wept.

36 Then sayde the Iewes, Beholde ! howe he loved hym.

37 Some off them sayde, Coulde not he which openned the eyes of the blynde, have made also that this man shulde not have deyed?

38 Jesus agayne gronynge in hym silfe, cam to the grave. It was a cave, and a stone layde on it.

39 Jesus sayd, Take ye awaye the stone. Martha, the sister of hym that was deed, sayde vnto him, Lorde, by this tyme he stenketh, for he had bene deed foure daycs.

40 Jesus sayde vnto her, Sayde I not vnto the, that if thou diddest beleve, thou shuldest se the glory of God?

41 Then they toke awaye the stone from the place where the deed was layde. Jesus lifte vppe his eyes, and sayd, Father, I geve the thankes, be cause that thou hast herde me;

42 I knewe wele, that thou hearest me all wayes, but because of the people that stonde by, I sayde it, that they myght beleve, that thou hast sent me.

43 And when he thus had spoken, he cryed with a loud voyce, Lazarus, come forthe.

44 And he that was deed, cam forth, bounde hand and fote with bondes, after the manner as they were wonte to bynde their deed with all, and his face was bounde with a napkyn. Jesus sayde vnto them, Loose hym, and lett hym goo.

45 Then many of the Jewes which cam to Mary, and had sene the thynges which Jesus did, beleved on hym.

46 But some off them went their wayes L l

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

saium, yah qeþun du ïm, þatei gatawida Iesus.

47 Galesun þan þai auhumistans gudyans yah þai Farei and sædon him, da þing de se Hælend dyde.<sup>†</sup>

47 Wîtodlice đa bisceopas and đa Pharisei gaderodon gemót, and cwædon, Hwæt dó we? forđam des man wyrcþ mycele tácna.

48 Gif we hine forlætab, calle gelýfab on hine ; and Romane cumab, and nimab úre land and úrne beodscipe.

49 Hyra an wæs genemned Caiphas, se wæs da on geare bisceop, and cwæb to him, Ge nyton nanbing,

50 Ne ne gepenceab, dæt us ys betere, dæt án man swelte for folce, and eall beod ne forwurde.

51 Ne cwæb he đæt of him sylfum, ac då he wæs dæt gear bisceop, he witegode, dæt se Hælend sceolde sweltan for dære beode,

52 And ná synderlice for đære þeode, ac đæt he wolde gesomnian togædere Godes bearn de todrifene wæron.

53 Of đam dæge hig þohton đæt hi woldon hyne ofslean.

54 Đá ne fór se Hælend ná openlice gemang đam Iudeum; ac fór on đæt land wið dæt wésten, on đa burh, đe ys genemned Effrem, and wunode dær mid his leorning-enihtum.

55 Indea eastron wæron gehende, and manega föron of dam lande to Hierusalem ær dam eastron, dæt hig woldon hig sylfe gehälgian.

56 Hig sóhton done Hælend, and spræcon him betwýnan, dær hig stódon on dam temple, and dus ewædon, Hwæt wene ge, dæt he ne cume to freolsdæge?

57 Da bisceopas and đa Pharisei hæfdon beboden, gif hwá wiste hwar he wære, đæt he hyt cýdde, đæt hig mihton hine niman.

Силр. XII. 1 .... †їп Верапіуін, CHAP. XII. <sup>†</sup>1 Se Hálend com syx dagum ár dam eastron to Bethania,

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Pharisees, and seiden to hem, what thing is he dide.

47 Therfore the bischops and Pharisees gedriden a counceil azens Jhesu, and seiden, What don we? for this man doth many signes.<sup>†</sup>

48 If we leeue him thus, alle men schulen bileue in to him; and Romayns schulen come, and schulen take oure place and flok.

49 Forsoth oon of hem, Cayfas by name, whanne he was bischop of that 3eer, seide to hem, 3e witen no thing,

50 Nethir thenken, for it spedith to 300, that 0 man deie for the peple, and that alle folk perische not.

51 Forsoth he seide not this thing of him silf, but whanne he was bischop of that 3eer, he prophesiede, for Jhesu was to deyinge for the folk,

52 And not oonly for the folk, but that he schulde gedere in to oon the sones of God that weren scaterid.

53 Therfore fro that day thei thouzten for to sle him.

54 Therfore Jhesu walkide not now opynli at the Jewis; but he wente in to a cuntree bisydis the desert, in to a citee, that is seid Effrem, and there he dwelte with his disciplis.

55 Forsothe the pask of Jewis was next, and many of the cuntree stizeden vp to Jerusalem the day bifore pask, for to halowe hem selue.

56 Therfore thei souzten Jhesu, and spaken to gidere, stondinge in the temple, What gessen ze, for he cometh not to the feeste day ?

57 Forsothe the bischopis and Pharisees hadden 300un a maundement, that if ony man knew wher he is, he schewe, that thei taken hym. to the Pharises, and tolde them, what Jesus had done.

47 Then gadered the hye prestes and Pharises a counsell, and sayde, What do we? this man doeth many miracles.

48 Yf we lett hym scape thus, all men will beleve on hym; and the Romaynes shall come, and take awaye oure countre and people.

49 And won of them, named Cayphas, which was the hyc prest that same yeare, sayde vnto them, Ye perceave nothynge att all,

50 Nor yett consider, that it is expedient for vs, that won man deye for the people, and nott that all the people perisshe.

51 This spake he nott of hym silfe, butt beynge hye preste that same yeare, prophesied he, that Jesus shulde deye for the people,

52 And not for the people only, but that he shulde gadder to gedder in won the children of God which were scattered abroode.

53 From that day kept they a counsell togedder for to put hym to deeth.

54 Jesus therfore walked no more openly amonge the Iewes; butt went his waye thence vnto a countre ny to a wildernes, into a cite, called Effraym, and there haunted with his disciples.

55 The Iewes ester was neve att hond, and many went out of the countre vppe to Jerusalem before the ester, to purify them selves.

56 Then sought they for Jesus, and spake bitwene them selves, as they stode in the temple, What thynke ye, seynge he commeth not to the feast ?

57 The hye prestes and Pharises had geven a commaundment, that yf eny man knew where he were, he shulde shewe it, that they myght take hym.

CHAP. XII. I Therfore Jhesu bifore sixe dayes of pask cam to Bethanye, CHAP. XII. I Then Jesus before sixe dayes of ester cam to Bethany, where Ll2 GOTHIC, 360.

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parei was Lazarus sa daupa, panei urraisida us daupaim lesus.

2 Paruh gawaurhtedun imma nahtamat, yainar yah Marþa andbahtida ; iþ Lazarus was sums pize anakumbyandane nip ïmma.

3 Ib Marya nam pund balsanis nardaus pistikeinis filugalaubis, yah gasalboda fotuns lesua, yah biswarb fotuns is skufta seinamma ; ip sa gards fulls warp daunais pizos salbonais.

4 Qab ban ains bize siponye ïs, Yudas Seimonis, sa Iskariotes, izei skaftida sik du galewyan ïna,

5 Duwhe ‡ata balsan ni frabauht was in .t. skatte, yah fradailip wesi parbam?

6 Patub-ban qab, ni beei ïna bize barbane kara wesi, ak unte biubs was, yah arka habaida yah pata innwaurpano bar.

7 Qaþ þan Íesus, Let íya, in dag gafilhis meinis fastaida þata ;

8 Ib fans unledans sinteino habaib mib ïzwis, ïþ mik ni sinteino habaiþ.

9 Fanþ þan manageins filu Iudaie, þatei Ïesus yainar ist ; yah qemun, ni in Iesuis ainis, ak ei yah Lazaru sewheina, þanei urraisida us dauþaim.

10 Munaidedunuþ-þan auk þai auhumistans gudyans ei yah Lazarau usqcmeina,

11 Unte managai ïn þis garunnun Iudaiei, yah galaubidedun Iesua.

12 Iftumin daga manageins filu, sei qam at dulpai, gahausyandans batei qimiþ lesus in Iairausaulwmai,

13 Nemun astans peikabagme, yah urrunnun wiþragamotyan ïmma, yalı hropidedun, Osanna, þiuþida sa qimanda ïn namin Frauyins, piudans Israelis.

14 Bigat þan lesus asilu, gasat ana ïna, swaswe ïst gameliþ,

15 Ni ogs þus, dauhtar Sion; sai!

dar Lazarus wæs dead, de se Hælend awrehte.

2 Hig worhton him dær gebeorscipe, and Martha bénode; Lazarus wæs án dæra de mid him sæt.

3 Maria nam án púnd deorwyrþre sealfe mid dam wyrt-gemange de hig nardus hátaþ, and smýrede dæs Hælendes fet, and drigde mid hyre loceum ; and dæt hús wæs gefylled of dære sealfe swæcce.

4 Đá cwæþ án his leorning-cnihta, Indas Scariod, . . . . . . . de hine belæwde,

5 Hwi ne scalde heo das scalfe wid þrým hundred penegum, ðæt man mihte syllan þearfum ?

6 Ne ewæb he ná đæt, fordig de him gebyrode to dam bearfum, ac fordam de he was beof, and hæfde scrin and bær đa þing đe man sende.

7 Đả cwap se Hálend, Lất hig, đæt heo healde da of done dæg de man me bebyrige;

8 Ge habbab symle bearfan mid eow, ac ge nabbab me symle.

9 Micel mænigeo dara Iudea geencow, daet he was daer ; and hig comon, nas ná for dæs Hælendes pingon synderlice, ac dæt hig woldon gescon Lazarum, de he awehte of deape.

10 Dara saeerda ealdras þohton dæt hig woldon Lazarum ofslean,

11 Fordam de manega fóron fram dam Iudeum for his þingon, and gelýfdon on done Hælend.

12 On morgen mycel mænigeo, de com to dam freols-dæge, då hig gehýrdon dæt se Hælend com to Hierusalem,

13 Hi námon palm-treowa twigu, and eodon út ongean hine, and clypodon, Si Israhela eing hal and gebletsod, de com on Drihtnes naman.

14 And se Hælend gemétte änne assan, and råd on-uppan dam, swå hit äwriten ys,

15Ne ondræd đú, Siones dóhter ; nú 🛛 🐩

wher Lazarus was deed, whom Jhesu reyside.

2 Forsoth thei maden to him a sopere there, and Martha mynistride to hym; Lazarus forsothe was oon of men sittinge at the mete with him.

3 Therfore Marie took a pound of oynement spikenard,<sup>+</sup> precious, and anoyntide the feet of Jhesu, and wipte his fecte with her heeris; and the hous is fillid of the sauour of oygnement.

4 Therfore Judas Scarioth, . . . . oon of his disciplis, that was to bitraynge hym, seide,

5 Whi this oygnement is not seeld for thre hundrid pens, and is 3000 to nedy men?

6 Forsoth he seide this thing, not for it perteynede to him of nedy men, but for he was a theef, and he hauynge pursis baar tho thing is that weren sent.

7 Therfore Jhesu seide, Suffre 3e hir, that in to the day of my birying sche kepe that;

8 Forsothe 3e schulen euer haue pore men with 30u, sothli 3e schulen not euere haue me.

9 Therfore myche cumpany of the Jewis knewe, that Jhesu was there; and thei camen, not oonly for Jhesu, but for to se Lazarus, whom he reysede fro deede men.

10 Forsothe the princes of prestis thouzten for to sle Lazarus,

11 For manye of the Jewis for hym wente awei, and beleueden in to Jhesu.

12 Forsothe on the morwe a myche cumpany, that cam to gidere at the feeste day, whanne thei hadden herd, for Jhesu cometh to Jerusalem,

13 Tooken braunchis of palmes, and camen forth azens him, and crieden, Osanna, blessid is he, that cometh in the name of the Lord, king of Israel.

14 And Jhesu fond a litil asse, and sat on him, as it is writun,

15 The dou; tir of Syon, nyle thou

Lazarus which was deed was, whom Jesus raysed from deeth.

2 There they made him a supper, and Martha served ; butt Lazarus was won of them that sate at the table with hym.

3 Then toke Mary a pounde off oyntment called nardus, perfecte and precious, and anoynted Jesus fete, and wept his fete with her heer; and all the housse smelled off the savre off the oyntment.

4 Then sayde won of his disciples, named Judas Iscariot, Simons sonne, which after warde betrayed hym,

5 Why was not this oyntment solde for thre hondrede pence, and geven to the povre?

6 This sayde he, not that he cared for the pover, butt be cause he was a thefe, and kept the bagge and bare that which was geven.

7 Then sayde Jesus, Lett her alone, agaynst the daye off my buryinge she kept it;

8 The povre all wayes shall ye have with you, butt me shall ye nott all wayes have.

9 Moche people off the Iewes had knowledge, that he was there; and they cam, nott for Jesus sake only, butt that they myght se Lazarus also, whom he raysed from deeth.

10 The hye prestes held a counsell that they myght put Lazarus to deeth also,

11 Be cause that for his sake many of the Iewes went awaye, and beleved on Jesus.

12 On the morowe moche people, which cam to the feast, when they herde that Jesus shulde come to Jerusalem,

13 Toke braunches off palme trees, and went and mett hym, and cryed, Hosianna, blessed is he, that in the name of the Lorde commeth, kynge of Israhell.

14 Jesus gott a yonge asse, and sate theron, acordynge to that wich was written,

15 Feare nott, doughter of Sion; be-

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þiudans þeins qimiþ, sitands ana fulin asilaus.

16 Patuþ-þan ni kunþedun siponyos ïs frumist, ak biþe gasweraiþs was Íesus, þanuh gamundedun, þatei þata was du þamma gameliþ, yah þata gatawidedun ïmma.

17 Weitwodida þan so managei, sei was miþ ïmma, þan Lazaru wopida us hlaiwa, yah urraisida ïna us dauþaim.

18 Duþþe ïddyedun gamotyan ïmma managei, unte hausidedun ei gatawidedi þo taikn.

19 Panuh þai Fareisaieis çeþun du sis misso, Saiwhiþ, þatei ni botelþ waiht; sai! so manaseds afar ïmma galaiþ.

20 Wesunuh-han sumai hiudo, hize urrinnandane ei ïnwiteina ïn hizai dulhai.

21 Pai atïddyedun du Filippau, þamma fram Beþsacida Galeilaie, yalı bedun ïna, qiþandans, Frauya, wilcima Ïesu gasaiwhan.

22 Gaggiþ Filippus, yah qiþiþ du Andraim ; yah aftra Andraias yah Filippus qeþun du Iesua.

23 lp lesus andhof im, qijands, Qam wheila, ei sweraidau sunus mans.

24 Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, nibai kaurno whaiteis gadriusando ïn airþa gaswiltiþ, silbo ainata aflifniþ; ïþ yabai gaswiltiþ, manag akran bairiþ.

25 Saei friyob saiwala seina, fraqisteib izai ; yah saei fiaib saiwala seina in bamma fairwhau, in libainai aiweinon bairgib izai.

26 Yabai mis whas andbahtyai, mik laistyai; yah þarei ïm ïk, þaruh sa andbahts meins wisan habaiþ. Yah yabai whas mis andbahteiþ, sweraiþ ïna atta.

27 Nu saiwala meina gadrobnoda, yah wha qipau ? Atta, nasei mik us pizai wheilai ; akei duppe qam ïn pizai wheilai ;

28 Atta, hauhei namo þeinata. Qam þan stibna us himina, Yah hauhida, yah đin eing cymþ, uppan assan folan sittende.

16 Ne undergéton hys leorning-enihtas dás þing ærest, ac dá se Hælend wæs gewuldrod, dá gemundon hig, dæt dás þing wæron áwritene be him, and dás þing hig dydon him.

17 Seo mænigeo de wæs mid him, då he Lazarum elypode of dære byrgene, and hine åwehte of deabe, cýdde gewitnesse.

18 And fordi him com seo mænigeo ongean, fordam de hi gehýrdon dæt he worhte dæt táen.

19 Đá Pharisei cwædon betwux him sylfum, We geseop, dæt we nánþing ne fremiaþ ; nú ! wyle eall middan-eard æfter him.

20 Sume de waron hadene, de foron dæt hig woldon hi gebiddan on dam freols-dæge.

2τ Đấ genealáhton to Philippe, se wæs of đære Galileiscan Bethsaida, and hi bædon hine, and ewædon, Leof, we wyllaþ gescon done Hælend.

22 Đa eode Philippus, and sæde hit Andrew ; and eft Andreas and Philippus hit sædon dam Hælende.

23 Se Hélend him andswarode, and ewæþ, Seo tid eymþ, dæt mannes sunu byþ geswútelod.<sup>†</sup>

24 Söplice, ic seege cow, dæt hwætene corn wunap ána, búton hyt fealle on eorpan and sý dead ; gif hit byp dead, hit bringp mycelne wæstm.

25 Se de lufab his sáwle, forspilb hig ; and se de hatab his sáwle on disum middan-earde, gehylt hi on écum life.

26 Gif hwá hénige me, fylige me; and mín hén biþ dær, dær ie eom. Gif me hwá hénah, mín fæder hine wurhah.

27 Nú min sáwl ys gedréfed, and hwæt secge ic? Fæder, gehæl me of disse tide; ac for dam ic com on dás tíd;

28 Fæder, gewuldra dinne naman. Đấ com stefu of heofone, đus cwedende,

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drede ; lo ! thi king cometh, sittinge on the colt of a sche asse.

16 His disciplis knewen not first thes thingis, but whanne Jhesu is glorified, thanne thei recordiden,<sup>†</sup> for thes thingis weren writen of him, and thes thingis thei diden to him.

17 Therfore the cumpany baar witnessing, that was with him, whanne he clepide Lazarus fro the graue, and reyside him fro deede men.

18 Therfore and the cumpany cam metinge to him, for thei herden him to have don this signe.

19 Therfore the Pharisees seiden to hem selue, 3e seen, for we profiten no thing; lo! al the world wente aftir him.

20 Forsothe ther weren summe hethen men, of hem that hadden sty3ed vp for to worschipe in the feeste day.

21 Therfore thes camen to Philip, that was of Bethsaida of Galilee, and preieden him, seyinge, Sire, we wolen se Jhesu.

22 Philip eometh, and seith to Andrew; eft Andrew and Philip seiden to Jhesu.

23 Sothli Jhesu answeride to hem, seyinge, The our cometh, that mannis sone be clarified.

24 Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, no but a corn of whete fallinge in to the erthe schal be deed, it dwellith aloone; sothli if it schal be deed, it bringith moche fruyt.

25 He that loueth his soule,<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> schal leese it; and he that hatith his soule<sup> $\dagger$ </sup> in this world, kepith it in to euerelasting lyf.

26 If ony man seruith to me, sue he me ; and where I am, there and my mynystre<sup>†</sup> schal be. If ony man schal mynistre to me, my fadir schal worschipe him.

27 Now my soule is troublid, and what schal I seye ? Fadir, saue me fro this our; but for that thing I cam in to this our;

28 Fadir, clarifie thi name. Therfore a vois cam fro heuene, seyinge, And I holde ! thy kynge commeth, sittynge on an asses coolte.

16 These thynges vnderstode not his disciples at the fyrst, but when Jesus was gloryfied, then remembryd they, that soche thynges were written of hym, and that soche thynges they had done vnto hym.

17 The people that was with hym, when he called Lazarus out off his grave, and raysed hym from deeth, bare recorde.

18 Therfore met hym the peple, be cause they herde that he had done soche a myracle.

19 The Pharises therfore sayde amonge them selves, Ye se, that we prevayle no thynge; loo! all the worlde goth after hym.

20 There were certayne grekes, amonge them which cam to praye at the feast.

21 The same cam to Philip, which was of Bethsayda a cite in Galile, and desired hym, sayinge, Syr, we wolde fayne se Jesus.

22 Philip cam, and tolde Andrew ; and agayne Andrew and Philip tolde Jesus.

23 And Jesus answered them, sayinge, The houre is come, that the sonne of man must be glorified.

24 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, except the wheate corne fall into the grounde and deye, it bydeth alone; yf it deye, it brengeth forth moche frute.

25 He that loveth his life, shall destroye it; and he that hateth his lyfe in this worlde, shall kepe it vnto lyfe eternall.

26 Yf eny man mynister vnto me, lett hym folowe me ; and where I am, there shall also my minister be. And if eny man minister vnto me, hym will my father honoure.

27 Nowe is my soule troubled, and what shall I saye? Father, delyvre me from this houre; but therfore cam I vnto this houre;

28 Father, glorify thy name. Then cam there a voyce from heven, I have

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aftra hauhya.

29 Managei þan sei stoþ, gahausyandei, qeþun, þeiwhon wairþan ; sumaih qeþun, aggilus du ïmma rodida.

30 Andhof Ïesus, yah qaþ, Ni ïn meina so stibna warþ, ak ïn ïzwara.

31 Nu staua ïst þizai manasedai, nu sa reiks þis fairwhaus uswairpada ut.

32 Yah ik yabai ushauhyada af airþai, alla atþinsa du mis.

33 Patuþ-þan qaþ, bandwyands whileikamma dauþau skulda gadauþnan.

34 Andhof ïmma so managei, Weis hausidedum ana witoda, patei Christus siyai du aiwa ; yah whaiwa þu qiþis, patei skulds ïst ushauhyan sa sunus mans ? Whas ïst sa sunus mans ?

35 Qaþ þan du im Íesus, Nauh leitil mel liuhaþ in izwis ist; gaggiþ, þande liuhaþ habaiþ, ei riqiz izwis ni gafahai; yah saei gaggiþ in riqiza, ni wait whaþ gaggiþ.

36 þande liuhaþ habaiþ, galaubeiþ du liuhada, ei sunyus liuhadis wairþaiþ. þata rodida Ïesus, yah galaiþ, yah gafalh sik faura ïm.

37 Swa filu ïmma taikne gatauyandin ïn andwairþya ïze, ni galaubidedun ïmma;

38 Ei þata waurd Esaciïns, praufetaus, usfullnodedi, þatei qaþ, Frauya, whas galaubida hauseinai unsarai, yalı arms Frauyins whamma andhuliþs warþ ?

39 Duþþe ni mahtedun galaubyan, unte aftra qaþ Esaeias,

40 Gablindida ïze augona, yah gadaubida ïze hairtona, ei ni gaumidedeina augam, yah froþeina hairtin; yah gawandidedeina, yah ganasidedyau ïns.

41 Pata qaþ Esaeias, þan sawh wulþu is, yah rodida bi ïna.

42 Panuh þan sweþauh yah us þaim reikam managai galaubidedun du ïmma, akei faura Fareisaium ni andhaihaitun, And ic gewuldrode, and eft ic gewuldrige.

29 Seo mænigeo de dær stód, and dæt gehýrde, sædon, dæt hyt þunrode ; sume sædon, dæt engel spæce wid hyne.

30 Se Hælend, him andswarode, and ewæþ, Ne com deos stefen for minum þingum, ac for eowrum þingum.

31 Nú ys middan-eardes dóm, nú byþ dyses middan-eardes ealdor út-áworpen.

32 And gif ic beo up-ahafen fram corpan, ic teo calle ping to me sylfum.

33 Dæt he sæde, and tåenode hwylcum deape he wolde sweltan.

34 Seo mænigeo him andswarode and ewæþ, We gehýrdon on dære æ, dæt Crist biþ on éenysse ; and húmeta segest dú, Hit gebyraþ dæt mannes sunu beo up-áhafen ? Hwæt ys des mannes sunu ?

35 Đấ cwæþ se Hælend, Nú gyt ys lytel leoht on eow; gấþ, đá hwile đe ge leoht habbon, đæt þýstro eow ne befón; se đe gæþ on þýstrum, he nát hwyder he gæþ.

36 Đá hwile đe ge leolit habbon, gelýfaþ on looht, điet ge sýn leolites bearn. Đás þing se Hælend him sæde, and eode, and bediglode hine fram him.

37 Đá he swá mycele tách dyde befóran him, hí ne gelýfdon on hyne ;

38 Đæt đæs witegan word, Isaias, wŵre gefylled, đe he ewæþ, Drihten, hwá gelýfde đæs đe we gehýrdon, and hwam wæs Drihtnes strencþ geswútelod ?

39 Fordi hi ne mihton gelýfan, fordam Isaías cwæþ eft,

40 He áblende hyra cagan, and áhyrde hyra heortan, dæt hi ne geseon mid hyra cagon, and mid hyra heortan ne ongyton; and sýn gecyrrede, and ic hig gehæle.

41 Isaias sæde dás þing, dá he geseah hys wuldor, and spræe be him.

42 And deah manega of dam caldron gelýfdon on hyne, ac hí hit ne cýddon for dæra Pharisea þingum, de-læs hig XII. 29-42.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

haue clarified, and eft I schal clarifie.

29 Therfore the cumpany that stood, and herde, seide, thundir to be maad; othere men seiden, an aungel spak to him.

30 Jhesu answeride, and seide, This vois cam not for me, but for 30u.

31 Now is dom of the world, now the prince of this world schal be cast out.

32 And if I schal be enhaunsid fro the erthe, I schal drawe alle thingis to my silf.

33 Sothli he seide this thing, signifiynge bi what deeth he was to deiynge.

34 The cumpany answeride to him, We han herd of the lawe, for Crist dwellith in to with outen ende; and hou seist thou, It bihoneth mannis sone for to be arerid? Who is this mannis sone?

35 Therfore Jhesu seith to hem, 3it a litil lizt is in 300 ; walke 3e, the while 3e han lizt, that derknessis catche not 300 ; and he that wandrith in derknessis, woot nere whidur he goth.

36 The while 3e han list, byleue 3e in to list, that 3e be the sones of list. Jhesu spak thes thingis, and wente, and hidde him fro hem.

37 Sothliwhanne hehadde don somanye signes<sup>+</sup> byfore hem, thei bileueden not in to him;

38 That the word of Ysaie, the prophete, schulde be fillid, which he seide, Lord, who bileuede to oure heering, and to whom is the arm of the Lord schewid?

39 Therfore thei my3ten not bileue, for eft Ysaye seide,

40 He hath blyndid her  $y_{3}en$ , and he hath endurid<sup>+</sup> the herte of hem, that thei se not with  $y_{3}en$ , and vndirstonde not with herte; and that thei be conuertid,<sup>+</sup> and I heele hem.

41 Ysaie seid thes thingis, whanne he sy3 the glorie of hym, and spak of him.

42 Netheles and of the princes manye bileueden in to him, but for the Farisees thei knowlechiden not, that thei schuldglorified it, and will glorify it agayne.

29 Then sayde the people that stode by, and herde, it thoundreth ; other sayde, an angell spake to hym.

30 Jesus answered, and sayde, This voyce cam nott be cause of me, but for youre sakes.

31 Nowe is the iudgement of this worlde, nowe shall the prynce off this worlde be cast out a dores.

32 And I yf I were lifte vppe from the erthe, will drawe all men vnto me.

33 This sayde Jesus, signifyinge what deeth he shulde deye.

34 The people answered hym, We have herde of the lawe, that Christ bydeth ever; and howe sayest thou then, That the sonne of man must be lifte vppe? Who is that sonne of man?

35 Jesus sayde vnto them, Yet a lytell whyle is the light with you; walke, whill ye have lightt, lest the darcknes come on you; he that walketh in the darke, wotteth not whither he goeth.

36 Whyll ye have light, beleve on the light, that ye maye be the children of light. These thynges spake Jesus, and departed, and hid hym silfe from them.

37 And though he hade done soo many myracles before them, yet beleved not they on hym;

38 That the sayinge of Esayas, the prophet, myght be fulfilled, that he spake, Lorde, who shall beleve oure sayinge, and to whom ys the arme off the Lorde declared?

39 Therfore could they not beleve, be cause that Esaias sayth agayne,

40 He hath blinded their eyes, and hardened their hertes, that they shuld not se with their eyes, and vnderstonde with their hertes; and shulde be converted, and I shulde heale them.

41 Soche thynges sayde Esaias, when he sawe hys glory, and spake of him.

42 Neverthelesse amonge the chefe rulers many beleved on hym, but because of the Pharises they wolde not be ei us swnagogein ni uswaurpanai waurþcina ;

43 Friyodedun auk mais hauhein manniska, þau hauhein Guþs.

44 Ïþ Ïesus hropida, yah qaþ, Saei galaubeiþ du mis, ni galaubeiþ du mis, ak du þamma sandyandin mik.

45 Yah saei saiwhiþ mik, saiwhiþ þana sandyandan mik.

46 Îk liuhad în pamma fairwhau qam, ei whazuh saei galaubyai du mis, în riqiza ni wisai.

47 Yah yabai whas meinaim hausyai waurdam, yah galaubyai, ïk ni stoya ïna; nih þan qam, ei stoyau manased, ak ei ganasyau manased.

48 Saei frakann mis, yah ni andnimiþ waurda meina, habaid þana stoyandan sik; waurd þatei rodida, þata stoyiþ ïna ïn spedistin daga.

49 Unte ïk us mis silbin ni rodida, ak saei sandida mik, atta, sah mis anabusn at . . . ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

man út-ádrife of hyra gesomnunge;

43 Hi lufodon manna wuldor, swidor donne Godes wuldor.

44 Se Hælend clypode, and cwæb to him, Se de gelýfb on me, ne gelýfb he ná on me, ac on done de me sende.

45 And se de me gesyhb, gesyhb done de me sende.

46 Ic com to leohte on middan-eard, and nán dara de gelýfþ on me, ne wunaþ on þýstrum.

47 And gif hwá gchýrþ mîne word, and ne gchylt, ne déme ic hine; ne com ic middan-card to démanne, ac đæt ic gchæle middan-card.

48 Se de me forhigh, and mine word ne under-fehh, he hæfh hwá him déme; seo spæc de ic spæc, sco him démh on dam ýtemestan dæge.

49 Fordam de ic ne spece of me sylfum, ac se fæder, de me sende, he me bebead, hwæt ic ewede, and hwat ic spece.

50 And ie wât, đæt his bebod ys éce lif; đa þing đe ic sprece, ic sprece, swâ fæder me sæde.

CHAP. XIII.<sup>†</sup> I Æ'r dam easter-freolsdæge se Hælend wiste, dæt his tid com, dæt he wolde gewitan of dysum middanearde to his fæder, då he lufode his leorning-enihtas de wæron on middanearde, od ende he hig lufode.

2 And đá Drihtnes þénung wæs gemacod, đá fór se deofol on Iudas heortan Seariothes, . . . dæt he hine belæwde,

3 He wiste đæt fæder sealde ealle þing on his handa, and đæt he com of Gode, and cymp to Gode,

4 He árás fram his þénunge, and léde his reaf; and nam linen hrægel, and begyrde hyne.

5 Æfter dam he dyde wæter on fæt,

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en not be cast out of the synagoge;

43 Forsothe thei loueden the glorie of men, more than the glorie of God.

44 Forsothe Jhesu cryede, and seide, He that bileueth in to me, bileueth not in to me, but in to him that sente me.

45 He that seeth me, seeth him that sente me.

46 I list cam in to the world, that ech man that bileueth in to me, dwelle not in derknessis.

47 And if ony man schal heere my wordis, and schal not kepe, I deme not him; forsoth I cam not, that I deem the world, but that I make the world saf.

48 He that dispisith me, and takith not my wordis, hath him that schal iuge him; the word that I haue spoken, that schal deme him in the laste day.

49 For I have not spokun of my silf, but the fadir, that sente me, the fadir, that sente me, to me a maundement, what I schal seie, and what I schal speke.

50 And I woot, for his maundement is euerelasting lyf; therfore tho thingis that I speke, as the fadir seide to me, so I speke.

CHAP. XIII. I Forsothe bifore the feeste day of pask Jhesu witinge, for his our cometh, that he passe of this world to the fadir, whanne he hadde loued hise that weren in the world, in to the ende he louede hem.

2 And the souper maad, whanne the deuel hadde sent now in to the herte of Judas, that Judas of Symount Scarioth schulde bitraye him,

3 He witinge for the fadur 3af alle thing is to him in to hondis, and that he wente out fro God, and goth to God,

4 Risith fro the souper, and puttith his clothis; and whanne he hadde takun a lynnen cloth, he bifore girde him.

5 Aftirward he sente water in to a

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a knowen off it, lest they shulde be excommunicate;

43 For they loved the prayse that is given off men, more then the prayse that commeth of God.

44 Jesus cryed, and sayd, He that beleveth on me, beleveth nott on me, butt on hym that sent me.

45 And he that seeth me, seeth hym that sent me.

46 I am come a light into the worlde, that whosoever beleveth on me, shulde nott byde in darcknes.

47 And yf eny man heare my wordes, and beleve nott, I iudge hym not; for I cam not to iudge the worlde, butt to save the worlde.

48 He that putteth me a waye, and receaveth nott my wordes, hathe won that iudgeth hym; the wordes that I have spoken shall iudge hym in the last daye.

49 For I have not spoken off my silfe, but my father, which sent me, gave me a commaundment, what I shulde saye, and what I shulde speake.

50 And I knowe wele, that his commaundment ys lyfe everlastyuge; whatsoever I speake therfore, even as my father bade me, so I speake.

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CHAP. XIII. I Before the feast off ester when Jesus knewe, that hys houre was come, that he shulde departe out of this worlde vnto the father, when he loved his which were in the worlde, vnto the ende he loved them.

2 And when supper was ended, after that the devyll had put in the hert off Judas Iscariot, Simons sonne, to be traye him,

3 Jesus knowynge that the father had geven him all thinges into his hondes, and that he was come from God, and went to God,

4 He rose from supper, and layde a syde hys vpper garmentes; and toke a towell, and gyrd hym sylfe.

5 After that poured he water into a

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and þwóh his leorning-enihta fét, and drígde hig mid dære lín-wæde, de he wæs mid begyrd.

6 Đá com he to Simone Petre, and Petrus ewæp to him, Drihten, secalt đủ pwean mine fét?

7 Se Hælend andswarode, and ewæp to him, Đú nást nú, đæt ic dó; ac đủ wást syddan.

8 Petrus ewæþ to him, Ne þwyhst dú næfre mine fét. Se Hælend him andswarode and cwæþ, Gif ic dé ne þwea, næfst dú nánne dæl myd me.

9 Đá cwæþ Simon Petrus to him, Drihten, ne þweh đú ná mine fét áne, ac eac min heafod and mine handa.

10 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Se đe clæne byþ, ne beþearf búton dæt man his fét þwea, ac ys eall clæne; and ge synd sume clæne, næs ná calle.

11 He wiste wîtodlîce, hwâ hyne sccolde belæwan ; fordam he cwæþ, Ne synd ge calle clæne.

12 Syddan he hæfde hyra fét áþwogene, he nam his reaf; and då he sæt, he ewæþ eft to him, Wite ge hwæt ic eow dyde?

13 Ge clypiab me láreow and drihten, and wel ge ewedab; swá ie eom sóblice.

14 Gif ic þwóh eowre fét, [ic de eom eower lárcow and eower hláford, and ge secolon eac þwean cower æle ódres fét ;<sup>†</sup>]

15 Ic eow sealde bysne, đæt ge dón, swá ic eow dyde.

16 Sóplice, ic cow secge, nys se peowa furdra donne se hláford, ne se ærendraca nys mærra donne se de hyne sende.

17 Gif ge đás þing witon, ge beob eadige, gif ge hig dób.

18 Ne secge ic be eow eallon, ic wât hwylce ic geceas ; ac đæt đæt hálige gewrit sý gefylled, đe ewyþ, Se đe ytt hláf myd me, áhefþ hys hó ongean me.

19 Nú ic eow secge, ærdam de hyt gewurde, dæt ge gelyfon donne hyt geworden biþ, dæt ic hit eom.

20 Sóp, ic cow seege, se de underfehp dæne de ie sende, underfehp me ; and se

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. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . qab, Ni allai hrainyai siyub.

12 Biþeh þan usþwoh fotuns ïze, yah nam wastyos seinos ; anakumbyands aftra, qaþ du ïm, Witudu wha gatawida ïzwis?

13 Yus wopeid mik laisareis yah frauya, waila qiþiþ ; ïm auk.

14 Yabai nu uspwoh ïzwis fotuns, frauya yah laisareis, yah yus skulup ïzwis misso pwahan fotuns;

15 Du frisahtai auk atgaf ïzwis, ei swaswe ïk gatawida ïzwis, swa yus tauyaiþ.

16 Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, nist skalks maiza frauyin seinamma, nih apaustaulus maiza þamma sandyandin sik.

17 Pande þata wituþ, audagai siyuþ, yabai tauyiþ þata.

18 Ni bi allans ïzwis qipa, ïk wait wharyans gawalida; ak ei usfullip waurpi pata gamelido, Saci matida mip mis hlaib, ushof ana mik fairzna seina.

19 Fram himma qiþa ïzwis, faurþizei waurþi, ei biþe wairþai, galaubyaiþ þatci ïk ïm.

20 Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, saei andnimiþ þana þanei ïk ïnsandya, mik and-

# XIII. 6-20.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

basyn, and bigan for to waische disciplis feet, and to wype with the lynnen cloth, with which he was bifore gird.

6 Therfore he cam to Symount Petre, and Petre seith to him, Lord, waischist thou to me the feet?

7 Jhesu answeride, and seide to him, What thingis I do, thou woost not now; forsothe thou schalt wite aftirward.

8 Petre scith to him, Thou schalt not waische to me the feet, in to with outen ende. Jhesu answeride to him, If I schal not waische thee, thou schalt not haue part with me.

9 Symount Petre seith to him, Lord, not oonly my feet, but and the hondis and the heed.

10 Jhesu seide to him, He that is waischun, hath no nede no but that he waische the feet, but he is clene al ; and 3e ben clene, but not alle.

11 Forsothe he wiste, who schulde bitraye him ; therfore he şcide, je ben not elene alle.

12 Therfore aftir that he waischide the feet of hem, he took his clothis; and whanne he hadde restid azen, eft he seide to hem, ze witen what I haue done to zou.

13 3e clepen me maistir and lord, and 3e seyn wel; forsoth I am.

14 Therfore if I, lord and maistir, have waische zoure feet, and ze owen to waische another the totheris feet;

15 For I have zouun ensaumple to zou, that as I have don to zou, so and ze do.

16 Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, the seruant is not more than his lord, neither apostle is more than he that sente him.

17 If ze witen thes thingis, ze schulen be blessid, if ze schulen do hem.

18 I seie not of alle 300, I woot whiche I haue chosun; but that the scripture be fillid, He that etith my breed, schal reyse his heele azens me.

- 19 Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, bifore it don, that whanne it schal be don, 3e for I am.
  - li, treuli, I seye to 300, he that r euere I schal sende, re-

basyn, and began to washe hys disciples fete, and to wyppe them with the towell, where with he was gyrde.

6 Then cam he to Simon Peter, and Peter sayde to him, Lorde, shalt thou wesshe my fete?

7 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto hym, What I do, thou wottest nott nowe; thou shalt knowe here after.

8 Peter sayd vnto hym, Thou shalt not wesshe my fete, whill the worlde stondeth. Jcsus answered him, Yff I wasshe not thy fete, thou shalt have no part with me.

9 Simon Peter sayde vnto hym, Lorde, nott my fete only, butt also my hondes and my heed.

10 Jesus sayde to hym, He that is wesshed, nedeth not but to wesshe his fete, but is clene every whit; and ye are clene, butt nott all.

11 For he knewe his betrayer; therfore sayde he, Ye are not all clene.

12 After he had wesshed their fete, and receaved his clothes, and was sett doune agayne, he sayde vnto them, Wot ye what I have done to you?

13 Ye call me master and lorde, and ye saye wele; for soo am I.

14 Yf I then, youre lorde and master, have wesshen youre fete, ye alsoo ought to wesshe one anothers fete;

15 For I have geven you an ensample, that ye shulde do, as I have done to you.

16 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, the servaunt is not gretter then hys master, nether the messenger gretter then he that sent hym.

17 Yf ye vnderstonde these thynges, happy are ye, yf ye do them.

18 I speake not off you all, I knowe whom I have chosen; but that the scripture be fulfilled, He that eateth breed with me, hath lifte vppe his hele againste me.

19 Nowe tell I you, before it come, that when yt is come to passe, ye myght beleve that I am he.

20 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, he that receaveth whomsoever I sende, renimiþ ; ïþ saci nik andnimiþ, andnimiþ þana sandyandan mik.

21 Pata qiþands Íesus, indrobnoda ahmin, yah weitwodida, yah qaþ, Ameu, amen, qiþa ïzwis, þatei ains ïzwara galeweiþ mik.

22 Panuh sewhun du sis misso þai siponyos, þagkyandans bi wharyana qeþi.

23 Wasuh þan anakumbyands ains þize siponye is in barma lesuis, þanei friyoda lesus.

24 Bandwiduh han hamma Seimon Paitrus, du fraihnan, Whas wesi, bi hanei qah?

25 Anakumbida ban yains swa ana barma lesuis, qabuh imma, Frauya, whas ist ?

26 Andhof Ïesus, Sa ïst, þammei ik ufdaupyands þana hlaif giba. Yah ufdaupyands þana hlaif, gaf Iudin Seimonis Skariotau.

27 Yah afar þamma hlaiba, þan galaiþ in yainana Satana. Qaþ þan du imma Iesus, Þatei tauyis, tawei sprauto.

28 Patuh þan ainshun ni wissa þize anakumbyandane, duwhe qaþ ïmma.

29 Sumai mundedun, ei unte arka habaida Iudas, patei qepi ïmma Iesus, Bugei pizei paurbeima du dulpai, aippau paim unledam ei wha gibau.

30 Biþe andnam þana hlaib yains, suns galaiþ ut; wasuh þan nahts.

31 Pan galaiþ ut, qaþ þan Ïesus, Nu gasweraids warþ sunus mans, yah Guþ hauhiþs ïst in imma.

32 Yabai nu Guþ hauhiþs ist in imma, yah Guþ hauheiþ ina in sis, yah suns hauhida ina.

33 Barnilona, nauh leitil mel miþ izwis im; sokeiþ mik, yah, swaswe qaþ du Iudaium, Ei þadei ik gagga, yus ni maguþ qiman; yah izwis qiþa nu.

34 Anabusn niuya giba ïzwis, ei friyop ïzwis misso, swe ïk friyoda ïzwis, þei yah yus friyop misso ïzwis. de underfeh) me, underfeh) dæne de me sende.

21 Đá se Hælend đás þing sæde, he wæs gedröfed on gáste, and cýðde, and cwæh, Sóþ, ic eow secge, dæt cower án me belæwþ.

22 Đá leorning-enihtas beheold hyra æle óðerne, and him twýnode be hwam he hit sæde.

23 An dæra leorning-enihta blinode on dæs Hælendes bearme, dæne se Hælend lufode.

24 Simon Petrus bienode to disum, and eweb to him, Hwaet ys, se de he hyt big segp?

25 Witodlice đả he hlinode ofer đæs Hælendes breostum, he cwæþ to him, Drihten, hwæt ys he?

26 Se Hælend him andswarode and cwæb, He ys, se de ic ræce bedyppedne hlåf. And då då he bedypte done hlåf, he sealde hyne Iudas Scarióthe . . . .

27 And đả, æfter đam bitan, Satanas eode on hync. Đả cwæþ se Hælend to him, Dô rađe, đạt đủ dón wylt.

28 Nyste nán đara sittendra, to hwam he đæt sæde.

29 Sume wendon, fordam Iudas hæfde scrin, dæt se Hælend hit cwæde be him, Bige da þing, de us þearf sý to dam freols-dæge, odde dæt he sealde sum þing þearfendum mannum.

30 Đá he nam đæne bitan, he eode út đar-rihte; hit wæs niht.

31 Đấ he út-eode, and se Hzelend eway, Nú ys mannes sunu geswútelod, and God ys geswútelod on him.

32 Gyf God ys geswútelod on him, and God geswútelaþ hine on hym sylfum. . .

33 <sup>†</sup>Lá bearn, nú gyt ie com gehwæde tid mid cow; ge me sécaþ, and, swá ie dam Iudeum sæde, Ge ne mágon faran, dar dar ie fare; and nú ie cow secge.

34 Ic cow sylle niwe behod, đæt ge lufion eow betwýnan, swá ic cow lufode,

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ceyueth me; forsothe he that receyueth me, receyueth him that sente me.

21 Whanne Jhesu hadde seid thes thingis, he was troblid in spirit, and witnesside, and seide, Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, oon of 300 schal bitraye me.

22 Therfore the disciplis lokiden to gidere, doutynge of whom he seide.

23 Therfore oon of his disciplis was restinge in the bosum of Jhesu, whom Jhesu louede.

24 Therfore Symount Petre bekenyde to him, and seith to him, Who is it, of which he seith ?

25 And so whanne he hadde restid azen on the brest of Jhesu, he seith to him, Lord, who is it ?

26 Jhesu answeride, He it is, to whom I schal dresse breed dipped yn. And whanne he had dippid yn breed, he 3af to Judas of Symount Scariot.

27 And aftir the morsel, thanne Sathanas entride in to him. And Jhesu seith to him, What thing thou dost, do thou sunnere.

28 Forsoth no man sittinge at the mete wiste this thing, to what thing he seide to him.

29 Forsothe summe gessiden, for Judas hadde pursis, that Jhesu hadde seid to him, Bye thou tho thingis, that ben nedeful to vs at the feeste day, or that he schulde zyue sum thing to nedy men.

30 Therfore whanne he hadde take the morsel, he wente out a non; forsoth it was ny3t.

31 Therfore whanne he hadde gon out, Jhesu seide, Now mannis sone is clarified, and God is clarified in him.

32 If God is clarified in him, and God schal clarifye him in him silf, and a non he schal clarifie him.

33 Litil sones, jit a litil I am with 30u; 3e schulen seke me, and, as I seide to the Jewis, Whidur I go, 3e mown not come; and to 30u I seie now.

34 I 3yue to 30u a newe maundement, that 3e loue to gidere, as I louede 30u, that and 3e loue to gedere. ceaveth me; and he that receaveth me, receaveth hym that sent me.

21 When Jesus had thus sayde, he was troubled in his sprete, and testified, sayinge, Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, that won off you shall betraye me.

22 Then the disciples loked won on another, doutinge of whom he spake.

23 There was one of his disciples which leaned on Jesus besome, whom Jesus loved.

24 To hym beckened Simon Peter, that he shulde axe who it was, off whome he spake?

25 He then as he leaned on Jesus brest, sayde vnto hym, Lorde, who ys it ?

26 Jesus answered, He yt ys, to whom I geve a soppe when I have dept hit. And he wet a soppe, and gave ytt to Judas Iscarioth Simons sonne.

27 And after the soppe, Satan entred into hym. Then sayde Jesus vnto hym, Thatt thou dost, do quyely.

28 That wist noo man at the table, for what intent he spake vnto hym.

29 Some off them thought, be cause Judas had the bagge, thatt Jesus had sayd vnto hym, By those thynges, that we have nede of against the feast, or that he shulde geve some thynge to the povre.

30 As some then as he had receaved the soppe, he went immediatly out ; and it was nyght.

31 When he was gone out, Jesus sayde, Nowe is the sone of man glorified, and God is glorified by hym.

32 Yf God be glorified by him, God shall also glorify him in him sylfe, and shall strayght waye glorify hym.

33 Deare children, yet a lytell whyle am I with you; ye shall seke me, and, as I sayde vnto the Iewes, Whither I goo, thither can ye nott come; alsoo to you saye I nowe.

34 A new commandment geve I vnto you, that ye love to gedder, as I have loved you, that even soo ye love one another. 35 Bi þamma ufkunnanda allai, þei meinai siponyos siyuþ, yabai friaþwa habaid miþ izwis misso.

36 Panuh qaþ du imma Seimon Paitrus, Franya, whad gaggis? Andhafyands Iesns qaþ, Padei ik gagga, ni magt mik nu laistyan, iþ biþe laisteis.

37 Paruh Paitrns qaþ du imma, Frauya, duwhe ni mag þuk laistyan nu ? Saiwala meina faur þuk lagya.

38 Andhof Iesus, Saiwala þeina faur nik lagyis? Amen, amen, qiþa þus, þei hana ni hrukeiþ, unte þu mik afaikis kunnan þrim sinfam.

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2 În garda attins meinis saliþwos managos sind ; aþþan niba weseina, aiþþau qeþyau du ïzwis, gagga manwyan stad ïzwis.

3 Yah þan yabai gagga, manwya ïzwis stad, aftra qima, yah franima ïzwis du mis silbin, ei þarei ïm ïk, þaruh siyuþ yah yus.

4 Yah padei ik gagga, kunnup, yah pana wig kunnup.

5 Paruh qap imma Pomas, Frauya, ni witum whap gaggis, yah whaiwa magum pana wig kunnan?

6 Qaþ imma Ïesus, Ïk im sa wigs, yah sunya, yah libains ; ainshun ni qimiþ at attin, niba þairh mik.

7 İþ kunþedeiþ mik, aiþþau kunþedeiþ yah attan meinana ; yah þan fram himma kunnuþ ïna, yah gasaiwhiþ ïna.

8 Ĵþ Filippus qaþuh du ïmma, Frauya, augei unsis þana attan, þatuh ganah unsis.

9 Paruh qap imma lesus, Swaland melis mip izwis was, yah ni ufkunpes mik? Filippu, saei gasawh mik, gasawh attan. Yah whaiwa þu qiþis, Augei unsis þana attan ? 35 Be dam oncnáwaþ calle men, dæt ge synd mine leorning-cnihtas, gif ge habbaþ lufe eow betwýnan.

36 Simon Petrus ewæp to him, Drihten, hwyder gæst dú? Se Hælend him andswarode and cwæp, Ne miht dú me fylian, dyder ic nú fare, dú færst eft æfter me.

37 Petrus ewæþ to him, Hwi ne mæg ic để nú fylian ? Ic sylle min lif for để.

38 Se Hælend him andswarode and cwæþ, Ðin lif đú sylst for me? Sóþ, ie dé seege, ne cræwþ se coce, ær đú wid-sæcst me þríwa.

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CHAP. XIV.  $^{\dagger}I$  And he evæp to his leorning-enihtum, Ne sý eower heorte gedréfed; . . . ge gelýfap on God, and gelýfap on me.

2 On mines fæder húse synd manega eardung-stówa ; ne sæde ic cow, hyt ys lytles wana, dæt ic fare and wylle cow eardung-stówe gegearwian.

3 And gif ic fare, and cow cardungstowe gegearwige, cft ic cume, and nime eow to me sylfum, dæt ge sýn, dær ic eom.

4 And ge witon, hwyder ic fare, and ge cunnon done weg.

5 Thomas eweep to him, Drihten, we nyton hwyder du færst, and hú måge we done weg eunnan?

6 Se Halend eway to him, Ic com weg, and sopfastnys, and lif; ne cymp nán to fæder, búton þurh me.

7 Gif ge cúdon me, witodlice ge cúdon minne fæder ; and heonon-forþ ge hyne geenáwaþ, and ge hine gesáwon.

8 Philippus ewæþ to him, Drihten, ætýw us done fæder, and we habbaþ genóh.

9 Se Hælend ewæþ to him, Philippus, swá lange tid ic wæs mid cow, and gø ne geeneowon me? Se de me gesyhþ, gesyhþ minne fæder. Húmeta ewyst dú, Æt-ýw us dinne fæder? XIII. 35.-XIV. 9.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

35 In this thing alle men schulen knowe, for 3e ben my disciplis, if 3e schulen haue loue to gidere.

36 Symount Petre seith to hym, Lord, whidir goist thou? Jhesu answeride, Whidir I go, thou maist not sue me now, but thou schalt sue aftirward.

37 Petre seith to him, Whi may I not sue thee now? I schal putte my soule<sup>†</sup> for thee.

38 Jhesu answeride, Thou schalt putte thi soule<sup>†</sup> for me? Treuli, treuli, I seie to thee, the koc schal not crowe, til thou schalt denye me thrics.

CHAP. XIV. I And he seith to his disciplis, Be not zoure herte disturblid, nether drede it; ze bileuen in to God, and bileue ze in to me.

2 In the hous of my fadir ben many dwellingis; if any thing lesse, I hadde seid to 300, for I go for to make redy to 300 a place.

3 And if I schal go, and schal make redy to 30u a place, eftsoone I schal come, and I schal take 30u to my silf, that where I am, and 3e be.

4 And whidur I go, 3e witen, and 3e witen the wey.

5 Thomas seith to him, Lord, we witen not whidur thou goist, and hou mown we wite the weye?

6 Jhesu seith to him, I am weye, treuthe, and lyf; no man cometh to the fadir, no but by me.

7 If 3e hadden knowen me, sothli 3e hadden knowen and my fadir; and aftirward 3e schulen knowe him, and 3e han seyn him.

8 Philip seith to him, Lord, schewe to vs the fadir, and it suffisith to vs.

9 Jhesu seith to him, So moche tyme I am with 30u, and han 3e not knowun me? Philip, he that seeth me, seeth and the fadir. Hou seist thou, Schewe to vs the fadir? 35 By thys shall all men knowe, that ye are my disciples, yf ye shall have love won to a nother.

36 Simon Peter sayd vnto hym, Lorde, whither goest thou? Jesus answered hym, Whither I goo, thou caust not folowe me nowe, thou shalt folowe me afterwardes.

37 Peter sayd vnto hym, Lorde, why cannot I folowe the nowe? I will geve my lyfe for thy sake.

38 Jesus answered hym, Wilt thou geve thy lyfe for my sake? Verely, verely, I saye vnto the, the cocke shall nott crowe, till thou have denyed me thryse.

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CHAP. XIV. I And he sayde vnto hys disciples, Lett nott youre hertes be trubled; . . . beleve in God, and beleve in me.

2 In my fathers housse are many mansions; if it were not soo, I wolde have tolde you, I goo to prepare a place for you.

3 ..... I will come agayne, and receve you even vnto myselfe, that where I am, theare maye ye be also.

4 And whither I goo, ye knowe, and the waye ye knowe.

5 Thomas sayde vnto him, Lorde, we knowe not whyther thou goest, also howe is it possible for vs to knowe the waye?

6 Jesus sayde vnto hym, I am the waye, verite, and lyfe; no man commeth vnto the father, but by me.

7 Yf ye had knowen me, ye had knowen my father alsoo; and nowe ye knowe hym, and ye have sene hym.

8 Phillip said vnto him, Lorde, shew vs thy father, and it suffiseth vs.

9 Jesus sayde vnto him, Have I bene so longe time with you, and yet hast thou not knowen me? Philip, he that hath sene me, hath sene the father. And howe sayest thou then, Shewe vs the father ?

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

10 Niu galaubeis, patei ïk ïn attin, yah atta ïn mis ïst? Þo waurda þoei ïk rodya ïzwis af mis silbin ni rodya; ak atta saei ïn mis ïst, sa tauyiþ þo waurstwa.

11 Galaubeih mis, hatei ik in attin, yah atta in mis. Ih yabai ni, in hize waurstwe galaubeih mis.

12 Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, saei galaubeid mis, þo waurstwa þoei ïk tauya yah ïs tauyiþ ; yah maizona þaim tauyiþ, unte ïk du attin gagga.

13 Yah þatei wha bidyiþ ïn namin meinamma, þata tauya, ei hauhyaidau atta ïn sunau.

14 Yabai whis bidyip mik in namin meinamma, ik tauya.

15 Yabai mik friyoþ, anabusnins meinos fastaid.

16 Yah ïk bidya attan, yah anþarana parakletu gibiþ izwis, ei siyai miþ izwis du aiwa,

17 Ahma sunyos ; þanei so manasciþs ni mag niman, unte ni saiwhiþ ïna, nih kann ïna. Íþ yus kunnuþ ïna, unte ïs miþ ïzwis wisiþ, yah ïn ïzwis ïst.

18 Ni leta ïzwis widuwairnans, qima at ïzwis.

19 Nauh leitil, yah so manaseiþs mik ni þanaseiþs saiwhiþ; ïþ yus saiwhiþ mik, þatei ïk liba, yah yus libaiþ.

20 În yainamma daga ufkunnaiþ yus, þatei ik in attin meinamma, yah yus in mis, yah ik in izwis.

21 Saei habaid anabusnins meinos, yah fastaiþ þos, sa ïst saei friyoþ mik; yah þan saei friyoþ mik, friyoda fram attin meinamma, yah ïk friyo ïna, yah gabairhtya ïmma mik silban.

22 Paruh qap ïmma Ïudas, ni sa Ïskaryotes, Frauya, wha warp, ei unsis munais gabairhtyan þuk silban, ïp þizai manasedai ni ?

23 Andhof İcsus, yah qaþ du ïmma, Yabai whas mik friyoþ, yah waurd mein fastaiþ ; yah atta meins friyoþ ïna, yah 10 Ne gelýfst dú dæt ie eom on fæder, and fæder ys on me? Da word de ie to eow spreee ne spreee ie hi of me sylfum; se fæder de wunap on me, he wyrep da weore.

11 Ne gelýfe ge, dæt ic eom on fæder, and fæder ys on me? Gelýfaþ for dam weoreum.

12 Sóþ, ic eow seege, se de gelýfþ on me, he wyrcþ da weore de ic wyrce; and he wyrcþ máran donne da synd, fordam de ie fare to fæder.

13 And ie dó, swá hwæt swá ge biddaþ on minum naman, dæt fæder sig gewuldrod on suna.

14 Gif ge hwæt me biddaþ on mínum naman, dæt ie dó.<sup>+</sup>

15 Gif ge me lufia), healdaþ mine be-

16 And ic bidde fæder, and he sylp cow ódterne fréfriend, dæt beo æfre mid cow,

17 Sóþfæstnysse gást ; de des middaneard ne mæg underfón, he ne ean hyne, fordam de he ne gesyhþ hyne. Ge hyne eunnon, fordam de he wunaþ mid eow, and biþ on eow.

18 Ne læte ie eow steop-cild, ie cume to eow.

19 Nú gyt.ys án lytel fyrst, and middaneard me ne gesyhþ; ge me gescoþ, forðam ie lybbe, and ge lybbaþ.

20 On dam dæge ge geenáwaþ, dæt ie eom on minum fæder, and ge synd on me, and ie eom on eow.

21 Se de hæfþ mine bebodu, and hylt da, he ys de me lufaþ; min fæder lufaþ dæne de me lufaþ, and ie lufige hyne, and geswútelige him me sylfne.

22 Iudas ewæþ to him, næs ná se Scarioth, Drihten, hwæt ys geworden, dæt dú wylt dé sylfne geswútelian us, næs middan-earde?

23 Se Hælend andswarode, and ewæp to him,<sup>†</sup> Gif hwa me lufaþ, he hylt míne spræce ; and mín fæder lufaþ hine, and

XIV. 10-23.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

TO Bileuest not thou, for I am in the fadir, and the fadir is in me? I speke not of my silf the wordis that I speke to 300; sothli the fadir dwellinge in me, he doith the workis.

11 Beleue 3e not, for I am in the fadir, and the fadir is in me? Ellis bileue 3e for thilke workis.

12 Treuli, treuli, I seie to 300, he that bileucth in to me, and he schal do the workis that I do; and he schal do more workis than thes, for I go to the fadir.

13 And what euere thing 3e schulen axe the fadir in my name, I schal do this thing, that the fadir be glorified in the sone.

14 If 3e schulen axe ony thing in my name, I schal do it.

15 If 3e louen me, kepe 3e my comaundementis.

16 And I schal preie the fadir, and he schal 3yue to 30u another coumfortour,

17 The spirit of treuthe, that he dwelle with 30u into with outen ende; which *spirit* the world may not take, for it seeth not him, neither woot him. Forsothe 3e schulen knowe him, for he schal dwelle at 30u, and he schal be in 30u.

18 I schal not leeue 30u fadirlees, I schal come to 30u.

19 Jit a litil, and the world seeth not me now; forsoth 3e schulen se me, for I lyue, and 3e schulen lyue.

20 In that day 3e schulen knowe, for I am in my fadir, and 3ee in me, and I in 30u.

21 He that hath my comaundementis, and kepith hem, he it is that loueth me; sothli he that loueth me, schal be loued of my fadir, and I schal loue him, and I schal schewe to him my silf.

22 Judas seith to him, not he of Scarioth, Lord, what is don, for thou art to schewe to vs thi silf, and not to the world?

23 Jhesus answeride, and seide to him, If ony man loueth me, he schal kepe my word; and my fadir schal loue him, and 10 Belevest thou nott, that I am in the father, and the father in me? The wordes that I speake vnto you, I speake not of my silfe; but the father dwellinge in me, is he that doeth the workes.

11 Beleve that I am in the father, and the father in me. Att the leest beleve me for the very workes sake.

12 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, whosoever beleucth on me, the workes that I doo the same shall he do; and gretter workes then these shall he do, be cause I go vnto my father.

13 And whatsoever ye axe in my name, that will I do, that the father might be glorified by the sonne.

14 Yf ye shal axe eny thynge in my name, I will do it.

15 Yf ye love me, kepe my commaundmentes.

16 And I will praye my father, and he shall geve you a nother comforter, that he maye byde with you ever,

17 Which is the sprete of truthe, whome the worlde cannot receave, be cause the worlde seyth him not, nether knoweth hym. Butt ye knowe him, for he dwelleth with you, and shalbe in you.

18 I will nott leave you comfortlesse, I will come vnto you.

19 Hit is yet a litell whyle, and the worlde seyth me noo moare; but ye shall se me, for I live, and ye shall live.

20 That daye shall ye knowe, that I am in my father, and my father in me, and I in you.

21 He that hath my commaundmentes, and kepeth them, the same is he that loveth me; and he that loveth me, shalbe loved of my father, and I will love him, and will showe myne awne silfe vnto him.

22 Judas sayd vnto him, not Judas Iscarioth, Lorde, what is the cause, that thou wilt shewe thy silfe vnto vs; and not vnto the worlde?

23 Jesus answered, and sayde vnto hym, Yf a man love me, and wyll kepe my sayinges; my father also will love du ïmma galeipos, yah salipwos at ïmma gatauyos.

24 Îb saci ni friob mik, bo waurda meina ni fastaib; yah bata waurd batei hauseib, nist mein, ak bis sandyandins nik, attins.

25 Pata rodida ïzwis, at ïzwis wisands ;

26 Aþþan sa parakletus, Ahma sa Weiha, þanci sandeiþ atta in namin meinamma, sa izwis laiseiþ allata, yah gamaudeiþ izwis allis, þatei qaþ du izwis.

27 Gawairþi bileiþa ïzwis, gawairþi mein giba ïzwis; ni swaswe so manaseþs gibiþ, ïk giba ïzwis; ni ïndrobnaina ïzwara hairtona, nih faurhtyaina.

28 Hausideduþ, ei ïk qaþ ïzwis, Galeiþa, yah qima at ïzwis. Yabai friyodedeiþ mik, aiþþau yus faginodedeiþ, ei ïk gagga du attin, unte atta meins maiza mis ïst.

29 Yah nu qaþ ïzwis, faurþizei waurþi, ei biþe wairþai, galaubyaiþ.

30 þanaseiþs filu ni maþlya miþ izwis; qimiþ saei þizai manasedai reikinoþ, yah in mis ni bigitiþ waiht.

3τ Ak ei ufkunnai so manasejs, þatei ïk friyoda attan meinana, yah swaswe anabaud mis atta, swa tauya. Urreisiþ, gaggan þaþro.

CHAP. XV. I İk ïm weinatriu þata sunyeino, yah atta meins waurstwya ïst.

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2 All taine in mis unbairandane akran gop, usnimip ita ; yah all akran bairandane, gahraineip ita, ci managizo akran bairaina.

3 Yu yus hrainyai siyuþ, in þis waurdis þatei rodida du ïzwis.

4 Wisaiþ ïn mis, yah ïk ïn ïzwis ; swe sa weinatains ni mag akran bairan af sis silbin, niba ïst ana weinatriwa, swah nih yus, niba ïn mis siyuþ. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

we cumab to him, and we wyrcab eardung-stówa mid him.

24 Se de me ne lufap, ne hylt he mine spraca ; and nis hyt min sprace, de ge gehýrdon, ac dæs fæder, de me sende.

25 Đás þing ic cow sæde, đá ic mid cow wunode ;

26 Se Hálga Frófre Gást, de fæder sent on minum naman, eow lærp ealle ping, and he lærp eow calle da ping, de ic cow secge.

27 Ic liéfe eow sibbe, ic sylle eow mine sibbe; ne sylle ic eow sibbe, swá middancard sylþ; ne sý eower heorte gedréfed, ne ne forhtige ge.

28 Ge gehýrdon, đæt ic eow sæde, Ic gá, and ic eume to eow. Witodlice gif ge me lufedon, ge geblissodon, forðam de ie fare to fæder, forðam fæder ys mára donne ic.

29 And nú ic eow sæde, ærdam de hit gewurde, dæt ge gelýfon, donne hit geworden biþ.

30 Ne sprece ic nú ná fela wið cow ; dysses middan-eardes caldor cymþ, and he næfþ nán þing on me.

31 Ac dæt middan-eard onenáwe, dæt ie lufige fæder, and ic dó, swá fæder me bebead. Arísaþ, uton gán heonon.

CHAP. XV. <sup>†</sup>I Ic eom sóþ win-card, and min fæder ys eorþ-tilia.

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2 He dép élé twig áweg on me, de bléda ne byrp; and he feormap éle dara, de bléda byrp, dæt hyt bere bléda de swidor.

3 Nú ge synd cláne, for dære spráce de ie to eow spræe.

4 Wuniab on me, and ic on cow; swâ twig ne mæg blæda beran him sylf, bûton hit wunige on win-carde, swâ ge ne mågon các, bûton ge wunion on me. we schulen come to him, and we schulen make dwellinge at him.

24 He that loueth me not, kepith not my wordis; and the word which 3e han herd, is not myn, but his that sente me, the fadris.

25 Thes thingis I have spokun to 30u, dwellinge at 30u ;

26 Forsoth the Hooly Gost, coumfortour, whom the fadir schal sende in my name, he schal teche zou alle thingis, and schal schewe<sup>+</sup> to zou alle thingis, what euer thingis I schal seye to zou.

27 Pees I leeue to 30u, my pees I 3yue to 30u ; not as the world 3yueth, I 3yue to 30u ; be not 30ure herte disturblid, neither drede it.

28 3e han herd, for I seide to 30u, I go, and come to 30u. If 3e louedyn me, forsoth 3e schulden haue ioyc, for I go to the fadir, for the fadir is more than I.

29 And now I have seid to 300, bifore it be don, that whanne it schal be don, 3e bileue.

30 Now I schal not speke many thing is to 30u; for so the prince of this world cometh, and he hath not ony thing in me.

31 But that the world knowe, for I love the fadir, and as the fadir 3af comaundement to me, so I do. Ryse 3e, go we heunis.

CHAP. XV. I I am a verri vyne, and my fadir is an erthe tilier.

2 Ech syoun<sup>†</sup> not berynge fruit in me, he schal do a wey it; and ech that berith fruit, he schal purge it, that it more bere fruit.

3 Now 3e ben clene, for the word that I have spokun to 300.

4 Dwell 3e in me, and I in 30u; as a braunche may not make fruit of him silf, no but it schal dwelle in the vyne, so nether 3e, no but 3e schulen dwelle in me. him, and we woll come vnto him, and wyll dwell wyth hym.

24 He that loveth me not, kepeth nott my sayinges; and the wordes which ye heare, are nott myne, but my fathers, which sent me.

25 This have I spoken vnto you, beynge yett present with you ;

26 But that comforter, which is the Holy Gost, whom my father will sende in my name, shall teache you all thynges, and brynge all thynges to youre remembraunce, whatsoever I have tolde you.

27 Peace I leve with you, my peace I geve vnto you; nott as the worlde geveth, geve I vnto you; lett not youre hertes be greved, nether feare ye.

28 Ye have herde, howe I saide vnto you, I goo, and come agayne vnto you. Yf ye loved me, ye wolde verely reioyee, be cause I sayde, I goo vnto the father, for the father is gretter then I.

29 And nowe have I shewed you, before it come, that when it is come to passe, ye myght beleve.

30 Here after will I not talke many wordes vnto you; for the chefe ruelar off thys worlde commeth, and hath nought in me.

31 But that the worlde maye knowe, that I love my father, and as my father gave me commaundment, even soo do I. Ryse, lett vs goo hence.

CHAP. XV. 1 I am the true vyne, and my father ys an husbandeman.

2 Every brainche that beareth nott frute in me, he will take awayc; and every braunche that beareth frute, will he pourge, that it maye bringe moare frute.

3 Nowe are ye cleane, be the meanes of the wordes which I have spoken vnto you.

4 Byde in me, and I in you; as the braunche cannot beare frute off it sylfe, excepte it byde in the vyne, no more can ye, excepte ye abyde in me.

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# GOTHIC, 360.

5 Ïk ïm þata weinatriu, ïþ yus weinatainos. Saei wisiþ ïn mis, yah ïk ïn ïmma, sa bairiþ akran manag, þatei ïnuh mik ni maguþ tauyan ni waiht.

6 Niba saei wisiþ ïn mis, uswairpada ut swe weinatains, yah gaþaursniþ; yah galisada, yah ïn fon galagyand, yah ïnbranyada.

7 Aþþan yabai siyuþ ïn mis, yah waurda meina ïn ïzwis sind, þatawhah þei wileiþ, bidyiþ, yah wairþiþ ïzwis.

8 În țamma hauhips îst atta meins, ei akran manag bairaiț, yah wairțaiț meinai siponyos.

9 Swaswe friyoda mik atta, swah ïk friyoda ïzwis ; wisaiþ ïn friaþwai meinai.

10 Yabai anabusnins meinos fastaid, siyuþ ïn friaþwai meinai; swaswe ïk anabusnins attins meinis fastaida, yah wisa'ïn friaþwai ïs.

11 Pata rodida izwis, ei fahebs meina in izwis siyai, yah faheds izwara usfullyaidau.

12 Pata ïst anabusns meina, ei friyop ïzwis misso, swaswe ïk friyoda ïzwis.

13 Maizein þizai friaþvai manna ni habaiþ, ei whas saiwala seina lagyiþ faur friyonds seinans.

14 Yus friyonds meinai siyuþ, yabai tauyiþ, þatei ik anabiuda izwis.

15 Panaseijs izwis ni qija skalkans, unte skalks ni wait, wha tauyij is frauya; ij ik izwis qap friyonds, unte all patei hausida at attin meinamma, gakannida izwis.

16 Ni yus mik gawalideduþ, ak ik gawalida izwis; . . . ei yus sniwaiþ, yah akran bairaiþ, yah akran izwar du aiwa siyai; ei þatawhah þei bidyaiþ attan in namin meinamma, gibiþ izwis.

17 Pata anabiuda ïzwis, ei friyoþ ïzwis misso.

18 Yabai so manaseds ïzwis fiyai, kunnciþ, ei mik fruman ïzwis fiyaida.

19 Yabai pis fairwhaus weseib, aippau

5 le com win-card, and ge synd twigu. Se de wunap on me, and ic on him, se byrp mycle blæda, fordam ge ne mágon nán þing dón bútan me.

6 Gif hwá ne wunaþ on me, he byþ áworpen út swá twig, and fordrúwaþ; and hig gaderiaþ đa, and dóþ on fýr, and hig forbyrnaþ.<sup>†</sup>

7 Gyf ge wuniab on me, and mine word wuniab on eow, biddab, swâ hwæt swâ ge wyllon, and hyt byb eower.

8 On dam ys min fæder geswútelod, dæt ge beron mycele blæda, and beon mine leorning-enihtas.

9 And ie lufode eow, swâ fæder lufode me; wuniab on minre lufe.

10 Gif ge mine bebodu gehealdap, ge wuniab on minre lufe; swâ ie geheold mines fæder bebodu, and ie wunige on hys lufe.

11 Đás þing ic cow sæde, đæt min gefea sý on cow, and cower gefea sý gefulled.<sup>†</sup>

12 Dis ys min bebod, dæt ge lufion eow gemænelice, swa ie eow lufode.

13 Næfþ nán man máran lufe donne deos ys, dæt hwá sylle his líf for his freondum.

14 Ge synd mine frýnd, gif ge dóþ đa þing, de ic eow bebeode.

15 Ne telle ie eow to peowan, fordam se peowa nát, hwæt se hláford dép; ie tealde eow to freondum, fordam ie cýdde eow, ealle da ping de ie gehýrde æt mínum fæder.

16 Ne gecure ge me, ac ic geccas cow; and ic sette cow, đæt ge gán, and blæda beron, and cowre blæda gelæston; đæt fæder sylle cow, swá hwæt swá ge biddaþ on minum naman.<sup>†</sup>

17 Dás þing ie eow beode, dæt ge lufion eow gemæneliee.

18 Gif middan-eard eow hataþ, witaþ, ðæt he hatede me ær eow.

19 Gif ge of middan-earde wæron,

5 I am a vyne, 3e ben the braunchis. He that dwellith in me, and I in him, this berith moche fruit, for with outen me 3e mown no thing do.

6 If ony man schal not dwelle in me, he schal be sent out as a braunche, and schal wexe drye; and thei schulen gadere him, and thei schulen sende him in to the fier, and he brenneth.

7 If 3e schulen dwelle in me, and my wordis schulen dwelle in 30u, what euere thing 3e schulen wilne, 3e schulen axe, and it schal be do to 30u.

8 In this thing my fadir is clarified, that 3e brynge moost fruyt, and 3e be maad my disciplis.

9 As my fadir louede me, and I louyde 300; dwelle 3e in my loue.

10 If 3e schulen kepe my comaundementis, 3e schulen dwelle in my loue; as and I haue kept the comaundementis of my fadir, and I dwelle in his loue.

II Thes thing is I spak to 30u, that my ioye be in 30u, and 30ure ioye be fillid.

12 This is my comaundement, that 3e loue to gidere, as I louede 30u.

13 No man hath more love than this, that ony man putte his soule<sup>†</sup> for his frendis.

14 3e ben my frendis, if 3e schulen do tho thingis, that I comaunde to 30u.

15 Now I schal not seye 300 seruauntis, for the seruaunt woot not, what his lord schal do; forsothe I haue seid 300 frendis, for alle thingis what euere I herde of my fadir, I haue maad knowun to 300.

16 3e han not chosun me, but I chees 30u; and I haue put 30u, that 3e go, and brynge fruit, and 30ure fruit dwelle; that what euere thing 3e schulen axe the fadir in my name, he 3yue to 30u.

17 Thes thingis I comaunde to 30u, that 3e loue to gidere.

18 If the world hatith 30u, wite 3e, for it hadde me in hate first than 30u.

19 If 3e hadden be of the world, the

5 I am the vyne, and ye are the braunches. He that abydeth in me, and I in hym, the same bryngeth forth moche frute, for with out me can ye do nothynge.

6 Yff a man byde nott in me, he ys cast forthe as a braunche, and is wyddered; and men gadder them, and cast them into the fyre, and they burne.

7 Yff ye byde in me, and my wordes also bide in you, axe what ye will, and it shalbe geven you.

8 Heare in is my father glorified, that ye beare moche frute, and be made my disciples.

9 As my father hath loved me, even soo have I loved you; continue in my love.

10 Yf ye shall kepe my commaundmentes, ye shall byde in my love; even as I have kept my fathers commaundmentes, and byde in his love.

11 These thinges have I spoken vnto you, that my ioye myght remayne in you, and that youre ioye myght be full.

12 Thys ys my commaundment, that ye love togedder, as I have loved you.

13 Gretter love then this hath no man, then that a man bestowe his lyfe for his frendes.

14 Ye are my frendes, yf ye do whatsoever I commaunde you.

15 Hence forth call I you nott servauntes, for the servaunt knoweth nott, what hys lorde doeth; butt you have I called frendes, for all thynges that I have herde of my father, I have openned to you.

<sup>16</sup> Ye have not chosen me, but I have chosen you ; and ordeyned you, that ye goo, and bringe forthe frute, and that youre frute remayne; that whatsoever ye shall axe off my father in my name, he shulde geve it you.

17 This commaunde I you, that ye love to gedder.

18 Yf the worlde hate you, ye knowe, that he hated me before he hated you.

19 Yf ye were of the worlde, the

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so manaseds swesans friyodedi ; aþþan unte us þamma fairwhau ni siyuþ, ak ïk gawalida izwis us þamma fairwhau, duþþe fiyaid izwis so manaseþs.

20 Gamuneiþ þis waurdis, þatei ik qaþ du izwis, Nist skalks maiza frauyin seinannua. Yabai mik wrekun, yah izwis wrikand ; yabai mein waurd fastaidedeina, yah izwar fastaina.

21 Ak þata allata tauyand izwis in namins meinis, unte ni kunnun þana sandyandan mik.

22 Nih qemyau, yah rodidedyau du ïm, frawaurht ni habaidedeina; ïþ nu ïnilons ni haband bi frawaurht seina.

23 Saei mik fiyaiþ, yalı attan meinana fiyaiþ.

24 Ïþ þo waurstwa ni gatawidedyau ïn ïm, þoei anþar ainshun ni gatawida, frawaurht ni habaidedeina ; ïþ nu yah gasewhun mik, yah fiyaidedun yah mik yah attan meinana.

25 Ak ei usfulluodedi waurd, þata gamelido in witoda ize, Ei fiyaidedun mik arwyo.

26 Appan þan qimiþ parakletus, þanei ik insandya izwis fram attin, alıman sunyos, izei fram attin urrinniþ, sa weitwodeiþ bi mik ;

27 Yah þan yus weitwodeiþ, unte fram fruma miþ mis siyuþ.

CHAP. XVI. I Pata rodida ïzwis, ei ni afmarzyaindau.

2 Us gaqumþim dreiband ïzwis, akei qimiþ wheila, ei sawhazuh ïzei usqimiþ ïzwis, þuggkeiþ hunsla salyan Guþa.

3 Yah hata tauyand, unte ni ufkunhedun attan, nih mik.

4 Akei þata rodida ïzwis, ei biþe qimai so wheila ïze, gamuneiþ þize, þatei ïk qaþ ïzwis. - Iþ þata ïzwis fram fruma ni middan-card lufode dæt his wæs; fordam de ge ne synd of middan-earde, ac ic cow geceas of middan-earde, fordi middaneard eow hataþ.

20 Gemunap minre spráce, de ie cow sóde, Nis se peowa márra donne his hláford. Gif hi me ehton, hi wyllap ehtan eower; gif hi mine spráce heoldon, hi healdap eac cowre.

21 Ac ealle đás þing hi dóþ cow for minum naman, forðam de hi ne cunnon done de me sende.

22 Gif ic ne come, and to him nespræce, næfdon hig nåne synne; nú hi nabbaþ nåne låde be hyra synne.

23 Se de me hatab, hatab minne fæder.

24 Gif ic náne weore ne worhte on him, de nán óder ne worhte, næfdon hi náne synne; nú hi gesáwon, and hi hatedon ægder ge me ge minne fæder.

25 Ac dæt seo spræc sý gefylled, de on hyra æ áwriten ys, Dæt hi hatedon me bútan gewyrhtum.<sup>†</sup>

26 Donne se fréfriend cymp, de ie cow sende fram fæder, sópfæstnysse gást, de cymp fram fæder, he cýp gewitnesse be me;

27 And ge cýdaþ gewitnesse, forðam ge wæron fram fruman mid me.

CHAP. XVI. 1 Đás þing ic cow sæde, đæt ge ne swicion.

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2 Hi dóp cow of gesomnungum, ac seo tid cymp, dæt æle de cow ofslyhp, wénp dæt he pénige Gode.

3 And đás þing hig dóþ, forðam ðe hí ne cúðon minne fæder, ne me.

4 Ac đás þing ic cow sæde, dæt ge gemnnon, donne hyra tid cymþ, dæt ic hit cow sæde. Ne sæde ic cow dás

world schulde loue that thing that was his; but for 3e ben not of the world, but I chees 30u fro the world, therfore the world hatith 50u.

20 Haue 3e mynde of my word, which I seide to 300, The seruaunt is not more than his lord. If thei han pursuwed me, and thei schulen pursue 300; if thei han kept my word, and thei schulen kepe 300re.

21 But thei schulen do to 300 alle thes thing is for my name, for thei witen not him that sente me.

22 If I hadde not come, and hadde not spoke to hem, thei schulden not haue synne; forsoth now thei han not excusacioun of her synne.

23 He that hatith me, hatith and my fadir.

24 If I hadde not don werkis in hem, whiche non othir man dide, thei schulden not haue synne; forsoth now and thei han seyn, and hatid me and my fadir.

25 But that the word be fillid, that is writun in the lawe of hem, For thei hadden me in hate with outen cause.<sup>+</sup>

26 Forsoth whanne the cumfortour schal come, which I schal sende to  $_{30u}$  fro the fadir, a spirit of treuthe, the whiche procedith<sup>+</sup> of the fadir, he schal bere witnessing of me;

27 And 3e schulen bere witnessing, for 3e ben with me fro the bigynnyng.

CHAP. XVI. I Thes thing is I have spokun to 300, that 30 ben not schaundrid.

2 Thei schulen make 300 with oute synagogis, but the our cometh, that ech man that sleeth 300, deme him silf for to 3yue sacrifice to God.

3 And thei schulen do to 300 thes thingis, for thei han not knowe the fadir, nethir me.

4 But thes thingis I spak to 300, that whanne the our of hem schal come, 3e haue mynde, for I seide to 300. I seide worlde wolde love his awne; be cause ye are not of the worlde, but I have chosen you out of the worlde, therfore hateth you the worlde.

20 Remember my sayinge, that I sayde vnto you, The servaunte is not gretter then his lorde. Yf they have persecuted me, so will they persecute you ; yff they have kept my sayinge, so will they kepe youres.

21 But all these thynges will they do vnto you for my names sake, be cause they have nott knowen hym that sent me.

22 Yf I had not come, and spoken vnto them, they shulde have no synne; butt nowe have they nothynge to cloke theyr synne with all.

23 He that hateth me, hateth my father.

24 Iff I had nott done workes amonge them, which none other man did, they shulde be with oute synne; but nowe have they sene, and yet have hated bothe me and my father.

25 Even that the saying myght be fulfilled, that is written in theyr lawe, They hated me with outt a cause.

26 Butt when the comforter is come, whom I will sende vnto you from the father, wich is the sprete of verite, which proceadeth off the father, he shall testifie off me;

27 And ye shall beare wither also, because ye have bene with me from the begynnynge.

CHAP. XVI. I These thynges have I sayde vnto you, be cause ye shulde nott be hurte in youre fayth.

2 They shall excomunicat you, ye the tyme shall come, thatt whosoever killeth you, will thynke that he doth God true service.

3 And suche thynges will they do vnto you, be cause they have not knowen the father, nether yet me.

4 These thynges have I tolde you, that when that houre is come, ye shulde remember them, that I tolde you so. qaþ, unte miþ ïzwis was.

5 Îþ nu gagga du þamma sandyandin mik, yah ainshun us ïzwis ni fraihniþ mik, Whaþ gaggis?

6 Akei unte pata rodida ïzwis, gauripa gadaubida ïzwar hairto.

7 Akei ïk sunya ïzwis qiþa, batizo ïst ïzwis, ei ïk galeiþau; unte yabai ïk ni galeiþa, parakletus ni qimiþ at ïzwis; aþþan yabai gagga, sandya ïna du ïzwis.

8 Yah qimands ïs, gasakiþ þo manaseþ bi frawaurht, yah bi garaihtiþa, yah bi staua.

9 Bi frawaucht raihtis þata, þatei ni galaubyand du mis;

10 lþ bi garaihtiþa, þatei du attin meinamma gagga, yah ni þanaseiþs saiwhiþ mik ;

11 Ïþ bi staua, þatei sa reiks þis fairwhaus afdomiþs warþ.

12 Nauh ganoh skal qiþan ïzwis, akei ni maguþ frabairan nu.

13 lp þan qimiþ yains ahma sunyos, briggiþ izwis in allai sunyai; nih þan rodeiþ af sis silbin, ak swa filu swe hauseiþ, rodeiþ; yah þata anawairþo gateihiþ izwis.

14 Yains mik hauheiþ, unte us meinanma nimiþ, yah gateihiþ izwis.

15 All, þatei aih atta, mein ïst ; duhþe qaþ, þatei us meinamma nimiþ, yah gateihiþ ïzwis.

16 Leitil nauh, yah ni saiwhiþ mik; yah aftra leitil, yah gasaiwhiþ mik, unte ik gagga du attin.

17 Paruh qepun us paim siponyam du sis misso, Wha ïst pata patei qipip unsis, Leitil, ei ni saiwhip mik ; yah aftra leitil, yah gasaiwhip mik, yah patei ïk gagga du attin ?

18 Qeþunuh þata, Wha siyai, þatei qiþiþ, Leitil? ni witum wha qiþiþ. ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

ping æt fruman, fordam de ic wæs mid eow.\*

5 Nú ic fare to dam de me sende, and eower nán ne ácsaþ me, Hwyder ic fare?

6 Ac fordam de ic spræc dás þing to eow, unrótnys gefylde eowre heortan.

7 Ac ic cow seege sópfæstnysse, cow fremaþ, dæt ic fare; gif ic ne fare, ne cymþ se fréfriend to cow; wítodlice gif ic fare, ic hyne sende to cow.

8 And donne he eymb, he býwb dysne middan-eard be synne, and be rihtwisnesse, and be dóme.

9 Be synne, fordam hi ne gelýfdon on me;

10 Be rihtwisnesse, fordam ic fare to feeder, and ge me ne gescop;

11 Be dôme, fordam dyses middaneardes ealdor ys gedêmed.

12 Gyt ic hæbbe eow fela to seegenne, ae ge hyt ne mågon nú åcuman.

13 Donne dære sóþfæstnysse gást cymþ, he lærþ eow ealle sóþfæstnysse ; ne sprycþ he of him sylfum, ac he sprycþ da þing de he gehýrþ ; and cýþ eow da þing de towcarde synd.

14 He me geswútelaþ, forðam he nimþ of mínum, and cýþ eow.

15 Ealle đa þing, đe mín fæder hæfþ, synd míne; forðig ic cwæþ, đæt he nimþ of mínum, and cýþ cow.<sup>†</sup>

16 Nú ymbe án lytel, ge me ne geseob; and eft ymbe lytel, ge me geseob, fordam de ic fare to fæder.

17 Đá cwádon hys leorning-enihtas him betwýnan, Hwæt ys đæt he us segþ, Ymbe lytel, ge me ne gescoþ; and eft ymbe lytel, and ge me gescoþ, and đæt ie fare to fæder ?

18 Hig cwælon wîtodlice, Hwæt ys, đæt he cwyþ, Ymbe lytel? we nyton hwæt he sprycþ.

#### XVI. 5-18.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

not to 30u thes thingis fro the bigynnyng, for I was with 30u.

5 And now I go to him that sente me, and no man of 30u askith me, Whidur thou goist?

6 But for I have spokyn to 30u thes thingis, sorwe<sup>†</sup> hath fulfillid 30ure herte.

7 But I seie to 300 treuthe, it spedith to 300, that I go; sothli if I schal not go a wey, the coumfortour schal not come to 300; forsoth if I schal go a wey, I schal sende hym to 300.

S And whanne he schal come, he schal reproue the world of synne, and of ristfulnesse, and of dom.

9 Forsothe of synne, for thei han not bileuyd in to me;

10 Forsothe of riztfulnesse, for I go to the fadir, and now 3e schulen not se me ;

11 Forsothe of dom, for the prince of this world is now demyd.

12 3it I haue many thingis for to seie to 30u, but 3e mown not bere now.

13 Sotheli whanne the ilke spirit of treuthe schal come, he schal teche 30u al treuthe; sothli he schal not speke of him self, but what euere thingis he schal heere, he schal speke; and he schal telle to 30u the thingis that ben to comynge.

14 He schal clarifie me, for of myne he schal take, and schal telle to 30u.

15 Alle thingis, what euere thingis the fadir hath, ben myne; therfore I seide to 300, for of myne he schal take, and schal telle to 300.

16 A litil, and now 3e schulen not se me; and eft a litil, and 3e schulen se me, for I go to the fadir.

17 Therfore summe of his disciplis seiden to gidere, What is this thing that he seith to vs, A litil, and 3e schulen not se me; and eft a litil, and 3e schulen se me, for I go to the fader?

 $\tau 8$  Therfore thei seiden, What is this, that he seith to vs, A litel? we witen not what he spekith.

These thynges sayde I not vnto you at the begynnynge, be cause I was present with you.

5 Butt nowe goo I my waye to hym thatt sent me, and none of you axeth me, Whither goest thou ?

6 But be cause I have sayde suche thynges vnto you, youre hertes are full off sorowe.

7 Neverthelesse I tell you the trueth, it is expedient for you, that I goo a waye; for yf I goo nott awaye, that comforter will nott come vnto you; yff I de parte, I will sende hym vnto you.

8 And when he is come, he will rebuke the worlde off synne, and of rightwesnes, and of iudgement.

9 Of synne, because they beleve not on me;

10 Of rightwesnes, be cause I goo to my father, and ye shall se me no moare;

IT And of indgement, be cause the chefe ruller of this worlde is indged alredy.

12 I have yet many thynges to saye vnto you, but ye cannot beare them awaye nowe.

13 When he is wons come, I meane the sprete of verite, he will leade you into all trueth; he shall nott speake of hym silfe, but whatsoever he shall heare, that shall he speake; and he will shewe you thynges to come.

14 He shall glorify me, for he shall receave of myne, and shall shewe vnto you.

15 All thynges, that my father hath, ar myne; therfore sayd I vnto you, that he shal take of mine, and shewe vnto you.

16 After a whyle, ye shall nott se me; and agayne after a whyle, ye shall se me, for I goo to my father.

17 Then sayd some of his disciples bitwene them selves, What is this that he sayth vnto vs, After a whyle, ye shall not se me; and agayne after awhyle, ye shall se me, and that I goo to my father?

18 They sayde therfore, What is this, that he sayth, After a while ? we cannot teil what he saith.

### GOTHIC, 360.

19 Ïþ Íesus wissuh, þatei wildedun ïna fraihnan, yah qaþ ïm, Bi þata sokeiþ miþ ïzwis misso, þatei qaþ, Leitil, yah ni saiwhiþ mik; yah aftra leitil, yah gasaiwhiþ mik.

20 Amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, þei greitiþ yah gaunoþ yus, ïþ manaseþs faginoþ; yus saurgandans wairþiþ, akei so saurga ïzwara du fahedai wairþiþ.

21 Qino þan bairiþ, saurga habaid, unte qam wheila ïzos; ïþ biþe gabauran ïst barn, ni þanaseiþs ni gaman þizos aglons, faura fahedai, unte gabaurans warþ manna ïn fairwhau.

22 Yah þan yus auk nu saurga habaiþ, iþ aftra saiwha izwis, yah faginoþ izwar hairto, yah þo fahed izwara ni ainshun nimiþ af izwis.

23 Yah in yainamma daga mik ni fraihniþ waihtais; amen, amen, qiþa ïzwis, þatei þiswhah þei bidyiþ attan in namin meinamma, gibiþ izwis.

24 Und hita ni bedup ni waihtais ïn namin meinamma; bidyaiþ, yah nimiþ, ei faheþs ïzwara siyai usfullida.

25 Pata in gayukom rodida izwis; akei qimip wheila, panuh izwis ni panaseips in gayukom rodya, ak andaugiba bi attan gateiha izwis.

26 În yainamma daga în namin meinamma bidyiþ; yah ni qiþa ïzwis, þei ïk bidyau attan bi ïzwis;

27 Ak silba atta friyoþ ïzwis, unte yns mik friyodeduþ, yah galaubideduþ, þatei ik fram Guþa urrann.

28 Uzuhiddya fram attin, yah atiddya in þana fairwhu; aftra bileiþa þamma fairwhau, yah gagga du attin.

29 Paruh qepun pai siponyos ïs, Sai! nu andaugiba rodeis, yah gayukono ni ainohun qipis.

30 Nu witum, ei þu kant alla; yah ni þarft, ei þuk whas fraihnai. Bi þamma galaubyam, þatei þu fram Guþa urrant.

31 Andhof im lesus, Nu galaubeiþ.

19 Se Hælend wiste, dæt hi woldon hyne ácsian, and he cwæþ to him, Be dam ge smeageaþ betwýnan eow, forðam ie sæde, Ymbe lytel, ge me ne geseoþ; and eft ymbe lytel, ge me geseoþ.

20 Sóþ, ic eow secge, dæt ge heofiap and wépap, middan-eard geblissap; and ge beop unróte, ac eower unrótnys byp gewend to gefeán.

21 Dænne wif cenþ, heo hæfþ unrótnysse, forðam de hyre tid com; donne heo cenþ cnapan, ne geman heo dære hefinysse, for gefcán, forðam man byþ ácenned on middan-eard.

22 And witodlice ge habbaþ nú unrótnysse, eft ic cow gcseo, and eower hcorte geblissaþ, and nán man ne nimþ eowerne gefeán fram eow.

23 And on dam dæge ge ne biddaþ me nánes þinges;† sóþ, ic eow seege, gif ge hwæt biddaþ minne fæder on minum naman, he hyt sylþ eow.

24 Ođ đis ne böde ge nán þing on minum naman; biddaþ, and ge underfóþ, dæt eower gefeá sý full.

25 Đás þing ic eow sæde on bigspellum; seo tid cymþ, donne ic cow ne sprece on bigspellum, ac ic cýde eow openlice be minum fæder.

26 On đam dæge ge biddaþ on mínum naman; and ic eow ne seege, forðam ic bidde mínne fæder be eow;

27 Witodlice se fæder cow lufaþ, fordam de ge lufedon me, and gelýfdon, dæt ic com of Gode.

28 Ic för fram fæder, and com on middan-eard ; eft ic forlæte middan-card, and fare to fæder.

29 His leorning-cnihtas cwædon to him, Nú! đủ sprycst openlice, and ne segst nán bigspell.

30 Nú we witon, đæt đú wást ealle ping; and đé nis nán þearf, đæt ænig để ácsige. On dysum we gelýfaþ, đæt đú come of Gode.

31 Se Hælend him andswarode and cwæþ, Nú ge gelýfaþ.

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## XVI. 19-31.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

19 Forsothe Jhesu knew, for thei wolden axe him, and he seide to hem, Of this thing 3e seken a mong 3ou, for I seide, A litil, and 3e schulen not se me; and eft a litel, and 3e schulen se me.

20 Treuli, treuli, I seye to 300, for 3e schulen morne and wepe, forsothe the world schal enioye; forsothe 3e schulen be sorwful, but 300re sorwe schal turne in to ioye.

21 Sothly a womman whanne sche berith child, hath sorwe, for hir our cometh ; forsothe whanne sche hath borun a sone, now sche thenkith not on the pressure,<sup>†</sup> for ioye, for a man is borun in to the world.

22 And therfore 3e han now sorwe, sothli eft I schal se 30u, and 30ure herte schal enioye, and no man schal take fro 30u 30ure ioye.

23 And in that day 3e schulen not axe me ony thing; treuli, treuli, I seie to 30u, if 3e schulen axe the fadir ony thing in my name, he schal 3yue to 30u.

24 Til now 3e axiden not ony thing in my name; axe 3e, and 3e schulen take, that 30 ure ioye be ful.

25 I have spokun to 300 thes thingis in proverbis;<sup>†</sup> the our cometh, whanne now I schal not speke to 300 in prouerbis, but opynly of my fadir I schal telle to 300.

26 In that day 3e schulen axe in my name; and I seie not to 300, for I schal preye the fadir for 300;

27 Forsothe he the fadir loueth 30u, for 3e han loued me, and han bileuyd, for I wente out fro God.

28 I wente out fro the fadir, and I cam in to the world; eftsoones I leeue the world, and I go to the fadir.

29 His disciplis seven to him, Lo! now thou spekist opynli, and thou scist no prouerbe.

30 Now we witen, for thou wost alle thingis; and it is no nede to thee, that ony man axe thee. In this thing we bileuen, for thou wentist out fro God.

31 Jhesu answeride to hem, Now 3e bileuen.

19 Jesus perceaved, that they wolde axe hym, and sayde vnto them, This is it that ye enquyre of bitwene youre selves, that I sayd, After a whyle, ye shall nott se me; and agayne after a whyle, ye shall se me.

20 Verely, verely, I saye vnto you, ye shall wepe and lament, and the worlde shall reioyce; ye shall sorowe, but youre sorowe shalbe tourned to ioye.

21 A woman when she traveyleth, hath sorowe, be cause her houre is come; but as sone as she is delivered off her chylde, she remembreth no moare her anguysshe, for ioye, that a man is borne in to the worlde.

22 And ye nowe are in sorowe, butt I will se you agayne, and youre hertes shall reioyce, and youre ioye shall no man take from you.

23 And in that daye shall ye axe me no question; verely, verely, I saye vnto you, whatsoever ye shall axe the father in my name, he will geve it you.

24 Hetherto have ye axed no thinge in my name; axe, and ye shall receave it, that youre ioye maye be full.

25 These thinges have I spoken vnto you in proverbes; the tyme will come, when I shall no moare spake to you in proverbes, but I shall shewe you playnly from my father.

26 At that days shall ye axe in myne name; and I saye not vnto you, that I will speake vnto my father for you;

27 For my father hym silfe loveth you, be cause ye have loved me, and beleved, that I cam out from God.

28 I went out from the father, and cam into the worlde; I leve the worlde agayne, and go to the father.

29 His disciples sayd vnto hym, Loo! nowe speakest thou playnly, and thou vsest no proverbe.

30 Nowe knowe we, that thou vnderstondest all thinges; and nedest not, that eny man shulde axe the eny question. Therfore beleve we, that thou camst from God.

31 Jesus answered them, Nowe ye do beleve.

32 Sai! qimiþ wheila, yah nu qam, ei distahyada, wharyizuh du seina, yah mik ainana bileiþiþ; yah ni ïm aius, unte atta miþ mis ïst.

33 Þata rodida ïzwis, þei ïn mis gawairþi aigeiþ ; ïn þamma fairwhau aglons habaid, akei þrafsteiþ ïzwis, ïk gayiukaida þana fairwhu.

CHAP. XVII. I Jata rodida Ïesus, uzuhhof augona seina du himina, yah qaþ, Atta, qam wheila, hauhei þeinana sunu, ei sunus þeins hauhyai þuk.

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2 Swaswe atgaft ïmma waldufni allaize leike, ei all þatei atgaft ïmma, gibai ïm libain aiweinon.

3 Soh þan ïst so aiweino libains, ei kunneina þuk ainana sunya Guþ, yah þanei ïnsandides, Iesu Christu.

4 İk þuk hauhida ana airþai, waurstw ustauh, þatei atgaft mis du waurkyan.

5 Yah nu, hauhei mik þu, atta, at þus silbin, þamma wulþau þanei habaida at þus, faurþizei sa fairwhus wesi.

6 Gabairhtida þeinata namo mannam, þanzei atgaft mis us þamma fairwhau; þeinai wesun, yah mis atgaft ïns, yah þata waurd þeinata gafastaidedun.

7 Nu ufkunpa, ei alla þoei atgaft mis, at þus sind.

8 Unte þo waurda þoei atgaft mis, atgaf ïm; yah eis nemun bi sunyai, þatei fram þus urrann; yah galaubidedun, þatei þu mik ïnsandides.

9 İk bi ïns bidya, ni bi þo manaseþ bidya, ak bi þaus, þanzei atgaft mis, unte þeinai sind.

10 Yah meina alla þeina sind, yah þeina meina ; yah hauhiþs ïm ïn þaim.

11 Ni þanaseiþs ïm in þamma fairwhau,

32 Nú! eom tid, and eymþ, dæt ge tofaron, æghwyle to his ågennun, and forlæton me ånne; and ic ne eom åna, fordam min fæder is mid me.

33 Đás þing ic cow sæde, dæt ge habbon sibbe on me; ge habbaþ hefige byrðene on middan-earde, ac getrúwiaþ, ic ofer-swíðde middan-eard.

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CHAP. XVII. <sup>†</sup>I Đấs þing se Hælend spræc, and ahóf up his eagan to heofenum, and cwæþ, Fæder, tid ys cumen, geswútela dinne sunu, dæt din sunu geswútelige dé.

2 And swá đú him sealdest anweald ælees mannes, dæt he sylle éce líf eallum dam, de dú him sealdest.

3 Đis ys sóplice éce líf, đæt hí onenáwon đæt đủ eart án sóp God, and se đe đủ sendest, Hælend Crist.

4 Ic dé geswútelode ofer eorpan, ie geendode dæt weore, dæt dú me sealdest to dónne.

5 And nú, đú fæder, gebeorhta me mid đé sylfum, đære beorhtnysse de ie hæfde myd dé, ærdam de middan-eard wære.

6 Ic geswútelede đinne naman đam mannum, đe đú me sealdest of middanearde; hig wæron đine, and đú hi sealdest me, and hi geheoldon đine spræce.

7 Nú hí gecneowon, đæt ealle đa þing de dú me sealdest, synd of dé.

8 Fordam ic sealde him da word, de dú scaldest me; and hig underféngon, and onencowon sóplice, dæt ic com of dé; and hig gelýfdon, dæt dú me sendest.

9 Ie bidde for hig, ne bidde ie for middan-earde, ac for da, de dú me sealdest, fordam hi synd dine.

10 And calle mine synd dine, and dine synd mine; and ie com geswútelod on him.<sup>†</sup>

11 And nú ic ne com<sup>†</sup> on middan-

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32 Lo! the our cometh, and now it cometh, that 3e be disparplid,<sup>†</sup> ech in to his owne thingis, and leeue me aloone; and I am not aloone, for the fadir is with me.

33 Thes thing is I have spokun to 300, that 3e have pees in me; in the world 3e schulen have pressing,<sup>+</sup> but triste 3e, I have ouercome the world.

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CHAP. XVII. I Jhesu spak thes thingis, and the y3en lift vp in to heuene, he seide, Fadir, the our cometh, clarifie thi sone, that thi sone clarifie thee.

2 As thou hast 50uun to him power of ech fleisch,<sup>+</sup> that al thing that thou hast 50uun to hym, he 3yue to hem eucrlasting lyf.

3 Forsothe this is euclasting lyf, that thei knowe thee aloone verry God, and whom thou sentist, Jhesu Crist.

4 I have clarifyed thee on erthe, I have endid the werk, that thou hast 300 un to me, that I do.

5 And now, fadir, clarifie thou me at thi silf, with clerenesse that I hadde at thee, bifore the world was maad.

6 I have schewid thi name to the men, whiche thou hast 30uun to me of the world; thei weren thine, and thou hast 30uun hem to me, and thei han kept thi word.

7 And now thei han knowun, for alle thingis that thou hast 30uun to me, ben of thee.

8 For the wordis that thou hast 30uun to me, I 3af to hem; and thei han takun, and han knowun verili, for I wente out fro thee; and thei bileuyden, for thou sentist me.

9 I preie for hem, not for the world, but for hem, that thou hast 30uun to me, for thei ben thine.

10 And alle myne thingis ben thine, and thin thingis ben myne; and I am clarified in hem.

II And now I am not in the world,

32 Beholde! the houre draweth nyc, and ys alredy come, that ye shalbe scatered, every man his wayes, and shall leave me alone; and yet am I not alone, for my father is with me.

33 These wordes have I spoken vnto you, that in me ye myght have peace; in the worlde shall ye have tribulacion, but be of good cheare, I have overcome the worlde.

CHAP. XVII. 1 These wordes spake Jesus, and lifte vppe his eyes to heven, and sayde, Father, the houre is come, glorify thy sonne, that thy sonne maye glorify the.

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2 As thou hast geven hym power over all fleshe, that he shulde geve eternall life, to as many as thou hast geven him.

3 This is life eternall, that they myght knowe the that only very God, and whom thou hast sent, Jesus Christ.

4 I have gloryfied the on the erth, I have fynyssheed the workes, whych thou gavest me to do.

5 And nowe, glorify me thou, father, in thyn awne presence, with the glory which I had with the, yerre the worlde was.

6 I have declared thy name vnto the men, whych thou gavest mc out off the worlde; thyne they were, and thou hast geven them me, and they have kept thy sayinges.

7 Nowe have they knowen, that all thinges whatsoever thou hast geven me, are of the.

8 For I have geven vnto them the wordes, which thou gavest me; and they have receaved them, and have knowen surely, that I cam out from the; and have beleved, that thou diddest send me.

9 I praye for them, I praye not for the worlde, but for them, which thou hast geven me, for they are thyne.

10 And all myne are thyne, and thyne are myne; and I am glorifyed in them.

11 And now am I no moare in the

ïþ þai ïn þamma fairwhau sind, yah ïk du þus gagga. Atta weiha, fastai ïns ïn namin þeinamma, þanzei atgaft mis, ei siyaina ain, swaswe wit.

12 ]'an was miþ ïm ïn þamma fairwhau, ïk fastaida ïns ïn namin þeinamma; þanzei atgaft mis, gafastaida, yah ainshun us ïm ni fraqistnoda, niba sa sunus fralustais, ei þata gamelido usfulliþ waurþi.

13 Ïþ nu du þus gagga, yah þata rodya in manasedai, ei habaina fahed meina usfullida in sis.

14 Îk atgaf îm waurd feinata, yah so manasels fiyaida îns; unte ui sind us famma fairwhau, swaswe îk us famma fairwhau ni îm.

15 Ni bidya, ei usnimais ïns us þamma fairwhau, ak ei bairgais ïm faura þamma unselyin.

16 Us þamma fairwhau ni sind, swaswe ïk us þamma fairwhau ni ïm.

17 Weihai ïns ïn sunyai ; waurd þeinata sunya ïst.

18 Swaswe mik ïnsandides ïn manaseþ, swah ïk ïnsandida ïns ïn þo manased.

19 Yah fram ïm ïk weiha mik silban, ei siyaina yah eis weihai ïn sunyai.

20 Aþþan ni bi þans bidya ainans, ak bi þans galaubyandans þairh waurda ïze du mis ;

21 Ei allai ain siyaina, swaswe þu, atta, in mis, yah ik in þus, ei yah þai in uggkis ain siyaina; ei so manaseþs galaubyai, þatei þu mik insandides.

22 Yah ik wulþu þanei gaft mis, gaf inn, ei siyaina ain, swaswe wit ain siyu ;

23 Ïk ïn ïm, yah þu ïn mis, ei siyaina ustauhanai du ainamma; yah kunnei so manaseþs, þatei þu mik ïnsandides, yah friyodes ïns, swaswe mik friyodes.

24 Atta, þatei atgaft mis, wilyau ei þarei ïm ïk, yah þai siyaina miþ mis, ei saiwhaina wulþu meinana, þanei gaft mis; unte friyodes mik faur gaskaft earde, and hi synd on middan-earde, and ie cume to đć.<sup>+</sup> Hålega<sup>+</sup> fæder, heald on đinum naman, đæt đủ me sealdest, đæt hi sýn án, swá wyt synd.<sup>+</sup>

12 Đá ic wæs mid him, ic heold hi on dinum naman ; ic heold đa đe đú me sealdest, and ne forwearþ hyra nán, búton forspillednysse bearn, đæt dæt hálige gewrit sý gefylled.

13 Nú ic eume to đć, and đás þing ic sprece on middan-earde, đæt hi habbon minne gefean gefylledne on him sylfum.

14 Ic scalde him dine spréce, and middan-card hi hæfde on hatunge; fordam hi ne synd of middan-carde, swâ ie eac ne com of middan-earde.

15 Ne bidde ic, đæt đú hí nyme of middan-earde, ac đæt đú hí gehealde of yfele.

16 Ne synd hi of middan-earde, swá ie ne com of middan-earde.

17 Gehålga him sóþfæstnysse; đín spræc ys sóþfæstnys.

18 Swä đủ me sendest on middan-eard, ic sende hi on middan-eard.

19 And for hig ic hâlgige me sylfne, đæt hig sýn cac gehålgode on sóþfæstnysse.

20 Witodlice ne gebidde ie for hi áne, ac eác for da de gyt seeolon gelýfan purh hyra word on me;

21 Dæt ealle sýn án, swá đú, fæder; eart on me, and ic on đé, đæt hig sýn eác án on une; đæt middan-card gelýfe, đæt đú me sendest.

22 And ic scalde him đa beorhtnysse, đe đủ me sealdest, đæt hi sýn án, swá wyt sýn án;

23 Ic eom on him, and đú eart on me, đæt hi sýn ge-endode on án; đæt middan-eard onenáwe, đæt đú me sendest, and lufodest hig, swá đú me lufodest.

24 Fæder, ie wylle dæt da de dú me sealdest, sýn mid me dar ie eom, dæt hig geseon míne beorhtnysse, de dú me sealdest; fordam dú lufodest me ær

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and thes ben in the world, and I come to thee. Hooli fadir, kepe hem in thy name, whiche thou hast 300un to me, that thei be oon, as and we.

12 Whanne I was with hem, I kepte hem in thi name ; whiche thou hast 30uun to me, I kepte, and no man of hem perischide, no but the sone of perdicioun,<sup>†</sup> that the scripture be fillid.

13 Forsothe now I come to thee, and I speke thes thingis in the world, that thei haue my joye fillid in hem silf.

14 I 3af to hem thi word, and the world hadde hem in hate; for thei ben not of the world, as and I am not of the world.

15 I preie not, that thou take a wey hem fro the world, but that thou kepe hem fro yuel.

16 Thei ben not of the world, as and I am not of the world.

17 Halwe thou hem in treuthe; thi word is treuthe.

18 As thou sentist me in to the world, and I sente hem in to the world.

19 And I halwe my silf for hem, that and thei be halwid in treuthe.

20 Sotheli I preie not oonli for hem, but and for hem that ben to bilcuynge in to me bi the word of hem ;

21 That alle thei be oon, as thou, fadir, in me, and I in thee, that and thei in vs be oon; that the world bileue, for thou hast sent me.

22 And I have 300un to hem the clerenesse, that thou hast 300un to me, that thei be oon, as and we ben oon;

23 I in hem, and thou in me, that thei be endid in oon; and that the world knowe, that thou sentist me, and hast louyd hem, as thou hast louyd and me.

24 Fadir, I wole that and thei whiche thou hast 30uun to me, be with me where I am, that thei se my cleernesse, that thou hast 30uun to me; for thou worlde, but they are in the worlde, and I come to the. Wholy father, kepe in thyne awne name, them which thou hast geven me, that they maye be one, as we are.

12 Whyll I was with them in the worlde, I kepte them in thy name; those that thou gavest me, have I kepte, and none of them is lost, but that lost chylde, that the scripture myght be fulfilled.

13 Nowe come I to the, and these wordes speake I in the worlde, that they mught have my joye full in them.

14 I have geven them thy doctryne, and the worlde hath hated them; because they are nott off the worlde, even as I am not of the worlde.

15 I desyre not, that thou shuldest take them out of the worlde, but that thou kepe them from evyll.

16 They are not off the worlde, as I am not of the worlde.

17 Sanctify them in thy trueth ; thy sayinge is verite.

18 As thou diddest send me into the worlde, even soo have I sent them into the worlde.

19 And for their sakes sanctify I my silfe, that they also myght be sanctified thorowe the trueth.

20 I praye not for them alone, butt for them also which shall beleve on me thorowe their preachynge;

21 That they all maye be one, as thou, father, arte in me, and I in the, that they maye be alsoo one in vs; that the worlde maye beleve, that thou hast sent me.

22 And that glory that thou gavest me, I have geven them, that they maye be wone, as we are wone;

23 I am in them, and thou arte in me, that they maye be made perfecte in won; and that the worlde maye knowe, that thou hast sent me, and hast loved them, as thou hast loved me.

24 Father, I will that they which thou hast geven me, be with me where I am, that they maye se my glory, which thou hast geven me; for thou hast loved me fairwhaus.

25 Atta garaihta, yah so manasebs buk ni ufkunþa, ïþ ïk þuk kunþa, yah þai ufkunþedun, þatei þu mik ïnsandides.

26 Yah gakannida ïm namo þeinata, yah kannya; ei friaþwa þoei friyodes mik, ïn ïm siyai, yah ïk ïn ïm.

CHAP. XVIII. I Pata qipands lesus, usiddya miþ siponyam seinaim ufar rinnon po Kaidron, parei was aurtigards, ïn þanei galaiþ Íesus, yah siponyos ïs.

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2 Wissuh þan yah Iudas, sa galewyands ïna, þana stad, þatei ufta gaïddya Íesus yainar miþ siponyam seinaim.

3 Iþ Iudas nam hansa, yah þize gudyane yah Fareisaie andbahtans, iddyuh yaindwairbs mib skeimam, yah haizam, yah wepnam.

4 Ib Iesus witands alla poei gemun ana ina, usgaggands ut, qaþ im, Whana sokeiþ ?

5 Andhafyandans ïmma qeþun, Íesu þana Nazoraiu. Þaruh qaþ im Íesus, Ik ïm. Stopuh pan yah Iudas, sa lewyands ïna, miþ ïm.

6 paruh swe qap ïm, patei ïk ïm, galiþun ïbukai, yah gadrusun dalaþ.

7 Paproh pan ïns aftra frah, Whana sokeiþ? Iþ eis qeþun, Iesu þana Nazoraiu.

8 Andhof Ïesus, qaþ ïzwis, þatei ík ím ; yabai nu mik sokeib, letib bans gaggan.

9 Ei usfullnodedi þata waurd þatei qaþ, Ei þanzei atgaf mis, ni fraqistida ïze ainummehun.

10 Ib Seimon Paitrus habands hairu, uslauk ïna, yah sloh pis auhumistins gudyins skalk, yah afmaimait imma auso taihswo. Sah hau haitans was namin Malkus.

middan-eard geset wære.

25 Lá rihtwisa fæder, middan-card dé ne gecneow, witodlice ie đé gecneow, and hi oncneowon, đæt đú me sendest.

26 And ie him eydde dinne naman, and gyt wylle eýdan; dæt seo lufu de đủ me lufodest, sý on him, and ic com on him.

CHAP. XVIII. †1 Đá se Hælend đás ping cwæb, đá code he . . . ofer đa burnan Cedron, dær wæs án wyrt-tún, in to dam he eode, and his learningenihtas.

2 Witodlice Iudas, de hyne belæwde, wiste da stowe, fordam de se Hælend oft-rædlice com dyder mid his leorningenihtum.

3 Đá underféng Indas đæt fole, and đa begnas æt dam bisceopum and æt dam Phariscon, and com dyder mid leohtfatum, and mid blásum, and mid wæpnum.

4 Witodliee se Halend wiste ealle da bing de him towearde wæron, he eode đá forþ, and ewæþ to him, Hwæne séee ge ?

5 Hig andswarodon him and cwadon, Done Nazarenisean Hælend. Se Hælend cwæp, Ic hit com. Sóplice Iudas đe hine belæwde, stod mid him.

6 Dá he openlice sáde, Ie hit com, đá eodon hig underbæe, and feollon on da eorban.

7 Eft he hi ácsode, Hwæne séce ge? Hi cwædon, Done Nazarenisean Hælend.

8 Se II & lend him and swarode, Ie sæde cow, dæt ic hit com; gif ge witodlice me sécaþ, lætaþ dás faran.

o Dat sco sprác wáre gefylled de he cwæb, Dæt ie nanne dæra ne forspille, đe đú me sealdest.

10 Witodliee Simon Petrus áteah his sweord, and sloh dass bisecopes peowan, and accarf him of dat swydre care. Đæs beowan nama wæs Malchus.

louedist me bifor the makinge of the world.

25 Riztful fadir, the world knew not thee, forsothe I knew thee, and thes knowen, for thou sentist me.

26 And I have maad thi name knowe to hem, and schal make knowe; that the love by which thou hast loved me, be in hem, and I in hem.

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CHAP. XVIII. I Whanne Jhesu hadde seid thes thingis, he wente out with his disciplis ouer the strond of Cedron, where was a 3erd,<sup>+</sup> in to which he entride, and his disciplis.

2 Sothli and Judas, that bitraiede him, wiste the place, for ofte Jhesu cam to gidere thidur with his disciplis.

3 Therfore whanne Judas hadde takun a cumpany of knijtis, and of the bischopis and Pharisees mynystris, he cam with lanternis, and brondis, and armys.

4 And so Jhesu witinge alle thing is that weren to comynge on him, wente forth, and seith to hem, Whom seken 3e?

5 Thei answeriden to him, Jhesu of Nazareth. Jhesu seith to hem, I am. Forsoth and Judas that bitrayede hym, stood with hem.

6 Therfore as he seide to hem, I am, thei wenten a bak, and felden down in to erthe.

7 Eft he axide hem, Whom seken 3e? Forsoth thei seiden, Jhesu Nazaren.

8 He answeride to hem, I seide to 300, for I am; therfore if 3e seken me, suffre 3e thes to go a wey.

9 That the word which he seide schulde be fillid, For I loste not ony of hem, whiche thou hast 30000 to me.

10 Forsothe Symount Petre hauynge a swerd, drou; it out, and smot the seruaunt of the bischop, and kitte of his litil rizt eere. Forsothe the name of the seruaunt was Malkus. before the makynge of the worlde.

25 O righteous father, the very worlde hath nott knowen the, butt I have knowen the, and these have knowen, that thou hast sent me.

TYNDALE, 1526.

26 And I have declared vnto them thy name, and will declare it; that the love wher with thou lovedst me, be in them, and that I be in them.

CHAP. XVIII. I When Jesus had spoken these wordes, he went forth with his-disciples over the broke Cedron, where was a garden, into the which he entred, with his disciples.

2 Judas also, wich betrayed hym, knewe the place, for Jesus often tymes resorted thither with his disciples.

3 Judas then after he had receaved a bonde off men, and ministers of the hy prestes and of the Pharises, cam thither with lanterns, and fyerbrondes, and wepens.

4 Then Jesus knowynge all thynges that shulde come on hym, went forth, and sayde vnto them, Whom seke ye?

5 They answered hym, Jesus off Nazareth. Jesus sayde vnto them, I am he. Judas also which betrayed him, stode by with them.

6 As sone as he had sayd vnto them, I am he, they went backe wardes, and fell to the grounde.

7 He axed them agayne, Whome seke · ye ? They sayde, Jesus off Nazareth.

8 Jesus answered, I sayde vnto you, I am he; iff ye seke me, lett these goo theyr waye.

9 That the sayinge myght be fulfilled which he spake, Of them which thou gavest, have I not lost one.

10 Simon Peter had a swearde, and drue hym out, and smote the hye prestes servannt, and cut off his right eare. The servauntes name was Malchas. 11 Paruh qaþ Ïesus du Paitrau, Lagei þana hairu ïn fodr ; stikl þanei gaf mis atta, niu drigkau þana?

12 Paruh hansa, yah sa þusundifaþs, yah andbahtos Iudaie, undgripun Iesu, yah gabundun ïna,

13 Yah gatauhun ïna du Annin frumist; sa was auk swaihra Kayafin, saei was auhumists weiha þis ataþnyis.

14 Wasuh þan Kayafa, saei garaginoda Iudaium, þatei batizo ist ainana mannan fraqistyan faur managein.

15 Paruh laistida Iesu Seimon Paitrus, yah anþar siponeis; sah þan siponeis was kunþs þamma gudyin. Yah miþinngalaiþ miþ Iesua, in rohsn þis gudyins;

16 1) Paitrus stoh at daurom uta. Paruh usïddya ut sa siponeis anhar, saei was kunhs þamma gudyin, yah qaþ daurawardai, yah attauh inn Paitru.

17 Paruh qaþ yaina þiwi, so daurawardo, du Paitrau, İbai yah þu þize siponye ïs þis mans? Íþ ïs qaþ, Ni ïm.

18 þaruh stoþun skalkos yah andbahtos haurya waurkyandans, unte kald was, yah warmidedun sik ; yah þan was miþ im Paitrus, standands yah warmyands sik.

19 Ïþ sa auhumista gudya frah Ïesu bi siponyans ïs, yah bi laiscin ïs.

20 Andhof ïmma Ïcsus, Ïk andaugyo rodida manasedai ; ïk sinteino laisida ïn gaqumþai, yah ïn gudhusa, þarei sinteino Ïudaieis gaqimand, yah þiubyo ni rodida waiht.

21 Whis mik fraihnis? fraihn þans hausyandans, wha rodidedyau du ïm; sai! þai witun, þatei qaþ ïk.

22 Ìþ þata qiþandin ïmma, sums andbahte standands, gaf slah lofin Ïesua, qaþuh, Swau andhafyis þamma reikistin gudyin ?

23 Andhof Ïesus, Yabai ubilaba rodida, weitwodei bi þata ubil; aiþþau yabai 11 Đấ cwæp se Hấlend to Petre, Đố đin sweord on his scấpe ; đone calic đe min fæder me sealde, ne drince ic hine ?

12 Đæt folc, and se ealdor, and đæra Iudea þegnas, námon done Hælend, and búndon hine,

13 And læddon hine ærest to Annan; se wæs Caiphas sweor, and se Caiphas wæs dæs geares bisceop.

14 Witodlice Caiphas dihte dam Iudeón, and ewæþ, dæt hyt betere wære dæt án man swulte for folce.

15 Simon Petrus fyligde dam Hælende, and óder leorning-eniht; se óder leorning-eniht wæs dam bisceope cúp. And he code in mid dam Hælende, on dæs bisceopes cafer-tin;

16 Petrus stôd æt dære dura dær úte. Dá eode se leorning-eniht út, de wæs dæs bisecopes cúda, and ewæþ to dære dure-þinene, and kædde Petrum in.

17 Đá ewæþ seo duru-þínen to Petre, Cwyst đú, cart đú of dyses leorningenihtum? Đá ewæþ he, Nic, ne eonic.

18 Da þeowas and da þegnas stódon æt dam glédon, and wyrmdon hig, fordam hit was ceald ; witodlice Petrus stód mid him, and wyrmde hyne.

19 Sc bisceop ácsode done Hálend ymbe his leorning-enihtas, and ymbe his láre.

20 Đá andswarode se Hælend and ewæþ, Ic spræe openlice to middancarde; and ic lærde symle on gesamnunge, and on temple, dær calle Iudeas togædere comon, and ic ne spræe nån ping digelice.

21 Hwi ácsast đú me ? ácsa đa đe gehýrdon, hwæt ic to him spráce; hi witon, đa þing đe ic him sæde.

22 Đá he đis cwæþ, đá slóh án đæra þegna de dar stódon, done Hælend mid his handa, and cwæþ, Andswarast dú swá dam bisecope?

23 Se Hælend andswarode him and ewæb, Gif ic yfele spræce, cýb ge-

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XVIII. 11-23.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

11 Therfore Jhesu seide to Petre, Sende thou the swerd in to the schethe ; wolt thou not, that I drynke thilke cuppe, that my fadir 3af to me?

12 Therfore the cumpany of kny3tis, and the tribune, and the mynystris of Jewis, token Jhesu, and bounden him,

13 And ledden him first to Annas; sothli he was fadir of Cayphas wyf, that was bischop of that zeer.

14 Sothli it was Cayphas, that 3af counceil to the Jewis, that it spedith o man for to deie for the peple.

15 Therfore Symount Petre suede Jhesu, and another disciple ; forsoth thilke disciple was knowun to the bischop. And he entride yn with Jhesu, in to the halle of the bischop ;

16 Sothly Petre stood at the dore withoute forth. Therfore the tothir disciple, that was knowun to the bischop, wente out, and seide to the womman kepinge the dore, and ledde yn Petre.

17 Therfore the handmayde, kepere of the dore, seide to Petre, Wher and thou art of the disciplis of this man? He seide, I am not.

18 Forsoth the seruauntis and mynystris stooden at the colis, for it was coold, and thei warmyden hem; sothli and Petre was with hem, stondinge and warmynge him.

19 Therfore the bischop axide Jhesu of his disciplis, and of his teching.

20 Jhesu answeride to him, I have spokun opynly to the world; I tau<sub>3</sub>te euere in the synagoge, and in the temple, whidur alle the Jewis camen to gidere, and in priuy I spak no thing.

21 What axist thou me? axe hem that herden, what I haue spokun to hem; lo ! thei witen, what thingis I haue seyd.

22 Whanne he hadde seid thes thingis, oon of the mynystris stondinge ny3, 3af a boffat to Jhesu, seyinge, Answerist thou so to the byschop?

23 Jhesu answeride to him, If I haue spokun yuele, bere thou witnessing of II Then sayde Jesus vnto Peter, Put vppe thy swearde into the sheath ; shall I not drynke of the cuppe, which my father had geven me ?

12 Then the company, and the captayne, and the ministers off the Iewes, toke Jesus, and bounde hym,

13 And ledde hym awaye to Anna fyrst; for he was fatherelawe vnto Cayphas, which was the hye preste thatt same yeare.

14 Cayphas was he, that gave counsell to the Iewes, that it was expedient that won man shulde deve for the people.

15 Simon Peter folowed Jesus, and another disciple; that disciple was knowen of the hye preste. And went in with Jesus, into the pallys off the hye preste;

16 Peter stode att the dore with outt. Then wentt outt thatt other disciple, which was knowen vnto the hye preste, and spake to the damsell thatt kept the dore, and brought in Peter.

17 Then sayde the damsell, that kept the dore, vnto Peter, Arte nott thou wone off this mannes disciples? He sayde, I am nott.

18 The servauntes and the ministers stode there and had made a fyre off coles, for it was colde, and they warmed them selves; Peter also stode amonge them, and warmed hym silfe.

19 The hye preste axed Jesus of his disciples, and of his doctrine.

20 Jesus answered hym, I spak openly in the worlde; I ever taught in the sinagoge, and in the temple, whither all the Iewes resorted, and in secrete have I sayde nothynge.

21 Why axest thou me? axe them whiche herde me, what I sayde vnto them; beholde! they can tell, what I sayde.

22 When he had thus spoken, one off the ministers which stode by, smote Jesus on the face, sayinge, Answrest thou the hye preste soo?

23 Jesus answered hym, Yf I have evyll spoken, beare witnes of the evyll;

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

waila, duwhe mik slahis ?

24 Panuh ïnsandida ïna Annas gabundanana du Kayafin, þamma maistin gudyin.

25 Ïþ Seimon Paitrus was standands yah warmyands sik ; þaruh qeþun du ïmma, Niu yah þu þize siponye þis ïs ? Ïþ ïs afaiaik, yah qaþ, Ne, ni ïm.

26 Qaþ sums þize skalke þis maistins gudyins, salı niþyis was, þammei afmaimait Paitrus auso, Niu þuk sawh ik in aurtigarda miþ imma?

27 Paruh aftra afaiaik Paitrus, yah suns hana hrukida.

28 Ïþ eis tauhun Íesu fram Kayafin, in praitoriaun ; þanuh was maurgins, ïþ eis ni ïddyedun ïn praitoria, ei ni bisaulnodedeina, ak matidedeina pascha.

29 Paruh atïddya ut Peilatus du ïm, yah qaþ, Who wrohe bairiþ ana þana mannan ?

30 Andhofun, yah qeþun du ïmma, Nih wesi sa ubiltoyis, ni þau weis atgebeima þus ïna.

31 Paruh qaþ ïm Peilatus, Nimiþ ïna yus, yah bi witoda ïzwaramma, stoyiþ ïna. Jþ cis qeþunuh du ïmma Iudaieis, Unsis ni skuld ïst usqiman manne ainummehun ;

32 Ei waurd Frauyins usfullnodedi, jatei qaþ, bandwyands whileikamma dauþau skulda gaswiltan.

33 Galaiþ in praitauria aftra Peilatus, yah wopida Iesu, qaþuh imma, þu is þiudans Iudaie?

34 Andhof Ïesus, Abu þus silbin þu þata qiþis, þau anþarai þus qeþun bi mik?

35 Andhof Peilatus, Waitei ïk Ïudaius ïm ? So þiuda þeina yah gudyans anafulhun þuk mis ; wha gatawides ?

36 Andhof Ïesus, Piudangardi meina nist us þamma fairwhau; ïþ us þamma fairwhau wesi meina þiudangardi, aiþþau andbahtos meinai usdaudidedeina, ei ni witnesse be yfele; gif ic wel spráce, hwi beatst đú me?

24 Đá sende Annas hine to . . đam bisecope, gebúndenne.

25 And Symon Petrus stód and wyrmde hyne; đá cwædon hí to him, Cwyst đú, cart đú of his leorning-enihtum? He wið-sóc, and cwæþ, Ic ne eom.

26 Đá cwæþ án đæs bisceopes þeowena, hys cúđa, đæs eare slóh Petrus of, Hú ne geseah ic đé on đam wyrt-túne mid hym?

27 Petrus đá eft wiđ-sóc, and sóna se cocc creow.

28 Đá gelæddon hí đone Hælend to Caiphan, on đæt dóm-ern; hit wæs đá morgen, and hi sylfe ne codon in to đam dóm-erne, đæt hyg næron besmítene, ac đæt hí æton hyra eastron.

29 Đả eode Pilatus út to him, and ewæþ, Hwylce wróhte bringe ge ongean dysne man ?

30 Hig andswaredon, and ewædon to him, Gif he nære yfel-dæde, ne scalde we hine dé.

31 Đá cwæþ Pilatus to him, Nimaþ hine, and démaþ him, be cowre æ. Đá cwædon đa Iudeas to him, Us nis álýfed dæt we ænigne man ofslean ;

32 Dæt dæs Hælendes spræc wære gefylled, de he ewæp, då he geswútelode hwylcon deaþe he swulte.

33 Đá eode Pilatus cft in to đam dómerne, and clypode đone Hælend, and ewæþ to him, Eart đủ Iudea cining ?

34 Đá andswarode se Hælend him, and ewæþ, Cwyst đú đis of để sylfum, hwæder de hyt để óđre sædon ?

35 Pilatus him andswarode and ewrep, Cwyst đú, eom ic Iudeise? Din peod and đine bisceopas để scaldon me; hwæt dydest đú?

36 Đá cwæþ se Hælend, Min rice nys of dysum middan-earde; gif min rice wære of dysum middan-carde, witodlice mine þegnas fuhton, dæt ic nære geseald XVIII. 24-36.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

yuel; sothli if wel, whi smytist thou me?

24 And Annas sente him boundun to Cayfas, the bischop.

25 Forsothe Symount Petre was stondynge and warmynge him ; therfore thei seiden to him, Wher and thou art his disciple ? He denyede, and seyde, I am not.

26 Oon of the bischopis seruauntis, cosyn of hym, whos litel eere Petre kittide of, scyde, Wher I sy3 not thee in the gardyn with hym?

27 Therfore eft Petre denyede, and a noon the koc crew.

28 Therfore thei leden Jhesu to Cayfas, in to the moot halle; sothli it was morwetyde, and thai entriden not in to the moot halle, that thei schulden not be defoylid, but that thei schulden ete paske.

29 Therfore Pilat wente out with oute forth to hem, and seide, What accusing brynge 3e azens this man?

30 Thei answeriden, and seiden to hym, If this were not a mysdoer, we hadden not bitakun hym to thee.

31 Therfore Pilat seith to hem, Take 5e him, and deme 5e him, vp 3oure lawe. Therfore thei seyden to him, It is not leefful to vs for to slee ony man;

32 That the word of Jhesu schulde be fillid, which he seide, signyfynge bi what deeth he was to deiynge.

33 Therfore eft Pilate entride in to the moot halle, and elepide Jhesu, and seide to him, Ert thou king of Jewis?

34 Jhesu answeride, and seide to him, Seist thou this thing of thi silf, ether othere seiden to thee of me?

35 Pilat answeride, Wher I am a Jew? Thi folk and bischopis bytokun thee to me; what hast thou don?

36 Jhesu answeride, My kyngdom is not of this world; if my kyngdom were of this world, sothly my mynystris schulden stryue, that I schulde not be yf I have well spoken, why smytest thou me?

24 Annas sent hym bounde vnto Cayphas, the hye preste.

25 Simon Peter stode and warmed hym silfe; and they sayde vnto hym, Arte not thou also won of his disciples? He denyed itt, and sayde, I am not.

26 Won of the servauntes of the hye preste, his cosyn, whose care Peter smote of, sayde vnto hym, Did not I se the in the garden with hym?.

27 Peter denyed it agayne, and immediatly the cocke erewe.

28 Then ledd they Jesus from Cayphas, into the housse of iudgement; hit was in the mornynge, and they them selves went not into the iudgement housse, lest they shulde be defyled, butt that they myght eate pascha.

29 Pilate then went oute vnto them, and sayde, What accusacion brynge ye agaynste this man?

30 They answered, and sayd vnto hym, Iff he were nott an evyll doar, we wolde not have delyvered hym vnto the.

31 Then sayd Pilate vnto them, Take hym vnto you, and iudge hym, after youre awne lawe. The Iewes sayde vnto hym, It is nott lawfull for vs to putt eny man to deeth;

32 That the wordes of Jesus myght be fulfilled, which he spake, signifyinge what deeth he shulde deye.

33 Then Pilate entred into the iudgement housse agayne, and called Jesus, and sayd vnto him, Arte thou kynge of the Iewes?

34 Jesus answered, Sayst thou that off thy sylfe, or did other tell ytt the of me?

35 Pilate answered, Am I a Iewe? Thyne awne nacion and hye prestes have delivered the vnto me; what hast thou done?

36 Jesus answered, My kyngdome is not of this worlde; yff my kyngdome were of this worlde, then wolde my ministers suerly fight, that I shulde not be galewiþs wesyau Ïudaium ; ïþ nu þiudangardi meina nist þaþro.

37 Paruh qaþ ïmma Peilatus, An nuh piudans ïs þu? Andhafyands Ïesus [qaþ],† Pu qiþis, ei þiudans ïm ïk. Ik du þamma gabaurans ïm, yah du þamma qam ïn þamma fairwhau, ei weitwodyau sunyai. Whazuh saei ïst sunyos, hauseiþ stibnos meinaizos.

38 þanuh qaþ ïmma Peilatus, Wha ïst so sunya? Yah þata qiþands, galaiþ ut du Iudaium, yah qaþ ïm, Ik ainohun fairino ni bigita ïn þamma.

39 Ïþ ïst biuhti ïzwis, ei ainana ïzwis fraletau ïn pascha ; wileidu nu ei fraletau ïzwis þana þiudan Iudaie ?

40 Ïþ eis hropidedun aftra allai, qiþandans, Ne †ana, ak Barabban. Sah þan was sa Barabba waidedya.

CHAP. XIX. 1 Panuh þan nam Peilatus lesu, yah usblaggw.

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2 Yah þai gadrauhteis uswundun wippya us þaurnum, yah galagidedun ïmma ana haubid, yah wastyai paurpurodai gawasidedun ïna,

3 . . . Yah qeþun, Hails, þiudans Ïudaie. Yah gebun ïmma slahins lofin.

4 Atïddya aftra ut Peilatus, yah qaþ ïm, Sai! attiuha ïzwis ïna ut, ei witeiþ, þatei ïn ïmma ni ainohun fairino bigat.

5 Paruh usïddya ut İcsus, bairands þana þaurneinan waip, yah þo paurpurodon wastya. Yah qaþ ïm, Sa ïst sa manna!

6 Paruh biþe sewhun ïna þai maistans gudyans yah andbahtos, hropidedun, qiþandans, Ushramei, ushramei ïna. Qaþ ïm Peilatus, Nimiþ ïna yus, yah hramyiþ, ïþ ïk fairina ïn ïmma ni bigita.

7 Andhofun ïmma Iudaieis, Weis witop aihum, yah bi pamma witoda unsaramma skal gaswiltan, unte sik silban Gups sunu gatawida.

8 Bije gahausida Peilatus pata waurd, mais ohta sis. Iudeum ; nis min rice of dysum middanearde.

37 Đá cwæþ Pilatus to him, Eart đú witodlice cyning? Sc Hælend him andswarode and cwæþ, Đú hit segst, dæt ic eom cyng. On dam ic eom geboren, and to dam ic com on middan-eard, dæt ic cýde sóþfæstnysse. Ælc dæra de ys on sóþfæstnysse, gehýrþ mine stefne.

38 Đả cweb Pilatus to him, Hwæt ys sóþfæstnys? And đả he đis cwæb, đả eode he eft út to đam Iudeum, and cwæb to him, Ne funde ic nánne gylt on dysum men.

39 Hit ys eower gewuna, dæt ic forgife eow ánne man on eastron; wylle ge dæt ic forgife eow Iudea cyning?

40 Hig clypedon calle, and cwædon, Ná đisne, ac Barraban. Witodlice Barrabas wæs þeof.

Снар. XIX. I Đấ nam Pilatus đone Hælend, and swang hyne.

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2 And da þegnas wundon þyrnenne cyne-helm, and ásetton hyne on his heáfod, and scrýddon hyne mid purpuran reafe,

3 And hi comon to hym, and cwædon, Hál beo đú, Iudea cyning. And hi plætton hyne mid hyra handum.

4 Đả code Pilatus eft út, and cwæþ, Nú! ic hyne læde hider út to eow, dæt ge ongyton, dæt ic ne fúnde nánne gylt on him.

5 Đá code se Hælend út, and bær þyrnenne cyne-helm, and purpuran reaf. And sæde him, Hér is man!

6 Witodlice đá đa bisceopas and đa þegnas hine gesáwon, đá elypodon hig, and ewædon, Hóh hyne, hóh hyne. Đá cwæþ Pilatus to him, Nime ge hyne, and hóþ, ic ne fúnde nánne gylt on him.

7 Đa Iudeas him andswaredon and cwædon, We habbaþ æ, and be úre æ he sceal sweltan, forðam de he cwæþ ðæt he wære Godes sunu.

8 Đá Pilatus gehýrde đas spráce, đá ondréd he him đæs đe swidor. takun to the Jewis; now forsothe my kyngdom is not of hennis.<sup>†</sup>

37 And so Pilat seide to him, Therfore art thou kyng? Jhesu answeride, Thou seidist, for I am a kyng. To this thing I am born, and to this I cam in to the world, that I bere witnessing to treuthe. Ech that is of treuthe, heerith my voys.

38 Pilat seith to him, What is treuthe ? And whanne he hadde seid this thing, eft he wente out to the Jewis, and seide to hem, I fynde no cause in him.

39 Forsoth it is a custom to 50u, that I delyuer oon to 50u in pask; therfore wolen 3e I schal dismytte to 30u the kyng of Jewis?

40 Therfore thei cryeden eft alle, seyinge, Not this, but Barabas. Forsothe Barabas was a theef.

CHAP. XIX. I Therfore Pilat took thanne Jhesu, and scourgide.

2 And kny; tis foldinge a crowne of thornes, puttiden on his heed, and diden aboute him a cloth of purpur,

3 And camen to him, and seiden, Heyl, kyng of Jewis. And thei 3auen to hym boffatis.

4 Eft Pilat wente out, and seide to hem, Lo! I lede him to 300 with oute forth, that 3e knowe, for I fynde no cause in him.

5 Therfore Jhesu wente out, beringe a crowne of thornes, and a clooth of purpur. And he seith to hem, Loo! the mau.

6 Therfore whanne the bischopis and mynystris hadde seyn him, thei criedeu, seyinge, Crucifie, crucifie him. Pilate seith to hem, Take 3e him, and crucifie 3e, sothli I fynde no cause in him.

7 The Jewis answeriden to him, We han a lawe, and vpon the lawe he owith to deie, for he made him Goddis sone.

8 Therfore whanne Pilat hadde herd this word, he dredde more.

delyvered to the Iewes ; but nowe is my kingdome not from hence.

37 Pilate sayde vnto hym, Arte thou a kynge then ? Jesus answered, Thou sayst, that I am a kynge. For this cause was I borne, and for this cause cam I into the worlde, that I shulde beare witnes vnto the trueth. All that are of the trueth, heare my voice.

38 Pilate sayde vnto hym, What is trueth. And when he had sayde that, he went out agayne vnto the Iewes, and sayde vnto them, I fynde in him no cause at all.

39 Ye have a costome amonge you, that I shulde delyvre you won loosse at ester; will ye that I loose vnto you the kynge of the Iewes?

40 Then cryed they all againe, sayinge, Not him, but Barrabas. Barrabas was a robber.

CHAP. XIX. I Then Pilate toke Jesus, and scourged hym.

2 And the soudiers wonde a croune off thornes, and put it on his heed, and they did on hym a purple garment,

3... And sayd, Hayl, kynge off the Iewes. And they smote hym on the face.

4 Pilate went forthe agayne, and sayde vnto them, Beholde ! I brynge him forth to you, that ye maye knowe, that I fynde no faute in hym.

5 Then cam Jesus forthe, wearynge a croune of thornes, and a robe of purple. And Pilate sayd vnto them, Beholde! the man.

6 When the hye prestes and ministers sawe him, they cryed, sayinge, Crucify him, crucify hym. Pilate sayde vnto them, Take ye hym, and crucify hym, for I fynde no cause in hym.

7 The Iewes answered hym, We have a lawe, and by oure lawe he ought to deye, be cause he made hym silfe the sonne of God.

8 When Pilate herde that sayinge, he was the moare afrayde.

# 554 GOTHIC, 360.

9 Yah galaiþ in praitauria aftra, yah qaþ du lesua, Whaþro is þu? Iþ lesus andawaurdi ni gaf imma.

10 Paruh qap imma Peilatus, Du mis ni rodeis? Niu waist, patei waldufni aih ushramyan þuk, yah waldufni aih fraletan þuk?

11 Andhof Ïesus, Ni aihtedeis waldufnye ainhun ana mik, nih wesi þus atgiban ïupaþro; duhþe sa galewyands mik þus, maizein frawaurht habaid.

12 Framuh þamma sokida Peilatus fraletan ïna; ïþ ľudaleis hropidedun, qiþandans, Yabai þana fraletis, ni ïs friyonds Kaisara; sawhazuh ïzei þiudan sik silban tauyiþ, andstandiþ Kaisara.

13 Panuh Peilatus, hausyands pize . .

9 And code cft in to dam dóm-erne, and ewæp to dam Hælende, Hwanon cart dú? Witodlice se Hælend him ne sealde náne andsware.

10 Đá cwæp Pilatus to him, Hwi ne spryest đú wið me? Nást đú, đæt ie hæbbe mihte đć to hónne, and ie hæbbe mihte đć to forlætenne?

11 Se Hælend him andswarode, Næfdest dú nåne mihte ongean me, búton hyt wære dé ufan geseald; fordam se hæfþ máran synne, se de me dé sealde.

12 And syddan solte Pilatus hú he hyne forléte ; đá Iudeas clypodon, and ewædon, Gif đú hine forlætst, ne eart đú đæs Caseres freond ; æle dæra de hyne to cynge déþ, ys dæs Caseres wider-saca.

13 Đá Pilatus, đás spræce gehýrde, đá kédde he út đone Hælend, and sæt ætfóran đam dóm-setle on dære stówe, đe is genenmed Lithostratos, and on Ebreise Gabbatha.

14 Hit wæs đá castra gegearcung-dæg, and hyt wæs seo syxte tid. Dá ewæp he to dam Iudeum, Hër ys eower cyning!

15 Hi elypodon ealle, and ewædon, Nim hyne, nim hyne; and hôh. Đá ewæþ Pilatus, Seeal ie hón eowerne eyning? Him andswaredon đa biseeopas and ewædon, Næbbe we nanne eyning búton Casere.

16 Đá sealde he hyne him, to áhónne. Đá nămon hi đone Hælend, and tugon hine út.

17 And he sylf bær his róde mid him on đa stówe, de ys genenned Heafodpannan stów, and on Ebreise Golgotha;

18 Đær hí hyne áhéngon, and twegen óðre mid him, on twá healfa, and done Hælend on middan.

19 Witodlice Pilatus wrât ofer-gewrit, and sette ofer his róde; dær wæs on gewriten, ÐIS YS SE NAZARENISCA HÆLEND, IUDEA CYNING.

20 Manega dæra Iudea ræddon dis gewrit, fordam de seo stów wæs gehende 9 And he wente in to the moot halle eft, and scyde to hym, Of whennus art thou? Forsothe Jhesu 3af not answere to him.

10 Pilat seith to him, Spekest thou not to me? Wost thou not, for I haue power for to crucifie thee, and I haue power for to delyuere thee?

11 Jhesu answeride, Thou schuldist not have ony power azens me, no but it were zouwen to thee fro aboue; therfore he that bitook me to thee, hath the more synne.

12 Therof<sup>+</sup> Pilat souzte for to delyuere Jhesu; forsothe the Jewis crieden, scyinge, If thou leeuyst this *man*, thou ert not frend of Cesar; for ech man that makith him silf kyng, azen seith Cesar.

13 Therfore Pilat, whanne he hadde herd thes wordis, ledde Jhesu forth, and saat for domesman in a place, that is seide Licostratos, in Ebrew forsothe Golgatha.<sup>+</sup>

14 Forsoth it was the makinge redy<sup>+</sup> of pask, as the sixte our.<sup>+</sup> And he seith to the Jewis, Loo ! 30ure kyng.

15 Forsoth thei cryeden, seyinge, Do a wey, do a wey; crucifie hym. Pilat seith to hem, Schal I crucifie 30ure kyng? The bischopis answeriden, We han no kyng no but Cesar.

16 Therfore thanne Pilat bitook him to hem, that he schulde be crucifyed. Forsothe thei token Jhesu, and ledden out.

17 And he berynge to him silf a cros wente out in to that place, that is seid of Caluarie, in Ebrew Golgatha;

18 Where thei crucifieden him, and othere tweye with him, on this syde and on that syde, forsothe Jhesu the myddil.

19 Forsothe and Pilat wroot a title, and puttide on the cross; sothli it was writun, Jhesu Nazaren, kyng of Jewis.

20 Therfore manye of the Jewis radden this title, for the place where Jhesu was

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9 And went agayne in to the iudgment housse, and sayde vnto Jesus, Whence arte thou? Jesus gave hym none answere.

10 Then sayde Pilate vnto hym, Speakest thou not vnto me? Knowest thou nott, that I have power to crucify the, and have power to loose the?

11 Jesus answered, Thou coudest have no power att all agaynst me, except it were geven vnto the from above; therfore he that delivered me vnto the, is moare in synne.

12 And from thence forthe sought Pilate meanes to loose hym; but the Iewes crycd, sayinge, Yf thou lett hym goo, thou arte not Cesars frende; whosoever maketh himsilfe a kynge, is agaynst Cesar.

13 When Pilate herde that sayinge, he brought Jesus forthe, and sate doune to geve sentence in a place, called the Pavement, butt in the Hebrue tonge Gabbatha.

14 Hitt was the saboth even which falleth in the ester fest, and aboute the sixte houre. And he sayde vnto the Iewes, Beholde ! youre kynge.

15 They cryed, Awaye with hym, awaye with hym; crucify hym. Pilate sayde vnto them, Shall I crucify youre kynge? The hye prestes answered, We have noo kynge but Cesar.

16 Then delivered he hym vnto them, to be crucified. And they toke Jesus, and ledde hym awaye.

17 And he bare his crosse and went forthe into a place, called the place off deed menns sculles, which is named in Hebrue Golgatha;

18 Where they crucified hym, and with hym two other, on ether syde won, and Jesus in the myddes.

19 Pilate wrote his title, and put it on the crosse; the wrytynge was, Jesus off Nazareth, kynge off the Iewes.

20 This tytle reed many off the Iewes, for the place where Jesus was crucified,

dære ceastre, dær se Hælend wæs åhangen, hit wæs åwriten Ebreiseum stafum, and Greciscum, and Leden stafum.

21 Đá ewadon đa bisecopas to Pilate, Ne writ đú Iudea cyning, ac đæt he cwade, Ic com Iudea cyning.

22 Đá ewæþ Pilatus, Ie wrát, dæt ie wrát.

23 Đá đa cempan hine áhéngon, hí námon his reaf, and worhton feower dálas, álcum cempan ánne dál, and tunecan. Seo tunece wæs unásiwod, and wæs call áwefen.

24 Đá cwádon hí him betweonan, Ne slite we hý, ac uton hleotan, hwylces úre heo sý ; đæt đæt hálige gewrit sý gefylled, đe đus cwyþ, Hi to dældon him míne reaf, and ofer míne reaf hí wurpon hlot. Witodlice đus dydon đa cempan.

25<sup>1</sup>Đá stödon wið ða róde ðæs Hælendes móder, and his móder swuster, Maria Cleophe, and Maria Magdalenisce.

26 Đả se Hấlend geseah his móder, and đone leorning-eniht standende, đe he lufode, đá cwæþ he to his méder, Wif, hér ! ys đin sunu.

27 Eft he ewæp to dam leorning-enihte, Hêr! ys din móder. And of dære tide se leorning-eniht hi nam to him.

28 Æfter dyson, då se Hælend wiste dæt ealle þing wæron ge-endode, dæt dæt hålige gewrit wære gefylled, då ewæþ he, Me þyrst.

29 Đá stód án fæt full ecedes. Hi bewundon áne spingan mid ysopo seo wæs full ecedes, and setton to his múpe.

30 Đá sẽ Hắlend onféng đæs ceedes, đá cwæþ he, Hyt ys ge-endod. And he áhylde his heafod, and ágeaf his gást.

31 Đá Iudeas bædon Pilatum, dæt man forbræce hyra sceanean, and léte hi nyder, fordam de hit wæs gegeareungdæg, dæt da lichaman ne wunodon on röde on reste-dæge, se dæg wæs mære reste-dæg. crucifiede, was ny3 the citee, and it was writen in Ebrew, Greek, and Latyn.

21 Therfore the bischops of Jewis seiden to Pilat, Nyle thou write kyng of Jewis, but for he seyde, I am kyng of Jewis.

22 Pilat answeride, That that I have writen, I have writen.

23 Therfore the kny3tis whanne thei hadden crucified him, token his clothis, and maden foure partis, to ech kny3t a part, and a coote. Forsothe the coote was with out seem, and aboue wouun bi al.

24 Therfore thei seiden to gidere, Kitte we not it, but leye we lott, whos it is; that the scripture be fillid, seyinge, Thei partiden my clothis to hem, and in to my cloth thei senten lott. And sothli kny3tis diden thes thingis.

25 Forsothe bisydis the cross of Jhesu stooden his modir, and Marie Cleaphe, the sister of his modir, and Marie Maudeleyn.

26 Therfore whanne Jhesu hadde seyn the modir, and the disciple stondinge, whom he louede, he seith to his modir, Womman, lo ! thi sone.

27 Aftirward he seith to the disciple, Lo! thi modir. And fro that our the disciple took hire in to his *thingis*.

28 Aftirward Jhesu witinge, for now alle thingis ben endid, that the scripture schulde be fillid, he seith, I thirste.

29 Sothli a vessel was putt ful of vynegre. Thei forsothe puttinge aboue with ysope the spounge ful of vynegre, offriden to his mouth.

30 Therfore whanne Jhesu hadde take vynegre, he seide, It is endid. And the heed bowid down, he bitook the spirit.

31 Therfore for it was the makynge redy of pask, that the bodies schulde not dwelle in the cross in the saboth, for that day of saboth was greet, the Jewis preieden Pilat, that the hupis of hem schulden be brokun, and takun awey. was neve to the cite, and it was written in Hebrue, Greke, and Latyn.

21 Then sayde the hye prestes off the Iewes to Pilate, Wryte nott kynge off the Iewes, butt that he sayde, I am kynge of the Iewes.

22 Pilate answered, What I have written, that have I written.

23 The soudiers when they had crueified Jesus, toke his garmentes, and made foure partes, to every soudier a parte, and also his coote. The coote was with out seme, woven vppon thorowe and thorowe.

24 And they sayde won to another, Lett vs nott devyde it, butt cast lootes, who shall have it; that the scripture myght be fulfilled, which sayth, They parted my rayment amonge them, and on my coote did cast lottes. And the sondiers did soche thynges in dede.

25 There stode by the cross of Jesus his mother, and his mothers sister, Mary the wyfe off Cleophas, and Mary Magdalene.

26 When Jesus sawe his mother, and the disciple stondynge, whom he loved, he sayde vnto his mother, Woman, beholde! thy sonne.

27 Then sayde he to the disciple, Beholde! thy mother. And from that houre the disciple toke her for his awne.

28 After that, when Jesus perceaved that all thynges were performed, that the scriptures myght be fulfyled, he sayde, I thyrst.

29 There stode a vessell full off veneger by. They filled a sponge with venegre, and wonde it about with ysoppe, and put it to his mougth.

30 As sone as Jesus had receaved of the venegre, he sayd, It is fynnesshed. And bowed his heed, and gave vppe the goost.

31 The Iewes then be cause it was the saboth even, that the bodyes shuld not remayne apon the crosse on the saboth daye, for that saboth daye was an hye daye, besought Pilate, that their legges myght be broken, and that they myght be taken doune.

ANGLO-SAXON, 995. [St. John

32 Đá comon đa cempan, aud brácon árest đæs sceancan . . ., đe mid him áhangen wæs.

33 Đấ hĩ to đam Hælende comon, and gesáwon đæt he dead wæs, ne bræcon hi ná his sceancan ;

34 Ac án dæra cempena ge-openode his sídan mid spére, and hrædlice dar fleów blód út and wæter.

35 And se de hit geseah, cýdde gewitnesse, and his gewitnes is sóþ; and he wát dæt he sóþ sæde, dæt ge gelýfon.

36 Đás þing wæron gewordene, đæt đæt gewrit wære gefylled, Ne forbræce ge nán bán on him.

37 [And eft óder gewrit segb],<sup>+</sup> Hi gescob on hwæne hig on-fæstnodon.

38 Witodlice [æfter dam]<sup>†</sup> Iosep fram Arimathéa bæd Pilatus, dæt he móste niman dæs Hælendes lichaman, fordam de he wæs dæs Hælendes leorningeniht, dis he dyde dearnunga, for dæra Iudea ege. And Pilatus him lýfde. Dá com he, and nam dæs Hælendes lichaman.

39 And Nichodemus com dyder, se de árest com to dam Hælende on niht, and brohte wyrt-gemang and alewan, swylce hund-teontig boxa.

40 Hig námon dæs Hælendes lichaman, and bewundon hine mid linenum clade mid wyrt-gemangum, swa Iudea þeaw ys to bebyrgenne.

41 Witodlice dar wæs wyrt-tún, on dære stówe dar se Hælend áhangen wæs, and on dam wyrt-túne wæs niwe byrgen, on dære dá gyt nán man næs áléd.

42 Sóplice dar hig lédon done Hælend, for dam dæra Iudea geareung wæs wid da byrgene.

CHAP. XX. <sup>†</sup>I Witodlice on ánum reste-dæge, sco Magdalenisce Maria com on mergen, ár hit leoht wáre, to dære XIX. 32.-XX. 1.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

32 Therfore kny3tis camen, and sothly thei braken the thi3es of the firste, and of the tothir, that was crucified with him.

33 Forsothe whanne thei hadden come to Jhesu, as thei syzen him deed thanne, thei braken not his thizes ;

34 But oon of the kny3tis openyde his syde with a sper, and a noon bloot and watir wente out.

35 And he that sy3, bar witnessing, and his witnessing is trewe; and he woot for he seith trewe thingis, that 3e bileue.

36 Forsothe thes thingis ben don, that the scripture schulde be filled, 3e schulen not breke<sup>†</sup> a boon of him.

37 And eft anothir scripture seith, Thei schulen se in to whom they pizten thorw.

38 Sotheli aftir thes thingis Joseph of Armathi preiede Pilat, that he schulde take awey the body of Jhesu, for that he was a disciple of Jhesu, forsothe priuey, for the drede of Jewis. And Pilat suffride. Therfore he cam, and took awey the body of Jhesu.

39 Sothli and Nycodeme cam, that hadde come first to Jhesu in the ny3t, beringe a medlynge of myrre and aloes, as an hundrid pound.

40 Therfore their token the body of Jhesu, and bounden it in lynnen clothis with oynementis, as it is custom to Jewis for to birye.

41 Sothli in the place wher he was erucified, was a 3erd, and in the 3erd a newe graue, in which not 3it ony man was put.

42 Therfore there for the makynge redy of Jewis, for the graue was ny<sub>3</sub>, thei puttiden Jhesu.

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CHAP. XX. I Forsothe in the oon of the saboth,<sup>†</sup> Mary Mawdeleyn cam erly, whanne derknessis weren zit, at 32 Then cam the soudiers, and brake the legges of the fyrst, and of the other, which was crucified with Jesus.

33 When they cam to Jesus, and sawe that he was deed alredy, they brake not his legges;

34 Butt one off the sondiers with a speare thrust hym into the syde, and forth with cam there out blude and water.

35 And he that sawe it, bare recorde, and his recorde is true; and he knoweth that he sayth true, that ye myght beleve also.

36 These thinges were done, that the scripture shulde be fulfilled, Ye shall not breake a boone of him.

37 And agayne another scripture sayeth, They shall loke on hym whom they pearsed.

38 After that Joseph off Aramathia, whych was a disciple of Jesus, but secretly, for feare off the Iewes, besought Pilate, that he myght take doune the boddy off Jesus. And Pilate gave him licence. . . . . .

39 And there cam also Nicodemus, which att the begynnynge cam to Jesus by nyght, and brought of mirre and aloes mingled to gedder, aboute an hundred pounde wayght.

40 Then toke they the body of Jesu, and wonde it in lynnen clothes with those confeccions, as the manner of the Iewes is to bury.

41 In the place where Jesus was crucified, was a garden, and in the garden a newe sepulcre, wherin was never man layde.

42 There layde they Jesus, be cause of the Iewes saboth even, for the sepulcre was nye at honde.

CHAP. XX. I The morowe after the saboth daye, cam Mary Magdalene erly, when it was yet darcke, vnto the sepul-

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byrgene. And heo gescah dæt se stán áweg ánumen wæs fram dære byrgene.

2 Đá arn heo, and com to Simone Petre, and to dam ódrum leorningcnihte, đe se Hælend lufode, and heo ewæþ to him, Hi namon Drihten of byrgene, and we nyton, hwar hi hyne ledon.

3 Petrus code út, and se óder leorningeniht, and comon to dære byrgene.

4 Witodlice hig twegen urnon ætgædere, and se åder leorning-eniht för-arn Petrus förne, and com rador to dære byrgene.

5 And đá he nyđer-ábeah, he geseah đa lin-wæda liegan, and ne eode deah in.

6 Witodlice Simon Petrus com æfter him, and eode into dære byrgene, and he geseah lin-wæda liegan,

7 And dæt swát-lin de wæs uppan his heafde, ne keg hyt ná mid dam línwædum, ac on-sundron gefealden on ánre stówe.

8 Dá code cae in se leorning-eniht, de árest com to dære byrgene, and geseah, and gelýfde.

9 Witodliee dá git hi ne cúdon hálige gewrit, dæt hit gebyrede dæt he secolde fram deaþe árísan.

10 Đá fóron eft đa leorning-enihtas to đam óđrum.<sup>†</sup>

11 Witodlice Maria stód dar úte æt dære byrgene and weop. And dá heo weop, heo ábeah nyder, and beseah innan da byrgene.

12 And geseah twegen englas sittan mid hwitum reafe, änne æt dam heafdum and óderne æt dam fótum, dær dæs Hælendes lie áléd wæs.

13 Hi ewædon to hyre, Wif, hwi wépst dú ? Dá ewæþ heo to hym, Forðam hi námon minne Drihten, and ie nát, hwar hi hine lédon.

14 Đá heo đás þing sæde, đá bewende heo hi on-bæc, and geseah hwar se Hælend stód, and heo nyste dæt hyt se Hælend wæs.

15 Đá ewæþ se Hælend to hyre, Wíf, hwi wêpst đú ? hwæne sécst đú ? Heo wênde đæt hit se wyrt-weard wære, and the graue. And she sy; the stoon turned azen fro the graue.

2 Therfore she ran, and cam to Symount Petre, and to a nothir disciple, whom Jhesu louyde, and seith to hem, Thei han take the Lord fro the graue, and we witen not, where thei han put him.

3 Therfore Petre wente out, and thilke othere disciple, and thei camen to the graue.

4 Forsoth thei tweyne runnen to gidere, and thilke other disciple ran bifore sunner than Petre, and cam first to the graue.

5 And whanne he hadde ynbowyd him, he sy3 the scheetis putt, nethelees he entride not.

6 Therfore Symount Petre cam suynge hym, and he entride in to the graue, and he sy; the scheetis putt,

7 And the sudarie that was on his heed, not putt with the scheetis, but by it silf wlappid in to o place.

8 Therfore thanne and thilke disciple that cam first to the graue, entride, and sy3, and bileuede.

9 Forsothe thei wisten not the scripture, for it bihofte him for to ryse azen fro deede men.

10 Therfore the disciplis wenten eft to hem selue.

11 Forsoth Marie stood at the graue withoute forth wepynge. Therfore while she wepte, sche bowide hir, and biheld forth in to the graue.

12 And she sy<sub>3</sub> twoy angelis sittynge in whyt, oon at the heed and oon at the feet, wher the body of Jhesu was putt.

13 Thei seyn to hir, Womman, what wepist thou? She seid to hem, For thei han takun a wey my lord, and I woot not, where thei han putt him.

14 Whanne she hadde seid thes thingis, she was turnyd a bak, and sy<sub>3</sub> Jhesu stondinge, and wiste not for it was Jhesu.

15 Jhesu seith to hir, Womman, what wepist thou ? whom sekist thou ? She gessinge for he was a gardener, seith cre. And sawe the stone rowled awaye from the toumbe.

TYNDALE, 1526.

2 Then she ranne, and cam to Simon Peter, and to the other disciple, whom Jesus loved, and sayde vnto them, They have taken awaye the Lorde out off the toumbe, and we cannot tell, where they have layde hym.

3 Peter went forth, and that other disciple, and cam vnto the sepulcre.

4 They ranne bothe to gether, and that other disciple did out runne Peter, and cam fyrst to the sepulcre.

5 And he stouped doune, and sawe the lynnen clothes, yet went he not in.

6 Then cam Simon Peter folowynge hym, and went into the sepulcre, and sawe the lynnen clothes lye,

7 And the napkyn that was aboute hys heed, nott lyinge wyth the lynnen clothes, but wrapped togedder in a place by yt sylfe.

8 Then went in also that other disciple whych cam fyrst to the sepulcre, and he sawe, and beleved.

9 For as yett they knew nott the scriptures, that he shulde ryse agayne from deeth.

10 And the disciples went awaye agayne vnto their awne home.

11 Mary stode with out att the sepulcre wepynge. As she wept, she bowed her sylfe into the sepulcre,

12 And sawe two angels clothed in whyte sittyng, the one att the heed and the other at the fete, where they had layde the body of Jesus.

13 They sayde vnto her, Woman, why wepest thou? She sayde vnto them, They have taken awaye my lorde, and I wote not, where they have layde him.

14 When she had thus sayde, she turned her sylfe backe, and sawe Jesus stondynge, and knewe not that it was Jesus.

15 Jesus sayde vnto her, Woman, why wepest thou ? whom sekest thou ? She supoosynge that he had bene the gar562

cwæþ to him, Leof, gif đú hine name, sege me, hwar đú hine lédest, and ic hine nime.

16 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to hyre, Maria. Heo bewende hi and cwæþ to him, Rabboni, dæt ys gecweden, lárcow.

17 Đá cwæp se Hælend to hyre, Ne æt-hrin đú mín, nú gyt ic ne ástáh to minum fæder; gang to minum bróðrum, and sege him, 1c ástige to minum fæder and to eowrum fæder, and to minum Gode and to eowrum Gode.

18 Đá com seo Magdalenisce Mariá, and cýđde đam leorning-enihtum and cwæþ, Ic geseah Drihten, and đás þing he me sæde.<sup>†</sup>

19 Đá hit wæs æfen, on ánon dæra reste-daga, and da dura wæron belocene, dær da leorning-enihtas wæron gegaderode, for dæra Iudea ege, se Hælend com, and stód to-middes hyra, and cwæþ to him, Sig sibb mid eow.

20 And đá he đæt cwæþ, he æt-ýwde him his handa and his sidan ; đa leorning-enihtas wæron bliþe, đá hí hæfdon Drihten gesewen.

21 He cwæþ cft to him, Sig sibb mid eow; swá swá fæder me sende, ic sende eow.

22 Đá he đæt cwæþ, đá bleow he on hi, and cwæþ to him, Underfóþ Háligne Gást ;

23 Dæra synna de ge forgyfaþ, hi beoþ him forgyfene ; and dara de ge healdaþ, hig beoþ gehealdene.

24 Witodlice Thomas, an of dam twelfum, de ys geeweden Didimus, dæt ys, Gelýcost, on úre geþeode, he næs mid him, dá se Hælend com.

25 Đá cwædon đa óđre leorning-enihtas to him, We gesáwon Drihten. Đá ewæþ he to him, Ne gelýfe ie, búton ie gesco đæra nægla fæstnunge on his handa, and ie dó minne finger on dæra nægla stede, and dó mine hand to his sidan.

26 And eft æfter eahta dagum his leorning-enihtas wæron inne, and Thomas mid him. Se Hælend com, belocenum

# XX. 16-26.] WYCLIFFE, 1389.

to him, Sire, if then hast takun him vp, seye to me, where thou hast put him, and I schal take him a wey.

16 Jhesu seith to hir, Marie. She conuertid seith to him, Rabbony, that is seid, maistir.

17 Jhesu seith to hir, Nyle thou touche me, for I have not ;it sty;ed to my fadir; forsothe go to my britheren, and seye to hem, I stye to my fadir and 30ure fadir, to my God and 30ure God.

18 Mary Mawdeleyn cam, tellinge to disciplis, For I sy3 the Lord, and thes thing is he seide to me.

19 Therfore whanne eventid was in that day, oon of the sabotis, and the zatis weren schitt, where disciplis weren gederid, for the drede of Jewis, Jhesu cam, and stood in the myddel of hem, and seide to hem, Pees to zou.

20 And whanne he hadde seid this thing, he schewide to hem hondis and the syde; therfore the disciplis ioyeden, the Lord seyn.

21 Therfore he seith to hem eft, Pees to 300; as the fadir sente me, and I sende 300.

22 Whanne he hadde seid thes thingis, he blew ynne, and seide, Take 5e the Hooly Gost;

23 Whos synnes 5e schulen for3yue, thei ben for3ouun ; and whos synnes 3e schulen withholde, thei ben withholdun.

24 Forsothe Thomas, oon of the twelue, that is seid Didymus, . . . . . . . . was not with hem, whanne Jhesu cam.

25 Therfore othere disciplis seiden, We han seyn the Lord. Forsothe he seide to hem, No but I schal se in his hondis the ficching of naylis, and schal sende my fyngris in to places of naylis, and I schal sende myn honde in to his syde, I schal not bileue.

26 And aftir eizte dayes eft his disciplis weren with ynne, and Thomas with hem. Jhesu cam, the zatis schitt, dener, sayde vnto hym, Syr, if thou have borne him hence, tell me, where thou hast layde him, and I will take hym awaye.

16 Jesus sayde vnto her, Mary. She turned her sylfe and sayde vnto hym, Raboni, which is to saye, master.

17 Jesus sayde vnto her, Touche me not, for I have nott yet ascended to my father; butt goo to my brothren, and saye vnto them, I ascende vnto my father and youre father, my God and youre God.

18 Mary Magdalene cam, and tolde the disciples, That she had sene the Lorde, and that he had spoken soche thinges vnto her.

19 The same daye at nyght, whych was the morowe after the saboth daye, when the dores were shutt, where the disciples were assembled to gedder, for feare of the Iewes, cam Jesus, and stode in the myddes, and sayd to them, Peace be with you.

20 And when he had so sayde, he shewed vnto them his hondes and his fete and his syde; then were the disciples glad, when they sawe the Lorde.

21 He sayde vnto them agayne, Peace be with you; as my father sent me, even so sende I you.

22 When he had sayde that, he bluwe on them, and sayde vnto them, Receave the Holy Goost;

23 Whosoevers synnes ye remyt, they are remitted vnto them; and whosoevers synnes ye retayne, they are retayned.

24 Thomas, one off the twelve, called Didimus, . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . was not with them, when Jesus cam.

25 The other disciples sayd vnto hym, We have sene the Lorde. And he sayde vnto them, Except I se in his hondes the prent of the nayles, and put my fynger in the holes off the nayles, and thruste my honde into hys syde, I will not beleve.

26 And after viij dayes agayne the disciples were with in, and Thomas was with them. Jesus cam, when the dores

durum, and stild to-middes him, and ewæb, Sig eow sibb.

27 Syddan he sæde Thome, Do dinne fuger hider, and geseoh mine handa, and nim dine hand, and do on mine sidan, and ne beo dú ungeleafful, ac geleafful.

28 Thomas andswarode, and ewæþ to him, Đú eart min God and min Drihten.

29 Se Hálend cwæþ to him, Đú gelýfdest, forðam dú me gesáwe; ða synd eadige, ðe ne gesáwon, and gelýfdon.

30 Witodlice manege .ódre tácen se Hælend worhte on his leorning-enihta gesyhle, dc ne synd on dysse béc áwritene.

31 Witodlice dás þing synd áwritene, dæt ge gelýfon, dæt se Hælend ys Crist, Godes sunu, and dæt ge habbon éce líf donne ge gelýfaþ on his naman.

CHAP. XXI. <sup>†</sup>I Eft æfter dam se Hælend hine geswútelode dus . . . æt dære Tiberiádiscan sæ. . . .

2 Simon Petrus, and Thomas, đe ys geeweden Gelicost, wæron ætgædere, and Nathanahel, se wæs of Chanaa Galileæ, and Zebedeus suna, and óðre twegen dæra leorning-cnihta.

3 Đá ewæþ Simon Petrus to him, Ie wylle gán on fixoþ. Đá ewædon hí to him, And we wyllaþ gán mid đé. And hí eodon út, and codon on seip. And ne féngon nán þing on đære nihte.

4 Witodlice on ærne mergen, se Hælend stód on dam strande ; ne geeneowon deah da leorning-enihtas, dæt hit se Hælend wæs.

5 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Cuapan, cwcđe ge, hæbbe ge sufol? Hig andswarodon him and cwædon, Nese.

6 He ewæp to him, Lætap dæt nett on da swidran healfe dæs réwettes, and ge gemétap. Hig léton witodlice, and ne mihton hit áteon, for dæra fixa mænigeo.

7 Witodlice se leorning-eniht, de se

and stood in the myddel, and seide, Pees to zou.

27 Aftirward he seith to Thomas, Bryng yn hidur thi fyngur, and se myn hondis, and bryng to thin hond, and send in to my syde, and nyle thou be vnbileueful, but feithful.

28 Thomas answeride, and seide to him, My Lord and my God.

29 Jhesu seith to him, Thomas, for thou hast seyn me, thou bileuedist; blessid ben thei, that syzen not, and han bileuyd.

30 Forsothe and Jhesus dide manye othere signes in the sy3t of his disciplis, whiche ben not writun in this book.

31 Forsothe thes ben writun, that 3e bileue, for Jhesu is Crist, the sone of God, and that 3e bileuynge haue lyf in his name.

CHAP. XXI. I Aftirward Jhesu eft schewide him to his disciplis, at the see of Tyberias. Sothli he schewide thus.

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2 Ther weren to gidere Symount Petre, and Thomas, that is seid Didymus, and Nathanael, that was of the Cane of Galilee, and the sones of Zebedee, and tweye othere of his disciplis.

3 Symount Petre seith to hem, I go for to fysche. Thei seyn to him, And we comen with thee. And thei 3eden out, and stizeden in to a boot. And in that nizt thei token nothing.

4 Forscth the morwe maad, Jhesu stood in the brynke; nethelees the disciplis knewen not, for it was Jhesu.

5 Therfore Jhesu seith to hem, Children, wher 3e han ony soupynge thing? Thei answeriden, Nay.

6 He seide to hen, Send 3e the nett in to the ri3thalf of the rowyng, and 3e schulen fynde. Therfore thei senten the nett, and now thei my3ten not drawe it, for multitude of fyschis.

7 Therfore thilke disciple, whom Jhesu

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were shet, and stode in the myddes, and sayde, Peace be with you.

27 Then sayde he to Thomas, Put in thy fynger here, and se my hondes, and putt forth thy honde, and thrust hym into my syde, and be nott wyth out fayth, but beleve.

28 Thomas answered, and sayde vnto hym, My Lorde and my God.

29 Jesus sayde vnto hym, Thomas, because thou hast sene me, therfore hast thou beleved ; happy are they, that have not sene, and yet have beleved.

30 And many other signes did Jesus in the presence of his disciples, which are not written in this boke.

31 These are written, that ye myght beleve, that Jesus is Christ, the sonne of God, and that ye in belevynge myght have life thorewe his name.

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CHAP. XXI. I After thatt Jesus shewed hym silfe agayne . . . at the see of Tyberias. And on this wyse shewed he him silfe.

2 There were to gedder Simon Peter, and Thomas, which is called Didimus, and Nathanael, of Cana a cite of Galile, and the sonnes off Zebedci, and two other off the disciples.

3 Simon Peter sayde vnto them, I goo afysshynge. They sayde vnto hym, We also wyll goo wyth the. They went their waye, and entred into a shippe strayght waye. And that nyght caught they noo thynge.

4 When the mornynge was nowe come, Jesus stode on the shore; neverthelesse the disciples knewe not, that it was Jesus.

5 Jesus sayde vnto them, Syrs, have ye eny meate? They answered hym, Noo.

6 And he sayde vnto them, Cast out youre nett on the right syde of the shippe, and ye shall fynde. They cast out, and anon they were not able to drawe it, for the multitude of fysshes.

7 Then sayde the disciple, whom Jesus

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Hælend lufode, ewæþ to Petre, Hit ys Drihten. Dá Petrus gehýrde dæt hit Drihten wæs, dá dyde he on his tråncean, and begyrde hine, witodlice he wæs ær nacod, and sect innan sæ.

8 Đa óđre leorning-enihtas reowon đær-to, hi wæron unfeor fram lande, swylce hit wære twå hund elna, and tugon hyra fise-nett.

9 Đá hig on land codon, hí gesáwon liegan gléda, and fise đar on fýr, and hláf.

10 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Bringaþ đa fixas, de ge nú geféngon.

11 Simon Petrus code up, and téh his nett on land, micelra fixa full, dæra wæs hund-teontig and þreo and fiftig; and dá hyra swá fæla wæs, næs dæt nett tobrocen.

12 Đá cwæþ se Hælend to him, Gáp hyder, and etaþ. And nán dæra de dar sæt, ne dorste hine ácsian, Hwæt he wære, hi wiston dæt hit wæs Drihten.

13 And se Halend com, and nam hlaf, and eac fise, and sealde him.

14 On dysum was se Hælend þríwa geswútelod his leorning-enihtum, dá he árás of deahe.

15 Đá hỉ áton, †đá cwæþ se Hælend to Simon Petre, Simon Iohannis, lufast đú me swíðor donne đás? He cwæþ to him, Gea, Drihten, đú wást dæt ie dé lufige. He cwæþ to him, Heald mine lamb.

16 He ewæp eft to him, Simon Iohannis, lufast dú me? He ewæp to him, Gea, Drihten, dú wást dæt ie dé lufige. Dá ewæp he to him, Heald mine lamb.

17 He ewæþ þriddan síðe to him, Simon Iohannis, lufast đú me? Dá wæs Petrus sárig, forðam de he ewæþ þriddan síðe to him, Lufast đú me, and he ewæþ to him, Drihten, đú wást ealle þing; đú wást dæt ic đé lufige. Dá ewæþ he to him, Heald míne sceap.

18 Sóþ, ic scege đé, đá đú gingra wære, đú gyrdest đé, and codest đær đú woldest ; witodlice donne đú ealdest, đú streest dine handa, and óđer đé gyrt,

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louede, seide to Petre, It is the Lord. Symount Petre, whanne he hadde herd for it was the Lord, girte him with a coote, sothli he was nakid, and sente him in to the see.

8 Sothli othere disciplis camen by boot, for thei weren not fer fro the lond, but as two hundrid cubitis, drawynge the nett of fischis.

9 Therfore as thei camen down in to the lond, thei sy3en colis put, and a fysch put aboue, and breed.

to Jhesu seith to hym, Brynge 3e of the fischis, whiche 3e han taken now.

11 Symount Petre stizede vp, and drow3 the nett in to the lond, ful of grete fischis, an hundrid fyfti and thre; and whanne thei weren so greete, the nett is not brokun.

12 Jhesu seith to hem, Come 3e, ete 3e. And no man of the sittinge at mete durste axe him, Who art thou, witinge for it is the Lord.

13 And Jhesu cam, and took breed, and zaf to hem, and the fysch also.

14 Now this thridde day Jhesu is schewid to his disciplis, whanne he hadde rise agen fro deed *men*.

15 Therfore whanne thei hadden etyn, Jhesu seith to Symount Petre, Symount of John, louest thou me more than thes *don*? He seith to hym, 5he, Lord, thou wost for I loue thee. Jhesu seith to him, Feede thou my lambren.

16 Eft he seith to hym, Symount of John, louest thou me? And he seith to him, 3he, Lord, thou wost for I loue thee. He seith to him, Feede thou my lambren.

17 He seith to him the thridde tyme, Symount of John, louest thou me? Petre is sori, for he seith to him the thridde tyme, Louest thou me, and he seith to him, Lord, thou wost alle thingis; thou wost for I loue thee. Jhesu seith to him, Feede thou my scheep.

18 Treuli, treuli, I seie to thee, whanne thou were 30ngere, thou girdedist thee, and wandridest where thou woldist; sothli whanne thou schalt wexe eldere, loved, vnto Peter, It is the Lorde. When Simon Peter herde that it was the Lorde, he gyrde his mantell to hym, for he was naked, and sprange into the see.

8 The other disciples cam by shippe, for they were nott farre from londe, butt as itt were two hondred cubites, and they drewe the net with fisshes.

9 As sone as they were come to londe, they sawe hoot coles layde, and fisshe layde ther on, and breed.

10 Jesus sayde vnto them, Brynge of the fisshes, which ye have nowe caught.

11 Simon Peter stepped forthe, and drewe the nett to londe, full of greate fisshes, an hondred and .liij. and for all there were so many, yet was not the net broken.

12 Jesus sayde vnto them, Come, and dyne. And none of the disciples durste axe hym, What arte thou, for they knewe that it was the Lorde.

13 Jesus then cam, and toke breed, and gave them, and fisshe lykwyse.

14 And this is nowe the thyrde tyme that Jesus apered to his disciples, after that he was rysen agayne from deeth.

15 When they had dyned, Jesus sayde to Simon Peter, Simon Joanna, lovest thou me more then these? He sayde vnto hym, Ye, Lorde, thou knowest that I love the. He sayde vnto hym, Fede my lambes.

16 He sayde to hym agayne the seconde tyme, Simon Joanna, lovest thou me ? He sayde vnto hym, Ye, Lorde, thou knowest that I love the. He sayde vnto hym, Fede my shepe.

<sup>17</sup> He sayde vnto hym the thyrde tyme, Simon Joanna, lovest thou me? Peter sorowed, because he sayde the thyrde tyme, Lovest thou me, and sayde vnto hym, Lorde, thou knowest all thynge; thou knowest that I love the. Jesus sayde vnto hym, Fede my shepe.

18 Verely, verely, I saye vnto the, when thou wast yonge, thou gerdedst thy silfe, and walkedst whither thow woldest; but when thou arte olde, thou shalt

#### and læt dyder de dú nelt.

19 Đæt he witodlice sáde, and tácnode hwylcon dcaþe he wolde God geswútelian. <sup>†</sup>And đá he đæt sæde, đá cwæþ he to him, Fylig mc.

20 Đá Petrus hine bewende, đá geseah he đæt se leorning-eniht him fyligde, đe se Hælend hufode, se đe hlinode on gebeorscype ofer his breost, and cwæþ, Drihten, hwæt ys, se đe đế belæwþ?

21 Witodlice da Petrus dysne geseah, da cwæþ he to dam Hælende, Drihten, hwæt sceal des?

22 Đá cwæp se Hælend to him, Ic wylle dæt he wunige dus od ic cume, hwæt to dé ! fylig dú me.

23 Witodlice dcos sprác com út gemang bródrum, dæt se lcorning-cniht ne swylt. And ne cwæþ se Hælend to him, ne swylt he, ac, Đus ic wylle dæt he wunige od ic cume, hwæt to dé ?

24 Dis ys se leorning-cniht, đe eýp gewitnesse be dyson, and wrát dás þing; and we witon, dæt hys gewitnes ys sóp.

25 Witodlice óðre manega þing synd đe se Hælend worhte, gif ða ealle áwritene wæron, ic wéne ne mihte ðes middan-eard ealle ða béc befón. Amen. thou schalt holde forth thin hondis, and anothir schal girde thee, and leede thee whidir thou wolt not.

19 Sothli he seide this thing, signyfyinge by what deeth he was to glorifiynge God. And whanne he hadde seid thes thingis, he seith to him, Sue thou me.

20 Petre conuertid sy<sub>3</sub> thilke disciple, whom Jhesu louede, and which restide in the souper on his brest, and he seide to hym, Lord, who is it, that schal bitraye thee ?

21 Therfore whanne Petre hadde seyn this *disciple*, he seith to Jhesu, Lord, what forsothe this ?

22 Jhesu seith to him, So I wole him dwelle til I come, what to thee? sue thou me.

23 Therfore this word wente out a mong britheren, for thilke disciple deyeth not. And Jhesu seide not to him, for he deieth not, but, So I wole him dwelle til I come, what to thee?

24 This is thilke disciple, that berith witnessing of thes thingis, and wroot thes thingis; and we witen, for his witnessing is trewe.

25 Forsothe there ben and manye othere syngnes<sup>†</sup> that Jhesu dide, whiche if thei ben writun by eche by hem silue, I deme neither the world him silf to mowe take tho bookis, that ben to be writun.

Here endith the gospel of John.

stretche forthe thy hondes, and a nother shall gyrde the, and leade the whither thou woldest not.

19 That spake he, signifyinge by what deeth he shulde glorify God. And when he had sayde thus, he sayd to hym, Folowe me.

20 Peter turned about and sawe that disciple, whom Jesus loved, folowynge, which also lened on his brest at super, and sayde, Lorde, which is he, that shall betraye the ?

21 When Peter sawe hym, he sayde to Jesus, Lorde, what shall he here do?

22 Jesus sayd vnto hym, Yf I will have hym to tary tyll I come, what is that to the ? folowe thou me.

23 Then went this sayinge a broode amonge the brethren, that that disciple shulde nott deye. And Jesus sayde nott to hym, he shall not deye, butt, Yff I will that he tary tyll I come, what is that to the ?

24 The same disciple is he, which testifieth off these thynges, and wrote these thynges; and we knowe, that hys testymony is true.

25 There are also many other thynges which Jesus did, the which yff they shulde be written every won, I suppose the worlde coulde nott contayne the bokes, that shulde be written.

Here endeth the Gospell off Sainct Jhon.

# THE GOTHIC VERSION.

Title, p. 2, column 1.—The Title of St. Matthew does not exist in the Codex Argenteus, but it is complete in St. Mark, where the MS. has Aiwaggelyo fairh Marku anastodeip Evangelium secundum Marcum incipit. From this, the Title of St. Matthew is taken. Aiwaggelyo is a mere transliteration of the Greek Evayyehiov; for, as  $\gamma$ , before another  $\gamma$  in Greek, has the sound of n, so it has in the Gothic, and Aiwaggelyo is, therefore, pronounced Aiwangelyo, with the same meaning as Evayyéhiov, and the Latin Evangelium, that is *glad* tidings, good news. Our Anglo-Saxon forefathers translated Evayyéhiov by god good, and spell a narration, news, that is Godspell, our present Gospel. The writers of the Gospels were then styled Gódspelleras, our old Gospellers, and now Evangelists, from Εὐαγγελιστής, and the Latin Evangelista an Evangelist, or bringer of glad tidings.

Matt. i. 21. The Gothic text is based upon the Codex Argenteus, as given in — "Codex Argenteus, sive sacrorum Evangeliorum Versionis Gothicæ fragmenta, quæ iterum recognita adnotationibusque *instructa per lineas singulas* ad fidem codicis, additis fragmentis evangelicis codicum Ambrosianorum, et tabula lapide expressa. Edidit Andreas Uppström, Ph. D. AA. LL. M. in Regia Academia Upsaliensi Linguæ Gothicæ docens, et in schola Cathedrali adjunctus. Upsaliæ : C. A. Leffler Reg. Acad. Typographus, 1854 et 1857."

Dr. Uppström has published, on the same plan, the Gothic Fragments of St. Matthew's Gospel from the MS. in the Ambrosian Library at Milan, containing eh. xxv. 38-46: xxvi. 1-3, 65-75: and xxvii. I ;--Part of St. Paul's Epistle to the Romans from the Codex Carolinus, in the Library of Wolfenbüttel in the Duchy of Brunswick ;---and the Skeireins, i. e. Epunveía, Interpretatio, or Commentary of part of St. John's Gospel, from the MSS. in the Vatican and Ambrosian Libraries. They are printed in an inexpensive form, -an 8vo. pamphlet of 48 pages, — with this Title, — " Fragmenta Gothica Selecta, ad fidem codicum Ambrosianorum Carolini Vaticani. Edidit Andreas Uppström, Upsaliæ, C. A. Leffler, Reg. Acad. Typographus MDCCCLXI." In his preface, he defends himself from some severe strictures, which his laborious and valuable work does not appear to have deserved.

Where our text differs from Dr. Uppström's, a small † is placed after the word or elause in the text, referring to these notes for the reason of the alteration, or for the source of the addition. The indefatigable and learned Massmann has made up some of the verses of the lost chapters of St. Matthew by quota-These verses tions from other sources. are given from the other Gospels, in the text of Upps. on the plan of Professor Massmann's most useful and comprehensive "ULFILAS. Die Heiligen Schriften alten und neuen Bundes in Gothischer Sprache : Mit gegenüberstehendem Griechischem und Lateinischem Texte. Anmerkungen, Wörterbuch, Sprachlehre und geschichtlicher Einleitung von H. F. Massmann. 8vo. Stuttgart, 1857."

Matt.i.21. Taken partly, from Lk.i. 31. For lesu, see Note on Mt. vii. 28.

iii. 3. Partly, from Lk. iii. 4; Mk. i.
3.—7, 8. Partly, from Lk. iii. 7, 8.—
9. Partly, from Lk. iii. 8 Mass.—10.
Exactly, from Lk. iii. 9, the text of Upps. which agrees with Mass.—11.
Partly, from Lk. iii. 16: Mk. i. 8:
Skeireins 4to. Mass. p. 14, and 42:
Upps. 4to. p. 1: Svo. p. 25. The words within square brackets [] are added here and in other places to complete the sense. See Mass. Ulfilas, p. 38.

iv. 4. Partly, from Lk. iv. 4 Mass.— 5. Partly, from Lk. iv. 9.—6. Exactly, from Lk. iv. 9–11.—7. Exactly, from the last clause of Lk. iv. 12.—10. Partly, from Lk. iv. 8.—17. Partly, from Mk. i. 15 Mass.—18. From Mk. i. 16.— 19. From Mk. i. 17.—20, 21. Partly, from Mk. i. 18, 19, 20 Mass.—22. Partly, from Mk. i. 20.

v. 3. From Lk. vi. 20 Mass. - 8. Exactly, from Skeireins Mass. 4to. p. 26, col. 2, and p. 48, col. 2; also Upps. 4to. p. 1 : 8vo. p. 37, 20-23 : also Cast. Mai. p. 24.-PALIMPSESTS. As Cast. Mai. the contraction for Count Castiglione and Angelo Mai, will be quoted hereafter, it may be noticed, that they have published Ulphilæ, in Ambrosianis palimpsestis, specimen (see Note on ch. vii. 28). Mai had discovered in the Ambrosian Library at Milan, in 1817, parts of the Gothic translation of the Scriptures, under more recent writing. These are called *Palimpsests* or *rescripts*, because they were  $\pi a \lambda i \mu \psi \eta \sigma \tau o i$  cleaned again (from  $\pi a\lambda i\nu$  again, and  $\psi \dot{a}\omega$  to scour, clean); that is, the original writing was washed off the parchment, that it might be used for a new manuscript. The first writing could seldom be entirely obliterated, and it could, therefore, be often read under, and on the side of the later writing. Facsimiles are given by Cast. Mai. They recovered under other writing, not only this 8th verse of Matt. v., but other parts of Scripture, see note on Matt. i. 21, p. 570. -13. See Lk. xiv. 34; Mk. ix. 50 Mass. -15. Here the Codex Argenteus begins, and continues to ch. vi. 32, where another chasm occurs in the MS. indicated by a blank space in the Gothic column. Upps, p. 2 and 4.—15e. The small italic letter after the number of the verse, indicates the word referred to in the verse. The first word of the verse is denoted by a, the second by b, and the fifth by e. Thus, 15e denote verse 15, and e the fifth word of that verse, or liuteip. Arg. has liuteip, evidently a mistake for liuhteip; see liuhtyai in the next verse.—29i. Arg. has usstagg, but it ought to be usstigg.—43ij. Arg. has fiais fiand for fiyais fiyand.

vi. 24y. Mammonin—In the margin of the Codex Argenteus, against this word, Upps. was the first to notice faihuþra[ina] which Junius Glos. says, "videtur mihi composita ex faihu opes, divitiæ; et þreihan premere, comprimere, elidere, affligere; propter multiplices illas curas, quæ acquirendas acquisitasque opes comitantur," p. 244. Faihuþraina is from Lk. xvi. 9. The A.S. translates δουλεύειν μαμωνậ servire mamonæ, by woruld-welan worldly weal.

vii. 286. IS in Arg. is a contraction for IESNS. Dr. Marshall, in the Gothic and Anglo-Saxon Gospels of 1665, was the first to suggest this true reading, in a note on Mt. xi. 16, p. 405. Dr. Marshall's suggestion was verified by Cast. Mai in 1819. Esdras ii. 36, where the word was first found written in full : thus NS FAKAA ÏESNIS us garda Ïesuis, τώ οἴκω Ἰησοί de domo Iesu. They then add, in a note, "Ita codex explicatis omnibus litteris ÏG-SNIS, quum alibi sit ÎNIS. Ergo nunc omnino definitur controversia num legendum sit ÏESNS an ÏAISNS, de qua jampridem egerant Ihreus in Ulphila illustr. ad Marc. i. 45. Gordonus in specimine animady. critic. et Knittelius in Commentario ad Ulphil. p. 321." Ulphilæ partium ineditarum in Ambrosianis Palimpsestis ab Angelo Maio repertarum specimen, conjunctis curis ejusdem Maii et Caroli Octavii Castillionæi editum, 4to. Mediolani 1819, p. 2. For an account of Palimpsests, see note to Mt. v. 8.

Matt. ix. 15t. Arg. atgagggand for atgaggand.

xi. 10. Arg. has meinna, it should be meinana meum, to agree with aggilu.-15c. From 15c. to 23q. Arg. is almost illegible. The deficient letters and words are most earefully supplied by Upps. chiefly from the other Gospels, so as exactly to fill the same spaces in the Codex Arg. as the original letters and words occupied before they were worn away or become illegible. With the aid of a good magnifying glass, and a clear light, which the constant access to the Codex enabled Dr. Uppström to choose, the distinct outlines and even faint traces of letters and words were discovered. Guided by these, and the exact spaces to be filled up in the defective Codex, there can be little doubt of the correct restoration of the deficient letters and words. These, in our Text, are all placed within brackets.

**xxv. 38-46.** From Cast. Mai, p. 8, 9: Arg. p. 13: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 1, 2.

xxvi. 1-3, 65-69. Cast. Mai, p. 10, 11: Arg. p. 14: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 2, 3.—70-75. Arg.: Upps. p. 14: Frag. p. 3, 4: Cast. Mai, p. 10-12.

xxvii. 1. Cast. Mai, p. 10–13 : Arg. p. 14 : Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 3, 4.—51e. Arg. diskritnoda for disskritnoda, as in the last word of this verse.

Mark x. 39*y*. [daupyanda] w. in Arg. an evident omission. See the latter part of the note on Jn. x. 18.—42*j*. [baiei] w. in Arg. See last note and reference.

Luko vii. 32t. Arg. yan-ni evidently for yah-ni.

ix. 500. Ni ainshun auk ïst manne, saei ni gawaurkyai maht ïn namin meinamma, Literally and in the order of the words,—Nullus etiam est hominum, qui non faciat potentiam [virtutem, miracula] in nomine meo. This passage is not found in the Greek MSS. but in some Latin versions. It is in the parallel passage of St. Mark ix. 39, where the Vulgate has—"Nemo est enim, qui faciat virtutem in nomine meo."

xiv. 31ij.-Gabelentz and Löbe, p. 133, note to 31*ij*, assert that—du wiganna of Arg. "Sine dubio falsum, pro du wigana ad bellum, qui est dativus vocis wigans bellum." Upps. thinks the reading of Arg. may be retained; it is, therefore, adopted in our text. Though his remarks are too long for insertion, we give the following quotation, and refer to his note for particulars. "Quid si Codicis lectio ipsa per se proba est, dummodo probe explicetur? Nos verbum pro verbo reddimus : aut quis rex iens ruere contra alium regem ad movendum 1. quatiendum 1. pellendum se. eum, næ. l. profecto, nonne sedens antea cogitat . . . ? Upps. p. 74, note on line 6, 7.

xv. 22*i*. Arg. bringiþ, for briggiþ.— 23*b*. Arg. bringandans, for briggandans.

**John i.** 29a-j. Taken from Skeireins, 4to. p. 4, line 3-6; and p. 37, line 14, 15: Upps. Frag. Goth. 8vo. p. 15, 10-13.

iii. 3a-m. From Skeireins, p. 7, 20-25; and p. 39, 10-12: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 21, 4-10.-4a-p. Skeir. p. 8, 11-17; and p. 39, 18-21: also p. 8, 25-p. 9, 7; and p. 40, 4-6 : Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 20, 2–8 : also p. 20, 16-23.-5a-q. Skeir. p. 9, 16-22; and p. 40, 11-13 : Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 21, 4-10.-23a-h. Skeir. p. 11, 1-4; and p. 41, 1-2: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 22, 14-17.-24a-h. Skeir. p. 11, 4-7; and p. 41, 3-4: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 22, 17-20.-25a-k. Skeir. p. 11, 24-25, and p. 12, 1-3; and p. 41, 12-13: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 23, 12-16.-26a-r. Skeir. p. 15, 10-17; and p. 43, 5-7: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 26, 19-25, &c. 29a-e, 30a-f. Skeir. p. 15, 1-4; and 43, 1, 2: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 26, 10-13.—31a-f. Skeir. p. 16, 20, 21; and p. 43, 21: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 27, 29-30.—31g-j. Skeir. p. 17, 16-17; and 44, 9: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 28, 20, 21.—31k-m. Skeir. p. 17, 6; and p. 44, 11: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 28, 23. —32a-m. Skeir. p. 17, 20-24; and p. 44, 11-14: Upps. Frag. Goth. p. 28, 24-28.

v. 21a-o. Skeir. p. 20; and p. 45: Upps. Arg. p. 19; and Frag. Goth. p. 31, 2-7.-22a-k. Skeir. p. 20; and p. 45: Upps. Arg. p. 19; and Frag. Goth. p. 31, 16-19.-23a-g. Skeir. p. 21, 18 -20; and p. 46: Upps. Arg. p. 19; and Frag. Goth. p. 32, 12-14.-35a-o. Skeir. p. 23, 17–22; and p. 47: Upps. Arg. p. 10; and Frag. Goth. p. 34, 19-20, and p. 35, 1-4.-36a-dd. Skeir. p. 23, &c. and p. 47 : Upps. Arg. p. 19; Frag. Goth. p. 35, 5-15.-37a-i. Skeir. p. 25, 9-12; and p. 48: Upps. Arg. p. 19; and Frag. Goth. p. 36, 16-19.-37j-r. Skeir. p. 26; and p. 48: Upps. Arg. p. 19; and Frag. Goth. p. 37, 12-14.-38a-p. Skeir. p. 26, 7-12; and p. 48: Upps. Arg. p. 19; and Frag. Goth. p. 37, 15-20. — 45a-o. With a the Codex Arg. begins again, and is perfect to ch. viii, except the omission of v. 39 ch. vi : part of v. 29, and v. 53 ch. vii.

vii. 41*i*. Arg. has distinctly bu, for bau. Upps. p. 24, line 11 in the note.

**x.** 18f-k. Omitted in Arg. There can scarcely be any doubt as to the restored passage, within brackets, when it is seen under the Greek, and between the two lines now in Arg. thus,—

Οὐδεὶς αἴρει ἀὐτὴν ἀπ' ἐμοῦ, ἀλλ' ἐγὼ τίθημι ἀὐτὴν ἀπ' ἐμαυτοῦ,

Ni whashun nimþ þo af [mis, akei ïk lagya þo af] mis silbin.

Here the first two lines of the Gothic ending with po af, and the next two beginning with mis, the eye seems to have caught the lower po af, and then to have naturally gone on to mis silbin, instead of mis, akei &c. omitting the whole line within brackets. Those, who have had much experience in copying MSS. know the tendency they have had to such errors. The restored line was first suggested by Dr. Marshall in 1665, p. 469, approved by subsequent editors, especially by Gab. Löb. and adopted by Upps. Mass. and others.

xi. 25*no.* The reading of Arg. is that given in the text. Upps. defends it in a long note, p. 31, 32. — Mass. alters the text to pauhyabai gadaupnip, in Greek  $\kappa^{\lambda\nu} \ d\pi o \theta d\nu \eta$ , and the Vulgate etiam si mortuus fuit.

xii. 1*a*. From Arg. fol. 75, 1. xviii. 37*l*. [qaþ] is omitted in Arg.

## NOTES ON

## THE ANGLO-SAXON VERSION.

Title, p. 2, column 2.—Gódspell is derived from gód good, and spell narration, message, tidings. It has exactly the same meaning as the Greek  $\epsilon va\gamma$ - $\gamma \epsilon \lambda \iota ov$ , from  $\epsilon vell$ , good, and  $d\gamma \gamma \epsilon \lambda \lambda \omega$ to bear a message, to bring tidings or news.

The Anglo-Saxon Text is from the MS. in Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, No. CXL. of Nasmith's Catal. In Wanley's Catal. p. 116, col. 1, the age of this MS. is stated to be-" Paulo ante Conquisitionem Angliæ descriptus." A reference is made to it, in the following notes, by B., which is the first letter of Bene't, for some time the colloquial name of Corpus Christi Col-Some readings and correct inlege. flections of words, with their more usual orthography, have been taken from the invaluable MS. Ii. 2. 11, in the Cambridge University Library, and referred to in the notes, by the letter C. This Cambridge MS. of the Anglo-Saxon Gospels is remarkable for its adherence to the West-Saxon grammatical forms Wanley, in p. 152, and orthography. col. I, says "Circa tempus Conquisitionis Angliæ scriptus." It is supposed, however, that both B and C are earlier than the dates assigned to them by Wanley; probably B was written about The Anglo-Saxon rubries, in A.D. 995. the following notes, are all copied from C, and compared with O, the Anglo-Saxon MS. of the Gospels in the Bodleian Library, Oxford, No. 441. The Anglo-Saxon Rubries do not exist in B and H. They could not be retained in the body of our Anglo-Saxon Text, as they stand

in C, without deranging the parallel order of the verses, and the loss of much space. An obelisk  $\dagger$  is, therefore, placed in the Text, where the Rubrics begin, referring to the chapter and verse, where they will be found in the following notes.

Matt. i. 18a. Dys Gódspel gebyrap on myde-wyntres mæsse-æfen. C. That is, the Rubric of the Cambridge MS. Ii 2.11, in the University Library.—25fg. [oð đæt] from Rushw.

ii. 1*a*. Dys sceal on twelftan dæg. C.— 10*h*. hig C.—13*a*. Dys Gódspel sceal on cilda [MS. cylda] mæsse-dæg. C.—19*a*. Dys sceal on twelftan æfen. C.

iii. 1*a.* Dys seeal on Wódnes dæg, on dære þryddan wuean ær Myddan wyntra. C.—13*a.* Dys seeal on Wódnes dæg ofer twelftan dæg. C.

iv. 1a. Dis Gödspel sceal on hålgan dæg. C.—3e. costnind B. for costniend, or for costnigend of C.—12a. Dis sceal on Frige dæg ofer twelftan dæg. C.— 15a-l. This verse is from the Rushw. It is not in B. C. H. O. nor in the Royal MS. Brit. Museum I. A XIV; but it is found in the Lindisfarne MS. as well as in the Rushworth.—18a. Dis Gödspel sceal on Andreas mæsse-dæg. C.—23a. Dis sceal on Frige dæg, on dære þryddan wucan ofer twelftan dæg. C.

v. 1*a*. Dis Gódspel.gebyraþ to ealra hálgena mæssan. C.—4. Tyndale translated from the Greek, and has the same order of the verses, as our English version. The Anglo-Saxon and Wycliffe, following the Vulgate, have transposed the verses 4 and 5. The verses retain

the original order of each version; but, for facility of reference, the verses are numbered to agree with Tyndale, and our authorised version.—4b. B. has synt from v. 3 to 14, and in most other places, but synd is the regular form, and it is adopted from C.-17a. Dis Gódspel sceal on done óderne Wódnes dæg ofer Pentecosten. C. - 20a. Dis Gódspel sceal on done feorban Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C. – 25a. Dis Gódspel sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære bryddan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.--31a. Dis sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære XVI. wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—38ab. Ge gehýrdon C, p. 15, 10: gehýrdon ge B.-42i. wylle C: omitted by B. and O.-43a. Dis sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære syxteopan wucan ofer Pentecosten; and on Frige dæg innan đære cys-wucan. C.

vi. 7*f.* nellon C : nellen O, R1 : nelle B, H.—11*ab.* Urne ge B, O.— 16*a.* Dys gebyraþ to caput jejunii [capud ieiunii MS. p. 17.] on Wódnes dæg. C. —24*a.* Dys sceal on done syxteoþan Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.

vii. 1*a.* Dys sceal on done feorþan Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.—7*a.* Dys Gódspel sceal to Gang-dagon. C.— 15*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on dære nygoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.— 28*a.* Dys sceal on done þryddan Sunnan dæg ofer Epiphanian. C.

viii. 1d. Hælend C: Hælnd B.— 14a. Dis gebyrap on Frige dæg, on dære twå and twentugojan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—19a. Dis sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære feorpan wucan ofer twelftan dæg. C.—23a. Dis sceal on done feorpan Sunnan dæg, ofer twelftan dæg. C.

ix. 1a. Dis Gödspel sceal on Sunnan dæg, on dære twentugoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—3abc. Da cwædon sume. C: Dá cwædon hig. B.—9a. Dis Gödspel sceal on Sce. Matheus mæsseæfen. C.—14a. Dis sceal on Frige dæg, on dære ödre Easter-wucan. C.—14h. C: duss B.—15ii-kk on dam dagum from Vetus Italica.—17jj. Dis sceal on Sunnan dæg, on dære fif and twentugopan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—18b. he C: he w. B.—25h. eode C. p. 28, 18, O, R1: geode B, H.—27a. Dis sceal on Wödnes dæg, on dære xiii. wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

x. 16*a*. Dis Gédspel seeal to manegra Martyra mæsse-dæge. C.—19*cd*. hig and C: w. B.—26*f*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ to ánes Confessores mæsse-dæge. C.—31*i*. spearwan C: spearuan B.— 37*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ to ánes Martyres mæsse-dæge. C.

xi. 2a. Dys gebyraþ on dære ærran [arran C] wucan ær Myda-wyntra. C.— 7v. westen C, p. 35, 21 : wesden B.— 20a. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Frige dæg, on dære þrytteoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C. — 25a. Dys sceal on Wödnes dæg, on dære syxtan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

xii. 1*a*. Dys seeal on Frige [Fryge C] dæg, on dære eahtoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C. — 14*a*. Dys seeal on Wódnes dæg, on dære xiiii. wucan ofer Pentecosten. C. — 22*a*. Dys seeal on done þryddan Sunnan dæg innan Lenet. C. — 30*a*. Dys seeal on Wódnes dæg, on dære twelftan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C. — 38*a*. Dys seeal on Wódnes dæg, on dære forman Leneten wucan. C. — 49k-q taken from Mk. iii. 34j-q.

xiii. 3*m.* sædere B, O, RI: sawere C: sæwere H.—43*l*-*r.* C, O: w. B, H, R1.—44*a.* Dys Gódspel sceal to Sea. Agnan mæssan. C.

xiv. 90, &c. w. B, C, O, H, Rl.—22a. Dys Gódspel sceal in octabas Petri et Pauli. C.—31d. and the clause w. B, C, O, H, Rl.

xv. 1a. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on done þryddan Wódnes dæg innan Lenctene. C.—3f. cwæþ C: w. B, O, H, Rl. —8g. w. B, C, O, H, Rl.—15ef. and ewæþ C, H: w. B. O, Rl.—19j. stala C: stale O, B, H: w. Rl.—21a. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on done forman Junres dæg innan Lenctene. C.—32a. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on dære cahtojan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

xvi. 1*a* Dys sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære eahtopan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.--13*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyrap on Petres mæsse-dæg. C. — 140. witegena R1: wytegena C: witegyna B, O: witegan H.—24a. Dys Godspel secal on See. Laurentius mæsse-dæg. C.—28a. Dys secal on Sæternes dæg, on dære forman Lencten-wucan. C.

xvii. 10*a*. Dys sceal on Frige dæg, on dære fiftan wucan ofer Pentceosten, C.—14*a*. Dys sceal on Wödnes dæg, to dam fæstene ær hærfestes emnyhte. C.

xviii. 1a. Dys sceal on See. Michaeles mæsse-dæg. C.—10n. and the clause w. B, C, H, O and Rl.—15a. Dis sceal on Tiwes dæg, on dære þryddan Lencten wucan. C.—23a. Dys sceal on dære xxiii. wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

**xix.** 12n-r. From the margin of C: w. B, H, O and Rl.—27a. Dys sceal to See. Paulus mæsse-dæge; and to See. Benedictus. C.

xx. 1a. Dys sceal on done Sunnan dæg, de man belýcþ Alleluia. C. p. 67, 23. See Rubrie Mk. iv. 3b.-9c. de C: đæ B: đa H.-17a. Dys Gódspel gebyrab on Wodnes dæg, on dære odre Leneten-wuean. C.-21f. du C, H : tu B.-22u.-Tyndale has the following clause [x-ii]—and to be baptised with the baptim that Y shalbe baptised with, -because it is in Greek, from which Tyndale translated. It is omitted by the Vulgate, and therefore by Wyeliffe, as he translated from the Vulgate. It is also w. in Anglo-Saxon.-28. Between this and the next verse, the following interpolation occurs in B, C, H, O.-Ge wylniab to gedeonne on gehwædum þinge, and beon gewanod on dam mæstan binge. Witodlice, donne ge to gereorde geladode beop, ne sitte ge on dam fyrmestan setlum, de-læs de arwurdte wer æfter de cume, and se húsbonda háte để árisan and rýman đam óđrum, and đú beo gescynd. Gif dú sitst on gereorde, on dam ýtemestan setle ; and æfter de cymp oder gebeor, and se ladigenda cwede to dé,-Site innor, leof: donne byp de arwurdlicor donne de man úttor scufe. That is literally, in English, -Ye seek to become great in a small matter, and to be minished in the greatest matter. Verily,

when ye shall be bidden to a feast, sit ye not in the first seats, lest a more worthy man come after thee, and the householder bid thee rise and make room for the other, and thou be put to shame. If thou sittest at a feast, in the outermost seat; and after thee cometh another guest, and the bidder say to thee,-Friend, sit nearer : then shalt thou be more honourable than the man put into the outer [seat]. The whole of this parable, except the first sentence, will be found in ch. xiv. 7-10 of St. Luke. Junius and Marshall's Evan. Goth. et A. S. p. 496. This interpolation is not contained in the Vulgate, but it is found entire in the MS. of the Gospels, which Gregory the Great sent into England by St. Augustine in the sixth century. From that time to the Reformation it was carefully preserved in the *Bibliotheca Gregoriana* in St. Augustine's Abbey, at Canterbury. At the dissolution of religious houses, it came first into the hands of Lord Hatton, then of Sir Robert Cotton, of Cunington, Huntingdonshire, where it was in 1602; as the latter name, place, and date are written on the MS. It afterwards found its way into the Bodleian Library, where this great treasure is still kept with the utmost care. I am indebted to Geo. Waring, Esq., M.A., for the following verbatim copy of this interpolation, taken from the Bodleian MS. Codex August. 857 D. 2. 14. "Vos autem quæritis de modico crescere, et de maximo minui. Cum autem introcritis ad cenam vocati. nolite recumbere in superioribus locis, ne forte dignior te superveniat, et accedens is qui te invitavit, dicat tibi,-Adhuc inferius accede, et confundaris. Si autem recubueris in inferiori loco; et advenerit humilior te, dicet tibi qui te invitavit,-Accede adhuc superius; et erit tibi hoc utilius." Fol. 23, col. 1.-29a. Dys sceal on Sæternes dæg, on dære Pentecostenes wucan to dam Ymbrene. C.

xxi. 1*a.* Dys secal on dære feorþan wncan, ær Mydda-wyntra. C.—8*p.* streowedon C. p. 72, I: streoweden H: strewodun B: strewodon O: strewedon Rl. -16w. sacerda B, C, H, O, and other MS. evidently an error of the scribes for sucendra, v. Ps. 8, 3, where Spelman has sucengra.-23a. Dys sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære fiftan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.-31l. æftera B, C: yldra as in v. 28.-33d. Dys sceal on dære ódre wucan innan Lenctene, on Frige dæg. C.

**xxii.** 8k. gearwe C p. 76, 13 and O: gearewe H: earwe B.—15a. Dis Gódspel sceal on xxiii. wucan ofer Pentecosten. This rubric is written in a recent hand, on the margin of C. p. 77, and followed, in the same hand, by Abeuntes pharisei consilium inierunt, ut caperent Jesum in sermone.—34a. Dys sceal on dære wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

**xxiii.** 5m. heals-bec O: heals-bæc B: hals-bæc C: hals-bec H.-13a. Dys sceal on Frige dæg, on dære nygepan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.-14. This verse is w. in A. S. and in Codex Augustinius, Bod. 857. D. 2. 14. fol. 27, col. 2, but it is in the Vulgate ; another proof that the Anglo-Saxon Version was not made from the Vulgate, and that the Codex Augustin, which Gregory the Great sent to England was not the correct Vulgate version of St. Jerome, but one of the old Italic versions .---See Note to ch. xx. 28.-34a. Dys Godspel sceal on Sce Stefanes mæssedæg. C. -37b and d. Ierusalem H : Gerusalem B.

xxiv. 30s. cumendne B, Rl: cumende C, H: cumyndne O.-30v. genypon C. p. 85, 11: genipod B, O.-39c. nyston C. p. 86, 5: nystan Rl: nysten H: nyspon B, O.-42a. Dys Gódspel sceal to mæniges [mænics MS.] Confessores mæsse-dæge. C.-43u. geþafigan O: gepafian C, H: geþafigen B.-46a. eadig C, H: eadi B.

xxv. 1a. Dys sceal to háligra fæmnena mæsse-dæge. C.—14a. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Sce. Syluestres mæsse-dæge, and to óðra Confessores. C.—31a. Dys sceal on Mónan dæg, on forman fæsten-dæg. C.—34a. Donne cwiþ se cyning to dam de on hys swíðran healfe beop. C. p. 91, 1, in a small and later hand, at the top of the page. H has  $D\hat{a}$  sæde se kyng to dan de on his swidren waren. In B and O w. -39a-f. C p. 90, 12 : w. B. O.

xxvi. 2*a*. Des Passio secal on Palm-Sunnan dæg. C.

**xxviii.** 1*a.* Dys sceal on Easteræfen. C.—8*a.* Dis sceal on Frige dæg, on dære ódre Easter-wucan. C.—16*a.* Dis sceal on Frige dæg, innan dære Easter-wucan. C.

C has the following note after 20w.— Finit Amen. Sit sic hoc hic interim. Ego, Ælfricus, scripsi hunc librum in Monasterio Bađponio, et dedi Brihtwoldo Preposito. Qui scripsit uiuat in pace, in hoc mundo et in futuro seculo, et qui legit legator in eternum. C. p. 88.

Mark i. 40*a*. Dys sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære fifteojan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

iv. 3b. Dis sceal on đære wucan æfter dam de man belých Alleluia. C. p. 116, 4; See Rubric Mt. xx. 1a.

v. 1*a.* Dis sceal on Frige dæg, on dære seofeþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

vi. 17a. Dys Gódspel sceal innan hærefeste to Sce. Iohannes mæssan. C.— 45a. Dis sceal on Sæternes dæg ær hålgan dæge. C.

vii. 1*a.* Dys sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære þryddan Lencten-wucan. C.— **31***a*. Dis Gódspel sceal on dære þrytteoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

viii. 1*a*. Đis Gódspel gebyraþ on đære ehtoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—27*a*. Đys Gódspel sceal on Sce. Petres mæsse-dæge. C.

ix. 2*a*. Dis sceal on Sætern-dæg, on dære forman fæsten-wucan. C.—17*a*. Dis sceal to dam Ymb-rene innan hærefeste, on Wódnes dæg. C.—38*a*. Dis sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære nygoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

x. 13*a*. Dys sceal on Frige dæg, on dære syxtan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C. —17*a*. Dis sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære seofeþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—46a. Dys gebyra) on Sunnan dæg ær hálgan dæge. C.

xi. 1*a*. Đys gebyraþ feower wncon ær Myddan wintran. C.—Sj. The MSS. have boceras, an error of the scribes for bogas.—11*a*. Đis sceal on đone feorpan Frige dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.

xii. 13*a*. Dys sceal on đære xxiiii. wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—28*a*. Dys Gódspel seeal on Frige dæg, on đære twelftan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

xiv. 1*a*. Des Passio gebyraþ on Tiwes dæg, on dære Palm-wucan. C.

xv. 40*r-v*. From C. p. 161, 11*f*-12*a*. ----47*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Easterdæg. C.

xvi. 9a. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Wódnes dæg, on dære óðre [oðere MS.] Easter-wucan. C.—14a. Dis sceal on Junres dæg, innan dære Gang-wucan. C.

Luke i. 1*a*. Dis Gódspel gebyraþ on Midde-sumeres mæsse-æfen. C. — 26*a*. Dis sceal on Wódnes dæg, to dam Ymbrene ær Mydda-wyntran. C. — 39*a*. Dis gebyraþ on Frige dæg to dam ylcan fæstene. C. — 56*a*. Dis gebyraþ on Mydsumeres mæsse-dæg. C.

ii. 1a. Dis secal on Mydde-wyntres mæsse-nyht, to dære forman mæssan. C. -21a. Dis secal on done ehtopan mæssedæg to Myddan wyntra. C.-33a. Dis secal on done Sunnan dæg, betweox Mydde-wintres mæsse-dæge, and twelftan dæge. C.

iii. 1a. Dis gebyrap on Sætern-dæg, to áw-fæstene, ár Myddan wyntra. C.— 23*t*-x. Helies...se wæs Nazareth. The scribe, in abruptly breaking off the genealogy, may have confounded Helies with Hælend, and have added, se wæs Nazareth, from a natural association of the Saviour's name with his residence at Nazareth, Mt. xxi, 11.—As to the number of generations, Beza observes, in a note on this passage, In vetustissimo Latino codice lego,—"Generationes septuaginta quinque." Marshall, p. 503.

iv. 38a. Dis seeal on done pryddan

Junres dæg innan Lenetene, and to Pentecosten on Sæternes dæg. C.

v. 1*a*. Dis sceal on done syxtan Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.—17*a*. Dis sceal on Frige dæg, on dære Pentecostenes wucan. C.

vi. 36a. Dis gebyraþ on done fiftan Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.

vii. 11a. Dys sceal on done seofenteopan Sunnan dæg ofer Pentcosten. C. --24p. hwig C, p. 190, 11.-25v-z. See Marshall.--36a. Dis Gódspel sceal to dam Ymb-rene innan hærfeste on Frige dæg. C.

viii. 40a. Dis sceal on Frige dæg, on dære Pentecostenes wucan, to dam Ymb-rene. C.—49q-t. See Marshall.

ix. 1*a*. Dys sceal on Junres dæg, on dære Pentecostenes wucan. C. — 12*a*. Dis sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære Pentecostenes wucan, to dam Ymbrene. C.

x. 1a. Dis Gödspel seeal to anes Apostoles mæssan. C.—23a. Dis seeal on dære feowerteoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—38a. Dis seeal to Assumptione See. Marie, and Sætern-dagum be Maria. C.

xi. 5*f*. Dis seeal to Gang-dagon dæge twegen dagas. C., p. 208, 6.—14*a*. Dis Gódspel gebyraþ on done þryddan Sunnan dæg innan Lenetene. C.—37*a*. Dis Gódspel gebyraþ on Frige dæg, on dære teoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

xii. 11*a*. Dis seeal on Frige dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.—35*a*. Dis Gódspel gebyraþ to mæniges Confessores mæssedæge. C.

xiii. 6a. Dis Gödspel seeal to dam Ymb-rene innan hærefeste on Sæterndæg. C.

xiv. 1*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on dære nygontcoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.—16*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on done þryddan Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.—25*a.* Dys Gódspel sceal to Ses. Hermetis and to Ses. Agustinus mæssan. C.

xv. 1*a*. Dys Gódspel seeal on done feorþan Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C. —11*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Sæternes dæg, on dære ódre Leneten-wucan. C.

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xvi. 1*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on dære teoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C. --10*a.* Dys gebyraþ on Wódnes dæg on dære teoþan wucan [ucan MS.] ofer Pentecosten. C.--19*a.* Dis Gódspel gebyraþ on done óðerne Sunnan dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.

xvii. 1*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on done óderne Frige dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.—11*a.* Dys gebyraþ on dære syxteoþan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

xviii. 10*a.* Dys gebyraþ on dære endlyftan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

xix. 12*a.* Dys Gódspel sceal on Sce. Gregorius mæsse-dæg. C.—29*a.* Dys gebyraþ feower wucan ær Middan wyntra, and on Palm-Sunnan-dæg. C.—41*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on dære endlyftan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C.

xx. 27a. Dys Gódspel sceal on Wódnes dæg ofer Pentecosten. C.

**xxi.** 12*k*. The MSS. have syddan, an evident error for syllan; syllap is, therefore, adopted from Mk. xiii. 9.— **20***a*. Dys Gódspell gebyrap on Wódnes dæg on dære xi. wucan [ucan MS.] ofer Pentecosten. C. Gódspell, in this Rubric, is written over the line in a much smaller hand.—**34***a*. Dys Gódspel gebyrap on Frige dæg, on dære endleftan wucan ofer Pentecosten. C. The words g-j in this Rubric are written above the line in a much smaller hand.

xxii. 1*a*. Des Passio gebyrab on Wödnes dæg, on dære Palm-wucan. C.

xxiv. 13*a*. Dys gebyraþ on óðerne Easter-dæg. C.—36*a*. Dys gebyraþ on þryddan Easter-dæg. C.

John i. 1*ab.* On fruman, C, O: On frymþe, B: On anginne ærest. H. 2*cd.* on fruman, Cot.—15*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ þrým wucon ær Myddan-wyntran, on done Fríge dæg. C.—19*f.* Dys gebyraþ on done Sunnan dæg ær Myddan-wyntra. C.—29*a.* Dys gebyraþ on done viii dæg Godes æt-ýwednysse. C.—35*a.* Dys sceal on Sce. Andreas mæsse-éfen. C.

ii. 1a. Dys Gódspel sceal on Sunnan dæg, dære ódre wucar ofer Epiphania Domini. C.—12*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyra on dære feorþan wucan innan [ynnan MS. p. 268, 17], Lengtene, on Mónan dæg. C.

iii. 1a. Dys Gódspel man sceal rædan ofer Eastron, be dære röde, and eft ofer Pentecosten, on done forman Sunnan dæg. C.—16a. Dys sceal on öderne Pentecostenes mæsse-dæg. C.—25a. Dys sceal on Wödnes dæg, on dære þryddan wucan ofer Eastron. C.

iv. 6e. Dys secal on Frige dæg, on dære iii. Lengten-wucan. C.—46o. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ ofer Pentecosten, on dære án and twentygoþan wucan on Sunnan dæg. C.

v. 1a. Dys Gódspel sceal on Frige dæg, on dære forman Lengten-wucan. C. —17a. Dys Gódspel sceal on Junres dæg, on dære feorþan Lencten-wucan. C.— 30a. Dys sceal on Jurs dæg, on dære ódre Lencten-wucan. C.

vi. 1*a.* Dys Gódspel sceal on Mydlenctenes Sunnan dæg. C. — 27*a.* Dys sceal on Frige dæg, on dære forman wucan æfter Epiphania Domini. C.— 44a. Dys sceal on Wódnes dæg, on dære Pentecostenes wucan. C.—53g. Dys sceal anum dæge ær Palm-sunnan-dæge. C.

vii. 1*a.* Dys sceal on Tywes dæg, on dære fiftan wucan innan Lengtene. C.— 14*a.* Dys sceal on Myd-lengtenes wucan, on Tywes dæg. C.—32*j.* Dys sceal on Mónan dæg, on dære fyftan wucan innan Lenctene. C.—40*a.* Dys Gódspel sceal on punres [pures MS.] dæg, on dære fiftan wucan innan Lenctene. C.

viii. 1*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ ánum dæge ár Myd-fæstene. C.—12*a*. Dys Gódspel sccal on dære Myd-fæstenes wucan, on Sæternes dæg. C.—21*h*. Dys Gódspel sccal on Mónan dæg, on dære ódre Lencten-wucan. C.—31*a*. Dys sceal on þunres dæg, on dære forman Lengtenwucan. C.—43*g*-*n*. Taken from O: w. in B and C.—46*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Sunnan dæg, on dære fiftan wucan innan Lenctene. C.

ix. 1a. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Wódnes dæg, on Myd-fæstenes wucan. C.

x. 1*a*.— Dys sceal on Tywes dæg, on dære Pentecostenes wucan. C.—11*a*. Dys sccal on Sunnan dæg, feowertyne nyht uppan Eastron. C.—15*j*-*r*. Copied from the left margin of C, p. 302, opposite the 11 and 12th line.—22*a*. Dys secal on Wódnes dæg, innon dære fiftan Lencten-wuean ; and to Cyric-hálgungum. C.

xi. 1a. Dys sceal on Frýge dæg, on Myd-fæstenes wucan. C.—47a. Dys sceal twám dagum ár Palm-sunnan dæge. C.

xii. 1*a.* Dys Gódspel seeal on Mónan dæg, innan dære Palm-wucan. C.—24*a.* Dys sceal on Tywes dæg, on dære Palmwucan. C.

xiii. 1*a*. Dys gebyraþ on þunres dæg ær Eastron. C.—14*f*-v. Omitted by B, inserted here from C, p. 315, 6–8.— 33*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Frýge dæg, on dære feorþan wucan ofer Eastron. C.

xiv. 1*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ to dære mæssan Philyppi and Iacobi. C.— 15*a.* Dys sceal on Pentecostenes mæsseæfen. C.—23*h.* Dys Gódspel sceal on Pentecostenes mæsse-dæg. C.

**xv.** 1*a.* Dys Gódspel gebyraþ to See. Uitalis mæssan. C.—7*a.* Dys Gódspel sceal on Wódnes dæg ofer Ascensio Domini. C.—12*a.* Dys gebyraþ to dæra Apostola mæsse-dagon. C.—17*a.* And dys gebyraþ to dæra Apostola mæssedagon. C.—26*a.* Dys gebyraþ on Sunnan dæg, ofer Ascensio Domini. C.

xvi. 5*a*. Đys Gódspel sceal on Sunnan dæg, on đære feorþan wucan [ucan MS.] ofer Eastron. C.—16*a*. Đys Gódspel gebyraþ ofer Eastron, twá wuean, on Sunnan dæg. C.—23*k*. Đys Gódspel sceal on done feorþan Sunnan dæg ofer Eastron. C.

xvii. 1*a*. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Wódnes dæg, on dære Gang-wucan to dam nigilian. C.—10*c*-*e*. From C, p. 327, 1f-20: B, O have bine synt mine.—11e. C has com, p. 327, 3 : B, O com.-11q. Đys Gódspel gebyrab on Wódnes dæg, on dære feorþan wucan ofer Eastron. C. —11r. On dære tide se Hálend beheold hys leorning-cnihtas, and cwaep :---This is not in the Greek Text, nor in the Vulgate of Jerome : it is an addition of the Anglo-Saxon translator, and precedes Halega, in C, p. 327, 8a-9b; also in B, H and O.-11hh. Literally, that they may be one, as [WYT] WE TWO are one. The Greek has  $\kappa a \theta \omega s \eta \mu \epsilon i s$ : the The Gothic is Vulgate sicut et nos. swaswe wit as we two. Though Greek has the dual voi we two, it is not here used. The Gothic and Anglo-Saxon sense most minutely and give the clearly.

xviii. 1*a*. Des Passio gebyraț on Langa-frige-dæg. C.

xix. 37a-e. Written between the lines 11 and 12 of C, p. 336. In the same verse over on-fæstnodon, is written, in the same hand as a-e, sticodon *stuck*, *pierced.*—38*bc*. Written also in the same hand between the lines 12 and 13 of C, p. 336.

xx. 1*a*. Dys sceal on Sæternes dæg, on dære Easter-wucan. C.—11*a*. Dis Gódspel gebyraþ on Junres dæg, innan dære Easter-wucan [ncan MS.]. C.— 19*a*. Dis Gódspel gebyraþ seofon nyht ofer Eastron. C.

xxi. 1a. Dis Gódspel gebyraþ on Wódnes dæg, innan dære Easter-wucan [nean MS.]. C.—15d. Dis Gódspell gebyraþ on Petres mæsse-æfen. C.—19m. Dys Gódspel gebyraþ on Sce. Iohannis Euangelista [euuangelista MS. p. 342] mæsse-dæg. C.

## WYCLIFFE'S TRANSLATION.

THE text of Wycliffe has been taken from the first version, given in the 4to. Edition, published at Oxford in 1850, printed at the University Press, under the editorial care of Sir Frederic Madden and the Rev. Josiah Forshall, collated with the original MS. Nº. 369 of the Douce Collection in the Bodleian Library.

The following words in Italic are in the body of the page of Wycliffe's translation. They are, like our marginal readings, explanatory of words, which seemed to require elucidation. In the Douce MS. they are written in letters of the same form as the other part of the text; but, for distinction, a red line is drawn under them. For the same purpose, Sir Frederic Madden and Mr. Forshall have printed them in the Italic character. In their text of Matt. i. 2b. after gendride, we find in Italic or bigate. -and in v. 22aa. Racha, that is, a word of scorn.—vi. 13m. Amen, that is, so be it.—x. 39e. his soule, that is, temporal lyf. Though these explanatory words could not be entirely excluded, as they belong to the translation; yet, if left in the text, they would have expanded it too much to harmonise with the other versions. A small obelisk or dagger is, therefore, placed in the text, where such Italic words occur. All these explanatory words are given in the following notes, in the Italic character.

Matt. i. 2b. or bigate.—19i. or riztful.—19m. or lede hir ferther.—20n. or sweuen.—23w. or expound.

ii. 1q. or wijs men. -16g. or disceyued.

iii. 2k. or cume nize.—11 ff. or cristen.—12c. or fan.—12ee. or that neuer shal be quenchid.—15v. or left hym.

iv. 21aa. or beetynge.—23u. or ache. —24c. or fame.

v. 4. Wycliffe, following the Vulgate, places verse 5 before 4.—17c. or deme.—17h. or distruye.—18m. that is, leste lettre.—19d. or breketh.—22aa. that is, a word of scorn.—22lī. that is, a word of dispisynge.—24n. or acordid. —31p. that is, a litil boke of forsakyng. —47d. or saluten.

vi. 13m. that is, so be it. The Doxology is omitted by Wycliffe, and the Anglo-Saxon, because it was not in the Vulgate.—20t. or undirmyne nat.

vii. 3f. or a litil mote.—6l. or preciouse stoonys.—13m. or dampnacioun. —26y. or soond.

viii. 19c. or a man of lawe.—20h. or borowis.—28cc. or wickid.—30c. or droue.

ix. 15k. or husbonde. — 15m. or mourne.—16i. or newe.—17i. or wijn vesselis.—20h. or rennynge.—28yy. or 3ea.—35w. or ache.

x. 12*i*. or salute 3ee.—14*q*. or citee. —16*p*. or wijse bifore.—18*c*. or meyris. —19*e*. or bitraie.—25*z*. or the fadir of meynee.—26*j*. or hid.—39*e*. that is, temporal lyf.—39*n*. that is, lif.

xi. 5z. or ben maad keepers of the gospel.—120. or violence.—190. or glotoun.—22g, 240. or lesse peyne.—25bb. or sleez men.—28n. or fulfille.—30e. or softe.—30i. or eisy.

xii. 4n. or puttynge forth.—16l. or knowen.—25q. or discounfortid.—27j. or whos mizt.—28u. or amonge 30u. xiii. 6g. or brenden for hete.—11q. or prinyte.—21l. that is, it lastith bot a litil tyme.—25k, 26l, 27bb. or cokil.— 29i. or coclis.—30z. or cockils.— 30gg. or smale bundelis.—32ii. or braunchis.—35y. or telle oute.—36x. or cokelis.—38q. or cocklis.—55i. or carpenter.

xiv. 1e. that is, prince of the fourthe part.—8d. or warnyd.—22d. or comaundide.

**xv.** 2d. or breken.—2f. or statutis. -6r. or idyl.

xvi. 3j. or sorwful.—17k. that is, the sone of culuer.—18aa. or strengthe. —23s. or vndirstondist nat.—25h, and 25r. that is, his lyf.

xvii. 2c. or turnyd into an other lickenesse.—17g. or out of the feith.—
25ee. or rent.—25ll. or other mennys sones.—27ff. that is, a certeyn of moneye.
xviii. 15m. or snybbe.—27j. or suffride hym.

xix. 3t. or forsake.—5q. or drawe. —6t. or knytte to gidre.—24i. or eysier. —28v. or gendrynge azein.—28nn. or seegis.

xx. 10. or by the morwe.—9p. that is, euery man oo peny.—22j. or shulen axe.—28s. or lif.

xxi. 5n. or meke. — 9l. that is, I preie, saue.—16z. that kunnen nat speke.
— 29l. or forthenkynge. — 33dd. or sette it to ferme.—37n. or drede.

xxii. 5c. or recken nat. — 70. or distruyde.—16i. that ben men of Eroudis.—16ee. or charge.—17p. or emperour.—17q. or tribut.

xxiii. 4h. or that mown nat be born. -5q. that ben smale scrowis.-15s. that is, a connertid to 30ure ordre.-16ee. or is detour.-23u. or of more charge.-23hh. or nedide.-33c. or buriownyngus. -33e. that sleen her modris.-34l. or writeris.-38i. or forsaken.

xxiv. 10j. or ech other.—22j. that is, mankynde.—26t. or placis.—30o. or lynagis.—31ec. or endes.—32k. or braunche.—40p. or forsaken.—45i. or war.—48n. or taryinge.

xxv. 1u. or husbonde.—1x. or wijf.— 5c. or housbonde.—15g. or besauntis.— 20s. or besauntis.—21l. or trewe.—27f. or betaken.—34v. or take zee in possessioun.—34ee. or makynge.—35bb. or herberden.

xxvi. 10j. or sory.—30c. or heriynge.—370. or heuy.—380. or abyde 3ee.—41t. or vnstable.—640. or fro this tyme forth.—65f. or to-rente.

xxvii. 2m. or chef iustice.—3n. or forthenkynge.—5v. or a gnare.—11f. or domysman.—17m. or delyuere.—19e. or domysman.—19gg. or sweuen.—20j. or counseiliden.—21p. or delyuerid.—24z. or giltlesse.—29v. or folden.—40c. or fie to thee.—46u. or whi.—48l. or vynegre.—51i. or rent.—52k. or weren dead.—59k. or lynnen cloth.—63i. or disseyuour.—66e. or wardiden.—66h. or seelinge.

xxviii 1g. or haliday.—14h. or iustise.

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v. 1j. or camen faste.

vi. 32j. ethir thank. — 41j. othir a mot.

vii. 2g. that hadde an hundrid men
vndir him. — 22uu. ether ben maad
keperis of the gospel. — 34m. ether glotoun.
—41i. ethir vsurer.

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xxiv. 11i. ether errour.

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xviii. 1u. or a gardyn. — 36ll. or of this place.

xix. 12a. or fro thennus.—13z. in Englisch, place of Caluarie.—14f. or euyn.—14l. or mydday.—36o. or make lesse.

xx. 1g. that is, of the woke. xxi. 25g. or myraclis.

## TYNDALE'S TRANSLATION.

OUR text of Tyndale's version is taken verbatim from the very exact and beautiful facsimile published with the following Title,—"The first New Testament printed in the English language [1525 or 1526], translated from the Greek by William Tyndale : reproduced in Facsimile, with an introduction by Francis Fry, F.S.A., Bristol, printed for the editor, 1862."

This facsimile is a perfect representation of the earliest and most complete copy of Tyndale's version known to exist. It was printed by Peter Schöffer at the free city (frei statt, p. 24) of Worms, and sold in Oxford "before the 7th February, 1526." Had it been dated, it might have been 1525 or 1526. Further notice of Tyndale and of this edition is given in the Preface.  $\Lambda t$ present, it is only necessary to observe, that it is believed our text is in the exact words written by Tyndale, for it was printed from his own MS. under his own eye. Only the evident and glaring errors in orthography are corrected, and made to agree with the same words used in other parts of the Every possible care has translation. been employed to give the words precisely as the Martyr wrote them. "The errours comitted in the prentynge" (Fol. ccclv.) are such as would most likely occur to a German compositor: as in John vii. 14 gebe for geve gave. The misprints are very numerous; but they are at once detected by an English eye. The following are a few examples :-----John iii. 36 beloveth for beleveth

iv. 2 thought	though
v. 4 wath	what
<ul> <li>7 stoppeth</li> </ul>	steppeth as
	stepped in
	verse 4
– 27 soune	sonne son
– 35 brurnynge	burnynge
vi. 12 ynought	ynough enough
	verse 15
– 45 hat	hath
– 69 soone	sonne son
vii. 14 thaught	$ ext{taught}$
viii. 20 honhes	hondes
– 47 Gog	God
-55 is	his
t mould be a monte	of time to aita

It would be a waste of time to cite more examples. The manifest misprints have been silently corrected, that our text might be made, as far as possible, a perfect representation of the words written by William Tyndale, one of the best scholars and one of the greatest Divines of his age.

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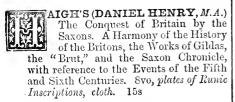
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